## Carolina Watchman.

THURSDAY, APRIL 5, 1883.

The Great Issue in 1884, The case of O'Donnell vs. the R. & D. R. R. Co., a civil suit, comes up, we learn, ia portions of County, as creating a cause Wilmington Star.

of complaint against the last Legislature We think it is becoming more apparent for passing an act allowing the Commis- every day, that the main fight in 1884, We have no desire to influence any signers of Rowan to pay a small part of will be upon conomic questions and farmer against his own strong convictions the cost. It happened in this way ; chiefly upon the plan of raising the revein any way about farming-convictions The case in question occupied our Court mues necessary to carry on the Governgained by experience and observation. a week, and for reasons which we are not ment. It is now well established that Nevertheless it is always in order to try prepared to explain, the Judge ordered the Republican party is committed to the new experiments or to test the experithe jury to be kept together at some maintenance of a high tariff for Protecments of others. And it is with this sort convenient place throughout the trial, tion, It is also true that there are thouof feeling we would direct attention to and the Sheriff took them to McNeely's sands and tens of thousands of Republithe "intensive system" of Mr. FURMAN, a Hotel ; and he also ordered that the cans who are opposed to a high tariff. On Georgia farmer, who, it seems, gets rich County Commissioners pay the Hotel the other hand the Democratic party is by farming ; a success by no means com- bill. The County Commissioners refused committed to a low tariff-te a tariff for mon in these latter days, however it may on the ground that they knew of no Revenue with incidental protection. This have been before the war. Almost any law sustaining the order of the Judge, as, has been the doctrine of the party from indeed, there was none, satisfactory Jackson's day until now. The Charlesfarmer could try Mr. Furman's plan on an to them. The Legislature passed an act ton News & Courier appositely says: acre or two without loss or damage.

authorizing the County Commissioners to 27,000 votors out of the aggregate numpay the Hotel bill, and that is all of it ber of about 55,000, are virtually disfran-If there was any wrong in the case, it bechise in the State of Rhode Island. In the gun with the Judge in ordering the jury Convention in 1876, the party, after denounce last Presidential election the State gave to be kept together and the Commission- ing the 'present Tariff as a masterpiece of in-Garfield 18,195 and Hancock 10,779. They ers to pay the bill. Ordinarily jurymen have a fusion ticket in the field nowin civil snits pay their own expenses out for revenue.' At the Cincinatti Convention in two Democrats and one Republican-with of their per diem ; but when put to extra-Spragne for Governor, and the country is ordinary cost, as in this case, they have watching the progress of the struggle good cause for demurring. The Judge with decided interest. If it shall end in evidently so considered it, and hence orbreaking down Republican rule in the dered the bill to be paid by the County. State, it is expected to result in the institution of a more just and liberal systraordinay case : that it is no uncommon thing for jurymen to be held together in

this way in the trial of civil suits, and The report of the Eastern North Carothat the extraordinary expenses in such lina Colored Insane Asylum at Goldsboro, cases is borne by the County. It would is to hand, from which we learn that there certainly be a very great hardship on were 89 patients under treatment Jan'y jurymen, (who usually stay with friends ist. The capacity of the institution is or go home each night), to compel then only 76, so that it appears it has been not only to lose valuable time from their very much crowded. Whole number reown business, but to bear the expense of ceived since opening 175. Whole numa Hotel bill while serving in this way ber discharged 89. Fifty (out of 96) coun-Properly understood there is no just ties have been represented. The per gause of complaint against Mr. Overman centage of cures 31.18. There have been for asking, or the Legislature for passing, 21 deaths. Patients make most of the the bill in question, in compliance with a clothing worn. The more employment request from Mr. McNeely, who was en given proves to be the best for the pa- titled to be paid for feeding, and lodging tients; though care is taken not to overwork the jury for a week. It does not alter them. Total expenses for the last year, the case in the least that this suit \$14,225.81, including salaries, wages and same to Rowan from the County of the majority of Republicans who are for his employer, although she is a beautiful insurance-an average of about \$161 to the Davidson. Une or more similar cases Protection. Mr. Raudall is simply a patient, have gone from Rowan-one to Davidson We accidentally emitted to notice last week, the consolidation of the two daily papers of Charlotte, the Observer and Journal, hereafter to be known as the "Journal-Observer." Col. Jones has retired from the editorial chair, saying, while the invention of a safe and convenient doing so, that there, has been no time in car coupler. Thousands have been patthe last five years he would not have made | ented, but as yet none seem to meet very the relinquishment he has on the same decided favor. A Lancaster, S. C., man, terms. The combined subscription lists however, has the advantage of a compaof the two papers, make up a very solid ny formed for manufacturing his invensupport for the one daily, and guarrantees tion. A big fortune is awaiting the man a liberal enterprise and superior journal.

& Courier, with visor down and lance at rest, sends out the following bugle-sound that ought to be taken up and echoed all along the line. It says manfully : "The Protectionists are not going to surrender their privilege of plundering American people with-out a flerce struggle. They can afford to put mil-lions in a corruption fund to influence National leg-station. Perhaps that is what Mr. Tentor Milfer means by "Protectionist weapons." But strong a they are we believe that the Free Trade masses o

"All the traditions of their party bind

them to the doctrine that is summerized in

the phrase. Their last two National Conven-

tions explicitly affirm it. At the St. Louis

mand that 'all customhouse taxation shall only be

But it is true that there are thousands,

for Revenue only."

natural course to pursue.

they are we believe that the Free Trade masses of the people of this country are stronger yet. And so we want the fight to go on. A Democratic victory in 1884 is greatly to be desired. But if a manful ad-herence to the principle of a Tariff for Revenue on-ly is to bring us defeat, then the News and Courier is ready for defeat. We have borne it often before, We can bear it again."

traditions and pledges.

The Democratic party cannot afford to stulify itself, to be unfaithful to the people, and to be untrue to its oft repeated pledges in the past.

"Be just and fear not : Let all the ends thou aims't at be thy country's Thy Gods, and truths

## A Righteous Retribution.

justice, inequality and false pretence,' de-A handsome and rich young lady, of Farrington, Conn., eloped, the other day, with her father's coachman, a fullbooded 1880, the party in terms declared for a 'Tariff negro, and when her father and brother found ont their place of residence, and nay tens of thousands of Democrats, who went to persuade her to return home, are opposed to a constitutional tariff for she positively refused, declaring that she Revenúe but favor an unconstitutional was happy and centented. The dispatch tariff for Protection. Where the low tarwhich announces these facts says that her iff Republicans will stand in 1884, and family "keeply feel the disgraps and where the high tariff Democrats will shame she has brought upon them, and stand in 1884, remains to be seen. It is are almost distracted at the mesalliance.' not difficult to say what would be the Very likely; but as the New England people have been trying to force social We have said that the great fight in equality upon the Southern people for 1884 will be one for revenue-how the years, and have contended that the netaxes are to be laid. This is the opinion groes are in all respects the equals of of the Washington Republican, the organ white people, it is difficult to see where of the Administration. The New York the disgrace and shame of an alliance be-Herald agrees with this. The New York tween these interesting parties comes in. Sun, an Independent Democratic paper, We regard every such occurrence among thinks if Mr. Randall. of Pennsylvania, New Englanders as a righteous retribuis defeated for the Speakership upon the tion for their mean, cowardly, and hypoground that he is a high Protectionist, critical course in dealing with the race that it will split the Democratic party. It question in the South.

According to their teachings the black coachman is as good as the daughter of and accomplished blonde of 24, and a young lady who has always lived in

questions of political economy, and the When a Chinese merchant suspends, his creditors suspend him, if they can find him. In the celestial land debt and death Democratic party must be faithful to its go hand in hand. Viewing the field the Charlestonn News

A Republican negro was sent forth from the navy department the other day because he refused to black the boets of a white official. "Evidently," says the Atlanta Constitution, "he is not a Southern negro. In this climate the megro Republicans have been carrying out spittoons and blacking boots for the white officeholders ever since the war.'

"Corners" in grain on the Chicago Board of Trade will hereafter be recognized as legal transactions. The Illinois Supreme Court has decided that the board may suspend or dismiss a member who defaults on a corner deal, and as the board's existence depends upon a rigid adherence to all contracts, gambling or otherwise, the members who do not pay up will be summarily dealt with.

### ELECTION NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that Municipal Elections will be held for the towns of Salisbury, Gold Hill, Enochville and Third Creek, on Monday, the 7th day of May, A D. 1888

The polls will be opened in each of these owns from 7 o'clock in the morning until sunset, and no longer. Each qualified elector will be permitted to vote for municipal officers, if duly registered. C. C. KRIDER, Sh'ff of

Rowan County. March 28, 1883.-1m

**VALUABLE LAND** FOR SALE!

On Monday the 7th day of May next, at the Court-House in Salisbury, I will sell a

#### TRACT OF 125 ACRES.

more or less, belonging to the estate of John Graham, dec'd. This land is situated in Atwell township, and adjoins the lands owned by the heirs of S. H. Hart and others, and is a part of the old Wm. B. Atwell plantation. It is as fine a tract of land as there is in Rowan county, well timbered, containing some very fine bottom land, about six miles from Mooresville.

TERMS OF SALE; One-third of the purhase money to be paid as soon as the sale is confirmed, the other two-thirds in six and twelve months, with interest from day of

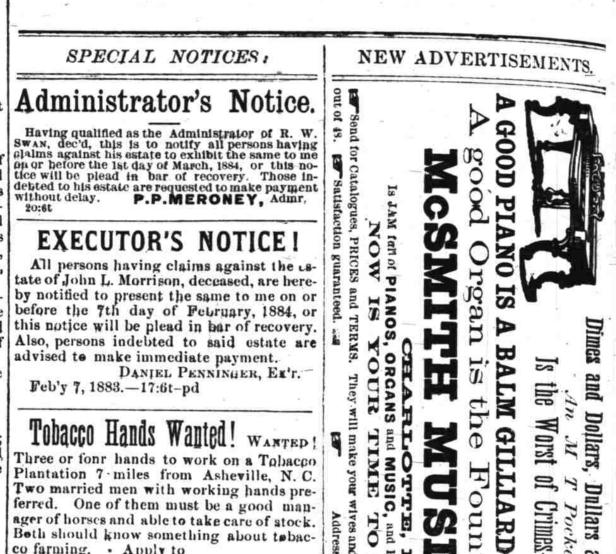
sale at eight per cent. Title reserved until all the purchase oney is paid.

J. G. FLEMING, Adm'r March 27, 1883.] of John Graham. A FRESH LOT OF

#### PRINTS. SPRING

And other Goods just received at

# JONES, MCCUBBINS & Co.'s.



From the Cincinnati Times Star, we tearn the particulars of a shocking railroad form the track, hurling the coaches down proposed explosion. a steep ombaukment.

VILLAINOUS .- Some one cut ap elevator rope in the hospital at Lancaster, Pa., in such a manner as to insure its breaking when used. He caused the death of a man. This crime is like placing obstructions on a railroad track. The perpetrater is a common enemy, and should be treated as such.

A printer named Hawkins was arrested in Raleigh on Sunday, charged with persons have been bitten and died of asking for and receiving letters from a posteffice for other persons without their knowledge or consent and robbing them. States authorities who will doubtless re- residence in that city, yesterday, of pneuward him.

Mr. Jake Eudy, of Cabarrus county, affor a protracted "spree," became mentally disordered and committed suicide recentwith a rifle, which he touched off with scattered over the room.

A call meeting of the Baptist Conferonce is to be held at Durham, N. C., on 18th, 19th and 20th inst. The object, as annonnced, is to promote a more tharaghy pious life and sentiment.

Sixty persons are engaged in counting the money in the U.S. Treasury at Washington, and expect to get through a warrant for the arrest of an illicit disthree weeks.

-for trial, subjecting such counties to similar cost, which, by common consent is borne without remonstrance.

We understand that this is not an ex-

The inventive talent of the country has for the last year or two been directed to by the small minority ?

who shall get out a thing generally adop-

ted by railroad companies.

WILL BLOW UP THE CZAR, -Late acdisaster on the Southern Kentucky R, R., counts from Russia represent the revolupear Mason's station, Ky. There were tionary party of the country still very is the only question now before the people 127 passengers on board the train, 50 of active. They have issued a proclamawhom werp more or lass injured, some 10 tion declaring their purpose to blow up 12 fatally. The accident was cause by a the Czar on coronation day, and warning broken rail which threw the entire train all against getting into the dauger of the

> We have four superb daily papers in North Carolina of which her citizens may well be proud, to wit : The Wilmington Star, the Charlotte Journal-Observer, the Asheville Citizen and the Baleigh News-Observer. They are newsy, high toned. sprightly and able.

Map Dogs .- We notice that there is to the true interests of the American peo-

hydrophobia.

DEATH OF PETER COOPER .- This ven-He is now in the hands of the United erable citizen of New York died at his this :

mouia, after a brief illness, aged over 92 years. A good man gone, full of honors, to his final rest.

ly by shooting himself under the chin affliction of Mr. W. A. Lemly, president of Wachovia National Bank, in the sehis toe. His head was blown off and vere illness of a child and the death of his wife, March 26.

> A boiler explosion in Paris killed 31 persons outright and injured sixty-five others.

General Tom Thumb and wife were in Charlotte yesterday.

AN ARREST AND ESCAPE, - A short time ago deputy marshall Ira Phillips having with the task in the course of two or tiller went to the man's house for the purpose of arresting and carrying him off.

But shall the Democratic majority who favor a low tariff-one for Revenue with incidental Protection-yield to the small

Democratic minority who favor a high tariff-one for Protection pure and simple-and place in the leadership either Mr. Randall or any other man who stands ty will be cowardly if they do not declare

can do this only to the extent of causing

the minority of Democrats to go over to

Pennsylvania high protective Democrat.

The New York Herald is independent, ry object of customs duties shall be the but it does not favor the Merrill war tar- protection of every industry in the Uuiiff or anything like it. Hence, in a lead- ted States up to the point of absolute ining editorial, it says this and we ask our dependence of foreign competition ;" that readers to consider it well :

expenditure; that is a mere incident. The tion be incidental to revenue." real question is how the revenue shall be raised from the people which is required for gov ernment expenses ; how the inevitable burden ly stated, and we hope the party will be shall be adjusted to the back of that patient donkey, the great American tax-payer. That On that question Mr. Randall stands with the

Republicans. If the rest of the Democratic party choose to stand with Mr. Randall then it is not worth while to go through the worry of a Presidential canvass. Between Mr. Randall on a protectionist platform and Senator

Edmunds, let us say, on a similar platform most people would prefer Senator Edmunds, who is quite as eminent a friend of economy and enemy of jobs as Mr. Randall." Why should the Democrats on an issue of tazation antagenize the party in power

my altogether different? Why fight Randall, Kelley and the plutocrats and

monopolists if it is right and proper and

excitement in several parts of the country ple that the high tariff should be retainabout mad dogs. In the eastern part of the ed? The true issue is one of taxation. State, and also in Mecklenburg county, The greatest question that can possibly concern the American tax-payer at this

period of our country's history is this very question of tariff and tax reform. The Herald, in reply to the Sun, says

"To oppose Mr. Randall. and to insist on raging the Presidential contest next year on the issue of tariff and tax reform will, the Sun thinks, split the Democratic party. But in fact, to put the party on Mr. Kandall's platform, and him at the head of it as Speaker, The Winston Sentinel mentions the sad would take away the last excuse for the existence of the party. It would make of it only American people, who are not a pack of fools

> sham It shows how Randall, Barnum, and Randolph led the Democrats to defeat in 1880 by their "silly no-policy on the tariff question." It says that this sort of leadership will inevitably beat the Dem-

> ocrats again in 1884, and for this good reason :

"Those who believe in tax and tariff reform will be disgusted and stay at home; those who believe in high protection will, as in 1880, vote for the Re-publican candidate, and will be right in doing so." It is, therefore, impossible for the Democrats to favor Randall. It is impossible to dodge the great economic issue. The

luxury, and surrounded by all that wealth could buy .- Journal Observer,

There is at least one candid Republican in the country, and he is the man who writes to the New York Sun that his parin their platform in 1884 that the prima-"revenue shall be incidental to protec-"But the question now is not of economy in tion," and that "iu no case shall protoc-

> This is the true Radical doctrine, plainhonest enough to put it in their platform and ask the people to enderso it.

"Articles of incorporation of the North Carolina Timber, Mineral and Land Com pany, with a capital stock of \$500,000, divided into \$5,000 shares, were filed in the Ro corder's office this afternoom. The purpose

of the organization, is the cutting and sale of timber and mining operations in the counties of Cherokee, Graham and Clay, in North Carolina. The incorporators are, Henry Lewis, Henry Stix, Louis Krohn, D. unless they hold to principles of econo-W. Balding and D. W. Strickland, all of

this city." - Asheville O itazen.

Timber, such as hickory, dogwood and persimmon, which a short time age was almost worthless in North Carolina, is in demand at \$6.00 per cord, for sawing into blocks for the purpose of manufacta. ring them into power loon shuttles. A factory for doing this has been started in

Stateville, N. C., another at Elmwood, on the Western North Carolina railroad, and J. RHODES BROWNE, FRES., W. C. COART, SEC

still another at the Iredell Mills,

A Home Company, RALEIGH, N. C., April 2,--State Treasurer Worth is preparing to exchange the the balance of the old outstanding bonds STRONG, of the State for new four per cents under the recent not of the Legislature. The another Republican party in disguise, and the exchange will be made at the bank of the would rightly prefer a reality to a confessed Republic, New York, from April 10th to 13th.

> Our Little Ones for April is a beautiful number of this favorite magazine for the smallest children. Its illustrations are excellent. Price \$1.50 a year. Russell Publishing Co., Boston.

Winston Leader: The Moravian church t Old town is the oldest in the South. It celebrated its 130th Easter last week. Winston Leader: How prettily it sounds

to hear the Republicen papers tell the Dem- to the same are requested to make immedi- Place." ocrats to take their stand on the tariff issue. ate payment. JNO. C. COBRIHER, Ex'trs. Why don't they advise their own party to

P. S .- Mr. Goodnight, on the premises Mr. John S. E. Hart, or Bingham Hart, will Three or four hands to work on a Tobacco show the land to any one who may desire Plantation 7 miles from Asheville, N. C. 24:6t Two married men with working hands preferred. One of them must be a good man-

NORTH CAROLINA, IN THE SUPE-S RIOR COURT. ROWAN COUNTY. Nancy L. Boyd, Plaintiff, ) Suit for Divorce against

Henry Boyd, Defd't. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Henry Boyd, the defendent I In the matter of the estate of R. SLOAN, dec'd above named, is a non-resident of this State, It is ordered that publication be made in the "Carolina Watchman," a newspaper published in Rowan county, notifying the said Henry Boyd to be and appear before the Judge of our Superior Court, at a court to be held for the County of Rowan, at the Court-House in Salisbury, on the 9th Monday after the 4th Monday of March, 1883, and answer the complaint which will be de-

posited in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of said county, within the first three days of said term, and the said defendant is notified that if he fail to answer the said complaint during the said term, the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the reief demanded in the complaint.

PROMPT.

ance in twelve months.

25:6m.

Term Policies written on Dwellings.

Executors' Notice !

RELIABLE.

J. ALLEN BROWN, Agt.,

Salisbury, N. C.

J. M. HORAH, Clerk 24:6w] Sup. Court, Rewan County.

Adm'r of R. J. Sloan, dec'd. This 24th January, 1883. 15:6m LANDS FOR SALE OR RENT; SALE OF On Monday, the 2d day of April pext at the Court House in Salisbury, I will

ager of horses and able to take care of stock.

Both should know something about tobac-

Notice to CREDITORS

All persons having claims against the es-

tate of R. J. Sloan, dec'd, are hereby poti-

fied to present the same to the undersigned

on or before the 27th day of January, A. D.

1884, of this notice will be pleaded in bar

of their recovery. W. F. LACKEY.

J. D. MCNEELY.

Salisbury, N. C.

co farming. . Apply to

Jan. 11, 1883.]

sell the following land belonging to the estate of Dawalt Lentz, decd. One tract of 190 acres, more or less, adjoining the lands of Jacob Miller's heirs, Peter Miller's heirs and others. One tract of 24 acres, more or less, ad-

joining the lands of Mrs. M. A. Lentz, John Morgan, John Earnhardt and others. TERMS OF SALE | The purchaser will

be required to pay one-third of the purchase money as soon as the sale is confirmed, and he will be allowed a credit of six and twelve months for the other two-thirds, with interest at 8 per cent.

By order of Court John W. Mauney, Feb. 22, 1883. Cammissianer.



In persuance of an order of the Superior

Court of Rowan County, I will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in Salisbury, on

Monday the 2d day of April, 1883, tract of land situate in Rowan County

All persons having claims against the eslying on the "Miller's Ferry Road," adjointate of Daniel Corriher, dec'd, are hereby ing the lands of Dr. I. W. Jones, Mrs. Hacknotified that they must present them to the ett, Thomas M. Kerns and others, containing undersigned on or before the 22d day of about Three Hundred Acres, and being the March, 1884, or this notice will be plead in tract of land which was devised to J. N. B. bar of their recovery. All persons indebted

INESS Q E 10 ų ALL NOTICE TO THE Creditors of R. C. Kennerly's Estate, NORTH CAROLINA (IN THE SUPE. ROWAN COUNTY, 16th Febuary 1884, George H. Brown, Excentor of R. C. Kennerly having filed in the Superior Court of Rowan County, his petition against the parties interested in the due administration of the Estate of the said R. C. Kennerly, praying for an account and settlement of the Estate committed to his charge, All persons having claims against the estate of the said R. C. Kennerly are hereby noti-

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fied to appear before me at the Court House in Salisbury on or before the 9th day of April 1883 and file the evidences of their claims, J. M. HORAH, Clerk Sup'r Court Rowan County. 19:6t.

NORTH CAROLINA ) IN THE SUPE ROWAN COUNTY. RIOR COURT.

Theo. Buerbaum & W. T. Linton, Partners under the name and style of Theo. Busy baum & Co. Plaintiffs,

Against

Henry S. Hotter & C. W. Wrightington, Partners under the name and style of Potter

&Wrightington. Defendants. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Henry S. Potter and C. W. Wrightington, partners under the name and style of Potter & Wrightington\_are nonresidents of this State. It is ordered by the Court that nublication be made for six successive weeks in the "CAROLINA WATCE-MAN," a newspaper publishad in said County, notifying the said defendants to be and appear Defore the Judge of our Superior Court at a Court to be held for the County Johnson by John I. Shaver, as the "Powe of Rowan at the Court House in Salisbury on the 9th Monday after the 4th Monday

Terms of Sale : One third cash, one third

Seeking Home Patronage, 20:6t Real Estate. LIBERAL Premiums payable One-half cash and bal-



