

Carolina Watchman.

THURSDAY, JAN. 16, 1890.

The Well Fargo Express Company lost \$11,000 by robbery at Dallas, Tex., last Sunday.

Governor Campbell was inaugurated at Columbus, Ohio, last Monday as Foraker's successor.

Henry M. Stanley, the great African explorer, with his party, arrived at Cairo last Saturday.

Black tongue and diphtheria are prevailing in the mountains of West Virginia and many deaths have occurred.

An expert is at work at Egypt in Chatham county boring for natural gas and is very sanguine as to the result.

A Cleveland (Ohio) paper publishes a statement showing irregularities in the city accounts to the amount of \$3,000,000.

Seven ty-five persons were arrested in Lisbon yesterday for parading the streets and shouting, "Down with England."

Walker Blaine, eldest son of Jas. G. Blaine, died in Washington, yesterday. He was Solicitor of the State Department and was 35 years old.

The peanut crop is short this year but there will probably be enough to meet the supply of all the southerly persons in the country.

The Charlotte News wants to know where Nutall is if the Rev. Dale is not him. If that could be found out the question would be settled.

During the year 1889 there were 98 legal hangings and 175 lynchings. This is awful to think of. Something is certainly wrong. What is it?

J. M. Stone was inaugurated Governor of Mississippi last Monday. Gov. Stone has served his state acceptably in the same capacity for six years.

Ex-Secretary Whitney was one of the New York delegation that appeared before the Senate committee on the World's Fair to boom the claims of the big town.

Bodies, the result of the Johnstown disaster, last June, are still being found. Those of two men and one woman were found among the ruins last Friday.

A car containing 4,000,000 postal cards has been lost. It was sent from Connecticut in December bound for Philadelphia, and nothing has been heard of it since.

Mr. H. E. Fries, of Salem, N. C., has given \$150 as a nucleus for a fund to be loaned to needy students of the Agricultural College. A generous deed and worthy of imitation.

Judge McConnell has granted a new trial to John Kunze, convicted of complicity in the Cronin case at Chicago. He says the verdict in the cases of the other three must stand.

A very exciting election on the local option question took place last Tuesday in Lynchburg, Va. The wets carried it by 7 votes out of a total of 3411 votes cast. There is talk of a re-count.

An elevator and steamship were burned at Baltimore last Monday night, entailing a loss of \$1,000,000. The elevator belonged to the Baltimore Elevator Company and was valued at \$750,000.

Coughlin, Burke and O'Sullivan, convicted of complicity in the Cronin murder, were taken to the Joliet Prison on Tuesday. They were all broken down completely and would have nothing to say to the newspaper men.

The report is going the rounds of papers that Mr. Geo. Vanderbilt is engaged to be married to Miss Mary Johnstone of Anandale, S. C. This report is denied by Mr. Vanderbilt's agent through the Asheville Citizen.

The case of Rev. Mr. Joiner, who claims he was mobbed in Randolph county, has been referred by Gov. Fowle to the Attorney General, who will report the circumstances to the British Consul at Charleston, S. C.

A Cherokee man 70 years old has beaten the record, if reports be true. He was arrested last Saturday for defrauding the government through false pension claims, and he is also charged with having six wives. A dose of morphine, which he took on the Western train, failed to kill him. He is a hard case from scrabble town.

A most appalling disaster occurred in Brooklyn last Friday morning. One of the walls of a church was blown down by high winds and in its fall it crushed a three story building, killing five of the inmates and fatally injuring two others.

The Sheriffally contest of Forsyth county goes merrily on at Winston. Witnesses are being examined, and the lawyers are having lively tilts. We do not know how it will come out, but expect that when the costs are to be paid some one will wish he hadn't.

Washington has an unusual quantity of sickness. Opinions differ as to whether it is caused by imagination, colds, or "la grippe." The doctors say it is the first two combined, while the newspapers and a large portion of the badly frightened population insist that it is the latter.

Ex-President Cleveland either expects to return to Washington to live or he considers Washington real estate the best investment for his money, or both. He has just purchased several lots near the suburban residence, which he still owns there and where he spent the greater part of his time as President.

There is a great difference between the Emperor of Germany and the average American citizen. The Emperor has just stopped a paper—put his foot on it and stamped it out. Sometimes an American citizen is conceited enough to believe he can do the same thing. He stops his paper, but finds he can't stamp it out.

The war on Mr. Harrison's nominations has not so far amounted to anything. Morgan and Dorchester, Commissioner and Superintendent respectively, of Indian Affairs, against whom there was apparently such a big fight, only had one vote against them in the Senate Committee on Indian Affairs. They are certain to be confirmed this week.

By the death of Representative Kelley, of Pennsylvania, the honor of being the "father of the House," that is, the member who has served the longest, falls on ex-Speaker Randall. Judge Kelley's funeral took place Saturday in the hall of the House of Representatives. The body was taken to Philadelphia accompanied by committees of both Houses.

Rev. W. R. Dale, the Baptist preacher of Atlanta, who has been charged with bigamy, has been released upon a \$1,000 bond and his trial put off for several months. The motion for a continuance recites that at the time the accusation charges him with being in North Carolina he was in Europe, and expects to prove this by hotel registers, which have been sent for.

The following dispatch from Shelbyville, Ill., furnishes food for serious reflection: "The compulsory school law was put to the test here yesterday, and Mrs. Jane Axford, who kept her boy at home because she was so poor that he had to assist in earning their living, is in jail." Five dollars and costs was the penalty attached, and the poor woman, unable to pay, was put in prison.

At Alton, Ill., there are separate schools provided for both white and black children, but one day last week the colored children took possession of the high school and on the arrival of the white pupils a general melee took place in which ink stands, slates and rulers were freely used. The fight wound up by the expulsion of the blacks, and the pupils then went to their studies as if nothing had happened.

As soon as it was known that the Rev. Joiner had made the statement that he and his wife had been mobbed in Randolph county and that he had applied to the authorities here for redress, Mr. B. F. Long, Solicitor for this district, telegraphed at once to the New York Herald that no such application had been made to him, and as Gov. Fowle states that none has been made to him, the conclusion naturally is that the reverend gentleman is not as far above the lies and impostures of the wicked as he ought to be.

Senator Voorhees' resolution, upon which he made such a bombastic speech last Wednesday, has been answered by the Attorney-General. He denies that any instruction, written or oral, has been given by the Department of Justice to District Attorney Chalmers, of Indiana, in reference to the arrest of W. W. Dudley. Mr. Voorhees now wants to know why Mr. Harrison does not remove District Attorney Chalmers, if he is not in sympathy with the recent illegal action of that official.

The impression is growing that trickery is practiced by the republican members of the House Committee on Rules. It has been given out that the republicans of the committee could not agree and that was the reason for the unprecedented delay in reporting the Rules which are to govern the present House. This is now believed to have been only a ruse to gain time. Speaker Reed promises that they shall certainly be reported this week.

At last it seems likely that a bill for the transfer of the Revenue marine service from the treasury to the Navy department will become a law. For many years the opposition of the Secretary of the Treasury has prevented Congressional action, but now Mr. Windom favors it. Another important transfer that may be regarded as certain to take place during this Congress is that of the Weather bureau from the War to the Agricultural department.

Several bills have been prepared for introduction in Congress looking to the suppression of the Louisiana State Lottery, which it is hoped will have the desired effect. It is a disgrace to the State of Louisiana, that it lends itself, by giving recognition to such a swindling concern, in which only the poor and ignorant are the victims. There is no excuse for the State which will allow the nefarious business to be conducted within its borders—none whatever.

Under the decision of the United States Supreme Court, rendered on Monday, that silk and cotton ribbons used as hat trimmings are dutiable at 20 per cent, instead of 50 per cent, the Government, it is stated will be compelled to refund about \$3,000,000 to importers in Philadelphia and other places." In this connection the Charleston News and Courier says: "Mr. John Wanamaker, we believe, was prominently interested in the case which has thus been decided, and, if so, his share of the refunded duties will probably go very far towards balancing his generous contribution to the Republican corruption fund in 1888."

A fight has been arranged to come off in Mississippi between the backers of Sullivan and Kilrain in their fight last July on one side and the Governor of Mississippi on the other. The fight will take place in the courts of that State sometime in the near future. The arrangements have all been made and forfeits posted for their appearance, and the fight promises to be a hard one. The Governor of Mississippi will be backed by the law-abiding people of that State, while the other contestants will be backed by the riff-raff of New-York and by money furnished by sporting friends. Our best wishes are for Gov. Lowry, and we expect to see him win, barring fouls.

The High Point Enterprise is glad to say the following about Col. A. B. Andrews: "A compliment most highly deserved is that which has just been paid to Col. A. B. Andrews, late third vice-president of the Richmond & Danville Railroad. He has been elected second vice-president to succeed Col. T. R. Talcott, resigned. The Richmond & Danville road has for years shown its wisdom in the selection of its officials. Of all the splendidly talented men in the South, Col. Andrews has not his superior. He was born that way. He has been built that way. A long head and a kind heart he has, and under him his part of the business of the magnificent system must necessarily be prosperous."

New York, Chicago, St. Louis and Washington have all made their strongest arguments before the Senate committee on the World's Fair, and now the committee will get down to work. It is not thought that the committee of either House or Senate will recommend a city for the location of the Fair. It will be easier to settle that question by vote of the Houses. What they will do will be to report a bill embodying the best points of the several measures introduced providing for the Fair. The feeling between the representatives of the rival cities has been, and is, the very best. All are prepared to hurrah for the winner and to take off their coats and work to make it the greatest World's Fair ever held.

The exodus of the negroes has already affected people other than the farmers. The negroes have always been improvident and spend money with a free hand when they have it. They are the best customers of small dealers and corner groceries. Their departure means heavy loss to this class of dealers and the closing up of many. Our correspondent at Wilson tells of many vacant stores in that attractive town situate in a fertile section. The bad crops and the exodus are doing this work.—Wil. Messenger.

Mr. Cumming, Congress man from New York, deserves to be sent back to Congress for life when his present term has expired. On last Monday he presented the following joint resolution in the House:

Resolved, That there is appropriated from the treasury of the United States the sum of \$50,000 to erect a bronze statue of Samuel J. Tilden, to be placed in the rotunda of the Capitol; that on the tablet of the front base of said statue there shall be conspicuously engraved these words: Samuel J. Tilden, the nineteenth President of the United States, elected but not seated, that on the right square of the base shall be engraved the date of birth, election and death of such President, and that on the opposite side shall be engraved an eagle with a snake in his talons, and under them these words: "For the right."

Resolved, That the President of the United States, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives be authorized to superintend the expenditure of the money and that a copy of these resolutions with the names and titles of said dignitaries be engraved on the rear of said base.

Three Northern Republicans had a dose of practical social equality the other day so direct and offensive as to bring about a change for political faith. They avowed themselves democrats at once after their experience, ascribing the offensive features by which they were the sufferers to republican teachings and enforcement. The Atlanta Constitution of the 10th gives the narrative of three Northern gentlemen, giving their names and homes, who traveled on a sleeper from Mobile to Atlanta, in which were dined on very free and easy terms "four buck negroes" as they styled them, evidently persons of party consequence, on their way to Washington City. There was nothing in their manner or talk offensive, but these northern republicans were incensed that the "buck" occupied the lower berths of the sleeper while they had to climb into the upper ones; and that they were ahead of them in the wash room, proceeding very deliberately in their ablution, stripping to the buff, and their noses in the towels; all of which innocent practices wounded their sensibilities and worked a political conversion. They now know how it is themselves. There is no teacher so effective as personal experience.—Asheville Citizen.

The improvement of county roads is a subject that seems to be attracting attention in a number of States at this time. In Maryland, Pennsylvania and Ohio considerable interest is being manifested in it. In Ohio the Commissioner of the Mahoning county have resolved to macadamize all the roads in the county. It is estimated that the loss last year to the farmers of that county, who were unable to market their products on account of bad roads, amounted to \$100,000. This is an important subject and does not receive the attention which it should in any State, and yet there is no State in the Union in which the farmers do not suffer loss beyond calculation from this cause, and not only the farmers but the business men of towns and cities, to which the roads are tributary. Good roads make marketing crops easy and cheap, increase production, add to the value of real estate, increase the business of town and cities, enhance the value of real estate in these, and in increase the freightage of railroads' tributary to them. Thus not only one but many interests are promoted by good country roads, and many suffer by bad roads. Every dollar judiciously invested in improving them will come back tenfold in time.—Wil. Star.

Let by-gones be by-gones. Break with the misimproved and guilty past. Treasure up in your heart its wisdom and philosophy. Learn to forgive and forget. Begin the new year with the determined purpose to live up to your convictions and to do your duty, though the heavens fall. If you have enemies, treat them magnanimously. If you have none, then ask God to forgive you for having spent your life in vain. If time has dealt generously with you, take courage and go forward in the path of duty. If life has been a burden, look up for help to Him who is everlasting strength, and yield not to cruel despair. Be brave, be true, be trustful and abide your time in doing or suffering, knowing that they serve who stand and wait. The new year will be largely what you will make it. Improve it wisely.—Er.

Crime is bad in the South. That is not to be denied. Crime is increasing in the South—that is more than probable. But how is it in the virtuous, educated rich, progressive, law abiding North? Is it all well there? We believe five killings occur in the North to one in the South. We give one illustrative fact that shows how rampant the murderer is when he gets his hand in, and how very cheap and insecure is human life in the censuring North. In sixteen weeks in an old, progressive, rich city—Philadelphia—sixteen murders were committed, and just outside in Camden, five more. It is stated that not one of these 21 murderers have ever been executed for his crime.—Wil. Messenger.

All things so considered, our people seem to be enjoying a condition of good hope and good health socially, politically, and in a business point of view. The possibilities of our people are indeed great here in the South where resources are so abundant, where labor is so sure of rich rewards, and where all the circumstances of life can be made so desirable.—Asheville Journal.

Facts that are Against Them
Galveston News.

If the Republicans hope to convince the people that the G. O. P. is the only one to insure prosperity and happiness, they had best buy up all the commercial agencies in the land, and stop their sending out such annual reports as those recently issued by Dun & Co., and Bradstreet's. These Reports show that during the first year of republican restoration to power the failures in the United States were more numerous and for larger amounts than during any of the five preceding years.

Another Southern Outrage.
Kansas City Times.

The Republican United States Marshal at Jacksonville, Fla., who ordered his deputies to unpanel none but Republican jurors to try a case of alleged election frauds, furnishes a Southern outrage that calls for prompt and vigorous action on the part of Hon. Eil. Chandler.

It was very poor politics in Senators Butler, Morgan and Gibson to introduce the race question in the Senate. The Federal Government can never settle it. On the contrary, the past has proven that Federal interference has invariably had the effect of retarding and postponing its settlement. Federal intervention arouses the white man's natural prejudices, because Congress always makes a political pet of the negro. Messrs. Butler, Gibson and Morgan have made a great mistake and furnished something like justification for Republican interference in the race problem.—Memphis Commercial.

If the tax laws are not equal and just, let them be made so in a spirit of fairness to all the people. Let not one section seek to enrich itself at the expense of another, nor one class of people strive to take advantage of another, and then the country will prosper and all the people live in harmony and peace.—Lumberton Robesonian.

The claim that a protective tariff protects was given a back-handed slap by the statement of a silk manufacturer before the Ways and Means Committee. He declared that it would require a duty of about 100 per cent. on raw silk to protect the cotton raisers, and that this duty would necessitate a duty of 1,500 per cent. on the finished product.—Chicago Mail.

Everywhere the platform of Grover Cleveland for an honest ballot, for just tariff and for a business-like conduct of public business through efficient clerks instead of political strikers, is receiving the hearty endorsement of the masses who prefer these things to temporary partisan gain.—Charlotte Chronicle.

Congress must be made to understand that the country insists on the census inquiry into the mortgage indebtedness on the farms and the homes of the country. Mortgage! mortgage! What does it mean but "the pledge of death?"—Durham Star.

The "Columbia Mining Company" is the name of a new company organized in Philadelphia for the purpose of operating in North Carolina Iron Ores, and have established headquarters at Kings Mountain, this state. They propose to branch out from that point, and the management is just now canvassing the merits of the various ore bodies in Western North Carolina with investment in view.

The retaliatory Bismarck now has the opportunity of his life to put in operation his "vigorous foreign policy." Russia has sent her influence to this country, now let this country send her Foraker to Russia.—Clinton Independent.

ROWAN COUNTY IN THE SUPERIOR COURT.

Alice L. Earnheart, Plaintiff, against Nathaniel Earnheart, Julius Earnheart, Turner Earnheart, Lorenzo Earnheart, Daniel Earnheart, Laura Shuping and her husband Henry Shuping, Ida Earnheart, Walter Earnheart, and Thomas Earnheart, Defendants.

PROCEEDING FOR DOWER. It having been made to appear that Nathaniel Earnheart, Turner Earnheart, and Lorenzo Earnheart are non-residents of this State, It is ordered that publication be made in the "Carolina Watchman," a newspaper published in Rowan county, for six successive weeks, notifying the said non-resident defendants, to appear before the Clerk of the Superior Court of Rowan county, at his office in Salisbury, on the 28th day of February, 1890, and answer the complaint which is filed in the office of said Clerk. January 11th, 1890. J. M. HORAH, Clerk Superior Court, Rowan county.

COMMISSIONER'S SALE

VALUABLE MILL PROPERTY!

In pursuance of a judgment of the Superior Court, obtained in the special proceeding entitled C. W. Stewart, Ida Miller and others, against Nannie Miller Jacobs and Ernest Miller, I will sell at the Court House door in Salisbury, on Monday the 17th day of February, 1890, at public auction to the highest bidder, a tract of land lying on Crane Creek, in Rowan county, and known as "Miller's Mill," containing 200 acres (two hundred acres) adjoining the lands of Jesse Klutz, James Trexler and others, a more particular description of which is given in the petition filed in said cause.—This property is situate three miles from Salisbury, on the Bringle Ferry road, and comprises a good two-story dwelling house, and also one of the best known grist mills in the county. A part of the land is in cultivation, and the remainder is covered with valuable timber. Terms of Sale.—One-third cash, and the balance in 12 months. Interest on deferred payment at 8 per cent. C. W. STEWART, Commissioner. Jan. 15, 1890.



WOMEN AND MICE.
The reason why a woman is afraid of a mouse is a profound mystery—indeed, it has never been very clearly proven that she is, but some women are constantly in such a nervous, irritable condition that the slightest thing annoys and excites them. The cause of this unfortunate state of affairs is usually some functional derangement; some derangement of peculiar weakness incident to her sex; or it may be due to inflammation, ulceration or displacement of some of the pelvic viscera, or to other organic lesions peculiar to her sex. From whichever cause it may arise, Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is a positive remedy to certify in its curative results that its manufacturers sell it, through druggists, under a guarantee of giving satisfaction in every case, or money paid for it will be promptly refunded. As a soothing and strengthening agent, "Favorite Prescription" is unequalled and is invaluable in allaying and subduing nervous excitability, irritability, exhaustion, prostration, hysteria, spasms and other distressing, nervous symptoms commonly attendant upon functional and organic disease of the womb. It induces refreshing sleep and relieves mental anxiety and despondency.
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DR. PIERCE'S PELLETS Anti-Bilious Granules are Laxative, Cathartic, according to the size of dose. By Druggists, 25 cents a vial.

Commissioner's Sale of Land.

In pursuance of an order of the Superior Court of Rowan county, made in the special proceeding, entitled John S. Henderson and R. J. Holmes against Holmes W. Reid and others, I will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, at the Court House door in the town of Salisbury, on Monday, the 31st day of February, 1890, the following described tract of land: Lying on the waters of Crane creek, adjoining the lands of J. C. Rowe, Ira B. Miller, and others, containing ninety-six and one-fourth (96 1/4) acres, and known as the "J. W. Jones tract." Terms of Sale.—One-half cash, and the balance in six months, the deferred payment to draw interest at the rate of eight per cent per annum. Title reserved until all the purchase money is paid. R. J. HOLMES, Commissioner. CHARGE & CLEMENT, Auctioneers. Salisbury, S. C. 75w.

SALE OF LAND!

By virtue of a decree of the Superior Court of Rowan county in the case of M. C. Ruffy, Adm'r of Stephen Broddy, dec'd against David Broddy, and others, I will sell at the Court House door in Salisbury, at public auction, on Monday, the 31st day of February, 1890, one tract of land in Morgan township, adjoining the lands of Mrs. Elizabeth Broddy, Moses Broddy, George Walton, Henry Williams and others, being the land on which Stephen Broddy formerly resided, containing 110 acres. Terms.—One-third cash, and the balance in twelve months with interest from day of sale. This 30th day of December, 1889. M. C. RUFFY, Administrator.

Administrator's Notice.

All persons having claims against the estate of L. A. Jamison, deceased, will please present the same to me within two years, otherwise this notice will be plead as a bar to said claims. December 7, 1889. JOHN F. JAMISON, Administrator. S&G:pd.

Executrix Notice.

Having qualified as executrix of the will of E. I. Lippe, deceased, late of Rowan county, all persons having claims against his estate must present them to me for payment on or before the 26th day of December, 1889, and all persons indebted to said estate must make immediate settlement with the undersigned. This 23d day of December, 1889. C. E. LIPE, Executrix. H. H. JORDAN, Atty. 103c.

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EVERY VARIETY OF PRINTING DONE WITH NEATNESS AND DISPATCH.

Bill Heads, Letter Heads, Note Heads, Statements, Pamphlets, Posters, Dodgers, Cards, Tags, Ball and Wedding Invitations.

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SOMETHING TO DOWN THE BAGGING TRUST!

AT PRICES THAT WILL SAVE YOU MORE THAN 100% OVER ANY OTHER COTTON COVERING.

THE ESPECIAL ATTENTION OF THE FARMERS IS CALLED TO THIS NOTICE.

GRAIN! GRAIN!

We buy all kinds of grain at highest cash prices.

COTTON! COTTON!!

We are in the market for all the cotton raised in this and adjoining counties.

See us before you sell your cotton. We are at the top on prices for all grades.

COTTON SEED

WE WILL PAY HIGHEST CASH PRICES FOR ALL SEED BROUGHT TO THIS MARKET.

PLOWS AND HARROWS!

We have some superior Chilled Plows, which we will sell to the farmers at net cost. Call and examine them. The Hillside Plow is a beauty and does its work well. Our Clark's Cutaway harrow is a tool that every farmer needs.

WAGONS, BUGGIES, CARRIAGES HACKS AND CARTS.

Our stock of vehicles cannot be excelled in the State.

The McCORMICK STEEL MOWER

Is pronounced by all who have used it to be the best.

Our Wheat

<FERTILIZERS> ARE NOW IN & AT PRICES LOWER THAN EVER. "Farmers' Friend," "Stonewall" and "National," Pure Ground Bone and German Kanit.

We are always at the front in our different lines. Respectfully,

BOYDEN & QUINN