

Carolina Watchman.

THURSDAY, OCT. 3, 1889.

There was a snow storm in Wisconsin on Sept. 27th.

There are sixty thousand Italians in New York city.

A rubber trust with a capital of \$30,000,000 is forming in Boston.

The discharges at the Government Printing office now average about fifty per week.

A recent storm in Mexico destroyed a large amount of crops, entailing suffering on the laborers.

C. A. Hege & Co., Salem, have a basket factory. Their baskets are said to be neat and substantial.

Steel rails 60 feet long and weighing 1,700 pounds each, are made at Edgar Thompson's steel works.

Trains on one of the Naples railroads had a collision in a tunnel, running at a high speed, killing and injuring fifty persons.

Senator Sherman has written a letter expressing sympathy for Mahone, but he has not done as much for Foraker. But, perhaps he hasn't been asked.

It is authoritatively announced that 25,000 negroes will leave the Carolinas between this and Christmas. Four car loads, packed like herrings, left Wilmington lately.

A German athlete has arrived in New York who is said to be able to force a six inch nail through a two inch board with his bare hands. He ought to be a carpenter or a bridge builder.

A new railroad is to start from Danville, Va., and run via Mebane and Pittsboro, in this State. Directors have been elected, and the company is to be fully organized at Danville on October 17th.

A "cake walk" near Culpepper, Va., ending with a tragedy. The matron of the house allowed a negro to kiss her. The woman's husband brought down his shot gun and fired on her for it. She died in 15 minutes. He is in jail.

Representative McMillan, who was one of the ablest advocates of the Mills bill in the last House, has just returned from New England, where he spent the summer. He says the tariff reform idea is making rapid gains in that section.

Senator Quay denies having raised a campaign fund for Mahone. But it must be remembered that just about one year ago he was making similar denials in regard to the National campaign fund. In fact denials are Mr. Quay's specialty.

Western miners will visit the mint in Philadelphia with 100 ounces of silver and demand that it be coined into dollars, and if refused, will bring the case before the United States to test the constitutionality of the law under which the refusal is made.

Duelling is a felony in Alabama, and the law applies to all who are in any way connected with such offense. The survivor who kills his adversary in a duel is, under the law, a murderer; and those acting as seconds are equally guilty and subject to the same penalty.

The old proverb "Have thine enemy write a book," should be changed to "Have thine enemy write a letter." If all the men whose political careers have been spoiled by letters could be gathered together they would form an army almost as large as Uncle Sam's pension roll.

An inviting field for discontented negroes in the New England States. The Yankees are abandoning their farms and going into the cities. Let the negroes go and plant themselves among the people who were so zealous for their freedom, if anxious to find a paradise on earth.

Cigar makers in convention assembled in New York demanded a law prohibiting the manufacture and sale of cigars. And now it is expected cigarette makers will demand a law against the manufacture and sale of cigars. Let the fight go on till they make a Kilkenny cat affair of it. Duke has just put in new machinery to manufacture cigarette boxes at the rate of 400,000 per day, and other machinery to do this is on the way. If New York cigar makers get ahead of Durham in this line they will do something very smart.

The scramble for Tanner's place continues, and the friends of the various candidates have made things very lively for President Harrison since his return to the White House, Friday evening. At present the favorite is Mr. Campbell, of Kansas, a protégé of Senator Plumb's.

Postmaster Wanamaker appointed a negro postmaster at Luverne, Alabama. The people—about 500 served at the office—boycotted him and burned down the shanty he opened for a Post office. Thereupon the Postmaster General discontinued the office at that place, and the people will have to go three miles for their mail.

There is trouble between the whites and blacks at the Pratt Mines, six miles from Birmingham, Ala. The deputy sheriff killed a negro and the negroes tried to lynch him. Women and children fled from the place in the excitement which followed. The Sheriff sent forces from Birmingham to quell the disturbance.

The Democrats in some parts of the country are organizing themselves into societies or clubs, looking forward to the next great fight against the advocates of high tariffs, trusts, and monopolies, &c. It is a movement in the right direction. On the fidelity of the Democrats to the great principles of just and constitutional government depends the rights and liberties of the people of this country.

Senator Joel P. Walker, of Mississippi, thinks he has found a way to put an end to race troubles. He thinks the feuds all emanate from the desire of the negro to have the State offices divided; and to put an end to that he proposes that the State shall pass a law excluding negroes from holding any State office. And it is claimed that such an act will not be in conflict with the fourteenth and fifteenth amendments to the Constitution of the United States, and will remove the bone of contention from the arena of politics.

The Democratic newspapers in and out of the State are predicting a Waterloo for Mahone for the Governorship of Virginia. He refuses to meet his Democratic opponent on the stump, which is rather a bad sign. A candidate whose skirts are clean and whose purposes and plans are right, plain and out, ought not to refuse to meet his adversary in the presence of the people, who have to do the voting and choose between them. To refuse thus to stand out in conscious rectitude is admission of weakness on the points which should give a candidate strength, and should insure his defeat.

A rather remarkable divorce case recently came up in Randolph superior court. Two pretty young women appeared in court suing for divorce from one Dr. J. K. Lee, a native of Mississippi. They were dressed in their best, and met and chatted with each other as two intimate friends. Dr. Lee had run away and the ladies were making the best of the situation—glad, perhaps, that they were clear of him. Wife No. 1 testified in favor of wife No. 2, and the Court granted her petition. Wife No. 1, is still the wife of the Doctor, wherever he may be, his alleged divorce from her obtained in Illinois, having been proved a nullity.

The Negro in the South.

In an interview with General Lee, of Virginia, a few days ago with a correspondent of the Baltimore Sun, he expressed his regrets that the white and colored races were drifting further apart every year in Virginia, which he says, is the fault of the colored people who persist in arraying themselves, under malign influences, against the best interests of Virginia and her tax-payers. The negroes do not seem to realize what the people of the State have done for them and the friendly disposition shown to help them along by a people who spend for the education of colored children \$540,000 a year, less than ten per cent. of which is paid by colored people. In addition to this there is a colored insane asylum at Petersburg supported at a cost of \$140,000. And yet when it comes to political action a few unprincipled, self-seeking bums can lead these people and wield them in solid mass against their best friends.—*W. H. Star.*

This is not alone true of the Old Dominion, but it is exactly true of the situation in North Carolina, and we believe it is true in every southern State. When will "Cuffy" open his eyes and see the truth? He has been blindly led for twenty-five years, and now marches along, bearing his burden with face averted, lest the truth dawn upon his mental vista. He turns not his eye back upon the vista of the last quarter of a century, lest he behold the bareness and falsity of all that has been promised him along the way. He is still ascending the mountain of his gullibility and is still goaded on by vain promises and ambitions for the unattainable.

Washington Letter.

(From our regular correspondent.)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20, 1889.

Senator Sherman is hopping mad because of the publication of the Tanner-Dalzell correspondence. He thinks it has killed all the chances of his candidate for Commissioner of Pensions—Ex-Representative Brown, of Ohio—and he does not hesitate to call the letter writers fools, with a strong objective affixed. President Harrison feels greatly relieved, he thinks the Grand Army men will have no hard feelings against him for removing a man who could write such a letter as that of Tanner to Dalzell. Tanner is swearing mad and says that Dalzell has betrayed his confidence by making public his letter. The public at large simply regard the whole matter as very amusing, and feel thankful that it came during the dull season. When Secretary Noble was shown Dalzell's letter to Tanner telling why he made Tanner's letter to him public he laughed heartily for some moments. When Tanner was told this, an hour afterwards, he pulled his hat over his eyes and said savagely: "Laughed did he? Let him remember that he laughs best who laughs last." It is generally believed here that the publication of the correspondence has effectively cooked the political goose of the writers, as far as the present administration is concerned, but as Tanners removal is considered to have ruled President Harrison off the track for a renomination, honors are easy.

Who was it that said Secretary Tracy was a politician? He has decided that the two 3,000 ton cruisers shall be built, one at New York and the other at the Norfolk navy yard. He has also decided that the present commandant of the Norfolk navy yard, who is accused of being a democrat, shall be succeeded by a republican. It is said that Mahone is being given the guileless Secretary some pointers on the proper way to build—Government vessels. For the results, watch the Virginia campaign.

It is stated here that President Harrison has finally made up his mind to appoint Attorney General Miller to the vacancy in the Supreme Court. Perhaps he has but he has a queer habit of changing his mind when a strong pressure is brought to bear upon him that I never consider an appointment certain until the official announcement is made.

The American Congress assembled in this city Wednesday. On Thursday they start on a tour of the principal cities in the North East and West (the South don't count) under State department auspices. They will not return to Washington until the middle of November. It is highly important that the delegates to this Congress should carry away a good impression of us, as the countries they represent are expected to take a conspicuous part in the great American Exposition in 1892.

Nearly a quarter of a million visitors are expected in Washington during the Knight Templar convocation which meets next week, and remains for ten days. 25,000 Knights are expected to parade.

Expecting an early raid from Congressmen, President Harrison has had prepared at the Post Office department a complete list of the Presidential postoffice list presided over by democrats. The list shows when the commissions expire etc., and accompanying it is a much larger list of the republican applicants, with full notes of the friends and opponents of each applicant.

Uncle Jerry Rusk has got back to town, and his new supply of corn-cob pipes has again made the Agricultural department a favorite lounging place for newspaper men.

Experiment Station Bulletin No. 64.

Bulletin 64 of the Experiment Station treats of "Practical Starvation Feeding on Scientific Principles, together with its Relations to Chemistry," by F. B. Dancy, 1st Assistant Chemist. The bulletin is the first of a series which will treat of the general subject of cattle feeding in an economical way. The endeavor has been to explain in plain language the scientific questions relating to the feeders and cattle foods in use, their composition and relative value. The subject therefore lies under three heads: (1) The chemistry of cattle foods; (2) The value of the ingredients of feeds; and (3) The study of certain feeding and digestion tables, founded on the first two, and how to use them in practical feeding.

If only an amount of food amounting to the insignificant sum of 10 cents per year for each animal in the State more than is necessary for their proper care, this loss would be \$278,816.20 yearly. How much need, then, is there of economical feeding, and care of farm animals! In future bulletins will be embraced a continuation of the subject, to include a review of replies from many farmers throughout the State in respect to cattle feeding as exercised by them, after which the question of the value of North Carolina feed stuffs, cotton seed meals, hays, &c., will be taken up, and practical experimental work will be commenced with the animals themselves. The publications of the Station are free to those who apply for them.

H. B. BATTLE, Director.

Resisting arrest when accused of an offense, is one of the most foolish things men are guilty of. A case in point is reported from Birmingham, Ala., wherein a negro killed a deputy sheriff who was approaching him with a warrant. The negro was pursued, and still attempting escape, was killed with shot.

Practice vs. Preaching.

We noticed on our streets last Saturday an advertising sheet 6x12 inches in size made up of advertisements of Salisbury merchants, with one exception, and printed in Winston. Upon inquiry we find that the Winston house doing the work gets \$100.00 for printing 25000, \$4 a thousand, three times as much as any one of the printing offices at home would charge them for the same job. But the funny part of it is that every one of the advertisers on it preach patronize your home merchants and some of them get as mad as whizz when they hear of one of their customers ordering anything in their particular line from Northern houses.

The State Agricultural society has fallen into a "curious method" of advertising and seems to have taken "Stewart's Winston Job Office" under its wing. That little scrap of advertisement of the State Fair, gotten out under the auspices of an hither to unnecessary adjunct of the State Fair, J. T. Patrick, SUPERINTENDENT, cost our citizens, it is said about \$70.00.

Good friends, you have several newspapers working for the general good of the town and county, and we beg to suggest that the same amount of expenditure among your home printing offices would have done more good, and would have found its way back into your stores instead of going to Winston.

We are working to a common end, to build up our town and county interests; develop resources, enhance values and induce trade. This being so, helping those around you is helping yourself. Patronize home enterprise!

An Old Blacksmith Gone.

Yune Waller, well known before the war as the old blacksmith, passed quietly away at the poor house Sunday, the 22d of September. He was 90 years old, but never married during his long life.

Born at the close of the seventeenth century, he was among the few survivors who witnessed the struggle of the infant republic.

When a very young lad he adopted the blacksmith trade, which he followed for 65 years—until his failing health bade him cease.

His character was good, having few bad habits; generally quiet and peaceable. He never shot a gun, or courted a woman, was rather averse to their society. As an evidence of the fallacy of the danger in the use of tobacco, he was a chewer for 85 years.

Not having accumulated any property, he spent the last few years of his life at the county poor house, where he often expressed his willingness to cross over the Jordan. He was sick but little through life, and at its close simply succumbed to old age.

DIED.

In Statesville, yesterday morning, infant child of Jos. P. Caldwell.

Cotton and Grain Market.

Reported by BOYDEN & QUINN.

Strict good middling,	10.40
Good middling,	10.10
Strict middling,	10.00
Middling,	9.90
Lower grades,	none offered
The tone of the market firm with good demand.	

COUNTRY PRODUCE MARKET.

Reported by D. R. JULIAN & CO.

Corn	50	Lard	10
Peas	1.00	Potatoes Irish 50	55
Flour duty 2.00	2.50	" sweet 50	60
Meal	55	Eggs	12.4
Bacon hams	12	Butter	20
" sides	11	Chickens 12 1/2	25
Shoulders	10	Molasses country	30

Will Exhibit at Salisbury on Oct. 5.

John Robinson's 10 Big Shows are coming and will arrive on the advertised time. The Circus is given in 4 Rings with performances in each ring at the same time. Around the four rings, in an enormous racing track, there will be given 4 Pony Chariot Races, Pony Jockey Hurdle Flat Races by 20 thoroughbred Racing Shettlings ridden and driven by Noted Men and Lady Jockeys, Ponderous Elephants, Camel, Elk and Buffalo Races, the Ludicrous Donkey Brook Fair, the Street Parade with its one hundred Shetland Ponies harnessed to the 10 minute chariots representing the Nursery Killer, Cinderella, Jack the Giant Killer, Old Woman with lived in a shoe, Simbad the Sailor, &c. 60 cages and dens of Wild Animals, 31 Sun Bright Chariots 12 kinds of Music, Jubilee Singers, 8 Separate Bands, 2 Steam Organs, Steam Calliopes, Female Brass Band, Pony Cars, Buggies, Carriages and Tally Ho Coaches, 300 Horses, 100 Mounted People, a Whole Menagerie of Open Dens, Herds of Elephants, Camels, Buffaloes, Elks, &c. Be in town early. Secure good seats, as the parade starts at 10 a. m.

COMMISSIONER'S SALE OF LAND

Pursuant to a decree of the Superior Court of Rowan county, had and obtained in the special proceedings entitled, B. F. Lunn and L. L. Lunn, administrators of John D. Gaskill, vs. Mamie Gaskill, and others, plaintiffs, against Holmes W. Reid, R. Jones Reid and others, defendants, I will sell at the Court House door, in the town of Salisbury, at public auction, to the highest bidder, on Monday, the 4th day of November, 1889, the real estate known as the J. D. Gaskill Tobacco Works, a particular description of which is given in the petition filed in the said special proceeding. This property is situated on the North Carolina Railroad in the Great East Ward of the town of Salisbury, and is used and occupied as a tobacco factory. The fixtures and appurtenances thereto belonging will be sold with the land.

Terms of sale: 12 months credit from date of confirmation of sale, with interest from said date at 6 per cent per annum. Dated, the 28th Sept. 1889. R. J. HOLMES, Commissioner.

ONLY REAL BIG SHOW ~~TO~~ HERE THIS YEAR! ENLARGED, IMPROVED AND QUADRUPLE ITS FORMER SIZE! 300,000 IN NEW FEATURES! * \$2,000,000 INVESTED! * \$3,000 DAILY EXPENSE!

SALISBURY, OCT. 5 SATURDAY,

JOHN ROBINSON'S 10 BIG SHOWS * ALL COMBINED! *

\$45,000 DROVE OF GIRAFFES! 3 GREAT CIRCUSES BIG RINGS



110 MALE AND FEMALE ARTISTS
Katherine Suvarow, Marie Demoff, Rose Poniatowski, Laura Ashton, Mamie Ashton, Caroline Richebourg, Katie Stone, Mamie Quinton, Mattie Rogers, Mattie Nell, Fisher Sisters.

SCOUTS, INDIANS and COWBOYS!
Genevieve Sistera, Ella Zola, The Gaily Zola, George Kirby, William DeMotte, Sally Johnston, Katie Zenobia, Adeline Sisters, James DeMott, John Robinson.

1,000 MEN & HORSES!
Mons. Hurley, John Brown, Harry Jones, George Wentz, John Kombs, Adam Strombowski, Wm. Ashcroft, Big Babestrous, John Lowlow, Harry Marks, McNeil Family.

BOXERS & WRESTLERS
Ash Family of Five, Charles Petardine, Auguste Ponceau, Edward Meon, Zurco Brothers, Stiffney Brothers, Charles Wilson, DeAlma Family, Monroe Smith, N. Poparoff.

\$45,000 DROVE OF GIRAFFES!
Wm. Kirby, Mons. Hebron, The Four DeOgleys, Theophilus DeFleasse, LeNord Family, Almir Moscovs, Senor Juan d'Oriedo, Frank Fisher, Harry Marks, McNeil Family.

3 MENAGERIES IN ONE!
Barbary Zebra, East India Antelope, Cashmere Goats, Ebony-headed Painted Sheep, Spotted Axis Deer, Bison of Colorado, American Jaguar, Silver Lion of California, Striped and Spotted Hyenas, Lions or Camel of the Giant Horse, 21 Hands! Giant Ox, 21 Hands!

FLOCK OF GENUINE OSTRICHES!
Verv, Wild Cats, White and Gray Goats, Foxes, Weasels, Lynx, Pecarica, Chamois, Apes, Gazelle, Japanese Swine, African Jackals, Ocelot, Humdras Baboons or Lion Slayers, Monkeys, Armadillo and Black Monkeys, Hippopotamus, Giraffes, Ostriches and 1,500 Rare Animals.

FREE WILD WEST!

Given Free with the GRAND STREET PARADE each morning. Cowboys, Scouts, Riflemen, Vaqueros, Cowgirls, Indians, Medicine Men, Bucks, Squaws and Papooses, a Herd of Texas Steers, Wild Buffaloes and Mountain Elk, Fleet Mustangs, Wiry Indian Ponies and Genuine Deadwood Stage Coach.

\$300,000 Grand Free Parade

Cages, Dens and Lairs: 12 Separate Kinds of Music, 4 Musical Wagons, 15 Trumpeters, Troop of Jubilee Singers, China Bell, 21 Sun-bright Chariots, 8 Distinct Brass Bands, Female Brass Band of 15, 2 Steam Calliopes, Rifle and Drum Corps, Female Open-air Opera, 300 Horses, 100 Ponies, Scottish Bagpipers, Steam Organ, Drovers of Elephants, Giraffes, Ostriches, Elands, Buffaloes, Elk and Zebras.

CHEAP RATES ON ALL RAILROADS & STEAM BOATS

25% REDUCTION!

ON ALL GOODS

(EXCEPT WATCHES AND PLAIN GOLD RINGS.)

UNTIL SEPTEMBER 25th,

TO MAKE ROOM FOR MY

FALL STOCK!

THIS IS YOUR OPPORTUNITY & YOU SHOULD NOT FAIL TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF IT.

Very Truly,

W. H. REISNER,

LEADING JEWELER.

BAGGING & TIES!

4 CAR LOADS

Of Bagging & Ties just in!

SOMETHING TO DOWN THE BAGGING TRUST!

AT PRICES THAT WILL SAVE YOU MORE THAN 100% OVER ANY OTHER COTTON COVERING.

THE SPECIAL ATTENTION OF THE FARMERS IS CALLED TO THIS NOTICE.

GRAIN! GRAIN!

We buy all kinds of grain at highest cash prices.

COTTON! COTTON!!

We are in the market for all the cotton raised in this and adjoining counties. See us before you sell your cotton. We are at the top on prices for all grades.

COTTON SEED

WE WILL PAY HIGHEST CASH PRICES FOR ALL SEED BROUGHT TO THIS MARKET.

PLOWS AND HARROWS!

We have some superior Chilled Plows, which we will sell to the farmers at net cost. Call and examine them. The Hillside Plow is a beauty and does its work well. Our Clark's Cutaway harrow is a tool that every farmer needs.

WAGONS, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES HACKS AND CARTS.

Our stock of vehicles cannot be excelled in the State.

The McCORMICK STEEL MOWER

Is pronounced by all who have used it to be the best.

Our Wheat

<FERTILIZERS> ARE NOW IN & AT PRICES LOWER THAN EVER. "Farmers' Friend," "Stonewall" and "National," Pure Ground Bone and German Kanit.

We are always at the front in our different lines.

Respectfully,

BOYDEN & QUINN