

# The Carolina Watchman.

VOL. XIV.—THIRD SERIES

SALISBURY, N. C., NOVEMBER 2, 1882.

NO 3

The Carolina Watchman,  
ESTABLISHED IN THE YEAR 1862.  
PRICE, \$1.50 IN ADVANCE.

A Few Plain and Practical Questions for the White Men of North Carolina.

From the Charlotte Journal.

Who robbed you of your State government?  
Who stole the Presidency?  
Who stole the taxes of your people?  
Who stole the "Freedman's Bureau" money?  
Who stole the millions of "Star Route" money?  
Who piled up millions of Public Debt?  
Who sent Kirk and his cutthroats on you?  
Who made Old Cloud a Judge?  
Who put bayonets at your polls?  
Who bribed your legislatures and Congress?  
Who placed ignorant negroes in power over you?  
Who sent the Revenue Raiders here?  
Who made the Whiskey Rings?  
Who taxed your coffee and your sugar?  
Who taxed your dram and your tobacco?  
Who has oppressed you with sectional laws?  
Who has elected sectional Presidents?  
Who has kept up sectional hatred for years for political ends?  
Who malign you yet and speak evil of you?  
Who sent the lying carpet-bagger here?  
Who has had partisan political judges?  
Who has kept thieves and robbers in power?  
Who has had drunken Judges and drunken Presidents?  
Whose cabinet officers have required "white-wash"?  
Who wants a third term?  
Who has clamored for an empire?  
Who has championed "Fraud" in all elections?  
Who first invented "Returning Boards"?  
Who squander the people's money for corrupt purposes?  
Who has made political corruption and base bribery their policy and their success?  
Who fathers the illegitimate political child?  
What party is composed chiefly of traitors and deserters from all ranks?  
What party has had its cabinet officers and President convicted of infamous acts?  
What party has legislated against the poor man in favor of the rich at all times?  
What party built up the Credit Mobilia?  
What "christian statesmen" committed perjury?  
What party deserve the everlasting execration of honest men everywhere?

FEDERAL SUPERVISORS.

The Federal Court has appointed for some precincts Federal supervisors. Their duty is to watch the proceedings, and if they see anything improper to report it to the court. They have a right to be inside the room where the ballot boxes are and to witness the voting and the counting without any interference. But they have no right to interfere—not to arrest anybody. They are only to use their eyes and to make report.

There are but three Rads in the Georgia Legislature and two of them are darkeys. For once they got the lion's share of the spoils.—*Wil. Star.*

Dr. Mott went to Granville and put a third ticket in the field, although there was a regularly nominated Republican ticket in the field. He is a terrible fellow that Dr. Mott. He sets up and knocks down. Who made him the Radical boss of North Carolina.—*Wilmington Star.*

Jay Hawk Hubbell demanded 2 per cent of blackmail of George H. Helm, postmaster at Rocky Mount, Virginia. George H. is an old line Republican. He sent Jay Hawk \$20 in Confederate. The case was reported to Boss Billy. Helm has been removed. A clear case of Radical civil service reform.—*Wil. Star.*

The Greensboro Patriot says:—Mr. Connett who offered the Prohibition resolution in the Republican Convention Saturday, was heard to say with clenched teeth, as he walked out of the court house "I endorse Judge Dick: I have followed the Republican flag through dust and heat and have supported it faithfully, but if that banner must have a barrel or a still house for a motto it no longer floats over me."

The country Republican press, says the Albany Journal (Rep.) is heard from this week, and its verdict upon the election result is very clearly worded. Too much Hubbellism, too much Cameronism, too much Robesonism, too much Steve-Frenchism, too much Dorseyism—that is the essence of their opinion.

And we note that the people of the other Northern States are of the same opinion with the Ohioans. The intelligent people of this Union are neither fools nor slaves; nor are they so dishonest themselves as to submit tamely to the rule of public plunderers. The corrupt leaders of the Republican party must take back seats hereafter.

Gov. Jarvis and the Senatorship.

The Greensboro Patriot having published a report that there was a plot to defeat Ransom for the Senatorship and asked the question whether Gov. Jarvis was in the plot, the Governor writes the following letter:

Editor Daily Patriot: I have read with no little indignation your paper of the 20th inst. I was not brought up in a school of falsehood and duplicity and have never resorted to these mean devices in politics. I have never dealt otherwise than openly and candidly with the people of North Carolina, and I denounce the imputation contained in the sentence, "Gov. Jarvis himself claims not to be a candidate against Ransom, but there are strong suspicions to the contrary," as slanderous and unjust. When I want to be a candidate for any position, I have the manhood to say so. Had I desired or expected to be a candidate for United States Senator, I would have gone openly to the people with my claim if I had any. I have not done so, because the idea of being a candidate has never entered my head, or the desire of my heart. I have time and again stated that I was not and did not intend to be a candidate. No human being has ever heard me intimate a contrary purpose.

In my opinion it is neither to the interest of the Democratic party or Senator Ransom, for his special champions to be constantly beating around for an opponent. They may after a while stir up one that will give both trouble.

I have taken, and expect to continue to take, an active part in this canvass, because I do not believe it to be the interest of the people of North Carolina that the present enemies of the Democratic party shall get control of the legislature. I know that there has been a rapid growth in the material interests of the State in the last few years under the beneficent laws and wise administration of the Democratic party. I also know something of the purposes and the ability of present administration to push this material development to a still higher degree of excellence unless thwarted by a hostile legislature. I have great hopes for our State under good laws and wise government, such as I believe the Democratic party is alone able to give. The man that links his name inseparably with the material and educational interests of the State will, in my opinion, not only best serve the State, but will leave a name for himself that will live long in the hearts of the people. I have tried to do what I could to advance this material interest, because I believed I was serving the best interest of the people, and not because I was seeking a seat in the Senate. If my activity in these matters or my efforts to keep the State government in the hands of the party that has brought around the present rapid development of the material and educational interests of the State and that will continue to push these great interests onward and upward, creates "strong suspicions" that I am a candidate for the Senate, then I shall have to rest under suspicion till time shall relieve me.

Very respectfully,  
THOS. J. JARVIS.  
Raleigh, N. C., Oct. 21, 1882.

Don't Swap.

We again warn our Democratic friends not to trade with the enemy. The Republicans want to save Fogle and Houser, and to secure votes for them are willing to vote for any of our candidates to get a vote for these men. Watson is safe, Wilson is safe, Mast is safe and all of our ticket is safe if none of them are traded off. Stand firm, do your duty and don't trade, and we will elect the whole ticket.—*Winston Sentinel.*

We give the above in order to give the Democratic readers of this paper a hint of the ways which will be tried in the approaching election. Our candidates are too safe everywhere to admit of any trading.

WHAT TOO MUCH WHISKY DID.

Winnipeg, October 26.—A man named Archie McDonald, of Real Portage, was shot through the heart in the Caladonia hotel late last night by one Robt. D. Garvin, said to be from the State of Georgia, and only three days in the city from the South, where he was a locomotive engineer. The tragedy was the result of a drunken quarrel. The police took the murderer in custody at once and lodged him in jail.

Gen. T. L. Clingman reached the city yesterday, on his way to Lincolnton and Shelby, where he speaks to-day and to-morrow. He and his young friend Col. Wm. Johnston took a stroll together. The General is looking as young and hearty as ever, but complains somewhat of lumbago.

A Pleasant Girl.

A traveler in Norway last summer, came to a village early one morning, and was much struck by the feeling of sadness which seemed to be all through the streets. Not being able to speak a word of their language, he could not ask the cause of the sadness, but concluded that sickness or other terrible trouble had befallen the inhabitants. As the day wore on to noon, he noticed that all the houses, stores, and places of business were closed. No trade or business of any kind seemed to be going on. It certainly must be death.

Presently he saw the people gathering for a funeral. There were the officers, the noblemen from the neighborhood, and it seemed to him every man, woman and child in the village. It must be some much loved minister or well known officer, he thought.

As he stood watching the crowds passing down the little street, he caught sight of a German whom he knew, and beckoning to him, he said:

"What great man is dead?"

"Not a man. Ah, no. It is only a young girl who is dead. No, she was not beautiful nor rich. But, oh! such a pleasant girl, sir! All the world seem darker, now that she is dead."

Is it not so, dear young friends, that it is not the smartest, the prettiest the best dressed among your companions whom you think of with most pleasure and love; but perhaps some plain little girl, whose warm heart never allows her to say a wrong word in a wrong place?

Pleasant girls usually grow up pleasant women. And it is the "pleasant women" who is everywhere the favorite. Any woman, however poor or ugly, may be one of them, but she must first be candid, honorable, unselfish and loving. If she is these, the world will be better and happier for every day of her life, and, as in the case of this poor Norwegian, it will "seem darker when she is dead."

When to Curry the Mule.

The practice on many plantations of turning mules, wet with the sweat of the day's work, into the lot is a careless slavery one which should be abandoned.

Few planters allow their mules to go to walk in the morning without being carried, and yet it is common to see them put up at night with wet and often muddy coats. Let the hostler who is in the habit of thus treating his mules, try the treatment on himself. Suppose a man should habitually sleep in the clothes in which he has worked during the day wet as they will often be with perspiration, or perhaps with rain, without adding other covering as the nights grow cold. How long would he survive the treatment with sound limbs. Now this is just what the careless hostler does to his mule—he puts him to bed with a wet coat on without giving additional covering for his protection against the cold air of the night. This should never be done but no matter what the weather, the mule or horse should be thoroughly rubbed down until his coat is dry, before he is left. The morning currying is of little importance to an animal that has a clean bed, if proper attention is given at evening. Careless hostlers, even if they rub the animal down, are apt to neglect the most important part viz:

THE LEGS

which need more attention than the whole body. No matter how fine and plump the body of the animal may be, he is worthless without sound limbs, hence the importance of giving them a thorough rubbing before putting the animals up for the night.

J. S. N.

To Make It Attractive.—Here are five short rules that if well worked up to will make farming one of the most attractive pursuits known:

1. Do not over-crop yourself; or in other words, do not undertake more than you can accomplish with ease.
2. Have a regular system in all you do, and everything with a clear understanding as to result and effect.
3. Keep your lands well up to a good standard by a proper fertilizing and a judicious rotation of profitable crops.
4. Keep none but good stock, and see to it that said stock is kept in good condition.
5. Take good farm papers, together with a few standard farm books written by practical men, who deal only in facts.

Doing one's very best is one's simple duty. Anything short of this is a shame to any man. There is never a fair excuse for doing fairly well—if doing better were possible to the doer. Not how much you do, but how well you do it, is the true measure of your success in any line of action or of purpose.

Let amusement fill up the chinks of your existence, not the great space thereof. Let your pleasures be taken as Daniel took the prayer, with his windows open—pleasures which need not cause a single blush or your cheek.

To worship rightly is to love each other—each smile a hymn, each kindly deed a prayer.

THAT'S THE WAY THE MONEY GOES.

Protectionists keep up a tariff which taxes the people \$1,000,000,000 a year.

How much of that \$1,000,000,000 goes to the Government?  
Just \$250,000,000.

How much goes into the pockets of the protected manufacturers?  
Just \$750,000,000.

The biggest part of that \$250,000,000 which goes to the general Government is consumed in the custom houses and the pay of the army of men who look after the customs.

In spite of these great facts there are men so blind as to argue that protection is beneficial to the working classes. If the working classes realized the wrongs they endure they would rise as a giant and free themselves.—*Memphis Weekly.*

Legislators sometimes calculate very wildly when influenced by personal and selfish motives, and it is always a source of congratulation to the public when they "slip up" in schemes based upon such motives. In the last Ohio Legislature eleven members got together and fixed up the "gerrymander" of that State, arranging eleven Districts so that each of them could go to Congress. When the nominating conventions came off nine of these patriots were badly defeated, and the two who succeeded in getting nominations were beaten out of sight on election day. They were "hoist by their own petard" and verified the satirical line of the Scotch bard, "The best laid schemes of mice and men gang aft a-gley."

Charlotte Journal.

New York Talk.

If our present war tariff upon the necessities of life is allowed to stand unaltered by the present Congress at its next and final session, Mr. Hurd will be the natural leader of the inevitable attack upon it in the succeeding House. The sentiment against class taxation, of which he is a rather radical representative, is growing in strength steadily. By December 1883 it will be an angry and turbulent demand for an annihilation of the whole protective system.—*Albany Journal, Rep.*

The Republican party has been betrayed by leaders who have done evil things in its name. These leaders will not voluntarily get out. They will stay just as long as their followers, drawing general comparisons, say that it is better to let them stay than to run the risk of losing the elections. But thousands of Republicans in Ohio, in New York, in Pennsylvania and all over the country are saying that it is not better to let them stay no matter what the risk. If they can be got rid of without ruining the party, it is better to do so. If they cannot, then the party will be ruined, and it is they, and not the men who revolt against their evil rule, who will be responsible.—*New York Times, Rep.*

THE WEALTHY METHODISTS OF PHILADELPHIA who are building the new Trinity Church have planned an extraordinary edifice, which is not a copy of any other on earth. The new building will have under one roof the church, auditorium, the Sunday school, the dining room, and by its conveniences that advanced architectural ingenuity suggest or liberal expenditure procure. The style is Gothic with a profusion of stained glass windows. One majestic polychromatic window is to be twenty feet wide and forty feet high, admitting a flood of many colored light. The church will seat about 1,500 people, but it is so connected with the Sunday school room that the two can be thrown into one, thus accommodating more than 3,000 persons. Bishop Simpson laid the corner stone for the new building, assisted by Drs. Carrow, Todd and others.—*Newbern Nut Shell.*

THE PRICE OF stamped envelopes, letter size, has been reduced to \$1.80 per thousand, with postage added. Return request notices will be printed on the envelopes without additional charge when ordered in quantities of 500 or more. Envelopes spoiled by misdirection can be exchanged for postage stamps of the same denomination at the nearest post office.

Oxford Free Lanes: There are now 150 orphans at the asylum—79 boys and 71 girls. The boys are now quartered at the new building.

No good that the humblest of us has wrought ever dies. There is one long, unerring memory in the universe, out of which nothing dies.

This world, with all its poverty, does not need us—giving so much as it needs pure hearts and honest lives.

If every person would be half as good as he expects his neighbor to be what a heaven this world would be.

The inconsistent lives of professing Christians do more to retard the victories of the cross than all the work of unbelievers.

How bravely can a man walk the earth, bear the heaviest burdens, perform the severest duties, and look all men boldly in the face, if he only bears in his breast a clear conscience.

The Greensboro Patriot tells of a "terrible duel" fought between two men named Johnson and Williams with horse whips the other day. They lashed each other for three hours, each being covered with whip-marks from head to foot. The cause of the trouble was the same that men have been fighting over since the siege of Troy—a woman.

1882. SOLUBLE PACIFIC GUANO. 1882.  
FOR WHEAT.

Manufactured by the Pacific Guano Co. Capital \$1,000,000.  
The largest Guano Co. in the U. S.  
The oldest and most reliable brand sold.  
The most popular Fertilizer, its sales being the largest.  
On average soils no Fertilizer produces better results.  
It is in fine drilling condition and prepared for immediate use.  
The same planters continue to use it year after year.

For Sale By  
J. ALLEN BROWN.

WHEAT.

I have on hand the "SEA FOWL GUANO," "BRADLEY'S SUPER PHOSPHATE," and the "EQUITABLE," which I will sell for Wheat on terms as follows:

BALING.

I am also prepared to furnish cotton ginners with Bagging, Ties and Twine, at very low rates.

AND

as I buy more COTTON than any one man here, it may be a double benefit to make your purchases or engagements of me early. Prices are as low as any one here will sell. Will not be undersold.

"WORK YOUR HEADS," and see that this is to your interest.

J. D. GASKILL.  
Oct. 5th, '82.

BLACKMER & TAYLOR

HAVING PURCHASED

THE STOCK OF WM. SMITHDEAL, AS WELL AS THE INTEREST OF R. R. Crawford, of the firm of R. R. CRAWFORD & CO.,

We are now prepared to supply our customers with all kinds of AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

In addition to the Best Selected Stock of HARDWARE in the STATE.

We also handle Rifle and Blasting Powder FUSE and a full line of Mining Supplies.

We will Duplicate Any Prices in the State.

CALL AND SEE US.

W. S. BLACKMER, SAWL TAYLOR.  
Oct. 5, 1882. 50:1y

NOTICE.

A meeting of the Stockholders of the Western North Carolina Rail Road Company is called to meet in Salisbury, N. C. on Thursday, November 9th, 1882. By order of the Board of Directors. GEO. P. ERWIN, Sec. & Treas.

Notice to Creditors.

All Persons having claims against the estate of Zachariah Lyster, dec'd, are hereby notified to exhibit the same to the undersigned on or before the 20th day of October 1883, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery.

1:4t—pd. TOBIAS LYERLY, Exr.

ELECTION.

Notice is hereby given that an election will be held at the several election precincts in Rowan county, on Tuesday, the 7th day of November, A. D. 1882, for the following named officers:

1. For one Associate Justice of the Supreme Court; Six Judges of the Superior Court, and a Solicitor for the Sixth Judicial District.
2. For a Representative in the Congress of the United States for the State at large.
3. For a Representative in the Congress of the United States for the Seventh Congressional District.
4. For Senator of the 20th District and one member of the House of Representatives.
5. For Sheriff, Clerk of Superior Court, Register of Deeds, Surveyor, Treasurer and Coroner.
6. For Township Constable.

The polls will be opened from seven o'clock in the morning until sun-set, and no longer.

The Judges of Election must not count out the ballots until after the polls are closed.

No person shall be allowed to vote unless he is registered; and no elector shall be allowed to register or vote unless he shall have resided in the State twelve months, and in the county NINETY DAYS, next preceding the election.

C. C. KRIDER, Sheriff of Rowan County.  
Salisbury, N. C., Oct. 4, 1882.—51:1m

THE NORTH STATE LIFE AND NUPTIAL ASSOCIATION OF SALISBURY NORTH CAROLINA. Chartered under the Laws of North Carolina.

MUTUAL ENDOWMENT LIFE, MARRIAGE, and NATAL DEPARTMENTS, EACH FROM \$1,000 TO \$5,000.

J. D. MCKEELY, President.  
W. T. LINTON, Vice-President and Gen'l Manager.  
JAMES M. GRAY, Secretary.  
J. SAMUEL MCKIBBEN, Treasurer.  
DR. JOHN WHITEHEAD, Medical Director.  
BOB. J. HENDERSON, Legal Adviser.

Refer to the Bank and business men of Salisbury, Reliable, energetic local and traveling agents wanted everywhere.

For plans, terms to agents, blanks, and any information whatever, ADDRESS  
JAMES M. GRAY, Secretary.

We are Agents for all the best companies in the United States, and will be glad to take applications in any that we can recommend, and will not recommend of a wild cat character. Apply at our office, or to the Secretary.

FOR THE WHEAT CROP.

ALLISON & ADDISON'S "STAR BRAND" COMPLETE MANURE!  
Combines the activity of Peruvian Guano with the strong and lasting effects of Animal Bones.  
It is prepared under our personal supervision, and is made of the best materials—contains no shoddy or other inferior ammoniacs.

It is Fine, Dry and in Excellent Condition for Drilling.  
This Fertilizer has been in use twelve years, and has gained a reputation for excellence second to none. STANDARD GUARANTEED.

IT CANNOT BE SURPASSED!  
Allison & Addison, Manufacturers, Richmond, Va.

FOR SALE BY  
J. ALLEN BROWN, Salisbury, N. C.,  
R. M. ROSEBORO, Third Creek Station, N. C., and by Agents at all important points throughout the wheat growing section of North Carolina.  
45:10t—pd

HOSTETTER'S CELEBRATED STOMACH BITTERS

Old fashioned remedies are rapidly giving ground before the advance of this class in regard to depletion as a means of cure, have been quite exploded by the success of the great renovator which tones the system, tranquilizes the nerves, neutralizes malarial, depraves and enriches the blood, opens the liver when dormant, and promotes a regular habit of body.

For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

GEORGIA HOME INSURANCE CO.

J. RHODES BROWN, Pres't. Wm. C. COART, Sec'y.

A Home Company, Seeking Home Patronage.  
Strong, Prompt, Reliable, Liberal!  
Term policies written on Dwellings.  
Premiums payable One-half cash and balance in twelve months.

J. ALLEN BROWN, Agt., Salisbury, N. C.

BOOK STORE OF Theo. Buerbaum  
SCHOOL BOOKS, SCHOOL SUPPLIES, NOVELS AND STATIONERY.

ERRORS OF YOUTH.  
A GENTLEMAN who suffered for years from Nervous Debility, Premature Decay, and all the effects of youthful indiscretion, will for the sake of suffering humanity, send free to all who need it, the recipe and direction for making the simple remedy by which he was cured. Sufferers wishing to profit by the advertiser's experience can do so by addressing in perfect confidence, JOHN B. OGDEN, 20:1y Cedar St., New York.

REMEMBER THE DEAD!  
MONUMENTS AND TOMBS.  
GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES OF Marble Monuments and Grave-Stones of Every Description.

I cordially invite the public generally to an inspection of my Stock and Work. I feel justified in asserting that my past experience under first-class workmen is all the nearest and modern styles, and that the workmanship is equal to any of the best in the country. I do not say that my work is superior to all others. I am reasonable, will not exaggerate in order to accomplish a sale. My endeavor is to please and give each customer the value of every dollar they leave with me.

PRICES 35 to 50 Per Cent CHEAPER than ever offered in this town before. Call at once or send for price list and designs. Satisfaction guaranteed or no charge. The erection of marble is the last work of respect which we pay to the memory of departed friends.

JOHN S. HUTCHINSON, Salisbury, N. C., Nov. 1, 1881.

NOTICE!  
The firm of R. R. CRAWFORD & Co. is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

I return my sincere thanks to a generous public for the liberal patronage bestowed upon me during the last 17 1/2 years, and respectfully ask all persons indebted to the firm to call at once and make settlement.

The business will be continued by my former partners, Samuel Taylor and W. S. Blackmer, and Esak for them the same liberal patronage bestowed upon the old firm.

I offer my splendid Brick Store, Dwelling House and Four building lots for sale, privately.

R. R. CRAWFORD.  
Sept. 25, 1882.—50:1t