

Carolina Watchman.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1883.

It is reported that the cholera has broken out in Calcutta.

There is no probability that this Congress will repeal the internal revenue.

Nat. Atkinson has been appointed postmaster at Asheville. Nat. was a howling liberal last fall and has just received his reward.

A farmers' club of 1,000 members has been organized near Des Arc, Ark., and they are advertising for merchants to bid for their undivided trade.

Part of the time of Congress the last week, was given in memorial speeches on the late Senator Hill, of Georgia, and Mr. Shackelford of North Carolina.

T. B. Keogh, J. W. Goalen, J. F. Helms and others of the Keogh party, are said to have recommended George W. Wheeler for route agent.

Charlotte Observer: Dr. Bernheim has resigned the Presidency of the North Carolina College at Mt. Pleasant, and the college will close on April 1st for want of sufficient patronage.

Senator Vance made a special effort last Friday to obtain the repeal of the tariff (\$28 per ton) on cotton ties, in the interest of the producers. But he failed, though every other industry in the country is protected.

Mrs. Langtry, now in the South, professes to be well pleased with her reception. She has not been subjected to the annoyances encountered north, but goes where she pleases without exciting a gaping, inquisitive crowd at her heels.

The postmaster general has issued orders forbidding the delivery of money order and registered letters to the following named Chicago firms: Fleming & Morrison, R. E. Kendall & Co., Chas. J. Hunt & Co., Bennett, Hallsman & Co., and Cadworth & Co. They are swindlers, but nominally grain and stock brokers.

The grand jury of St. Louis, Mo., has reported in favor of high license for liquor dealers, and recommend \$1,000 as the price. Their report condemns the low priced booze as the source of endless crimes, entailing fearful burdens on the public for the prosecution of the offenders.

Gov. Blackburn, of Kentucky, and Gov. Stephens, of Georgia, have distinguished themselves by the extravagant use of the pardoning power. Gov. Blackburn has pardoned no less than 1,500 criminals within four years, and remitted fines of more than \$2,000,000, and granted respite to other fines of \$1,000,000.

SHOW FLIES—A new insect in this country, but well known in Siberia and the high northern regions, has made its appearance in New York and Canada, and is exciting some interest in these sections. It is of the color of snow, bites and jumps like the common black fly—is not quite so large, nor uses its legs but its tail in jumping. It multiplies rapidly in dry, cold weather, and altogether is much dreaded as a pest. We think the old North State will go clear of it.

ANOTHER BLOT ON THE SOUTH.—The State Treasurer of Alabama, J. H. Vincent, has been speculating in cotton futures and got left to the amount of between \$250,000 and \$300,000. The Governor sends a message to Legislature on the subject. Vincent has to get money which he represents as loaned. If not stopped he will get out into some quiet corner and try to be happy, while Alabama is trying to make up the loss. This kind of robbery is a new thing in the South, and ought to be made very odious before it becomes common.

THE reports of small pox at Baltimore have been so greatly exaggerated by travelers who have seen the yellow flags displayed there to mark the houses where the disease exists, that efforts are making to correct the misrepresentations. A correspondent of the Charlotte Observer gives a careful statement of the facts, which greatly reduces the reports abroad, and shows very clearly that the city of Baltimore is taking every possible precaution to prevent the spread of the disease.

THE Legislature will be called on to decide whether or not the State shall furnish a house for the Governor's use. We suppose the only question likely to create a division will be as to the cost of the house. Some of the members having large and liberal ideas would vote for an appropriation of \$100,000 for the purpose. Others, considering the general financial condition of the people and the State, would hardly rise above \$5,000. We think it is not a case for extravagance, and we are sure the people will not approve a large outlay for this purpose.

THE King of Portugal is remarkable both for his liberal education and for his advanced ideas. Since Alfred the Great he is almost the only occupant of a throne who has distinguished himself as a translator. We hear that he has now had the Adjuda Palace connected with Lisbon Telephonic Exchange, and that a private telephonic system is being established between the King's library, the various Ministries and the Opera, so that his Majesty, without moving from his chair can alternately occupy himself with his books, with music, or with the cares of State.

A Wise Conclusion.

The caucus of Democratic United States Senators, held on Friday, that agreed to favor the passage of any bill which has for its object the reduction of the tariff, did an eminently wise and prudent thing, says the Philadelphia Record. Equally wise was its determination to require a thorough investigation of all amendments which appear to be in the interest of monopolies. This is the true attitude of statesmanship in seeking after the best attainable good. It is patent to the country that the Republican Congress is determined to give the people the smallest dose of tax reduction it can possibly administer. The smallest dose is better than nothing at all. It is the policy of the Democrats, as it is the interest of the tax-payers, to take what they can get now and to trust to the future for further relief. To obstruct all tariff changes because the majority in Congress is not willing to do what the interest of the country requires would be a piece of partisan management falling little short of imbecility.

RALIEGH, N. C., Jan. 30.—Walter A. Pool, member of Congress elect from the first N. C. District is reported dangerously ill at his home in Elizabeth City. Propositions have been made by A. S. Buford and others controlling the Western North Carolina Railroad to buy the State's interest in that road for \$600,000 in North Carolina 4 per cents, also by Julius A. Gray and others to buy the State's interest in the Cape Fear & Yadkin Valley Railroad.

ATLANTA, Jan. 30.—Dr. Hope, who was lost on Tolulah Falls bluff, was rescued to-day. When he was first seen Sunday night he was on a narrow ledge 300 feet above the bluff, and one hundred feet above the water. A small light told where he was. It seemed impossible to rescue him, owing to the peculiar formation of the mountain side. At day break he could be seen clinging to the almost perpendicular wall. Five men took ropes to-day and worked their way down until they got within 50 feet of him, threw him the rope, which he fastened about his body and was let down 100 feet to the ground below.

Mobile Register: A successful iron master of Birmingham, Ala., shows by indisputable figures that iron is now made in the Birmingham district at a cost below \$10 a ton, and this iron can be laid down in Cincinnati for \$13.50 a ton, where it is now selling at \$21 a ton. The furnaces in or about Birmingham are making an annual profit of about forty per cent, on the capital invested.

DEATH OF AN EMINENT DIVINE.—Rev. Dr. Robert W. Landis, the most eminent of the Kentucky Presbyterian divines, died Thursday morning at Danville. He was a man of peculiar habits, lived the life of a hermit, cooked his own meals and slept on a rough plank in a garret. He was the author of many doctrinal works, and a contributor to several reviews and newspapers.

Charlotte Observer: Three hundred bushels of red oak acorns and a hundred and twenty bushels of hickory nuts have been recently shipped to England and Germany by the Secretary of the Interior, for seed purposes. They are trying to renew their forest growth while we are negligently hewing down ours.

THE Supreme Court sustains the Anti-Miscegenation Laws of Alabama.

WASHINGTON, January 29.—The Supreme Court to-day decided the miscegenation case of Toney Pace against the State of Alabama, which was a criminal proceeding under the State law against a colored man for living in sexual relations with a white woman. The court holds that the law of Alabama prohibiting miscegenation is not in conflict with the 14th amendment to the constitution or with the civil rights legislation founded in it, for the reason that it applies the same punishment to both offenders, white and black, without discrimination.

A VICTIM OF THE THEFT OF THE PRESIDENT.—The insanity of C. H. Bush, of this city, is indeed sad. He is a native of the place, with a large and helpless family, and of pious and industrious habits. His loss of reason was caused by financial embarrassment. He has had no steady employment since he was discharged by the Western Union Telegraph Company for divulging Chandler's bellhop plot to steal the vote of Florida for Hayes in 1876. His case is one of pity.—Jacksonville letter in Savannah News.

Southern Railroads.

The Railroad Record, published at Atlanta, Ga., noting that 11,000 miles of new railroads were built in the United States and Territories in the year 1882, points to the fact that nearly one-third of it was done in the South. It says railroading has just begun in the South, and that there is no reason why a greater mileage will not be constructed in 1883; the work is cut out for it and the capital is ready; the steel rail mills need not despond; all their product will be required for the next twelve months. Manufacturers of railroad supplies of all kinds will have all they can do to fill their orders if they will only let Southern railroad managers and contractors know where their places of business are and what they have to sell. The Record adds: "The same will apply to dealers in mill, machinery, miners', and industrial trades' supplies generally; for the South has awakened; capitalists have discovered that here is the field for profitable investment. A great and glorious future has dawned for this country of wonderful and inexhaustible resources."

University of North Carolina.

We have on our table the "Announcement of the University of N. C., for 1883." It is signed by Gov. Jarvis, as President of the Board of Trustees, and by Col. W. L. Saunders, as Secretary, in behalf of the Trustees. We make the following extracts:

The Trustees congratulate the public on the growing power and usefulness of this institution. Its patronage is now larger than at any time since 1861. It is no exaggeration to say that it offers opportunities for the acquisition of knowledge and the development of character never before seen in the University. The scheme of instruction offered is more extensive than at any previous time in its history. This has been accomplished by adding new sciences not taught before, and by prosecuting old studies to an extent not heretofore reached. Its present aims may be classified as follows:

1. To furnish a thorough, liberal education.
2. To educate as fully as possible young men unable to complete the full curriculum.
3. To educate teachers.
4. To furnish the essentials of a business education.
5. To give instruction in subjects of especial utility in agriculture.
6. To educate young men for the professions of law, medicine and pharmacy.

The University was never under healthier discipline. There is little or no extravagance among the students. The charge for tuition, room-rent and services, is \$85 a year. There are no other incidental, extraordinary, registration or other fees exacted by the university, except that students working in the laboratories pay for the chemicals and instruments consumed by them. Board may be had at eight dollars a month. The fare is paid by the State. Some houses charge ten, some eleven, some twelve and some thirteen dollars. The total of expenses for tuition, board, books, fuel, lights and washing need not exceed \$200 a year. The most liberal estimate would not exceed three hundred. We do not know where so many and such excellent advantages may be had for so little money.

The University is a State Institution. It recognizes and teaches the Christian religion, but it belongs to no sect or denomination. It belongs to the people of North Carolina as citizens. Among its students are young men of all parties in politics; of all creeds in religion, and from all sections of the country. It is a wide range of culture and talent and thought, the aggregate result of their association in the lecture room is a high standard of scholarship; of their association in daily life a high type of decorum and manliness. The student body is an essential and powerful element in moulding the character of a college. The remarkable success attained in all the walks of life, both in North Carolina and other States, and in the councils of the United States, by graduates of the University, is attributable in no small degree to the influences emanating from and controlling that powerful student body which for three-quarters of a century has gathered in its walls; influences which are but the miniature of the forces of society in broader life. A man whose character and scholarship are moulded by these influences at college will himself wield them easily and powerfully whenever he may be placed in after life.

Full information can be had of Hon. Kemp P. Battle, LL. D., President, Chapel Hill, N. C. The winter term opens January 3d, 1883; the full term, the last Thursday of August.

FOR COMPOSTING

USE ACID PHOSPHATE.

I have a full supply on hand and will sell for either cash or cotton note or payable in the fall. It will pay you better than any thing you can use. J. D. GASKILL, Feb. 1st, '83.

DARBY'S PROPHYLACTIC FLUID.

A Household Article for Universal Family Use.

Indicates MALARIA.

For Scarlet and Typhoid Fever, Diphtheria, Sallow, Ulcerated Sore Throat, Small Pox, Measles, and all Contagious Diseases. Persons waiting on the sick should use it freely. Scarlet Fever has never been known to spread where the Fluid was used. Yellow Fever has been cured with it after black vomit had taken place. The worst cases of Diphtheria yield to it.

For Sore Throat it is a sure cure. Contagion destroyed. For Febrile Fever, Chills, Malaria, etc. Scurvy cured. Soft Warts cured. Scalds cured by its use. Gripes prevented. To purify the Blood, Cleanse the Teeth, and remove Catarrh relieved and cured. Erysipelas cured. Burns relieved instantly. Sores prevented. Dysentery cured. Wounds healed rapidly. Scoury cure. An Antidote for Animal and Vegetable Poisons. Sings, etc. Used the Fluid during our present affliction with Scarlet Fever with decided advantage. It is indispensable to the family. J. W. PARSONS, Philadelphia.

For Sore Throat, Small Pox, Measles, and all Contagious Diseases. Persons waiting on the sick should use it freely. Scarlet Fever has never been known to spread where the Fluid was used. Yellow Fever has been cured with it after black vomit had taken place. The worst cases of Diphtheria yield to it.

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Philadelphia Press: Jas. G. Blaine will make a trip through some of the Southern States in the spring unless the 300 managers can get out an injunction to restrain him from tramping down their fences.

Administrators' Sale

PERSONAL PROPERTY!

We will sell at public auction, at the late residence of D. A. Miller, dec'd, about two miles from Salisbury, on the Bringle's Ferry road, on Tuesday 20th February, 1883, all the personal property belonging to his estate, consisting of Household and Kitchen Furniture, Farming Tools and Implements of husbandry.

250 Bushels of Corn. Some Wheat, Horse, Cows, Wagons, Buggy, a set of Blacksmith's tools, and other articles too numerous to mention. J. P. TREXLER, Adm'r of C. W. STEWART, D. A. Miller. Jan'y 30, 1883. 16:1m

Administrators' Notice

Having qualified as administrators upon the estate of D. A. Miller, dec'd, notice is hereby given to all persons having claims against the estate of the decedent to exhibit them to the undersigned on or before the 9th day of February, 1884. All persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment. J. P. TREXLER, Adm'r of C. W. STEWART, D. A. Miller. Jan'y 30th, 1883. 16:1m

BRING YOUR TOBACCO

TO

KLUTTZ'S WAREHOUSE!

JOHN SHEPPARD,

(Late of Pilot Warehouse, Winston, N.C.)

Business Manager and

AUCTIONEER.

SALES EVERY DAY.

SPECIAL Sales every WEDNESDAY.

Good Prices Assured.

BEST ACCOMMODATIONS FOR MAN AND BEAST.

NO SALE, NO CHARGE!

Insurance and Storage Free.

Liberal Cash Advancements made on Tobacco held by us for future sale.

KLUTTZ, GASKILL & CO. 15:1f

Tobacco Hands Wanted!

Three or four hands to work on a Tobacco Plantation 7 miles from Asheville, N. C. Two married men with working hands preferred. One of them must be a good manager of horses and able to take care of stock. Both should know something about tobacco farming. Apply to J. D. McNEELY, Salisbury, N. C. Jan. 11, 1883.]

Notice to CREDITORS!

All persons having claims against the estate of R. J. Sloan, dec'd, are hereby notified to present the same to the undersigned on or before the 27th day of January, A. D. 1884, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. W. F. LAKEY, Adm'r of R. J. Sloan, dec'd. This 24th January, 1883. 15:6m

FAIR NOTICE!

All persons indebted to us by note or account are hereby notified that they must call at once and settle. We do not want to add cost on our customers, but shall certainly put out all claims for collection that are not arranged by January 20th, inst. We mean just what we say. J. F. ROSS. Jan'y 10, 1883.—2w 15:2m

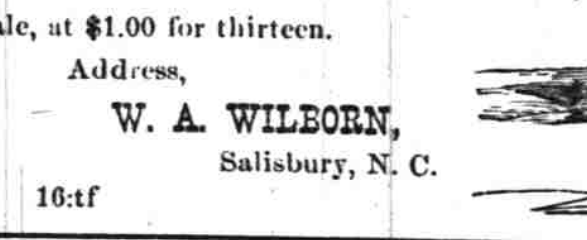
Thorough-Bred

PLYMOUTH ROCK.

They are the most popular fowl in this country, being justly termed

the "FARMER'S" EGGS for sale, at \$1.00 for thirteen.

Address, W. A. WILBOEN, Salisbury, N. C. 16:1f



J. R. KEEN, Salisbury, N. C.

Agent for PHOENIX IRON WORKS,

Engines, Boilers, Saw Mills,

AND TURBINE WHEELS.

Also, Contractor and Builder.

WANDO FERTILIZER!

The First ever made from the

South Carolina Phosphates.

Its Excellence for All Field Crops is Unsurpassed.

FOR SALE BY THE

WANDO PHOSPHATE COMPANY, CHARLESTON, S. C.

FRANCIS B. HACKER, President. 9:3m

HANNAH'S

EAGLE WAREHOUSE,

WINSTON, N. C.

Has the best lot, the best stalls, the best Lighted Warehouse, and more that sells Tobacco for the highest market prices. Free camp lot for all. Come and see me. FINCK HANNAH, Prop'r. 13:1m

GEO. A. EAGLE, W. A. MORGAN.

Eagle & Morgan

BLACKSMITHING AND

Wagon-Making.

We are prepared to do any kind of work at our Shops on Lee Street, (W. M. Barker's Old Stand.) SALISBURY, N. C. HORSE-SHOERING and all kinds of Blacksmithing done promptly and with expedition. Repairing of Carriages, Buggies and Wagons done promptly and in first-class style. Painting and finishing of fine work will be done by W. M. Barker. All we ask is a trial. Jan. 10, 1883. 13:1f

THE VALLEY MUTUAL

LIFE ASSOCIATION

OF VIRGINIA.

HOME OFFICE, STAUNTON, VA.

Policies Guaranteed for their full face value, Secured by an ample fund, invested in U. S. Bonds, which is increased every year, from the three Annual payments of \$5.00 per \$1,000 Insurance.

—OFFICERS—

HON. ALEX. H. H. STUART, President. HON. MARSHALL HANGER, Vice President. CHARLES L. COOKE, Secretary. P. H. TROUT, Treasurer. WILLIAM FORBES, General Agent. DR. CARTER BENKELEY, Medical Examiner.

—DIRECTORS—

A. H. H. Stuart, Wm. Forbes, I. Witz, M. Hanger, C. L. Cooke, G. G. Gooch, G. P. Baker, W. E. Craig, A. Ayers, P. H. Trout, W. B. McChesney, W. M. Moffet. —[O]—

The Valley Mutual Life Association

Presents the Following Plan to such Persons as desire to become MEMBERS:

The payment of \$8.00 for membership; \$1.00 annually for three years, commencing one year from date of Policy, and thereafter \$2.00 annually during life, with pro rata assessments at the death of each member, will entitle a member to a Certificate of One Thousand Dollars, to be paid to the legal heirs or assigns, in ninety days from approval of death notice.

TABLE OF ASSESSMENTS

FOR A MEMBERSHIP OF ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS:

Age	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	4th Year	5th Year	6th Year	7th Year	8th Year	9th Year	10th Year
21	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
22	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
23	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
24	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
25	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
26	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
27	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
28	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
29	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
30	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
31	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
32	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
33	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
34	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00
35	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00	\$1.00

Our Guarantee.

As we have before stated, the policies issued by the "Valley Mutual" are guaranteed. We do not promise to pay "many dollars as an assessment will yield," but say the amount insured for will be paid in full. In order for us to do this a guarantee must be provided, which will be seen from our annual statement, which amounts to over \$25,000. This fund is increased every year from the three annual payments of five dollars per \$1,000 insurance. It is the intention of our Board of Directors to increase this fund to an amount which will in any emergency be fully adequate to meet any possible deficiency arising from a failure to receive enough from an assessment to pay a loss.

In this one respect the "Valley Mutual" claims great superiority over all co-operative associations. Not one of them has this all important feature. None of them provides a fund for the protection of members, and not one of them guarantees to pay one cent more than they collect by an assessment.

DR. JNO. F. FOARD, Agt. 15:2m

AT COST!

ALARGE STOCK OF GOODS

With a determination to close out our very large Stock of Goods we will commence selling and continue until the 1st of March, at NEW YORK COST, tire Stock FOR CASH. We have the best selected Stock ever offered in this

CONSISTING OF

CLOTHING,

DRY GOODS,

HATS, NOTIONS

SHOES,

and everything the public want. Call and see for yourself. No trouble to show.

JONES, McCUBBINS & CO.

All persons indebted to us are hereby notified that immediate settlement must be made

No longer indulgence will be given.

January 25th, 1883.

TAX NOTICE!

Notice is hereby given that I will attend at the following times and places for the purpose of collecting the Taxes due for the year 1882. All persons concerned are earnestly requested to meet me promptly and pay their taxes. I will attend at—

Unity, Monday, January 8th, 1883. Mt. Vernon, Tuesday, do. 9th, " Mt. Ulla, Wednesday, do. 10th, " Coleman, Thursday, do. 11th, " Enochville, Friday, do. 12th, " Clinton Grove, Saturday, do. 13th, " Boston, Roads, Monday, do. 15th, " Gold Hill, Tuesday, do. 16th, " Morgan, Wednesday, do. 17th, " Providence, Thursday, do. 18th, " Locke's, Friday, do. 19th, " Franklin, Saturday, do. 20th, " Rowan Mills, Monday, do. 22nd, " Salisbury, Tuesday, do. 23rd, " C. C. KIDER, Sh'ff. Salisbury, Dec. 30, 1883. 12:2f

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS

COMMISSIONER'S SALE

OF REAL ESTATE.