

representatives, and then Mr. Fisher has declared that he will consider it his duty, as a Republican, to act accordingly—to vote as the State voter, regardless of his private preferences.

It is easy to account for Dr. Henderson's silence on other subjects, when it is known that he has been a strong Tariff man, and did not we all, in our several years since, actually come down from Surry County, where he then lived, to meet Mrs. Fisher at Brick-houses and make a speech against him, in favor of the Tariff?

*Burton Craig Esq. and Maj. J. B. Lord* of the Town were admitted to Superior Court practice at the last session of the Supreme Court.

*New Post Office.*—A new Post office has been established in this County at the store of Mr. David Fife, to be called Rockville, and Mr. Fife appointed Post Master.

#### MELANCHOLY CASUALTY.

We are called upon to record, with no ordinary feeling of pain, the occurrence of an accident, which has filled our Community with gloom; distressing in its suddenness, and overwhelming with melancholy regret for the sad fate of one so young, and lovely.

The Wednesday morning Mrs. MARY MACNAUL, daughter of Col. MacNaul, of our town, started on horseback, forming one of a party, to her father's plantation; she had proceeded but a short distance, when her horse took fright in some way, became unmanageable, and despite the exertions of the gentleman riding with her—whose horse ran away and threw him after running some distance, turned into the woods, and in passing struck her against a tree and threw her. She was taken up, but after reviving a moment sank in the slumber of death. The blow against the tree, was on her chest, which produced a convulsion terminating her existence.

This sudden calamity has fallen with terrible weight upon her bereaved family, and while we well know the unavailing force of words to console the bitterness of such affliction, we give but an expression to our own, as well as the feelings of many, in offering sincere and heartfelt condolence; and it is our duty, in it is a melancholy satisfaction, to pay in the memory of the departed, that tribute which is due to her worth, in saying truly, that one more pure and lovely in life and conduct we have never known—united in kindness of heart, gentle and courteous in manner to every one, she possessed the universal esteem and regard of all who knew her.—It is a grievous thing to be borne, yet while the afflicted relatives and friends are bending over her grave with tears of bitter regret for their own bereavement, they should remember that for her, it is a change not to be lamented, since she has passed away in the purity of early existence,—while the sunshine was yet about her—from a scene of vanity and strife, to a region where the troubled passions of this life are hushed into a repose glorious, happy, and enduring forever.

#### FOR THE WESTERN CAROLINIAN.

*Messrs. Editors:* I was a good deal surprised on reading the address of the Committee appointed by the Ashboro Caucus, to find the names of our Representatives, Messrs. Brummett and Bell signed to it; as our county had not the honor of a representation in that august body. I was determined to find out, if possible whether they authorized it or not, especially as that address contained many personal reflections upon Mr. Fisher, which we of this county do not believe. The result of my inquiries have not been satisfactory: I however, it is true, heard it rumored that they did not authorize it, but as my means of knowing are not as great as yours, I want to know whether it is so or not.

#### A CITIZEN OF DAVIDSON.

In answer to the enquiries of our Davidson Correspondent, we can say, that we have it from the best authority, that Dr. Bell wrote to the Editor of the "Southern Citizen," telling him that he disapproved of the dictating part of that address, and that he never authorized its name to be put to it.

As regards Mr. Brummett, the other gentleman whose name was added as representing the people of Davidson, we are informed from a similar source, that he too disclaims it as unauthorized by himself.

The game was played, and every examination shows more hideous features in this Caucus meeting. The actors themselves not only took "the responsibility" of mis-representing the people of their parts of the district, but pressed into their service, without authority, the names of gentlemen, who had no participation in the work, and were not present.

#### FROM THE WESTERN CAROLINIAN.

*Messrs. Editors:* There never was an adage more true than this: "Gentlemen are born, not made."

And in view of this plain opinion still,

and a voice was better suited than in the conduct of certain men, who wish to force upon the people of this State, the idea of Mr. Fisher's real character—They at first, in order to injure Mr. Fisher, charged him with being a Van Buren man. In response, and his written addresses to the people, he denied it, and challenged them to name and place when he said he was a Van Buren man. But they still persist in making the charge, and he was a Van Buren man; he denies it, and challenges them to produce their authority for it. But they still persist in attempting to get the people to believe it! No. But it is because they really believe it! No. But it is because they are determined to beat him, no how, and no regardless of the means they resort to for that purpose. They cannot get Mr. Fisher to assent to all their anti-Republican notions, in getting high taxes on the people; in agreeing to new roads and canals for the people of one State, with the money of the people of another; and in placing himself in voting for President, to sustain the majority. But the people will not take steps for truth; and windy assertions for argument—they are determined to think for themselves, and to vote as they please, notwithstanding the decision of the free leaders.

A FREEMAN.

#### CHEMIST AND PHARMACEUTICAL INSTITUTE, S.

SALISBURY in the Evening T. S. 5  
In submitting our late annual report, we would briefly say that we are gratified in the good cause, and that notwithstanding some of the friends of the Temperance cause seem to have lost their first love, and have slackened their efforts, we are determined by the blessings of God to press on undauntedly to give up the ship, and we would respectfully call upon your society and all connected with it, to avow from their slender and valiant efforts, and indifference in the Temperance cause, for while we have succeeded and "slipped" the many difficulties and obstacles in the way, and selling of that article which has been the means of saving so many of our fellow creatures, both for time and eternity, still unless the Temperance friends succeed in preventing masters and sellers of violent spirits to give up their ungodly traffic, there seems to be no alternative, but indifference now, and will prevail; and we beseech you to immediately dispossess of their influence citizens and amongst them, some of our most generous and useful men.—While we would be willing to inflict censure against those of our fellow citizens, who are still engaged in making and selling of violent spirits, we would never timidly condemn and reprobate them, as in the presence of God, to give your consideration and see whether a day of judgment, and an omnipotent Judge, will not find them guilty, for a share of that wretchedness, vice, and misery, which they are the means of producing.

It has been our painful duty to dismiss a few of our members for violating our constitution, and regarding the death of others, notwithstanding this our society is increasing, and now numbers one hundred and eighty members. Respectfully submitted,  
JNO. FEALEY, Sec.  
June 22nd 1839.

#### [Editor's] Correspondence.]

Fayetteville, July 5, 1839.

Very little improvement in business from last week: a few family manufacturers have been in during the week buying groceries, little or no produce coming in, even from wagons being \$2 25 & \$3 25, from June 1st to now flour but what has been made at the mills in town (from wheat brought from the country) sold in our market yet. No sales notice to report. The supply of bacon appears to be limited, and a further advance may be anticipated; sales from wagons \$2 25 & \$3 25, whiskey yesterday at \$6 00 and from wagons—since price \$6 00 in small quantities. No change in prices of groceries worth notice have our last quotations.

Owing to the heavy rains during the first two days of this week, there is again abundant water in the Cape Fear River.

Around the morning, steamer Henrietta, with best diligences in tow, with six goods, groceries, machinery, &c., for a number of the merchants in town and for Ladd & Co., Rev. Shultz, Jos. Summer, Richmond Manufacturing Co., Lexington Manufacturing Co., A. Long, R. Fisher, Prof. Mitchell, S. Arnold, Foster & Gilbert, J. C. Blinn, A. Bonner, J. A. Nelson, M. Brown, J. H. Morrison, J. & R. Starn, M. W. Alexander, D. McIver, and J. Jenkins of the interior.

The 4th instant was concluded usual, at 9 o'clock A. M. a procession was formed on Hawes street, consisting of the Citizens and Friends, independent Company, the members of the Methodist Society, the agents and mechanics of the United States Arsenal, the Rev. Clergy, and a large portion of the citizens of the town and adjoining country, having proceeded through Green and King streets to the new Methodist church, the Rockingham Dedication of Independence was read by Dr. Thos. S. Cannon, and the National Declaration of Independence by David Reid, Esq., after which an Oration was delivered by Jas. W. Evans, Esq., of this town,—but to say the least of it was as clear, forcible, and appropriate an Address as we have ever listened to on any like occasion. The Fayetteville Amherst Bank, as always gave greater interest to the services, performed at intervals a number of very beautiful and appropriate pieces of music, and patriotic song. The whole performance was distinguished by a feeling of patriotism that we have never seen equalled.

Sam. Smith, who had been noted by the citizens, was present and addressed the people on the subject of the Fayetteville and Western Rail-Road. His address was characteristic of the man—plain, forcible, and in every respect suited to the importance of the subject on which he spoke. The thing which he endeavored most strongly to impress on the people of Cape Fear, and especially on the citizens of Fayetteville and Concord County, was, that they have this noble enterprise completely in their power, and that if they will come up to the mark and set an example, both the West and the people of these Cape Fear will come to their help, and render its completion certain. An entertainment was given the Ex-Governor in the afternoon. At night a handsome display of fireworks took place at the United States Arsenal.

#### SALISBURY THIS DAY.

In Washington City on Wednesday afternoon, in the 78th year of her age, after a painful illness of several months duration, Mrs. WINFIELD GALES, widow of Joseph Gales, Esq. of this city, (late of North Carolina,) and mother of one of the Editors of the National Intelligencer, of the wife or the other Editor of the journal, and of the junior Editor of the English Register. She was a native of Newark, in England, and emigrated to this country with her surviving husband and her son being orphan, in the year 1795, residing in Philadelphia until 1800, and the remainder of the intervening time, except the last six years, in North Carolina.

#### TEXAS.

There were several arrivals yesterday from Texas—the schooner Fox, from Velasco and Galveston; schooner Lancaster, from Galveston and Sabine, said. Said, from Galveston, and the schooner Texas, said. Said, from Galveston, and the schooner Henry Clark, from Galveston.

The replacing of the steamer Pontchartrain was commenced, and it was supposed would occupy a good deal of time. Mr. Leach had gone to Houston to purchase certain necessary articles. He had heard of the summer of Tamps.

The steamer Curtis lies on Beaufort bar, was sold for \$8000 to Captain W. C.

Imports were making in the port of Matamoras. A contract was entered into for removing the obstructions to the navigation of the Colorado. The bay of Matamoras lies in a mass of dredging, which would require at least as much of ballast.

The Legislature of Mississippi states that an express arrived there with intelligence that the Cherokees had invaded near the Susquehanna, determined to drive away any tribe who may attempt to build a fort upon their lands in conformity with the orders of the Secretary of War. Major Waters calls for ammunition to enable him to carry this order into effect. The people in the part of Texas are preparing for a conflict with the Cherokees.

A convention of delegates from several of the counties of North Carolina interested in the construction of a railroad between Winston and the Hudson, was assembled at Winston on the first Monday in July to consider on the subject of forming the company.

They will be a sub-Treasury man; he denies it, and challenges them to prove their authority in relation to it. But they still persist in attempting to get the people to believe it! No. But it is because they really believe it! No. But it is because they are determined to beat him, no how, and no regardless of the means they resort to for that purpose. They cannot get Mr. Fisher to assent to all their anti-Republican notions, in getting high taxes on the people; in agreeing to new roads and canals for the people of one State, with the money of the people of another; and in placing himself in voting for President, to sustain the majority. But the people will not take steps for truth; and windy assertions for argument—they are determined to think for themselves, and to vote as they please, notwithstanding the decision of the free leaders.

Salisbury, whereas chancery was to establish that he made not the slightest effort to crow.—N. York Cons. Advertiser.

The "three Graces" was arrested in Georgia on the 11th last, for horse-stealing—John Grace, William Grace, and Sam. Grace.

#### CONTENTS OF

The Southern Literary Messenger, No. 7, of Vol. 5.

#### ORIGINAL POEM ARTICLES.

Catalepsy. An extraordinary case, exhibited in the person of a young lady of this country, the verity of which may be fully relied on; however curious and incomprehensible the details may appear. By a member of the medical profession.

A Stay Leaf from a Bachelor's Note Book. The Bachelor's poet's companion; amatory stanza; the "joke;" the tattered poem; the bachelor's anger, his revenge, and advice to lovers; marriage of his sweet-heart; the mother of twelve children; the bachelor of forty-five, &c. (Selected.)

Christopher Marshall's Remembrancer: by William Duane, Jr. of Philadelphia. Notice of this new and interesting work.

Aphorism by Hegel. Difference between a democ-  
racy and a monarchy.

Education. An inquiry into the right method of education; that the main object of education is to develop, and to strengthen all the faculties of the mind; what those faculties are; the best means of unfolding and strengthening those faculties, &c. By a Native Virginian.

The Victim of Love. A tale of "by-gone times"—The two students of William and Mary; battle with the Indians; defeat of the whites; capture and escape of their commander; arrival at Williamsburg; the bridal scene; flight of the wanderer; grave of the exile.

Letter from Malta. Opera House at Malta; Sir Thos. Maitland; God Save the King; Misunderstanding between Officers of the English Army and American Naval Officers, &c. by an American now at Malta.

Tribute to the Memory of "L. E. L." with a sketch of her life and character, from the pen of Mr. S. C. Hall, and a true history of her case by Mr. Thomas R. Hofford. By J. C. M.

Lectures on Phrenology and its Application, No. 11; Delivered in New York by George Combe, of Edinburgh, the first living professor of Phrenology; now on a visit to this country. (Copied from the New Yorker.) To be continued.

The Lover's Talisman, or the Spirit Bride. A Tale. The story of Mrs. B. the orphan of the village; family scenes; effects of youthful piety; the young preacher; sermon in the village; the interview; the confession; the spirit bride, &c. By Mrs. Seba Smith.

Judith Benassi. A Tale. The student's departure from home; scenes in the South; student's return; new stage acquaintance; Judith and Eli Benassi; student's description of the Natural Bridge of Virginia; the Natural Tunnel, visits to the House Mountain, &c.; arrival in Charleston; the negro melody; the sea voyage; Eli Benassi; lost overboard; Judith's grief for the loss of her brother; her fall into the sea; rescue by the student; arrival of the two friends in Philadelphia; Judith's gratitude to her preserver; the maturity and embarrassments of love; the parting hour; her keen sorrows and thrilling delights; the student's departure from Philadelphia and arrival at home in the mountains of Virginia; the miniature; the Jewess; letters miscarried; Judith's letter to the student, from London; astounding revelation; the student's grief, despair, &c.

Jammy's Poems. Notice of this new and interesting little work with an extract.

Currente-Salamanders. To the Editor. No. VII. By James F. Orr. Containing a Jinx-day in the Woodlands, with a review of Bryan, Percival, and the Howitts; accompanied by copious extracts.

"Richeine," by E. L. Buwer. Notice of this new play, with variety of extracts.

#### ORIGINAL POETRY.

Sonet. By Park Benjamin. To Miss—Written in her Album. The origin of the Myrtle. By C. P. C.

To Margaret. By G. B. W.

Verscull, No. I, and No. II. By Lewis St. Maur.

A Remembrance. By E. A. S.

When Will Love Cease? By the late Edmund Law, Esq.

To the Printers. (Selected.)

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

OF

FARMERS' REGISTER, NO. 6, VOL. VII.

#### ORIGINAL COMMUNICATIONS.

Essay on Vegetable Physiology (continued) chap. xii, chap. xiii, chap. xiv. Suggestions in regard to building houses and log houses. Two crops silk-worms, fixtures for feeding and spinning. Measurement of grain and corn crib; climate of Rale., and of the Piedmont and valley counties of Virginia. Confider estimates and objections to the alleged profits of mulberry and silk-culture; new obstacles to the tropical plant scheme.

Comparison of mulberry and silk estimates. The "murl indicator" not the "veronica angustifolia" nor the "veronica beccabunga." Remarks on the vegetable kingdom. The "mammoth" silk-worm eggs, and the grounds of choice among different kinds. Comparative weights of cocoons of different varieties of silk-worms. Progress of silk-culture in Virginia. The mulberry crop, and prices. State of crops. Lining. Ozone orange seeds.

#### SELECTIONS.

Culture of the potato. On lime as manure. Price of Durian cattle. To cure eye-sucking dogs. Management of hens. Goose as barometers. Manufacture of cheese from potatoes. Perfect agriculture adverse to insects; new heritage plants. Method of causing cabbages to head during winter. Saving green peas. History of the improved Durian short-horned breed of cattle, No. 1, No. 2. The law incorporating the Tropical Plant Company, and address to the friends of the enterprise. English (or common) turnips. Radish often affect these who do not read them. Planting seed ends of potatoes; comparative nutritive qualities of roots. Hen coops. Soap-making. Sheep ticks. Chisel for grub in head of sheep. Pruning. New mode of breaking oxen. Husbandry in China. Crab worm. Eggs. Feeding mitch-mows. On the preservation of the health of negroes. Decline of southern commerce. Progress of silk-culture in the neighborhood of Philadelphia. The history of husbandry in Louisiana in 1818.

The Legislature of Mississippi states that an express arrived there with intelligence that the Cherokees had invaded near the Susquehanna, determined to drive away any tribe who may attempt to build a fort upon their lands in conformity with the orders of the Secretary of War. Major Waters calls for ammunition to enable him to carry this order into effect. The people in the part of Texas are preparing for a conflict with the Cherokees.

A convention of delegates from several of the counties of North Carolina interested in the construction of a railroad between Winston and the Hudson, was assembled at Winston on the first Monday in July to consider on the subject of forming the company.

They will be a sub-Treasury man; he denies it, and challenges them to prove their authority in relation to it. But they still persist in attempting to get the people to believe it! No. But it is because they really believe it! No. But it is because they are determined to beat him, no how, and no regardless of the means they resort to for that purpose. They cannot get Mr. Fisher to assent to all their anti-Republican notions, in getting high taxes on the people; in agreeing to new roads and canals for the people of one State, with the money of the people of another; and in placing himself in voting for President, to sustain the majority. But the people will not take steps for truth; and windy assertions for argument—they are determined to think for themselves, and to vote as they please, notwithstanding the decision of the free leaders.

JOEL MCLEAN.

M. ROUNSAVILLE, P. M.

July 12, 1839.

31

NOTICE.—\$10 REWARD.

STOLEN from the Subcriber, on

Monday night the 1st instant, a

brown sorrel horse, about 15 and a

half hands high, left eye cut, 3 white

blots, black in face. The above reward will be given

for the apprehension of said horse, at Jackson Hill