

The Carolina Watchman.

VOL. XIX.—THIRD SERIES.

SALISBURY, N. C., THURSDAY, JULY 5, 1888.

NO. 37.

CRAIG & CLEMENT,
Attorneys at Law
SALISBURY, N. C.
Feb. 3rd, 1881

DR. JAMES R. CAMPBELL,
Physician and Surgeon.
Offers his services to the people of Salisbury and vicinity.
Office in Maj. Cole's iron front building corner Main and Fisher streets.
196m.

J. B. COUNCILL, M. D.,
Salisbury, N. C.
Offers his professional services to the citizens of this and surrounding communities. All calls promptly attended, day or night.
May be found at my Office, or the Drug Store of Dr. J. H. Ennis. Respectfully,
J. B. COUNCILL, M. D.
Office in the Heilig Building, 2nd floor, front room. 186m.

NEW FIRM.
The undersigned have entered into a co-partnership for the purpose of conducting the GROCERY and PRODUCE COMMISSION business, to date from March 28, 1887. Consignments especially solicited.

McNEELY & TYSON.
The undersigned takes this opportunity to return thanks to his numerous friends for their patronage, and asks the continuance of the same to the NEW FIRM. He will always be on hand to serve the patrons of the NEW FIRM.
J. D. McNEELY.

R. J. HOLMES
Is now Receiving His
Fall and Winter Stock Of
GOODS,
Direct from the Northern Markets,
and will be pleased to see his customers before purchasing elsewhere.

DRY GOODS,
Groceries,
and all other kinds of Goods kept in a general stock, will be sold at prices to suit the times.

CALL AND EXAMINE MY STOCK.
White and Crystal
Super Mill Flour of
the best quality.
RECEIVED ONE HUNDRED BARRELS OF FRESH VIRGINIA LIME FOR SALE.
I will select all persons who have given me testimonials of their crops to bring me their cotton and it is ready for sale.
K. J. HOLMES.

DEEP
Wonders exist in those sands of forms, but are surpassed by the marvels of invention. Those who are in need of profitable work that can be done while living at home should at once send their address to Hallett & Co., Portland, Maine, and receive free full information how either sex, of all ages, can earn from \$5 to \$25 per day and upwards wherever they live. You are started free. Capital not required. Some have made over \$50 in a single day at this work. All succeed.

HOME COMPANY,
A STRONG COMPANY
SEEKING HOME PATRONAGE
RELIABLE, LIBERAL
AGENTS
In all Cities, Towns and Villages in the South
TOTAL ASSETS, \$750,000 00!
J. ALLEN BROWN, Resident Agent, Salisbury, N. C.

THE "NEW" BIRDSELL CLOVER HULLER
MONITOR JUNIOR.
Threshes, Separates, Hulls, Cleans and Re-cleans the Seed Ready for Market Simultaneously, doing its work with a rapidity heretofore unknown and a perfection never before attained. The "New" Birdsell is the crowning effort of its inventor, MR. JOHN C. BIRDSELL, who has had thirty-three years' experience in building clover machinery—being the world's first Combined Clover Thresher, Huller and Cleaner. It is a fact worthy of note that he and his successors have manufactured and sold during the past thirty-three years since the invention of the Clover Huller made and sold during that time. Our factory is by far the largest of its kind in the world. Send for Catalogue and \$1,000.00 Challenge.
JOHN A. BOYDEN, Agt., BIRDSELL MFG. CO., SOUTH BEND, INDIANA

SIMMONS LIVER REGULATOR
PURELY VEGETABLE
It acts with extraordinary efficacy on the
LIVER, KIDNEYS, AND BOWELS.
AN EFFECTUAL SPECIFIC FOR
Malaria, Bowel Complaints, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Constipation, Biliousness, Kidney Affections, Jaundice, Mental Depression, Colic.

BEST FAMILY MEDICINE
No Household Should be Without It, and, by being kept ready for immediate use, will save many an hour of suffering and many a dollar in time and doctor's bills.

THERE IS BUT ONE
SIMMONS LIVER REGULATOR.
So be sure you get the genuine with "S. R." on front of wrapper. Prepared only by
J. H. ZEILIN & CO., Sole Proprietors, Philadelphia, Pa. PRICE, \$1.00.

D. R. JULIAN & CO.,
DEALERS IN
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
SALISBURY, N. C.
COME AND SEE the SHOW
AT DAVE JULIAN'S
NEW STORE!
He has a full and complete line of ENTIRELY
NEW GOODS

which he is offering CHEAPER THAN EVER. He is on Fisher Street, near the Stand Pipe, where his rents and other expenses are so low that he is selling one dollar's worth of Goods for 90 cts. He has the best and cheapest line of Fertilizers in the county, and decidedly the best line of
PROVISIONS
in the market. Be sure to see him before you buy. He wants to buy all the
CORN
he can get. [April 19, '88]. 263m.

ELY'S CATARRH CREAM BALM
Cleanses the Nasal Passages, Alleviates Pain and Inflammation. Heals the Sores. Restores the Senses of Taste and Smell.
TRY THE CURE.
CATARRH
is a disease of the mucous membrane, generally originating in the nasal passages and maintaining its stronghold in the head. From this point it sends forth a poisonous virus into the stomach and through the digestive organs, corrupting the blood and producing other troublesome and dangerous symptoms.
A particle is applied into each nostril, and is agreeable. Price 50 cents at druggists; by mail registered, 90 cents. ELY BROS., 52 Warren Street, New York. 1817.

SALISBURY:
ITS GROWTH AND PROSPERITY.
NEW ENTERPRISES.
NATURAL ADVANTAGES.
RESOURCES AND OUTLOOK.
HEALTHFUL LOCATION AND SALUBRIOUS CLIMATE.

The town of Salisbury, which is the county seat of Rowan, was first located about 1726, and was settled by a few English churchmen from the cathedral city of Salisbury, England, and owes its name to that circumstance.
In 1770 an act was passed by the assembly for "regulating the town of Salisbury." The preamble states that Salisbury is "a healthy situation, well watered and convenient for inland trade."
In 1775 there was a good deal of trouble about the Court House and the holding of Court, and from old records in the Court House now we see that the time was adjourned from time to time without transacting any business, and at the May term we find that the first sign of American Independence is announced. This antedates the meeting in Charlotte on the 20th of May, 1776, and hence to Salisbury and not to Charlotte, should be accredited the laurels of our first Independence.
Her people have always been loyal to the powers that be, and in no place can



be found more patriotic adherents to the laws of our government. Law, order, business integrity, religious, educational, social and charitable hospitality are among a few of the most noted characteristics of her citizens, and while the pace has heretofore been one of the slow, stammering easy-going towns of the South, she has at last shaken off her slothfulness and is now considered as one of the growing and industrious towns of the State.
We have been the WATCHMAN for over fifty years, and know many of the glories and vicissitudes of our fair county and town, and it is now that we take pleasure in announcing to our fellow men that we are a people not very far behind the times, and will be only too glad to have others come and cast their lot with us and help make our advanced prosperity worthy to be proud of. To this end we issue our industrial sheet and will briefly give you a list of what we have and not say much of what we were or might have been.

POPULATION.
From a census taken on the first of June, by the "Herald" we gather the following facts.
Our town, settled in 1726, never had 2,000 inhabitants until 1870. The census in 1870 was a farce, and in 1880 appeared on the census list with a population of 2,723. The next census was taken in 1885, three years ago, when we counted 3,408. To-day it is 4,150, an increase of 751, or 22 per cent. over 1885, and an increase of 1436 or 52 per cent. over the census of 1880.
The following is a statement of the census by wards—white, colored, males and females classified:

	MALES	FEMALES	TOTAL
N. Ward	500	485	985
E. Ward	615	450	1065
S. Ward	707	555	1262
W. Ward	518	329	847
Total	2340	1819	4159

From this it appears that the South Ward has the most people, while the West Ward has the least. The South Ward also has the largest number of white people as well as of colored people, while the North Ward has the least whites and the West Ward the fewest blacks.
The females outnumber the males by 141. The South Ward heads the list in both columns, while the West Ward is on the bottom.
The whites outnumber the colored 521; a little over 36 per cent. of our people are white and a little less than 44 per cent. are colored.
The census was taken accurately and pains were taken to omit none. Every square had its enumerator, and on the edge of the town where the squares were not clearly defined an enumerator was appointed for a neighborhood. In regard to age, our enumerators found some difficulty, but the exact school age has been ascertained, and of the adults we have 127 people between 60 and 70 years of age, of which 82 are white and 45 colored. We have 46 people over 70 years of age, of which 19 are colored and 27 are white.
This shows that we are not in the retrograde and that we are a coporation of no small dimensions. The town is laid off in squares at right angles and is just one mile square, with four wards.

TAXATION.
The rate of taxation is 50 cents on the hundred dollars worth of property based on a low estimate of value, with \$1.50 poll tax, to which must be added the county and State Taxes given elsewhere.

GOVERNMENT.
We have under our charter a regularly constructed municipal organization, as follows: Mayor E. B. Neave, Eight town Commissioners: Clerk, D. R. Julian; Treasurer, I. H. Foust; Auditor, R. J. Holmes; Attorney, Kerr Craige; Constable, and Tax Collector, Geo. H. Shaver. Policemen, Clayton Pool; Rufus Barringer and J. F. Pace.

FINANCES.
Below we give the Treasurers last report, which will give the status of our financial affairs. There is no bonded indebtedness.
Statement of Town finances for the year ended May 5th 1888.
I. H. Foust Town Treas.
Cash on hand May 1 1887 \$1,432.44
Am't collected from T. T. C. 9,562.59
" " " Cotton weigher 163.25
" " " City 76.79
" " " graves 87.50
" " " sale clay pipe 9.85
Error in check .30
\$11,332.72
By am't paid vouchers for all purposes, \$8,049.32.
Cash on hand, \$3,283.40

JUDICIAL.
The Mayor is the presiding officer of the City Court. During the year ending June 1st, the number of arrests were as follows.
Drunkenness, 54, disorderly conduct 70, petty and other charges 59, whole number of arrests 183, which shows that out of a population of over 4,000 and the surrounding country besides to draw from, the general morals of our people are good, and that the percentage of crime is not large.

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES.
We are certainly fortunate in our school facilities. Our system of public education is of the most approved plan of graded schools, and under Prof. R. G. Kizer and a corps of excellent assistants.
Besides this we have a number of private schools, both for boys and girls. The colored people are well cared for

here in the way of schools. Livingstone College, supported by contributions from the North, is here located and has enrolled scholars from all parts of the United States, and their buildings are large and handsome, costing many thousands of dollars. There is also located here a colored graded and colored normal school.
The schools are as follows.
Public graded school, Principal Prof. R. G. Kizer, assistants, Prof. H. J. Overman, Misses Bessie Neely, Capatola Moose, Florence Woodson. Membership 414.
PRIVATE SCHOOLS.
Classical select, male. Prof. James M. Hill, principal. Scholars 25.
PRESBYTERIAN FEMALE ACADEMY.
Miss Jennie Caldwell, principal, Mrs. Coit, assistant. Scholars 46.
SALISBURY INSTITUTE OF MUSIC.
Miss Linda Lee Ruple, principal, with competent assistants. Teaches vocal and instrumental music. Scholarship 27.
NEAVE MUSIC SCHOOL.
W. H. Neave, principal, with assistants. Teaches vocal and instrumental music, Scholarship 32.
COLORED SCHOOLS.
LIVINGSTONE COLLEGE.
J. C. Price, President. Eleven teachers and officers, with 210 scholars.
STATE NORMAL.
Membership 139.
GRADED.
Membership 300.
RELIGIOUS.
There are six religious denominations represented by churches in our place among the whites, as follows. Baptist, Catholic, Episcopal, Lutheran, Methodist and Presbyterian.
WHITE CHURCHES.
BAPTIST.
Membership, 93; Pastor Rev. J. F. Tuttle.
CATHOLIC.
Membership, 70, Priest, Rev. Father J. Hill.
EPISCOPAL.
Membership, 140; Rector, Rev. F. J. Murdoch.
LUTHERIAN.
Membership, 163; Pastor, Rev. C. B. King.
METHODIST.
Membership, 330, Paster Rev. C. W. Byrd.
PRESBYTERIAN.
Membership, 233; Pastor, Rev. J. Ruple D. D.
All of the churches have Sunday schools in a flourishing condition with able officers and teachers.
COLORED CHURCHES.
The colored people have four churches, two Baptist, a Methodist and a Presbyterian, all well attended, and with Sunday schools connected with them.

Statement of the First National Bank Salisbury, N. C., at the close of business Friday, June 15th, 1888.

RESOURCES.	
Loans and discounts	\$177,199.75
Due by banks	12,704.78
U. S. Bonds	12,500.00
5 per cent. fund	562.50
Premium acct.	3,215.00
Real Estate, Furniture, etc.	1,370.00
Cash on hand	21,512.25
	\$228,970.21

LIABILITIES.	
Capital stock	\$50,000.00
Circulation	11,250.00
Surp. as fund	12,000.00
Undivided profits	4,987.97
Due to depositors	148,289.73
Due to Banks	1,292.29
Dividends unpaid	125.00
	\$228,970.21

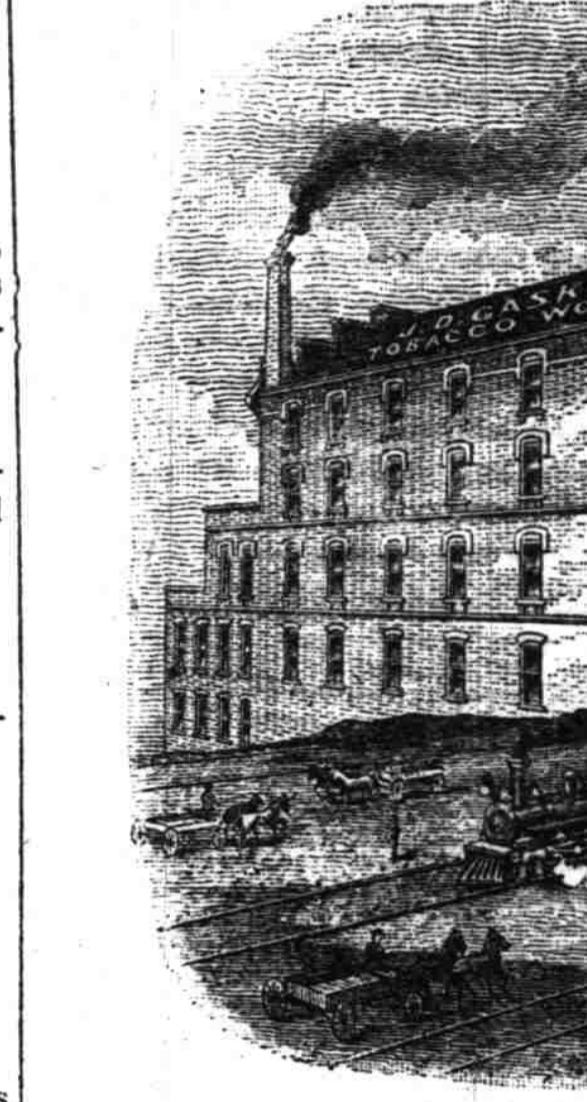
J. D. GASKILL'S TOBACCO FACTORY.
TOBACCO INTERESTS.
Some of as good tobacco as is raised in the State is brought to our market and manufactured here. We have three tobacco warehouses, four large plug tobacco manufactories, with a big capacity, and another to be built in the spring, and two smoking tobacco factories. Our tobacco interests are increasing and there is no reason why Salisbury should not in the future lead all her sister towns in this business.
The tobacco warehouses are large and commodious, and are known as "The Banner," Swink & Thomason; "Iron Clad," J. J. Hankins Bros. & Co.; "The Farmers," McCubbins & Pickler. Many thousand pounds of leaf is handled here annually and this is considered one of the best markets in the State.

J. D. GASKILL TOBACCO FACTORY.
The present factory was built 1 1/2 years ago. Capacity from 500,000 to 600,000 pounds a year. At present have about 150 hands employed and are running to full capacity. Principle brands are "Old Dutch Oven," "Superior A A A," "Yellow Meat" and "Lottie Mock." See cut of factory.
PAYNE & RAMSAY TOBACCO FACTORY.
Capacity 500,000 lbs. a year; at present have about 75 hands employed. Some of the principal brands are

PAYNE & RAMSAY TOBACCO FACTORY.
"White Pacer," "Kittie Clyde," "Orange Flower" and "Dolly Payne." See cut of factory.
EUGENE JOHNSON'S TOBACCO FACTORY.
Capacity 150,000 pounds annually; work about 75 hands. Principle brands are "Mogul," "Centre Shot," "Pride of Salisbury" and "Johnson's Twist."
C. A. RICE & CO.
Capacity 150,000 to 200,000 pounds a year; about 60 to 75 hands employed. Principle brands are "Wild Buffalo," "Piedmont Belle," "Our Choice," "Sam Small" and "Leader."

LIST OF DIRECTORS:
S. W. COLE, President, Salisbury, N. C.
M. L. HOLMES, " " " "
R. J. HOLMES, " " " "
J. D. GASKILL, " " " "
G. A. BINGHAM, " " " "
D. A. ATWELL, " " " "
J. M. KNOX, " " " "
W. C. BLACKMER, " " " "
I. FRANK PATTERSON, China Grove, "

BEALL & CO., SMOKING TOBACCO.
Capacity 300,000 lbs. annually; work from 8 to 12 hands. Principle brands "Maggie Bell" and "Piedmont Belt."
C. A. RICE & CO., SMOKING TOBACCO.
Capacity 200,000 pounds annually. Principle brands, "Bartholdi" and "Lord Salisbury."
COTTON INTERESTS.
Our cotton interests have been steadily increasing for the past few years. The full capital stock for two cotton factories has been subscribed by our home capitalists. With the fields of cotton just outside our gates, with



J. D. GASKILL'S TOBACCO FACTORY.
Capital stock of \$50,000 has been subscribed and the company incorporated, but not organized. They have bought land on which to build their factory. It is thought that they will have their building and machinery ready for operation by the first of next year.
OTHER MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.
BRICK AND TILE MANUFACTORY.
Salisbury Brick, Tile, and Sewer Pipe Manufactory. Capacity per day, 30,000 brick, 10,000, to 20,000 tile and pipe.

J. B. LANIER'S MACHINE SHOPS AND WOOD WORKING ESTABLISHMENT.
Makes panel doors, blinds, elegant cornice, moulding of all designs, turned and carved in cherry, black walnut, ash, poplar, oak and pine. They frame and complete a house in every part before it leaves the works, ready for erecting. They also have the most complete machine shop with lathes for iron and wood turning, planers, cylinder borers, and boring machines for the heavy kind of machinery. This establishment has also an oak barrel department, and a foundry.
[CONTINUED ON FOURTH PAGE.]



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