ABORIGINAL STRUCTURES,

as by a friend, issued last year, edit- at the dawn of the historic period we rd by Chas, C. Jones, on the "Aboriginul Structures in Georgia," the foltowing description of an indian mound in Elbert county, of that State.

ANCIENT TUMULI ON THE SAVANNAH RIVER, VISITED BY WILLIAM BARTRAM, 18 1776.

Near the close of a spring day in 1776, Mr. William Bartram, who, at the request of Dr. Fothergill, of London, had been for some time studying the Southern States. These Florida the fora of Carolina, Georgia, and Florida, forded Broad River just of De Soto, worshiped the sun and above its confluence with the Savan- were frequently engaged in the labor nan, and became the guest of the of mound-building. Over them ruled commanding officer at Fort James. kings who exercised powers well-nigh This fort was situated on an eminence in the forks of the Savannah and Broad, equidistant from those rivers, and from the extreme point of land formed by their union. Fort Charlotta was located about a mile below, on the left bank of the Savannah. maguitude. The stockade of Fort James was an

acre in extent.

thing which ought to have been done. Attended by the polite surgeon of of the surrounding bottom. It is dark-A slight, dry cough is sometimes an the garrison, Bartram made an ex- colored, tenacious clay, while the surattendant. The patient complains of cursion up the Savannah River, "to face of the valley is covered with a weariness and debility; he is easily inspect some remarkable Indian monu- micaceous loam readily dissolving instartled, his feet are cold or burning, ments," four or five miles above the to an almost impalpable powder. Near and he complains of a prickly sensafort. Of them he writes as follows: by are no traces of pits or excavations. tion of the skin; his spirits are low; "These wonderful labors of the an- Nor are there indications that any and although he is satisfied that exercients stand in a level plain very near earth was scraped up around the base. cise would be beneficial to him, yet the bank of the river, now 20 or 30 These facts afford confirmation of the he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts yards from it. They consist of coni- statement made by the present owner every remedy. Several of the above cal mounts of earth, and four square of the plantation upon which these tusymptoms attend the disease, but cases terraces, &c. The great mount is in muli are located, that the big mound have occurred where few of them exthe form of a cone, about 40 or 50 had been built with clay brough from isted, yet examination of the body. feet high, and the circumference of the Carolina side of the Savannah after death, has shown the LIVER to its base two or three hundred yards, River. There clay abounds; and we have been extensively deranged. entirely composed of the Deseny, rich were informed that in the side of the AGUE AND FEVER. earth of the low grounds; the top or hill immediately opposite, the excava-DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN apex is flat; a spiral path or track tions may still be seen whence the CASES OF AGUE AND LEVER, when leading from the ground up to the tough material was obtained for heaptaken with Quinine, are productive of top is still visible, where now grows ing up this mound. This tumulus is the most happy results. No better a large, and beautiful spreading red one of the finest within the limits of cathartic can be used, preparatory to, cedar (Juniperus Americana). There Georgia, and should be classed with or after taking Quinine. We would appear four niches excavated out of the truncated pyramids on Tumlin's advise all who are afflicted with this the sides of the hill, at different plantation in the Etowah Valley, disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL. heights from the base, fronting the four with the largest of the East Macon For all bilious derangements, and as cardinal points; these niches or sen- mounds, and with that frustrum of a a simple purgative, they are unequaled. try-boxes are entered from the wind- four-sided pyramid on Messler's place, BEWARE OF IJHTATIONS. ing path, and seem to have been in Early county. The genuine are never sugar coated. meant for resting places or lookouts. Every box has a rid wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. MCLANE'S LIVER The circumjacent grounds are cleared THE LIQUOR TRAFFIC. PILLS. and planted with Indian corn at The genuine MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear present, and I think the proprietor of the signatures of C. MCLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers. The following facts condensed from these lands, who accompanied us to Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. this place, said that the mount itself the last report of the commissioner of MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Flemyielded above one hundred bushels in ing Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being internal revenue will be of interest, full of imitations of the name Mei.ane, one season. The land hereabouts is especially to our own State. The spelled .110 - indeed exceeding fertile and producwhole amount of revenue derived by tive." the United States from the tax-on Unable satisfactorially to determine the precise object the aborigines had liquors for the year ending June 30, in contemplation in the erection of 1878, was \$50,420,815, which is a this striking monument, he hazards falling off from the previous year's the conjecture that the Indians formreceipts from the same source of \$7,erly possessed a town on the river bank, and raised this mound as "a 048,603. In the business of distillretreat and refuge in case of inunda- ing, or at least in the number os distions, which are unforeseen, and sur- tillerics, North Carolina takes the prise them very suddenly spring and lead with 1552 distilleries ; next folautumn." lows Georgia with 928, Virginia with What were the uses of the smaller 819, Kentucky with 530, and Tenn-ROBINSON elevations he does not suggest. essee with 319. By far the larger Wishing to note the changes which might have occurred during the past number of the Southern distilleries hundred years, we visited these confine themselves to the manufactumulia few weeks since. The at- ture of peach brandy and apple jack, tendant mounds, which are mainly though some in Georgia proffer to the grave-mounds, had been materially world a sweet potato brandy. Penn-Richmond, Indiana. wasted by the plowshare and the in-flueuces of the varying seasons. The sylvania foots up 76 distilleries, 63 tetragon terraces had lost their dis- making whisky straight, and 18 fruit ESTABLISH tinesive outlines, and were little more brandy. The grain distilleries, though than gentle elevations; their surfaces fewer in number in the North, greatlittered with shreds of pottery and flint chips, and occasionally with fragments of human bones. Freshets had saddly marred the level of the of spirits is much greater. Illinois WE BUILD PORTABLE ENGINES adjacent space. Overleaping the river leads the other States, using last year bank, the turbil waters had carved in her distilleries 5,399,179 bushels deep pathways in the surface of the yalley on both sides of the great of grain, chiefly corn. Ohio comes -12-14 and 25 Horse Power. mount." There it remained, however, second with 2,953,905 bushels. Ken-wholly unaffected by these unusual tucky third with 1,788,792 bushels. WE ALSO BUILD THE "PEERLESS" Portable Engines currents. It had evidently suffered Indiana next with 1,528,700 bushels. no perceptible diminution in its re- Pennsylvania consumes in its stills corded dimensious. The Savannah 397,886 bushels of grain, chiefly rye, on frame of 4 and 6 Horse Power. These engines have horizontal tubular boiled channel, but "the four niches or and in addition 5,920 gallons of ers, made of No. 1 charcoal hammered iron 1 inch thick and setnry-boxes," if they formerly existed, molasses. The entire number of of 50,000 lbs. tensile strength. were entirely gone, and of "the spiral bushels of grain manufactured into They are the best small path or track leading from the ground spirits in the United States for the engine in the market. up to the top" we could discover no year ending June 30, 1878, was 14,trace. Qu the south a roadway, about 15 feet wide and commencing at a 680,552. In addition to this, there WE BUILD point some distance from the base of were consumed 1,995,645 gallous of the mound, leads with a regular grade molasses in making New England to the top. This manifestly furnished rum and flavoring Pennsylvania whisthe customary means of ascent, as the ky. The number of gallons of proof FOR 6, 8, 10 and 12 HORSE POWERS. HORSE AND CATTLE POWDERS, sides are too precipitous for conven-ient climbing. This feature seems to spirits (containing 42 per cent. of HORSE POWERS of all sizes. have escaped Mr. Bartram's observa- alcohol) rectified in the entire United States for the year ending April 30, tion. SINGLE OR DOUBLE Not having been cultivated for 1878, was 30,096,063. In this inmany years, the apex and sides of dustry Ohio heads the list with 9,this truncated cone are now clotched 832,216 gallons. New York comes Saw Mills. in a luxuriant growth of trees and next with 8,009,444 gallous. Pennswamp cane. Attired in such attrac-tive garb, this tumulus forms a mark-sylvania comes third with 5,042,417 STATIONARY ENGINES. ed object in the profile of the valley gallous, Kentucky 4,107,821 gallons, from which it springs. Proofs of long Illinois 4,038,207 gallons; then fol-DRAG SAWS, continued occupacy, by the aborigines, low in succession Missouri, Maryof the adjacent territory are abundant. Ancient burial-places, the sites of old land, California, Massacnusetts and SAW TABLES. Ancient burial-places, the sites of old villages, traces of open-air work-shops CORN SHELLERS, for the manufacture of implements of million gallons. jasper, quartz, chert, greenstone, and FEED MILLS, &c., &c. spapstone, refuse piles, and abandoned spapstone, refuse piles, and abandoned fishing resorts, are by no means in-frequent along both banks of the Sa-to leave their quarters when stationed We offer special inducements to cash we offer special inducements to cash vanuah River for many miles. Upon within two miles of the polls on the advent of the European the cir- election day was copied exactly from buyers. cumjacent valley was found cleared the existing British statute, on the and in cultivation by the red men, who here had fixed abodes and were associated in considerable numbers. Ine existing British statute, on the same subject, passed during the reign of the present Queen as a modifica-14: Send for Catalogue, and state what Address, ROBINSON & Co., The Southern tribes, in the sixteenth tion of the original act of the time of Richmond, Iud. [There is a circular of this House at Crawford's Hardware Store, Salisbury, where information in recentury, subsisted largely upon maize, William III. spect to steam engines may be obtained.]

beans, pumpkins, and mellons. These they planted, tended, and harvested We copy from a pamphlet handed regularly. Of their agricultural labors have full accounts.

So vast are the proportions of this largest mound that we are persuaded it rises beyond the dignity of an artificial place of retreat, elevation for chieftain-lodge, or mound of observa-

It appears entirly probable that it was a temple-mound, built for sunworship, and that it forms one of the well-ascertained series of similar structures still extant within the limits of tribes, as they were called in the days despotic. Often were the concentrated labors of the nation directed to the accomplishment of allotted tasks Hence, within the territory occupied by these people, we find many traces of early constructive skill of unusual

The material employed in erecting this large tumulus differs from the soil

THE CENUINE

CELEBRATED

FOR THE CURE OF

DUSPERSIA AND SICK HEADACHE.



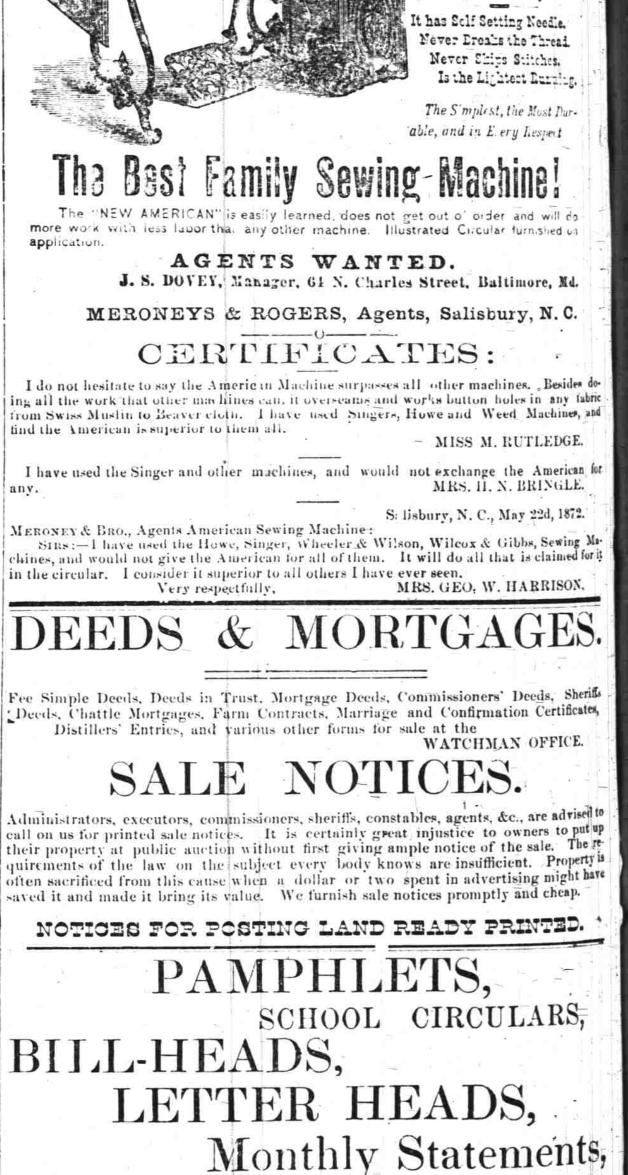




WHICH PAS A

Delf- I hreading Sbuttle







34.6mos.

AT

9:tf.

W. M. EAGLE.

LOW PRICES.

CALL AND SEE HIM.

FOR MAN AND BEAST.

People are getting acquainted-and those who

are not ought to be -with the wonderful merits of

MEXICAN

that great American Remedy, the

This liniment very naturally originated in America, where Nature provides in her laboratory such surprising antidotes for the maladies of her chil dren. Its fame has been spreading for Ciyears, until now it encircles the habitable globe. The Mexican Mustang Liniment is a matchless remedy for all external ailments of man and beast. To stock owners and farmers it is invaluable. A single bottle often saves a human life or re stores the usefulness of an excellent horse, ox cow, or them It cures foot-rot, hoof-ail, hollow horn, grub.

screw-worm, shoulder-rot, mange, the bites and stings of poisonous reptiles and insects, and every such drawback to stock breeding and bush life. It cures every external trouble of horses, such as lameness, scratches, swinny, sprains, founder, wind-gall, ring-bone, etc., etc.

The Mexican Mustang Liniment is the quickest cure in the world for accidents occurring in the family, in the absence of a physician, such as burns, scalds, sprains, cuts, etc., and for rheumatism, and stiffness engendered by exposure. Particularly valuable to Miners.

It is the cheapest remedy in the world, for it penetrates the muscle to the bone, and a single opplication is generally sufficient to cure. Mexican Mustang Liniment is put up in three 'zes of bottles, the larger ones being propertion-; ely much the cheapest. Sold everywhere.

BONDS To make Title to Land, and Laborer and Mechanics Liens, for sale at this Office

Also various other blanks.

25:2m

ed Coifee,"

CARDS, Posters, all kinds, ON CALL. A pecial Offer to the Leaders . this Paper. HEAR! HEAD!! HEAD!!! \$7.00 FOR 63 CENTS. Try, and be convinced That it is much The American Diamond Dictionary, con-Cheaper, Better and more convenient to use taining 30,000 words, orthography, pretture ciation and definitions according to the b # Barkley & Hasson's Enterprise Pure Roast-English and American Lexicographers, intertrated with nearly 200 engravings; satisfies the wants of the scholar and at the same time is which thousands of families are now using exjust what a plain learned person needs. It is clusively. Call on your Grocer, and try a decidedly the best dictionary ever printedpackage of Barkley & Hasson's Enter-Contains 700 double column pages. Superbl prise Roasted Coffee, where you will get satisfaction or your money refunded. bound in cloth and gilt. Type clear and handsome. Sent free to any reader of this paper upon recept of 63 cents, to pay actual postage For sale by All Grocers, and Manufictured BARKLEY & HASSON. and packing charges. This great offer is good Baltimore, Md. for thirty days only, and is made solely for the purpose of introduction. But two dictions aries will be sent to one address. This appears but once. Order now. Send silver, currency or 3 cent postage stamps. Address at once National Book Company, Rockland, Mass. Mortgage Deeds for sale here

Sheap Chattel Mortgages, various other blanks