SUBSCRIPTION BATES. Due year in advance Six months Clubs of five Clubs of ten or more

TERMS STRICTLY CASH. Entered as second-class mail at Salisbury, N. C.

THURSDAY, FEB. 19, 1891.

The mark after your name shows that your subscription has expired and is an invitation to renew.

Ger your shooting irons ready; the season for spring poets is almost upon

LENT cancels social debts, but doesn't pay the paper man and th printer; therefore please remember that it doesn't cancel overdue newspaper subscriptions.

IT WOULD be perfectly safe to offer a valuable prize for a valid reason against electing United States Senators by direet vote of the people. There are no such reasons.

It is not surprising that the farmers of Kansas have learned something cure the passage of the Vest free coinletely when the Alliance has 116 newspapers in that State.

JAY GOULD hasn't vet announced what southern railroads or industries be intends gobbling up; but as he selannouncement may be expected in a upon. few days,

To THE gentlemen who are trying to muddle the silver pool investigation smother it.

knew until this winter how many inent men in both political parties; favoring free coinage of silver will but talk is cheap and the farmers require something more substantial."

IT is estimated that more than eight tons of diamonds have been unearthed 000, within the last eighteen years, and party. Take it all in all the present still drummers and hotel clerks persist political situation is a very interesting in wearing the ninety-nine cent article.

WHATEVER may be said for or against the reciprocity treaty with Brazil, it will certainly make a market for a great many bushels of our wheat and pounds of our perk, and for that reason Mr. Blaine deserves our thanks, which are hereby respectfully tendered.

mokes twelve big black cigars every lay. We don't often give emperors dvice, but we don't mind telling Billy hat if he keeps this practice up his vorse than his favorite planist on a Wagnerian score. We make no extra harge for this advice; it is thrown in with your subscription.

GOVERNOR NORTHERN, of Georgia, vas right in refusing to take any offiial part in receiving Jay Gould, beo his State as being made in his own nterest without regard to the interests f the masses of the people of the tate; but if the Governor has any an and will stop at nothing to get ren with those who dare to cross his

Those statesmen who say that the eas advanced by the Farmers' All'. ace will soon blow over seem to be uth. Those ideas are being blown offers are ready to stand up for reconspicuously remarked upon in the vigation chart of politicians.

## Unity of Action.

Too much cannot be said of the imctance of members of the Alliance rking together. If the business ite direction the result generally is However, it will not do for all

armers should strive to act in conat all times when sure that it is , no matter whether they belong ember this and act accordingly.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

Senator Gorman's Presidential Boom-The Silver Question—Admiral Porter Dead—Naval Af-fairs—The President to go to Califor-

orrespondence of the Watchman. WASHINGTON, Feb. 16, 1891.—Sen-

tor Gorman's Presidential /boom which has been carefully nursed for some time by some of the Democrats in Congress has grown wonderfully since the publication of Mr. Cleveland's anti-free comage letter. Four-fifths of the Democrats in both House and Senate have stated their belief that Mr. Cleveland's nomination is an imposibility now, and in looking over the field for a successor many of them think that Gorman is the man. " Mr. Gorman voted for the Vest free coinage bill, which recently passed th Senate, but those who know him best say that his object in doing so was not to secure free coinage, to which he is in reality opposed, but to put the . Republicans in a hole. However that may be he is now counted as a friend of free coinage and it is among the Democratic free coinage men that he has his backing for the Presidential nomination,

The silver men recognizing that i will now be next to impossible to se age bill in the House even if the committee keeps its promise and reports it back to the House this week, have had a new bill introduced in the House providing for the free coinage of silver from American mines, but the session is so near its close that there is little dom makes a long trip for nothing, the probability of this new bill being acted

Sympathizers with the Farmers' Al liance and kindred movements are under the impression that Mr. Cleveland's letter will prove a powerful factor in determining the fate of the Alliance at Washington: Truth is mighty and or third party movement. If Mr. will in the end prevail, and when it Cleveland can dominate the Democratdoes we unto those who tried to ic party and get honself nominated on a platform with a gold financial plank, as some of the longest headed politi-THE farmers of the country never cians here think he can, and the Republicans put a similar plank in their national platform, as they are certain friends they had among the most prom- to do, it is believed that a third part the result. The South is unquestionably in favor of the free coinage o silver, but the important problem can it be depended upon, in the face of the negro question, which has been the ruling one in that section for in South Africa, valued at \$275,000,- twenty-five years, to support a third

predictions at this time are at best but Black, black everywhere. It seems as though dragel public buildings and half-masted flags are becoming the normal condition in Washington. Before the people had a chance to recover from the shock of Secretary Win dom's death, the announcement was made of the death of Admiral Porter, the last of the great naval commanders THE young emperor of Germany of the civil war, and before the mournling draperies were put upon the publie buildings in his honor, the news was flashed over the wires that General Sherman, the last of the great army commanders, was dead. Both mer serves will soon be thumping around were well known and greatly belovedin Washington, and their deaths have east a gloom over the city that noth-

one to the thoughtful student, and

ing but time can dissipate. Admiral Porter's funeral will occur to-morrow. He will be interred at hi own request in Allington Cemetery. in close proximity to the grave of his friend Gen. Sheridan. The President has issued an order closing all the government departments, and Congress ause he recognized Mr. Gould's visit will adjourn. The funeral will be conducted with all the military honor belitting the rank and career of the deceased, and will be participated in by all the available United States mil itary and naval forces, the G. A. R. nancial irons in the fire he had better and the National Guard of the Dise very careful; Gould is a vindictive trict of Columbia: With Admiral Porter the rank of Admiral of the

An unsuccessful attempt was made in the House to cripple the Civil Service Commission by withholding the appropriation-for its clerical force.

The Senate adopted a resolution a lowing the select committee on our itting very near the bull's eve of relations with Canada, to continue its investigations during the coming Congressional recess, but not before Senal over the country on every passing tor Phumb had given his colleagues eeze, and the breezes threaten to be- with janketing proclivities a sharp me cyclones by the time some of the rap over the fingers by dryly remarking that he had met that committee retion. The fate of Senator Ingalls clined to furnish it with a map so as strated. But it has always been and ould be most carefully considered by to let it know where Canada was. the men, and the rocks upon which Continuing he said in a sarcastic mans senatorial sail went to pieces should ner: "I hope that now the committee will go to the Canadian border and find out what is considered of such anyway. great importance, and what has been searched for so long-the relations of the Dominion of Canada to the United

States." The Senate has also agreed to a resin a town or city work against for the purpose of considering matters th other or if they each go in an op- telating to the Navy, and to visit navy yards and stations, employ stenograph-

Mr. Harrison, on the invitation of

an organization or not. Always of Chattanoogs. Rev. A. J. Crane will in t move it as fast at it is wanted.

A Railway Commission.

TEXT OF THE BILLS MOST IMPORTANT FEATURES.

The following is a summary of al the railway commission bill's salient

It provides for three commissioners. salary \$2,000; one clerk, salary \$1,200; commissioners to have no interest in any railway, governor to have power to suspend for violation of this; commissioners to be elected by legislature; commission to have power to regulate rates of freight and fare or cause the same to be furnished; railways forbidden to give any undue advantage or preferance to any person; commission in making rates shall if it sees fit con sidered as far as practicable actual value of employed capital of corporation, its earnings, and cost of operation; companies charge more than fair and reasonable rates they shall be deemed guilty of extortion, but there shall be no conviction unless the offence shall be committed after the rates of the company as fixed by the commission and excepted to have been sustained on ap- of Japan. It is supposed he will acpeal to the superior court.

The railways not to receive as great compensation for a short as for a long hauf; nothing in this act to interfere with freights coming under the provisions of the inter-state commerce law; bishop. railway companies have right of appeal to judge of supperior court in term time, and thence to supreme court from any determination of commission fixing or refusing to charge rate of fare or freight; commission required to as speedily as possible make rates of

charges for each combany. The commission has authority to make special rates for the purpose of developing internal inprovements; railways have power to make excursion rates; either party has his right of appeal to courts, and courts may advance such cases on dockets so as to give them precedence over all cases; no judge to grant injunction against rates inless companies give justified under taking in amounts ample to indemnif shippers in case commission is sustained (\$25,000 for roads of less than fifty miles and \$50,000 for roads over fifty miles); commission in charge of duties has right to investigate books and pers of all roads, as well as affairs of same, in order to see if rules and regulations of commission are carried out and also to ascertin profits of road with view to ascertaining reasonableness of rates; all contracts and agreements between railway companies doing busi nes in state as to freight and passenger rates are on demand to be submitted to commission for inspection and correc-

Violations of the regulations of the erumission punishable by fines of \$50 to \$5,000 to be fixed by the judge of the court in which action is "tried, acons to lie in any county most convenent to all parties concerned; camulative damages allowed for injuries to persons in addition to daniages allowed by the common law; commission to make annual reports to the governor; commission has power to issue subable by fines of \$100 to \$5,000; ten days' delay raises presumption of wilfulness; commission is required to promptly notify roads of any viola-

This commission is given power to reauire such inprovements in roads and stations as shall promote the security convience and accommodation of the public; failure to comply with such requirements punishable by fines of \$50 t, \$2,000; stations not to be abandoned or changed and new ones located without consent of commission; railways to be required where proticable to provide seperate and equal accommodations for blacks and whites on trains and at passenger stations; all roads shall afford equal facilities for interchange of traffic, and shall make as close connection as is practicable for the convenience of the public; charges for trackage to be regulated by the commission to protect live stock by having pounds. value of same adjusted and for ing

payment by the companies therefore. Reduced rates allowed to be given ministers, inmates of soldiers' homes and charitable institutions, and to United States, State and municipa' governments; \$2,000 annually approprinted for expenses of commission, to cover additional clerical services, aftornevs' fees, and other expenses; fisca year to end June 30th, to correspond with interstate commerce act; act to go into effect April 1, 1891.

The party leaders have embarked in the letter-writing business. It is an extremely dangerous occupation to probably always will be difficult to persuade a man to profit by the example of others; he must go through the mill bimself. Well, it's not our funeral

## To County and Sub-Alliances.

I now call upon all County and Sub-Alliances to send in their orders olution empowering the committee on There are many reasons why it should Naval affairs to sit during the recess, be done. If your orders are placed early, the goods can be placed at your depots, and you can have it out at ers, etc. To be a member of that com- tion companies will not be so crowded astrous. But where there is concert mittee insures one a pleasant summer when the rush for guano is on. It will cost you no more as the interest ple to think alike; but where there the expense, will visit the Pacific you wish to pay cash at any time you 12tf difference of opinion the matter Coast-this spring, if there isn't an exuld be investigated and the error tra session of Congress, and there est. We expect a very large trade in guano this year and will be able to furnish all who wish it if orders will A new church with twenty members be sent in good time. But if all wait has been organized by the Presbytery till about the time to commence using of Knoxville at Highland Park, a suborb it, the transportation companies canChurch Notes.

Rev. G. L. Cook has resigned the position of evangelist of South Carolina Presbytery.

Seneca City calls Rev. M. R. Kirkpatrick of Bethel as pastor for onefourth of his time.

ings in Charlotte on April 12. This the News says is a settled fact.

The effort to increase the endowment Running :of Cumberland Presbyterian S-minary at Lebanon, Tennessee, to \$100, 00 has a good prospect of success.

Grace Episcopal church, New York City, with its associated chapel maintains twenty distinct organizations. It employs six ministers and last year expended \$107.112-\$32 502 for parish work and \$74,609 for outside objects. St. Mary's Roman Catholic church at Quincy Iil., was burned last week.

Loss \$20,000. The House of Bishop of the Episcopal church in America, last week elected Rev. Henry S. Swantzill, bishop

Bishop Katzer, of Milwankee, who led the opposition to the public schools in the late election, has been rewarded by the Pope by being made an arch-

There are 92 Baptist churches in Scotland. In 46 churches there has been a total increase in the membership of the year of 601; a total derease 26 churches, 223; in 44 churches the members are unchanged. The aggregate membership, allowing for non-reporting churches, is 11,846, as compared with 11,543 the previous year.

John R. Elkins

CEAIMS THAT ALBEMARLE IS MUDDY AND THAT HE CAN'T AFFORD TO BLACK-EN HIS SHOES.

Concord Standard. James Melton is jailor .- Clerk Melton is "laid up" (DOWN you mean) with carbunkles .- Jonah Caudle tried for blockading, was acquitted.-David Luther, son of Mr. and Mrs. Sid Hearne, died on the 12th, aged 14 months .- Mrs. Mercer of Wilmington, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Lilly. -Albemarle is to have a cotton ouver, J. M. Fairly of Monroe. - Not peck of corn on the market owing to its scarcity. --- They are petitioning to Mr. Wanamaker to have the mail carried on the Yalkin railroad .- Mrs. Ed. Burleyson dropped dead on the 11th .- Track laying will soon commence betwen Bilesville and Albemarle.

-T. C. Hearne was paid \$500 for the land on which the depot is built on. -- Try Iron Bitters if your back

Colonel Polk Will Speak. For months his old friends, his old schoolmates and his old comrades in and out of the Alliance, in his old home. Anson county, have exmestly requested Colonel Polk to come to his "native heath" and meet and talk with them. Although greatly crowded with peenas for any witness: wilful failure the duties and constantly augmenting by roads to furnish reports is punish- business of his office, he has consented to address the people at Wadesboro on Tuesday, the 24th inst.

Late State News.

The Beaufor saining company is using ,800 bushels of oysters per day. The State convict farms near Weldon netted nearly \$14,000 profit last year. Preparations are on foot for building a Catholic church at Washington, N. C.

The Farmers' and Merchants' is a new bank soon to be opened at New Berne. The first shad of the season were caught Tuesday at Simmons' beach, about three miles below here. They caught one buck and eighteen hickory shad says the Kin-

ston Free Press.

Our tauckers are busily engaged planting peas. About the same acreage as last year will be planted in this section, we suppose.-Kinston Free Press. We learn from the Kinston Free Press hat Mr. W. H. West on Tuesday sold Mr. W. R. Bond two hogs, about a year

'Among the lists of patents issued is

Albert A. Gaston, Charlotte, N. C., shelf clear and correct descriptions. A Durham young lady has been pre

ented with a gold watch for five years punctual attendance at Sunday school. and bought \$10,000, the largest action sale of land in the history of the country, plant an extensive peach orchard-50.

000 trees-near Southern Pines, Moore

The work on the Rutherford Colege uilding is goldy on as fast as the weather will permit.

Dr. Kemp P. Battle has resigned his position as president of the State Uni-

Asheville had a \$3,000 fire last week

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria When she became Miss, she clung to Casteria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria

# ANNOUNCEMENT.

We hereby announce that Mr. P. P. Meroney is an authorized agent for collecting and receipting all bills due the late firm of Whitehead & Trantham. All accounts unsettled and not adjusted in the next sixty days will be reduced to judgment.

J. WHITEHEAD, M. D. H. T. TRANTHAM, M. D.

### JOHN A. RAMSAY. CIVIL ENGINEER.

Attends to Railroad Construction, Surveys, and Mapping of Real Estate, Estimates of Water Powers, Plans for the Erection of Milis Dwellings, &c.; and attends to the purchase of all kinds of Machinery, Building Materials, &c., W. H. WORTH, S. B. A. 1 &c.

EXTRA! OPERA \* HOUSE

Engagement Extraordinary.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 20th Mr. W. P. Fife will begin his meet- Special engagement of the New York Laughing Success.

By Chas, T. Vincent, author of "A Grass Widow," "The Editor," etc., as played in all the leading cities of the United States.

Startling Climaxes, Unequalled Specialties, Prettiest Girls. Prettiest Costumes. New Songs, Bright Music

Prices-35, 50 and 75 cents. Seats of sale at Kluttz's Drug Store.

A. S. HEILIG. Attorney At Law. SALISBURY, N. C.

Office in Davis & Wiley's bank building. corneg of Main and Inniss streets. Will practice in Courts of Rowan and adjoining counties. Prompt and careful attention given to all business entrusted to me. Special attention given

R. LEE WRIGHT, ATTORNEY AT LAW. SALISBURY, N. C.

Will practice in all the courts of Rowan and adjoining counties. Prompt attention given t all matters pertaining to my profession. Feb. 12, 1891.

Dr. R. L. Ramsay SURGEON DENTIST.

SMITHDEAL'S ROW, OFFICE, No. 1, OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 TO 5. SALISBURY, ---- N. C.

GO TO

T. I. Vinson, South Main Street, for your shaving and linir-cutting. First-class worknen and sharp razors at all times. Hair-dressing and shampooing a specialty. Will wait on NOTICE TO CREDITORS. ng and shampooing a specialty. Will wait on

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Having qualified as Executor of the estate of sons baving claims against her estate are All persons indebted to said estate will pleas make immediate settlement.

Feb. 19, 1391.



Absolutely Pure. A cream of tartar baking powder. U. S. Government report, Aug 17, 1889.

The name of every man in Western North Carolina who has timber land, improved and unimproved, farm lands, town old, weighing respectively 300 and 301 lots and properties for sale. We must have bottom prices, full,

Persons wishing to buy, sell or birthday gift. or rent properties will find it to At Taylorsville court 1,200 acres of their interest to write to or

Mr. J. Van Lindley, of Greensboro, will MCCUBBINS & REISNER, SALISBURY, N. C.

# Is an invaluable remedy for

SICK HEADACHE, TORPID LIVER, DYSPEPSIA, PILES. MALARIA, COSTIVENESS. AND ALL BILIOUS DISEASES. Sold Everywhere.

ALLSKIN AND BLOOD

The Best Household Medicine. Once or twice each year the system needs purging of the impurities which clog the blood. From childhood to old age, no remedy meets all cases with the same certainty of good results as BOTANIC BLOOD BALM

W. C. McGanhey, Webb City, Ark., writes.

"B. B. D. has done me more good and for less money than any other blood purifier I ever used.

"We the comfort of my life to it."

P. A. Shepherd, Norfolk, Va., August 10, 1888, writes: "I depend on B. B. B. for the preservation of my health. I have hed it in my family now nearly two years, and in all that time have not had to have a doct or." TW Write for illustrated "Book of Wonders," aLOOD BALM CO., Atlanta, Ga. Sent free.

# Administrators' Notice.

Having qualified as Administrator with the will annexed upon the estate of Hugh Parks, deseased, all persons having claims against said estate are February, 1891, I will sell at hereby notified to present them to me for payment on or before the 6th day of January, 1892, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will tracts of land belonging to L. J. please make immediate settlement of

David M. Parks, Administrator.

Lee S. Overman. Attornev. January 6th, 1891.

Having qualified as administrator. with the will annexed, of the estate of John R. Weddington, deceased. to exhibit the same to me on or before the 5th day of February 1892. All persons indebted to said estate are this tract is in timber.

> ROBT. L. WEDDINGTON, Adm'r C. T. A. of John R. Weddington.

Feb. 5. 1891.

Having qualified as Administrator on the estate of A. M. Trexler, deceased. all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to present the with Will annexed of Ellen Plyler. same to the undersigned for payment | Mortgagee, will sell at the Courthouse on or before the 24th day of January 1892 or this notice will be plead in the highest bidder for cash. bar of their recovery.

are requested to make prompt pay- gaged by Thomas D. Graham to said ments. This the 231 of Jan. 1891.

P. M. TREXLER, A'dier.

Having qualified as Administrator on the estate of W. A. Poston, deceas- Jan. 15th, 1891. ed, all persons having claims against the estate of my intestate are required to present them to me on or before the 29th day of January, 1892 or this before the 19th day of February, 1892, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate are represted to make prompt

W. L. Poston.

THE WATCHMAN.

Adm'r. This 14th of Jan. 1891 SUBSCRIBE FOR

# Sale of Land.

On Saturday the 21st day of the Court House door in Salisbury, at public auction, to the highest bidder the following Armfield, M. L. Armfield and Miss Lou. Armfield, lying in Unity township:

With the will an- One tract containing 115 acres nexed of Hugh Parks. (the home place) adjoining the lands of Daniel Penninger and C. P. Penninger, about onefourth in cultivation and onehalf in heavily timbered bottom land; this tract contains a good two-story dwelling, barn and other outbuildings.

Also the "Gold\_Mine" tract hereby give notice to all persons hav- containing 80 acres adjoining ing claims against the said decedent, the lands of T. L. Thompson and others; about two-thirds of

requested to settle without further Terms of sale: One half cash and balance, in twelve months with 8 per cent. interest Title reserved until purchase money is all paid.

R. J. HALTOM, Agent. Jan. 17, 1891.

The undersigned, Administrator door in Salisbury at public outery to

On Monday, February 16th, 1891, All persons indebted to said estate a tract of land in Rowan county mort-Ellen Plyler, adjoining the lands of J. L. Hedrick, G. W. McLean, J. T. Goodman and others, containing 207 acres more or less. This is a fine property and very valuable.

PERRY TOMLINSON,

ROBBINS & LONG.

-Having qualified as administrator of Henry Peeler deceased, I hereby give notice to all persons having claims against the estate of decedent to present the same to me, on if not before the 5th day of Feb. 1892. All persons indebted are requested to make payment without further notice. ALFRED L. PEELER.

Adm'r. of Henry Peeler, deceased,

BE SURE AND SEE IT!

Feb. 5, 1891.

玩器形品用题引 ETTIS ?

Greatest Variety & Fairest Prices. -WE ARE PLEASING THEM ALL.

LITTLE FOLKS AND BIG PEOPLE Will all find just what you are looking for to make a Toliday

IN WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, SILVERWARE AND NOVELTIES.

Our low prices make these beautiful goods all bargains.

WILL LAST A LIFE TIME. STERLING Wairanted 25 Years! OT HALF the COST of STERLING SILVER. SPOONS **FORKS** HAVING STERLING SILVER half through the back at points exposed to wear, as shown by cut, THEN PLATED ENTIRE **Cuaranteed to contain** more silver and are more durable than any plated or LICHT Sterling Silver goods made. MADE ONLY BY The Eclmes & Edwards Silver Co.

Call and examine our line or ware; we never before have had such a mamoth stock of this line, And we call your special attention to our line of silver inlaid spoons and forks.

Everybody is delighted with our holiday display. You want to see it.

NEW NOVEL AND BEAUTIFUL SELECTIONS. PLENTY OF VARIETY, ATTRACTIONS.

We invite you all and will be glad to serve you to our best ability.

VERY RESPECTFULLY.

W. H. Reisner & Bro.