

We had hoped to be able to lay before our readers, in our paper of to-day, the Message of the Governor to our State Legislature, as well as some of the first proceedings of that body, which commenced its session in Raleigh on Monday last.

At a late term of the Murray County (Georgia) Superior Court, a Cherokee Indian, by the name of James Graves, was indicted and convicted for the murder of a white man, and sentenced to be hung on the 21st of the month.

This state of things presents a very interesting aspect, as again calling in question the power of a State to exercise exclusive legal jurisdiction over her own citizens in her own territory.

It will be perceived, by the following article from the Georgia Times, that a process has been served on the State of Georgia, to stop the sentence, and appear in the Supreme Court to show cause, &c.

From the Georgia Times and State Rights Advocate. THE CITATION. This paper, accompanying the Writ of Error in the case of Graves, (the Indian under sentence of death from Murray Superior Court), was served on the Governor on the 6th ult.

It was really gratifying, that the STATE RIGHTS PARTY alone, with a very few exceptions, supported the Governor in his views, and gallantly declared their determination to maintain the Sovereignty of the State, enforce its criminal jurisdiction, and protect its officers in the discharge of their duty.

For ourselves, we "give it up" that a majority of the voters in the City of New York, and probably in the State, near the collar. We have very little information from the interior, however, and therefore will leave the matter at rest until the official returns from the whole State reach and enable us to say something definite of the complexion of parties in the "empire."

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. To the State of Georgia. Greeting: You are hereby cited and admonished to be and appear at a Supreme Court of the United States, to be holden at Washington, on the second Monday of January next, pursuant to a Writ of Error, filed in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the County of Murray, in the State of Georgia, wherein James Graves is plaintiff in error, and you are defendant in error; to show cause, if any there be, why judgment rendered against said plaintiff in error, as in said Writ of Error mentioned, should not be corrected, and why speedy justice should not be done to the parties in that behalf.

On this sixth day of November, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and thirty-four, personally appeared William Y. Hansell before me, the subscriber, William H. Torrance, a Justice of the Inferior Court of Baldwin County, in the State of Georgia, now in commission, and makes oath that he delivered a true copy of the within Citation to His Excellency Wilson Lumpkin, Governor of the State of Georgia, on the sixth of November; and another true copy thereof he delivered, on the sixth of November, to Ebenezer Starnes, Esquire, Attorney-General of the State afore-

aid, showing to the said Governor and Attorney General, respectively, at the times of delivery herein stated, the within citation. (Signed) WILLIAM Y. HANSELL. Sworn to and subscribed before me, this sixth day of November, 1834. WILLIAM H. TORRANCE, Justice of Inf. Court of Baldwin County, Georgia.

The Message of Gov. Lumpkin to the Legislature, mentioning the receipt of the Mandate from the Judge of the Supreme Court, contains sentiments so worthy the Chief Magistrate of a Sovereign State, that we have made room for an extract from it, which will be found below:

Yesterday I received a paper from the hand of William Y. Hansell, Esq., purporting to be the copy of a citation, signed by Henry Baldwin, Esq., one of the Judges of the Supreme Court of the United States, (a copy of which is herewith transmitted,) requiring the State of Georgia to appear before the Supreme Court on the second Monday of January next, to answer to that tribunal for having caused a person, who had committed murder within the limits of this State, to be tried and convicted therefor.

We were in error, week before last, in publishing an item in relation to the state of parties in the next Legislature of So. Carolina. Our information was gathered from a tabular statement contained in one of the papers from that State; but it appears that it did not comprise full returns from the whole State, and of course not a comparative statement of the strength of parties, as we in our haste took for granted, from the manner in which the statement was made. We believe the following is a correct view of parties as they will stand in the next Legislature:

Table with 2 columns: Party and Votes. In the Senate—State Rights, 32; Union, 13. State Rights majority in the Senate, 19. In the House—State Rights, 93; Union, 31. State Rights majority in the House, 62.

It will be observed that the State Rights Party have a majority of more than two-thirds in the next Legislature—so that the contemplated amendment of the State Constitution, by inserting an Oath of Allegiance to be taken by all State Officers, can be made in the mode prescribed in that instrument.

At length we have seen official returns of the Ohio Election. The Jackson candidate for Governor, succeeded by a majority of 3,322; at the last election, his majority was upwards of 8,000.

In the City of New York, contrary to all expectation, the "three days" of election passed off without the shedding of blood, or even the recurrence of any thing calculated to mar the business in hand.

In Massachusetts, the Elections for Governor of the State, Members of Congress, &c., took place on the 10th instant. We have given place, in another part of this paper, to an article from a Boston journal, which shows the morals of at least a part of the Jackson party in that city.

COLONEL CROCKETT. The following quotations are from a letter written to a gentleman in New York, by the eccentric but honest Col. Crockett. The Colonel, from the careless way in which he mentions his opponent, seems to be confident of "going ahead" in spite of him.

just nominated Mr. Huntman, in my district, in opposition to me. "I was 'gone ahead,'" he says better than I could say. "I thought he was, and I've known him from a mob; twenty years ago there was a powerful sprinkle of bears in our district."

"You have a wolf and a catamount" to whip. I am glad to see that you have placed Sampson on your ticket; we want all his strength at Washington next winter—he must come withers of his locks, and take his seat by me. As the Philistines will be upon him, he must bring along with him his jowls—and then never fear, we'll "go ahead."

JACKSONISM versus THE LADIES. During the recent political excitement which has existed at the North, the Whig Ladies have not been passive observers of events, but have on several occasions taken such part as appeared to them proper—such as making and presenting Standards to their friends, persuading their husbands, brothers, and lovers, to join the Whig cause, and exhibiting their gratification at the success of correct principles, as all true patriots should do.

Knowing that the collared pack at the North have been prompt in showing their dislike of "female interference in politics," as being unfeminine and unbecoming—But the Editor of the New York Evening Post—[our "imp"] is willing to wager a dozen old papers against a bushel of apples, that he of the Post is "hemped"—has gone beyond his countenance in slandering the tender sex, and has given the world a labored article, under the caption of "Aristocracy among Women," in which he attempts to lay at their doors "an alarming degree of hostility towards our free (that is to say, Jackson) institutions," and that they "will generally be found on the side of the enemies of the country."

OUR RAIL ROAD. On Friday afternoon last we had the pleasure of seeing a Car, drawn by one horse, start from the Town House, loaded with thirty-six bales of Cotton. We wish every North-Carolinian, who feels, and pays dearly too, for want of proper facilities to get his produce to market, could have been present, to witness the spectacle of a single horse performing the labor that would require fifteen horses over our common roads.

THE RIGHTS OF WOMEN. The Savannah Republican lately contained an account of a public celebration by the Ladies of the State Rights Party of Georgia, at which "near a thousand of the patriotic daughters of Georgia attended." The toasts exhibit the spirit which should always be felt by the daughters of the South, and put to shame the wife and water patriotism of some of our Union friends of the "tender sex."

TRAVELLING "GOING AHEAD." Poulson's Philadelphia Advertiser, of the 5th instant, contained the following article: "I received in this city yesterday morning, New York papers were received in this city yesterday morning, in four hours and three quarters. The steamboat left New York about 7 o'clock, and the papers reached this city before 12."

A NECK-BREAKING AFFAIR. From a late National Intelligencer we copy the following notice of rather a dangerous kind of amusement, as our poor experience in horsemanship induces us to believe: "An Amateur Race.—To-morrow an Amateur Hurdle Race will be run, one mile out, leaping six fences, every gentleman riding his own horse, for a piece of plate valued at \$100. The large number of ladies and gentlemen that will assemble to see this race, (the first of the kind ever run in America,) if not delighted with the speed of the horses, will at least be amused at the numerous falls and dismounts."

for the above exhibition the presence of Ladies. What shall we be told that there are, in the polished circles of Washington, those who are so forgetful of their natural delicacy as to be "delighted with the speed of horses," or "amused" at seeing their friends break their necks? Our faith is weak—it must be a sheep-tail on the female character!

With pleasure we invite the attention of all interested, to the advertisement of Messrs. Sherman and Ecklin, in this day's paper. The type &c. used in the Carolinian were purchased at the Foundry of J. Howe, in Philadelphia; and, from a long use of materials manufactured in the same establishment, we can assure Printers and others that we are much pleased with the manner in which they wear.

The Cheraw Gazette, of the 15th instant, says the Cotton Market in that town continued to improve. "A large quantity has been brought in this week, and sold at from 144 to 154."

UNITED IN WEDLOCK. In this County, on the 18th instant, by G. L. Smith, Esquire, Mr. JONATHAN YOUNG to Miss SARAH SMITH.

In Lincolnton, on the 12th instant, by the Rev. J. G. Frytchey, Mr. WILLIS PECK, of Yorkville, S.C., to Miss ANNA E. ZIMMERMAN, daughter of Colonel John Zimmerman, deceased.

In Mecklenburg County, on the 4th instant, by the Reverend S. Williamson, Mr. JOHN STITT to Miss ANN ORR.

Also, on the same day, by the same, Dr. JAS. STITT to Miss MARY McKEE.

Also, on the 13th instant, by the same, Mr. WM. T. STITT to Miss NANCY McKEE.

[We should not wonder if the above happy people are all for Jackson.—We think so from their manner of "going the whole figure!"]

DEPARTED THIS LIFE. At his seat in Davidson County, some weeks past, ABRAHAM BRENDEL, Esq., aged 40 years.

In Davidson County, on the 1st instant, Miss SARAH BRUMMEL, in the 30th year of her age. In her death, her relations and friends have an irreparable loss.

On the 10th instant, at the residence of James Clemmons, in Guilford County, Miss REBECCA, aged about 19 years, daughter of John Clemmons, of Clemmonsville.

In Bladen County, on the 28th ultimo, Mr. ARCHIBALD McDANIEL, aged 101 years.

In Tennessee, recently, ALEXANDER H. BOYLAN, Esq., second son of William Boylan, Esq., of the City of Raleigh.

In Milledgeville, Geo., on the 20th of October, Col. ZACHARIAH LAMAR, in the 66th year of his age.

[From the Fayetteville Observer of Nov. 11.] OUR RAIL ROAD.

On Friday afternoon last we had the pleasure of seeing a Car, drawn by one horse, start from the Town House, loaded with thirty-six bales of Cotton. We wish every North-Carolinian, who feels, and pays dearly too, for want of proper facilities to get his produce to market, could have been present, to witness the spectacle of a single horse performing the labor that would require fifteen horses over our common roads.

The saving of horses, and their attendants, of food, of time, of the vexations of tugging along, at a snail's pace, over wretched roads, would, one would suppose, convince every one, not wilfully blind, that it would be his interest to invest the half of his estate in this enterprise, if he could have a prospect of seeing it completed to within any reasonable distance of his farm.

We have never had the situation of North Carolina so forcibly brought to our minds as at this time, by the circumstance of seven or eight families, in this County, removing to the far West to better their situation. No doubt there are others preparing to go, that we have not heard of.

We learn that the Sheriff of Davidson County, John W. Taylor, Esq., was shot a few nights since on his return from Newbern, where he had been to transact some business. Mr. Taylor was within about two miles of home, and he is not certain whether the assassins were white or black, though he knows there were two of them.

A Generous Undertaker.—Mr. John Rudd, of Ennisworthy, advertises in an Irish paper that he will send his hearse and a pair of horses, on the lowest terms, with any corpse to any place of interment in town or country, and any person dying in the neighborhood of Ennisworthy, whose friends not being able to pay for his hearse, the said Mr. Rudd will inter them free of any expense, and give them help to buy the coffin, employment being more his object than emolument.

Of a child unborn, dead, or vicious, the two first are preferable, since they make us unhappy but once; the last continually; one virtuous son is a blessing, not an hundred fools, as one moon dissipates the darkness, and not a number of stars.

"HOCKANY COLOR." Mr. Raguet's last Examiner touches off the humping features of Jacksonism in the following happy terms: "What is Jacksonism?—It is a newly discovered principle in politics, which is destitute of principle; a sort of double sided doctrine that means one thing and its opposite at the same time; a species of lumbag that asserts one thing to-day and another thing to-morrow, that signifies one thing at the north and another thing at the south. It is, in fine, the creed of that great party in the United States which has heretofore comprised a majority of the people, who hold the State Rights-Consolidation-Free-Trade-Tariff-Bank-Anti-Bank-Internal-Improvement-Democratic-Jeffersonian-Federal-Proclamation-Fore-Bill-Protest-Veto-Urnpation-theory of Government, to be the very essence of republican orthodoxy. It puts one in mind of the German farmer's wife, who, after her husband asked her what color she would like to have the house painted, replied, 'a little green, a little blue, a little yellow, and a little hockany color.'"



We learned from Raleigh, by a private letter, after our paper was put to press, that Wm. J. ALEXANDER, of Mecklenburg, had been elected Speaker of the House of Commons.

Lincolnton Academy. THE Examination of the Students under the care of GEO. W. MORROW will commence on the 26th of this instant; (Wednesday,) and terminate the day following. Parents and Guardians are particularly requested to attend.

The Exercises of the Academy will be resumed on the first Monday in January. GEO. W. MORROW. N.B. The price of Tuition per Session (in advance) for the Languages and Mathematics, will be \$12.50—for English Grammar, Geography, and Arithmetic, \$8. G.W.M. Lincolnton, Nov. 22, 1834.—9

Administrator's Sale. THE Subscriber having obtained, from Rowan County Court, Letters of Administration on the Estate of the late Samuel Upright, will offer for sale, at the former residence of the said decedent,

On Tuesday the 9th day of December next, All the PERSONAL PROPERTY belonging to said Estate, consisting of: The Crop of Corn, Fodder, Hay, Wheat, Cotton in the seed, Oats, &c. Horses, Cattle, Hogs, Sheep; The Farming Utensils; 1 Road Wagon; The Household and Kitchen Furniture—and other articles, too tedious to mention. Also, two NEGROES will be hired out. Terms and other particulars made known at the sale. THOS. SMITH, Adm'r. N.B. All persons indebted to said Estate will please come forward and settle the same on or before the above day; and those holding claims of any kind against it are desired to present them, legally authenticated, within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. T. S. Adm'r. November 17, 1834. 3

Administrator's Sale. HAVING lately qualified as Administrator of the Estate of Col. Samuel C. Tate, deceased, I will sell, at his late residence, three miles west of Morganton, On Tuesday the 22 day of December next, Upon a credit of 12 months, 30 Likely Negroes, 8 head of HORSES and MULES, A large Stock of Cattle, Hogs, and Sheep, And a quantity of other Perishable Property. The sale will be continued from day to day until completed. Bond and approved security will be required from purchasers in every case. SAMUEL TATE, Adm'r. Morganton, Nov. 22, 1834. 2

TYPE-FOUNDRY. C. Sherman & S. Ecklin HAVING purchased the Type Foundry established by the late J. HOWE, have entered into partnership, for the purpose of carrying on the Manufacture of Types, under the firm of S. ECKLIN & Co. We intend keeping on hand a large assortment of type, especially those kinds most used, which will enable us to supply orders with the least possible delay; we have now for sale a large quantity of the best quality (stock purchased from the estate of J. Howe) and intend to make additions to it.

S. Ecklin & Co. are now prepared to receive orders for founts of every description, from Pearl to 22 lines Pica, including a variety of Ornamental Letter.—We offer for sale also, an assortment of Cuts, Dashes, Brass Rule, and other ornaments, of which specimens will be forwarded to Printers as soon as they can be prepared. Such improvements as the wants of the trade and taste may require, will receive the earliest attention at this establishment.

Printing Presses of every description, Printing Ink of the most approved qualities, Composing Sticks, Brass and Common Galleys, Chases, Imposing Stones, Paper and Press boards, Standing Presses, Furniture, together with a complete assortment of all articles used in a Printing Office, will be kept constantly on hand. Small founts, suitable for Book-binders, in great variety, may be had when called for. Orders from all parts of the Union will be promptly and most carefully attended to, and particularly in supplying sorts for all founts furnished by our predecessors.

We respectfully solicit a share of public patronage. To the former patrons of this foundry, we deem it sufficient to say, that they will be as well and as promptly served as heretofore, should they be disposed to favor us with their orders. The business of the Foundry will be conducted under the following firm, and by the same person who was in fact the type-founder in Mr. Howe's foundry. S. ECKLIN & CO. Corner of Crown and Callowhill streets. Philadelphia, Sept. 18, 1834.—3.