

THURSDAY, MARCH 15, 1888.

Persons writing for information on matters advertised in this paper will please say "advertised in the Watchman."

Subscription Rates.

The subscription rates of the Carolina Watchman are as follows: 1 year, paid in advance, \$1.50...

Next Monday is the beginning of spring. For a splendid fit, gentlemen should go to Kelly, the tailor.

Mr. T. J. Meroney, who has been quite ill for a fortnight, is improving.

The ladies of the Episcopal congregation have decided to carpet their church.

A Mr. Gardner, from Oswego County, New York, was in town last week looking for a farm.

Mr. M. S. Brown will leave for New York, to purchase his spring stock of goods, to-night.

Mr. Lichtenstein is in New York laying in a fine stock of goods for the spring and summer trade.

That the WATCHMAN is appreciated as an advertising medium any one can see by looking at its columns.

The congregations at all the churches were small last Sunday, owing to the inclemency of the weather.

J. D. Schenk, of Locke township, has had the misfortune of losing two valuable horses during the last month.

Why send away from town to have a suit of clothes made, or anything else, when it can be done just as well here.

The colored Methodists of this place are taking steps towards building a new church in the vicinity of their college.

Mr. Sandy Smith, of Concord, was here last week on the hunt of fine horses. He made several purchases while here.

If you don't want to see Salisbury prosperous, patronize other markets. That is the surest way to kill home trade.

Dave Julian is in the Northern markets buying goods and promises bargains in his line never before heard of in Salisbury.

Our Town Tax Collector has advertised the property of about twenty delinquent tax payers. We are glad it is not more.

Mr. Buchanan has commenced work on the new warehouse for Boyden & Quinn, next to the Methodist church, on Church street.

Part of the North wall of the ruins of Johnson & Ramsay's tobacco factory fell last Sunday evening. Luckily no one was under it.

Rev. Dr. SMITH, of Greensboro, will assist the pastor of the Presbyterian church in the Communion services to be held there next Sunday.

Several new projects are on foot. We do not claim any mushroom growth for Salisbury, but we are on a good, sound, substantial boom.

Mr. W. L. Kluttz of the firm of Kluttz & Rendleman is in New York laying in a stock of goods that will please his customers, both in price and quality.

How to conduct a newspaper is a question that never puzzles anybody but editors. Those outside of the business know all about it. So says an exchange.

Mr. J. B. Lanier intends to put in machinery for making barrels and also to run a canning factory in connection with his other works at the mill bought from Meroney Bro's.

Hon. W. H. H. Cowles, and his family, are visiting his brother-in-law, Mr. M. O. Sherrill, of this place. Mr. Cowles is not in good health and is taking rest from his duties in Congress.

It is reported that Rev. J. C. Price, President of Livingstone College, located at this place, favors the re-election of Mr. Cleveland to the Presidency, and will support him in the coming election.

Mr. Eugene Johnson has bought what is known as the Nolly house and lot on Church street, from D. A. Atwell, on which he is going to erect a tobacco factory, and be ready for work by May.

An exchange makes the following appeal to the fair sex to take advantage of leap year: "Leap till the last armed male expires; leap for your husband and your sires; a chance to make the fires, fair ones throughout the land."

Burt McNeely has had a water pipe put in his barber shop, and will fit up first class bath rooms. Besides being one of the best barbers in the country, Burt is an enterprising citizen, and deserves the splendid patronage he gets in his line.

An exchange says: Judicious advertising creates many a new business; enlarges many an old business; revives many a dull business; rescues many a lost business; saves many a failing business; preserves many a large business; secures success in any business.

We notice the following improvements going on in the North Ward, (Jersey city): Mr. D. A. Atwell is building two houses on Fulton street. Mr. H. A. Fisher is just about completing a residence on Cemetery street. Mr. J. B. Lanier is having lumber delivered for a large house, and Prof. Kizer's new residence is nearing completion.

There will be an entertainment given by the children of St. Luke's Sunday school in the Y. M. C. A. hall next Tuesday night, the proceeds to be used towards an Easter offering. Admission 50 cents, children 15. Go and have a good laugh.

The New Drug Store on the corner of Main and Fisher streets is fitted up very neatly and presents an attractive appearance. Mr. Wells during his former connection with Mr. Steere made many friends and we hope he will receive a fair share of the public's patronage.

A young man named O'Brien Atkinson, of Detroit Michigan, was in town last night on his return from Albany, Ga. he is traveling horse back and from his appearance the exercise must agree with him. He traveled last year from Detroit to St. Augustine, Fla., and back in the same way.

It is discouraging to say the least of it for owners of town property to go to the expense of purchasing and planting shade trees, in order to improve it, and add to the appearance of the town, to have some one follow after the first dark night, and deliberately hack them to pieces with a knife. A favorite way is to bend the tree down and draw a knife across the body, about four feet from the ground. Detectives should be employed to hunt down the guilty parties, and when found the branches of the trees that have been defaced should be worn put their naked backs. The person or persons who would do a crime of this sort would for provocation no less slight, burn the roof from over your head.

If country newspapers were to publish the names of subscribers who take read and enjoy, and are gratified by, yet refuse to pay for their home papers, the reputation of most communities for moral honesty, would depreciate ten percent!" says the New York Sun. "An editor's labor is seldom esteemed or compensated. A lawyer will give you five minutes' advice on a topic and charge you \$5 for it. An editor will give you advice on a hundred topics, and charge five cents a copy for his paper, and very often five cents given to an editor would save five dollars given to a lawyer. In fact, no other business is so universally robbed and swindled out of their labor and capital as country newspaper publishers."—Ex.

A Rising Man.

Solicitor Long is without doubt one of the best prosecuting attorneys in the State. When he puts a case to the jury it is in a plain, practical, common sense way—no gush and very few useless words. We admire him as a man and an officer, and hope some day to see him riding a circuit.—Salisbury Watchman.

Every word of this is deserved. Mr. Long is a capital officer and an Al man. He is a man of ability, industry, force of character and the rising man of the State. He is becoming more and more appreciated every year and our brother of the Watchman will undoubtedly see him riding a circuit some day unless the people take it into their heads—which is not at all unlikely—to send him to Congress.—Statesville Landmark.

A Fine Gun.

We have received from the Marlin Firearms Co. of New Haven Conn. a beautifully finished 10 shot repeating rifle of their make. The operation of this rifle is of the simplest kind, and yet the action the strongest that can be made, all ten shots can be fired ordinarily in six to seven seconds. We have not shot it yet but understand from parties who have used it make, that for accuracy in shooting and for penetration the Marlin can't be beat.

Salisbury.

A flying trip to Salisbury Tuesday evening by The Standard developed the fact that our neighboring town is on the steady up-grade of improvements. We met many friends of "ye olden times," and talked of incidents and happenings of "long ago," even as far back as the beginning of the Mexican war. A minute's street chat with Prof. Neave was much enjoyed. Andrew Murphy and others talking of school boy days when but six years old. Many, very many, friends complimented The Standard. We found all the printing offices shut, save the Herald, and there Mr. Rouche said the "editor was at home." The "every man to the wheel" motto is rapidly making a city out of the ancient town. An extra train under the management of Capt. George N. Wait, the oldest conductor as to rank on the N. C. railroad, brought us home in the "wee sma' hours."—Concord Standard.

LIST OF LETTERS.

List of letters remaining in post office at Salisbury, N. C., for the week ending March 11, 1888. Emma McIntyre, Phillis McKenzie, E. E. Smith, Charley Brown, Ed B. Brown, Caroline Cowan, Elizabeth Miller, M. Grandis Holmes, Lon Allen, Alice Kline, N. Atkinson, Ben Banks, R. L. Bame, John H. Grumly, Abbie Gookin, A. J. Henry, Leaner Howryd, William Harn, J. S. Hill, G. C. Kestler, Alice Owens, Dan Pool, T. S. Parks, Alice B. Thompson, John Trexler, E. T. Thomas, Mattie Malone, Ham Watkins, Lillie Wise. Please say advertised when the above letters are called for. A. H. BOYDEN, P. M.

COUNTY LOCALS.

Hollis's Mills.

Mr. Orin Cruise's term of school closed last Wednesday.

G. M. Finger has planted one acre and a quarter in onions this spring.

Mr. C. C. Gall has resigned his office as Postmaster of this place and has moved to Catawba county.

Mr. P. J. Kluttz has the finest field of wheat in this vicinity. It is large enough for a rabbit to hide in.

W. E. Beaver has left this State. It is supposed he was complicated with Bill Sikes and the Newsum gang, carrying off Mr. Ketter's pork.

Mr. Henry Beaver of Mt. Pleasant has moved into the unoccupied store of W. C. Culp, and will take charge of the Post Office at this place.

Rock.

Mr. P. A. Sloop's school closed last Wednesday.

Mrs. Jacob Holshouser is still in a very critical condition. She suffers with heart disease.

The frame is up for the new Methodist church and the balance of the lumber on the ground.

Cline & Holbrooks have moved their steam saw mill near Rock P. O., and are doing lots of sawing.

Zeb.

Our school is progressing finely.

The farmers are busy sowing oats and making preparations for another crop.

The cold wave on Monday and Tuesday made us look at our wood piles and wonder how long it would last.

The Concord Presbytery will meet at Franklin church on Thursday before the first Sunday in April. We are anticipating a pleasant time.

Miss Sallie Neems, of High Point, our accomplished music teacher is giving perfect satisfaction. Since Miss Neems has been with us, you can't go through the street without hearing an instrument.

Our farmers seem to be encouraged from the proceeds they received from their last crop and are going to work in good earnest, especially on the tobacco crop. Mr. J. A. Fisher's crop this year averaged him 27 1/2 cts. per pound. Who can beat Franklin.

China Grova.

Roll of distinction, public school, District No. 2: Allie Weaver, Minnie Blackwelder, Ida Linn, Preston Linn, May Weaver, Sallie Walter, Eunice, Litaker, Penick Litaker, Fannie Weaver, Emma Overcash, Hattie Nvercash, John Correll, Charlie Ludwick, J. N. Overcash, Nora Orghter Linn, Creva Linn, Kurtz Weaver, Edgar Overcash, Thornwell Beaver, J. T. Overcash, Nora Elce, Carrie Beaver, Henry Beaver, Charles Baker, Willie Walter J. A. Overcash. Mamie V. Owen, teacher.

County Democratic Convention.

The Democratic Convention for the county of Rowan will be held on the 19th day of May, (third Saturday of May), at the Court House in Salisbury. The purpose of the Convention will be to elect delegates to the State Convention at Raleigh, and the Congressional Convention, where ever it may be held. J. W. RUMPLE, Ch. Dem. Ex. Committee.

Ho! for Florida.

March 23, 1888, has been set apart as North Carolina State day at the Sub-Tropical Exposition, now being held at Jacksonville, Fla. The R. & D. R. R. will sell round trip tickets to Jacksonville and return for this occasion, on March 21 and 22, good to return until April 12, (20 days), at the following rates: From Asheville, \$18.80; Charlotte, 17.65; Greensboro, 21.30; Hendersonville, 17.80; Raleigh, 22.00; Salisbury, 19.40; Statesville, 19.40. This announcement is made on the authority of the proper railroad officials.

SALISBURY MARKET.

MARCH 8.

Cotton market corrected weekly by BOYDEN & QUINN. Cotton, good middling, 9 3/4; middling, 9 1/4; Market dull. Country produce market corrected by JULIAN & WATSON. Corn, new, 58 @ 60; Flour, country family, \$2.15 @ \$2.40; Wheat, \$1.00 @ \$1.05; Country bacon, hog round, 9 @ 10; Butter, 15 @ 20; Eggs, 12 1/2 @ 13; Pork, good, 7 @ 8; Irish potatoes, good, 75 @ 70; do. do. seed, \$1.60 @ \$1.70; Sweet potatoes, 50 @ 55; Peas, 60 @ 60; Lard, country, 9 @ 10.

FOR SALE.

A house and lot in Enochville, N. C. The house one story, with ell and a good kitchen in the yard, a well of good water, &c. For terms apply to the undersigned. J. N. PLASTER. March, 13, 1888.

MINING DEPARTMENT.

T. K. BRUNER EDITOR, RALEIGH, N. C.

Continuation of the list of North Carolina minerals, and their localities:

III. COMPOUNDS OF CHLORINE, ETC.

35. HALITE OR COMMON SALT.

Found in the waters of the Atlantic Ocean, from which it can be obtained by evaporation, and in wells and springs at several points in the Triassic beds.

36. CERARGYRITE.

In some of the gold ores of Burke county, silver is found after roasting; a specimen, which I had an opportunity to examine, makes it probable that it is present as chloride of silver or cerargyrite.

37. FERROUS CHLORIDE.

It has been observed in the meteoric iron from Ash Mills, Asheville, W. H. H. Madison county, which are wet from the deliquescence of this salt. In the Rockingham county iron it has been found in the solid state.

IV. FLUORINE COMPOUNDS.

38. FLUORITE.

According to General Clingman, fluorite occurs at Brown Mountain, Burke county, also in Watauga, and with barite below Marshall, Madison county, and at King's Mountain, Gaston county. In pseudomorphs after apatite rarely at Ray's Mine, Yancey county.

39. YTROCERITE(?).

A few minute deep violet blue spots were observed in association with pyrochlorite, black tourmaline, orthoclase, quartz, etc., at Ray's Mine, Hurricane Mountain, Yancey county, which are probable ytrocerite.

V. OXYGEN COMPOUNDS.

I. OXIDES.

40. CUPRITE.

Cuprite or the red oxide of copper occurs in some of the copper mines near the surface. It is rarely found in small cubical crystals and in octahedra upon native copper in Cabarrus county. It has been observed in Chatham, Davidson, Person, Caldwell, Lincoln, Alleghany and Ashe counties, and upon the gossan of the Waryhut Mine, Jackson county; in Mecklenburg county, and several of the Guilford county copper mines, cuprite in acicular and capillary crystals (so-called chalcocrite) was formerly found in beautiful specimens.

41. MELACONITE.

It is found occasionally as a black coating or a powder associated with cuprite at the McGinn Mine, and with zinnblende, etc., sparingly at Silver Hill; also at Cullowhee Mine, Jackson county.

42. CORUNDUM.

One of the most interesting minerals which occurs in the State of North Carolina is a great many varieties of corundum. It was first noticed in the spring of 1847, a large mass of dark blue, cleavable variety was found three miles below Marshall, in Madison county. It has since been found two and a half miles north of Marshall, at Haynie's, associated with margarite and rutile. It was afterwards found by Hunter, in small quantities, reddish and bluish masses, sometimes crystallized at Crowder's Mountain and afterwards, at Clubb's Mountain, and King's Mountain, Gaston county. About ten years ago large beds of corundum were discovered near Franklin, in Macon county, at Calsagee or Corundum Hill. Here the corundum is a thickness from ten to fourteen feet, imbedded in prochlorite between chrysolite and hornblende gneiss. The corundum itself presents many varieties. Beautiful hexagonal pyramids, with the basal and rhombohedral planes, and of many colors of color, from white to black, yellow and deep red, rarely to green, have been found. Some of the crystals are very large; one for instance, measured five feet, two inches in length. Mostly it occurs massive, often in large, cleavage masses, often of variable colors and some are found in semi-transparent, and in small fragments even transparent, and form a fair ruby; other specimens of reddish or grey corundum have disseminated through the mass the most beautifully colored azure-blue sapphire. A very peculiar variety is that consisting of white and blue bands. At this locality corundum is associated with transparent black and greenish, black spinel, tourmaline, small quantities of rutile, &c., and where it occurs in the mica schist, with camourite and margarite. At Hogback Mine, in Jackson county, corundum, associated with damourite, margarite and tourmaline, is imbedded in chlorite. As the hanging wall, feldspar, with crystals of corundum, is met with. A small quantity, not exceeding a few ounces, of corundum has been found near the chrysolite outcrop at Webster, Jackson county, and also at Scott's creek. At Chatham Mine, in Clay county a greyish white corundum is found associated with margarite, zoisite, actinolite, &c., and a red variety sometimes of a deep ruby color, associated with zoisite, smaragdite, cyanite and a feldspar. It is found in the gravel, two miles west of Statesville, in Iredell county, associated with cyanite, but rarely imbedded in it. Highly interesting crystals and crystalline masses of greyish-white corundum, more or less altered into damourite and tourmaline, have lately been found by Mr. J. A. D. Stevenson, at Bell's Bridge, and beautiful, hexagonal prisms of a pale-brownish corundum, with a partial alteration into soda margarite, at Hendricks' farm, near Bell's Bridge, Iredell county. It is also found in Cherokee, Clay, Haywood, Madison, Mitchell, Wilkes, Buncombe, Burke, Stokes, McDowell, Rutherford, Guilford and other counties.

43. HEMATITE.

Red oxide of iron or hematite is one of the most important iron ores of North Carolina. The compact ore, sometimes more or less mixed with the specular variety, forms large beds in Chatham, Moore, Orange, Macon, Swain, Buncombe and many other counties. Foliated and micaceous hematite occurs in Chatham, Stokes, Forsyth, Person, Randolph and elsewhere. A very fine variety of slaty hematite, with crystals of magnetite, is found at Cooke's Gap, Watauga county, and both here and in Caldwell county, and in Surry county, martite occurs. Other localities are: Rockingham, Cabarrus, Catawba, Lincoln, Gaston, Mecklenburg counties, etc. The ochreous variety has been observed in Buncombe, Cherokee, and in a great many gold mines. Hexagonal scales of hematite, in crystals of quartz, occurs in Iredell county. The description of this group will be continued next week's paper.

Paine's Celery Compound. A NERVE TONIC. Celery and Oats, the permanent ingredients, are the base and active nerve tonics. It strengthens and quickens the nervous system, curing Nervous Weakness, Hysteria, Sleeplessness, &c. AN ALTERATIVE. It drives out the poisonous humors of the blood purifying and enriching it, and so overcoming those diseases resulting from impure or impoverished blood. A LAXATIVE. Acting mildly but surely on the bowels it cures habitual constipation, and promotes a regular habit. It strengthens the stomach, and aids digestion. A DIURETIC. In its composition the best and most active diuretics of the Materia Medica are combined scientifically with other effective remedies for diseases of the kidneys. It can be relied on to give quick relief and speedy cure. Hundreds of testimonials have been received from persons who have used this remedy with remarkable benefit. Head for circular, giving full particulars. Price \$1.00. Sold by druggists. WELLS, RICHARDSON & CO., Props BURLINGTON, VT.

ATTENTION FARMERS. McCUBBINS & GASKILL. Have made arrangements to handle the OLD AND RELIABLE BRANDS OF FERTILIZERS formerly sold by J. D. Gaskill. Royster's High Grade and Eliwan Acid Phosphate stand at the head for composting. Sea Fowl, Arlington and Owl Brands of Guano are unsurpassed, as has been tested by hundreds of the best farmers in Rowan and adjoining counties. BE SURE AND CALL EARLY AND MAKE YOUR ENGAGEMENT, AS THEY EXPECT LARGE SALES THIS SEASON. Office next door to Kluttz & Rendleman, Main Street, Salisbury, N. C. 15:2m.

NEW SPRING GOODS. KLUTTZ & RENDLEMAN'S. We are daily receiving NEW GOODS from Manufacturers and Importers, and have our TWO STORES full of the BEST GOODS for the LEAST MONEY in town. Big Stock of Dry Goods and Notions. New assortment of Shirts at prices from 25c. up. The latest styles of Collars and Cravats, enough for everybody, at prices that sell them. Big Stock of Children's Clothing, at Children's prices. We have just received over a THOUSAND (1,000) PAIRS OF SHOES, Which are marked at Prices that to see them is to buy. In ladies we have Frank & Pray's, Ziegler's, and many other fine makes of the best shoes to be had, at prices to suit the times. GROCERIES FOR EVERYBODY. THE BEST FLOUR IN TOWN. Pure Lard, Hams and all Kinds of Swine Flesh. Big Lot of Fancy White Fish at \$5.00 per 100 lbs., Heads Off. New Orleans Molasses at 30c. per gallon and up. Sapping and Red Clover, Blue and Orchard Grass Seed. All kind of Seed Potatoes. SEE US BEFORE YOU BUY OR SELL AS WE HAVE MANY THINGS TO SHOW YOU. YOURS TRULY. KLUTTZ & RENDLEMAN. HEADQUARTERS FOR FARMERS AND PLANTERS. THE UNDERSIGNED STILL CONTINUES TO OFFER YOU THE OLDEST, PUREST AND MOST RELIABLE BRANDS OF ACID PHOSPHATES, viz: "NAVASSA," "STONO," "ROYSTERS HIGH GRADE" PACIFIC DISSOLVED BONE PHOSPHATE, ALSO Sol. Pacific and Star Brand Guano, Lister's Bone Fertilizers, and Pure Bone Meal. "N. C. Lime Phos." "Lump Lime," and Ger. Kaint. All to be sold at prices guaranteed to be as low as the lowest. These goods I have mostly been handling for over fifteen years and can safely recommend them. Don't fail to see me before closing your purchases. J. ALLEN BROWN. 15:2m. JNO. A. BOYDEN.

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ATTENTION OF FARMERS. IS RESPECTFULLY CALLED TO OUR LARGE STOCK OF FERTILIZERS -- FERTILIZERS. WE HAVE ON HAND AND WILL RECEIVE OF THE FOLLOWING STANDARD GOODS: 500 Bags "FARMERS FRIEND," (for Cotton.) 500 " "NATIONAL," Cotton and Tobacco. 500 " "STONEWALL," Cotton and Tobacco. 500 " ZELLS AMMONIATED BONE SUPERPHOSPHATE, Cotton and Tobacco. 500 " ACID PHOSPHATES, for Composting. 100 " ORCHILLA GUANO, small grain, clover and grasses. 100 Barrels LIME. The above Fertilizers are all Established Brands made of Standard Goods, with Guaranteed Analysis. We offer our FERTILIZERS to the farmers of Rowan and adjoining counties at LOWER PRICES and on better terms than ever before offered in this market. WE WILL ALSO PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE FOR COTTON AND COTTON SEED. GIVE US A CALL BEFORE PURCHASING YOUR GUANO OR SELLING YOUR COTTON. WANTED (AT THE BRICK YARD) 1,000 CORDS WOOD. RESPECTFULLY, BOYDEN & QUINN.

ARRIVED! This Season's Second Supply of WHITE GOODS. IN Large Variety of Patterns and prices. Latest Designs. CALL. Littman & Lichtenstein. 15:1y. A Full and Complete Line of Imported goods for my Spring Trade, consisting of French, English and Scotch goods of all colors. An unsurpassed line of Trussing, all of which will be made up in the Best and most Fashionable Style. All are cordially invited to call and examine my stock and they will see at once that I KEEP THE BEST IN THE MARKET. Terms, Positively Cash. In the Mansion House, last room fronting on Innis street. M. C. QUINN.