

ok at This!

E. R. BIRCKHEAD.

REGS leave, respectfully, to inform his friends, the citizens of adjacent Counties, and the public generally, that he is yet carrying on the Tinware Manufacturing Business, at his old stand in Salisbury, where he is prepared to execute, at shortest notice, all varieties of work in his line. Orders from a distance and repairing, shall receive immediate attention. All kinds of country Produce taken in exchange.

Wanted.

A young man, fifteen or sixteen years of age—active and ingenious—as an Apprentice to the Tinning Business: One from the country would be preferred. E. R. B. Rowan, March 2, 1838.

NOTICE.

I HAVE now a first rate large new Flat; fully sufficient to carry any wagon and team across the river with safety, and as the Ferryman lives directly on the bank of the River at the Ferry, there will be no time lost by waiting on the Ferryman. It is one of the oldest Ferries on the River in this part of the country, and is extensively known by the name of

HOUSTON'S FERRY.

and has been on Record for the last forty years. It is about one fourth mile above the Island Ford, on the Catawba River, in Lincoln county, N. C. The rates of Ferrage are as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Footman, 61 cents; Man and horse, 12 1/2 do.; One-horse Carriage, 25 do.; Two " " " " 25 do.; Thren " " " " 37 1/2 do.; Four-horse team and wagon, 75 do.; Six " " " " 81 00

Due attention and my thanks will be given to all who may call on me. FREDERICK MOCK. Lincoln, March 2, 1838.

Will be Sold,

ON Tuesday of next Rowan Superior Court, a large and valuable Tract of Land, lying in Davie county, about five miles north of Mocksville, near the roads, and adjoining Mr. Whitaker's and Jams' plantations, and is generally known by the name of Pinchback's Tavern. There are no improvements on it, but the immense quantity of wood and excellent Timber render it truly valuable.—Terms made known on the day of sale. MATTHIAS PENNINGER. Rowan, March 2, 1838.

NOTICE TO DEBTORS.

ALL persons indebted to the Estate of James Craige, dec'd., by note or account, are hereby notified to come forward and make payment immediately. A failure on the part of any one indebted, to comply with this notice, may expect to settle with the Sheriff or Constable. The Estate must be settled. THOMAS CRAIGE, Adm'r. R. N. CRAIGE, Ad'r. Rowan co., Jan. 25, 1838.

STAGES.

THE Stages from Fayetteville for Salisbury are now in full operation. They leave Fayetteville on the mornings of Monday and Friday, at five o'clock, and arrive at Salisbury on the evenings of the next days to tea. Returning, they leave Salisbury on the same mornings at four o'clock, and arrive at Fayetteville on the evenings of the next days. Passengers rest nine hours at night, at Allen's in Moore county.—Fare, 50 cents. These Stages connect with my Line from Salisbury to Morganton. This route affords great facilities for merchant in the interior to visit Fayetteville for the purchase of their goods, exchange of moneys, purchase of drafts, &c., as it is the cheapest, most expeditious, and direct route between the two places. At Fayetteville, stage lines leave every day for the north and south. A. GARMICHAEL, Proprietor.

J. BROWN, (Lafayette Hotel), Fayetteville, A. C. CURRY, Carthage, T. A. HAGUE, Salisbury, T. M. YOUNG, Statesville, R. C. PEARSON, Morganton. January 24, 1835. (Feb. 2) 3m

NEW FASHIONS

FOR THE WINTER OF 1838.

HORACE H. BEARD, Tailor.

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public, that he still carries on the TAILORING BUSINESS at his old stand on main street, next door to the Apothecary Store. He is ever ready to execute the orders of his customers in a style and manner not surpassed by any workman in the western part of the State. He is in the regular receipt of the latest London and New York FASHIONS, and prepared to accommodate the tastes of the fashionable at all times. Cutting garments of all kinds attended to promptly; and the latest Fashions furnished at all times to country tailors, and instructions given in cutting. [Salisbury, Jan. 1, 1838.]

TO DEBTORS.

ALL persons indebted to the Estate of Anderson E. Foster, deceased, by note or account, are hereby notified that unless they pay the same on or before the week of Davie County Court, in February next, that suit will be brought upon all debts without distinction. BURTON CRAIG / Ex'r. ROBT N. CRAIG / Ex'r. Rowan Co., Dec. 22.

Notice.

ALL persons indebted to me by Note or Account, are requested to call and settle the same. Mansion Hotel, Salisbury, November 29, 1837. R. W. LONG.

Mrs. Stutcheson's School.

THE second quarter of the Winter Session will commence on the 1st day of January, 1838. A few more pupils can be accommodated. Excellent Board may be had for eight dollars per month.

First Class, Embracing all the higher branches of Female Education, per quarter, \$7 50. Second Class, Confined to Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, & Olney's Geography, per qr. \$6 00. Oriental Teinting, per course, \$8 00. Lamp mat and Chenille work, do. 8 00. Wax Work, do. 5 00. French, per quarter, 5 00. Music, per session, 20 00. Salisbury, Dec. 15, 1837.

Catawba Springs.

THE above celebrated Watering place, situated in Lincoln county, North Carolina, is now undergoing a thorough course of repairs, and will be opened early in the ensuing Spring for the reception of visitors, of which notice will be hereafter given.

JOS. W. HAMPTON, Proprietor.

Jan. 26, 1838. P. S. "The Cheraw Gazette, Camden Courier, Columbia Telescope, Charleston Mercury, Augusta Constitutionalist, Milledgeville Recorder, and Columbus Enquirer, will insert the above, (exclusive of this Postscript,) three weeks, and forward accounts to this office.

For Sale.

A good second-hand Gig and Harness, in good repair. Apply to JOHN I. SHAVER. Salisbury, Nov. 24, 1837.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber lost a note of hand bearing date about the 8th of January 1838 payable six months after date, drawn by Daniel N. Abernathy, with Robert Abernathy security, payable to Alfred D. Carr.

All persons are hereby cautioned against trading for said note from the fuder. DANIEL N. ABERNATHY. Feb. 9, 1838. 6t

DEER IN DEMAND.

A YOUNG GENTLEMAN residing in the vicinity of Salisbury, is desirous of purchasing from 25 to 30 Tame Deer, for which the highest market price will be given, if application be made soon. Address T. Farkner at this office. February 23, 1838. 4t

To the Public.

NOTICE is hereby given, that application will be made to the next Legislature of North Carolina, to compel those persons composing the Fire Company in the Town of Salisbury to perform military duty as the regularly enrolled militia. February 23, 1838. 10t

TANNING BUSINESS.

WILLIAM WOODS & SON, RESPECTFULLY inform their friends and the public, that they have entered into partnership in the Tanning Business.

At the old stand of Wm. Woods, near the Beattie's Ford Road, in the vicinity of Gen. W. H. Kerr's, 15 miles west of Salisbury. They will always keep on hand a large quantity of well Tanned Leather of all descriptions, which will be sold on the most moderate terms for cash, on short credit or in exchange for green or dry Hides.

N. B. All persons indebted to William Woods previous to the 1st January, 1838, must come forward immediately and make settlement, as he is compelled to close his business. January 19, 1838. 2m

SCULPTURING!

ENOCH B. PHILIPS, WISHES to inform his customers and the public generally, that he still carries on the

STONE CUTTING BUSINESS.

and is ever ready to execute, in a very superior manner, all descriptions of work in his line. Gold-Grinders, Mill-Stones, Window and Door-sills, Door-steps and Tomb-stones, are executed in a very rare style. His grit for Mill-Stones is very good.—Mr. Philips also begs to inform the public that he can execute Engravings of various kinds.—He will Engrave marble-slabs neatly, and granite tomb-stones can be well executed if desired. His charges shall always be reasonable, and as accommodating as possible.

Persons wishing to have work done in the above line, will do well to call at the residence of Mr. Philips, seven miles south of Salisbury. November 3, 4t

Notice.

THERE will be offered for sale, on the thirteenth day of March next, at the late dwelling-house of John Trott deceased, all the perishable property belonging to the said estate, consisting of

HORSES, CATTLE,

Two Yoke of Oxen well broke, two wagons, one Carry-all and gig, corn and fodder, about Two thousand pounds of Seed Cotton, Farming utensils, Household and kitchen furniture. Also the SAW MILL, on the South River to be rented, and a good many other articles too tedious to mention. Terms made known on the day of sale.

THOMAS B. TODD, Adm'r. February 23, 1838. N. B. All persons indebted to the estate of John Trott dec'd. are requested to come forward and make settlement on or before the day of sale as the estate must be closed. And persons having claims against said estate will present them for payment legally authenticated within the time prescribed by law or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. T. B. TODD, Adm'r.

PRESS AND TYPE FOR SALE.

THE Editor of the Danville Reporter offers for sale the Washington Press, Type and office furniture belonging to the "Danville Observer" office. The whole establishment is almost as good as new—and we have no use for it at this office, we will sell it for a low price, and on a credit of six months. January 12, 1838.

TEMPERANCE MEETING.

A MEETING of the Rowan county Temperance Society will be held at the Methodist Episcopal Church in Salisbury, on Tuesday the 20th March next, at 6 o'clock, P. M. Efforts will be made to render the meeting interesting. THOMAS L. COWAN, Pres't. March 2, 1838 3t



MRS. FRALEY RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Salisbury, that in addition to her Confectionary, she has employed MR. WELCH, of New York, who is a professed Baker, to carry on that business in all its various branches—such as the following, viz:

LOAF BREAD, BUTTER CRACKERS, SUGAR CRACKERS, POUND AND SPUNGE CAKE; Jumbles, Ginger Nuts, Sugar Ginger Bread, Molasses Ginger Bread, Tea Rusk Muffins, Sponge Biscuit, Tart, Pies, & Spunge GINGER BREAD, And all kind of CAKES that are baked in the principal cities. Any of the above articles can be furnished to families, by giving timely notice. LORETTA FRALEY. Salisbury, Feb. 2, 1838. 3m

NEW WATCHES, JEWELLERY AND CUTLERY. JOHN C. PALMER has just returned from Philadelphia, with a very Fine Assortment of the above articles, of an entirely new fashion. A large assortment of Superior RAZORS AND KNIVES. He can safely say that his assortment is superior to any in the western part of the State.—Call and see.

Watches and Clocks repaired as usual, and warranted for twelve months. Salisbury, Nov. 3, 1837. 4t



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"MUCH YET REMAINS UNSPOKE." UNCERTAINTY OF LIFE. [BY BISHOP HEZER.]

Beneath our feet, and o'er our head, Is equal warning given; Beneath us lie the countless dead, Above us is the heaven. Death rides on every passing breeze; He lurks on every flower; Each season has its own disease, Its peril, every hour. Our eyes have seen the ray of light Of youth's soft cheek decay, And late descend in sudden night On manhood's middle day. Our eyes have seen the steps of age Hail feebly toward the tomb; And yet shall earth our hearts engage And dream of days to come! Turn, mortal turn! thy danger know, Where'er thy foot can tread, The earth rings hollow from below, And warns thee of thy head! Turn, christian turn! thy soul apply To truths divinely given; The bones that underneath thee lie, Shall live for hell or heaven!

MISCELLANEOUS.

ON THE FATTENING OF HOGS. There is another communication from Mr. L. Hommedien, the object of which is to recommend to farmers to soak the corn destined for their hogs, until it has become soured, instead of feeding it to them dry. Much of hard corn fed to fattening hogs is not digested, and a considerable portion is discharged with the dung, which does them no good. Mr. L. estimates that one-tenth of the corn fed to hogs may be saved by soaking. Estimating the number of hogs annually fattened to equal the population of the State, leaving out the cities, or at 530,000, and that each hog consumed two bushels of corn, the saving by soaking the feed would then have been 50,000; now upon the same calculation, it would amount to about \$200,000. Mr. L. thinks soaking as good as grinding, with the advantage of saving the toll, or one-tenth. If corn is made to undergo fermentation before it is fed, the reasoning may be correct; but the modern belief is that a saving of nearly 50 per cent is effected by grinding and cooking corn before it is fed, that the globules may be ruptured, and the dextrine, or nutritive properties of the grain, may be fully developed. Accurate experiments, made by the Rev. Mr. Colman, have shown that pigs fed with cooked Indian meal, gain twice as fast as when fed with dry corn; but on the supposition that twenty-five per cent would be saved, exclusive of the toll, the saving upon the estimate of consumption laid down by Mr. L. Hommedien, would amount to half a million of dollars, annually to the State of New York, by grinding and cooking the corn feed for hogs.—Cultivator.

APPALLING SCENE. A boat with two men, attempting to cross the Missouri at De Witt, in Carroll county, was upset by a snag, or the ice. The men got upon a snag. The Rev. Eli Guthrie, a Mr. Smith, and a Mr. Barnes, attempted to rescue them by going with a skiff, with which they approached very near, when, from some cause, the skiff was upset. Guthrie and Smith were instantly drowned, while Barnes, by dint of swimming and jumping from one cake of ice to another, succeeded in gaining the shore. One perished with cold, on the snag, on Wednesday, but his companion in this awful suffering kept alive, and was kept awake by the crowd on either shore, until Friday, when exhausted nature so far gave way that he fell asleep, and was swept from the snag by the descending ice. He swam down the river, however, for nearly a mile, when, becoming pressed upon all sides by the ice, he cried out to the multitude on the shore that he must die and sunk to rise no more!

Pursuing our Interests.—Every one would pursue his own interest, if he knew what it was; in fact, every one does pursue it, but the generality totally mistake it. No man would choose riches before happiness, power before quiet, or fame before safety, if he knew the true value of each; no man would prefer the transitory and worthless enjoyment of this world, to the permanent and sublime felicity of a better, if he had a clear prospect of them both; but we see the former through a mist, which always magnifies; and the latter seems to be at so great a distance, that we scarcely see it at all, and therefore it makes but little impression upon our senses, and has as little influence on our conduct.

PROCRASTINATION. Sir Walter Scott, writing to a friend who had obtained a situation, gave him this excellent advice: You must be aware of stumbling over a propensity which easily besets you from the habit of not having your time fully employed; I mean what the women expressively call 'dawdling.' Your motto must be 'Be true age.' Do instantly what ever is to be done, and never before it. When a regiment is under march, the rear is often thrown into confusion because the front do not move steadily and without interruption. It is the same thing with business. If that which is first in hand is not instantly, steadily and readily despatched, other things accumulate behind, till affairs begin to press all at once, and no human brain can stand the confusion. Pray mind this: this is a habit of mind which is very apt to beset men of intellect and talent, especially when their time is not regularly filled up, and left at their own arrangement. But it is like the very round oak, and ends by limiting if it does not destroy, the power of manly and necessary action. I must love a man so well, to whom I offer a word of advice, that I will not apologize for it; but expect to hear you are become as regular as a Dutch clock—hours, quarters, minutes, all marked and appropriated. This is a great end in life, and must be played with all skill and caution.—Lockhart's Life of Scott.

No time to grow.—Some one asked a lad how it was he always so short for his age? He replied, "Father always keeps me so busy, I hav'nt had time to grow."

From the National Intelligencer. We learn from the Boston papers that the President and Directors of the Franklin Bank of that city have been indicted by the grand jury, and had been arrested. The report of the commissioners who had investigated the affairs of the Commonwealth Bank has been published, and presents a shameful catalogue of abuses. The delinquent President, I. K. Simpson, alone was indebted to the Bank in direct liabilities now outstanding, to the amount of \$250,117,771 and for which the bank had little more than personal security.

The Tide turning.—By the schooner Olive, New York, there were shipped a few days ago, several bales of Cotton Yarn. This yarn was from a factory in this State, and we take it as so evidence that the article can be sent into the Northern markets in successful competition with their own manufacture.—Wilmington Advertiser.

PENITENTIARIES.

It appears from the report of the Inspectors of the Auburn State Prison of New York, for the year ending the 30th of September, 1837, that the earnings and incidental sources of profit of the prison, amounted to \$59,747 63 cents. The average number of prisoners was 678, so that the amount earned by each prisoner, (including incidental sources of profit,) was \$86 10 cents. By the report of the Penitentiary of Virginia, it appears that the earnings of the prisoners, for the year ending the 30th of September, 1837, amounted to \$19,313 27 cents. The average number of prisoners was 193; so that the amount earned by each was \$100 11 cents. There are no incidental sources of profit to the Penitentiary of Virginia.

SPEECH OF MR. CALHOUN.

The speech of Mr. Calhoun, delivered to day in the Senate on the Treasury Bill, seems to be regarded on all hands as the ablest effort ever made by the distinguished speaker—friends and enemies unite in this. When, after speaking something more than two hours, the Senator took his seat, a distinguished political opponent observed to another, "I have never heard or read any intellectual effort that equals it." Already large orders are given for it in pamphlet form, and we shall, as soon as it appears, lay it before our readers.—Washington Chronicle.

QUAKER COURSHIP.

Hum! Yea and verily, Penelope, the spirit urgeth and moveth me wondrously to beseech thee to cleave unto me, and become flesh of my flesh and bone of my bone. Hum! Truly, Obadiah, thou hast said wisely, and inasmuch as it is written, that it is not good for man to be alone, lo and behold! I will sojourn with thee, hum!

Private Entertainment.

THOS. FOSTER INFORMS his friends and the public, that he has taken the House formerly occupied by Col. Wm. F. Kelly, in the town of Mocksville, Davie county, with the view of keeping PRIVATE ENTERTAINMENT. The House is roomy and comfortable and in the business part of the village. The subscriber pledges his best exertions to render satisfaction to all who may call on him. His TABLE will at all times be supplied with the best the country affords, and his BAR stocked with the choicest Liquors. His Stables are extensive and safe, will be well supplied with good Provender, and attended by a first rate Hostler. Mocksville, Feb. 2, 1838. 4t

5 Dollars Reward.

LOST in the road leading from Danville to Salisbury, between Patterson's and Andrew Koonsey's, on the 7th instant, January, a small Morocco POCKET BOOK, containing 60 dollars of money: One 20 dollar bill on the United States Bank; one 20 dollar bill on the Columbus Bank of Georgia; one 10 and one 5 dollar bills on the Hamburg Bank in South Carolina, and one 5 dollar bill on the Bank of Columbia, S. Carolina. Any information will be thankfully received, and the above reward given for the security of the money so that I get it again. Address ISAAC H. WOODING, Carlisle, P. O., Troup Co., Ga. 2m or 4t Salisbury, N. C., Jan. 12, 1838. The Danville Reporter will insert the above two months if not earlier forbid, and forward his account to this Office.

CHEAPER THAN EVER.

Merchant Tailor.

BENJAMIN F. FRALEY IS now receiving from New York and Philadelphia, a general assortment of Cloths and Cassimeres of various colors for winter, together with a general and large assortment of Stocks and Collars, Bosoms, and every other article usually kept by Merchant Tailors. These goods have been selected by him in person, and can be confidently recommended to the public as cheap and good. Having worked at the Tailoring Business for twenty years, he hopes that he shall not be considered as presumptuous in calling himself a judge of cloths. He has also just received THE N. YORK AND PHILADELPHIA FASHIONS, And the above will be made up in a superior style of fashion, and warranted to fit well. He will also keep on hand a general assortment of

READY MADE CLOTHING.

All of which will be sold very low for cash or on a credit to punctual dealers. All kinds of Cutting will be done on short notice. Orders for work from a distance will be punctually attended to. The public are invited to call and examine prices for themselves. He still continues at his former stand, south of the Courthouse, in the large Brick building. Salisbury, N. C. P. S. As he is an Agent for some of the most fashionable Tailors of Philadelphia and New York, he would be happy to instruct any who may wish to learn the art of cutting garments. He also continues to distribute the Fashions. Letters for Fashions must be post paid.