

# The Carolina Watchman.

VOL. XXII.—THIRD SERIES.

SALISBURY, N. C., THURSDAY, MAY 14, 1891.

NO. 28.

## CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me. H. A. ANCHER, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

The use of 'Castoria' is so universal and its merits so well known that it seems a work of supererogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep Castoria within easy reach. CARLOS MATYR, D. D., New York City, Late Pastor Bloomingdale Reformed Church.

For several years I have recommended your 'Castoria,' and shall always continue to do so as it has invariably produced beneficial results. BOWEN F. PARKER, M. D., 'The Winthrop,' 125th Street and 7th Ave., New York City.

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Erection, Etilia Worms, gives sleep, and promotes digestion, without injurious medication.

THE CONTAIN COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK.

## EVERYBODY IS INVITED!

TO CALL AT

### J. W. BOSTIAN'S

And see his NEW STOCK of

## Dry Goods, Notions and Millinery.

Consisting of

DRESS GOODS,  
HOSIERY,  
SHOES,  
UNDERWEAR,  
NECKWEAR,  
SHIRTS.

WHITE GOODS,  
LINENS,  
LACES,  
TRIMMINGS,  
WRAPS,  
ROBES.

We make a specialty in UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS and CORSETS.

My MILLINERY is now open under the management of Miss Alderson, of Baltimore. You are earnestly invited to call and examine her stock.

Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50

**E. M. ANDREWS**  
FURNITURE,  
Pianos and Organs.

Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00

I made the largest purchase of BABY CARRIAGES this season that I have made since I have been in business. Bought over 75 Carriages at a single purchase. I can sell a beautiful RATTAN CARRIAGE with Wire Wheels at \$7.50. Did you ever see any of those \$12.00

## SILK PLUSH UPHOLSTERED CARRIAGES

Of mine? Think of it! Silk plush at \$12.00. I have something new to show you this season. They are beautiful styles in Rattan Carriages, finished 16th century, for from \$15.00 to \$25.00. The BAMBOO is something new also, and is having a big run. I can furnish you catalogues of all my styles, and I guarantee to sell you Carriages from 15 to 20 per cent. less than any other dealer in the State.

## PARLOR SUITS.

I have an endless variety of Parlor Suits, to suit all tastes and everybody's pocket. I can sell you anything from the Wool Plush Suit of Operas, in Walnut Frame for only \$35.00, to the handsome Silk Damask Suit of 5 pieces for \$25.00. This is a Suit that retails in New York City for \$325.00. My stock is more than complete in every respect.

## PIANOS AND ORGANS

of the finest, most reliable makes, sold at lowest prices, for cash or on easy payments. Write for my new Catalogue.

E. M. ANDREWS,

14 and 16 West Trade St. Charlotte, N. C.

1859 THE 1891

## Georgia Home Insurance Co.

COLUMBUS, GA.

TOTAL ASSETS, \$1,052,106.38!

JANUARY 1, 1891.

A Home Company, Seeking Home Patronage! Prompt in Settlement of Losses! Reliable!

J. ALLEN BROWN, Ag't, Salisbury, N. C.

## STATESVILLE MARBLE WORKS

Is the Place to Get Monuments, Tombstones, &c.

A large stock of VERMONT MARBLE to arrive in a few days. I guarantee satisfaction in every respect and positively will not be undersold.

Granite Monuments

Of all kinds a specialty.

C. B. WEBB,

Proprietor.

### Rock and Rye.

From all our temperance men  
We hear the warning cry.  
Beware of a little brown jug  
Filled with rock and rye.

In order to be good, boys,  
You must forever try  
Beware of a little brown jug  
Filled with rock and rye.

Work on from day to day, boys,  
And never stop to sigh.  
Beware of a little brown jug  
Filled with rock and rye.

You'll never be a drunkard  
If this rate you will try.  
Beware of a little brown jug  
Filled with rock and rye.

CHAS. B. DAVIS.  
Greenco, N. C.

### Col. L. L. Polk's Peroration.

The great mass of the industrial classes, north and south, Democrats and Republicans, without regard to sectional or geographical lines, with one purpose and one heart have locked their hands and shields in a common cause—the cause of a common country. The evils under which they suffer, and which threaten the destruction of the republic and its institutions, are national in their character and cannot be corrected by sectional remedies. Hence, recognizing but one flag—the flag of our common country—impelled by a common purpose, actuated by a common motive, confronted by a common danger, they have solemnly resolved to turn their backs upon the past and make one mighty effort to rescue our government and institutions from impending peril. They have wiped out, and forever, the last trace of Mason and Dixon's line across the Alliance territory. African slavery is gone, thank God, and in the spirit of manly magnanimity and fraternity of the Alliance-men of the "blue" and the Alliance-men of the "gray" say: "Let the bitterness, animosities and prejudices, born of its existence, perish with it and forever." The proud Saxon spirit, and courage and patriotism, which crowned the heroism of the "blue and the gray" with undying fame, are now summoned to break the galling and degrading chains of white slavery of honest labor and how fitting that they should lead in this glorious struggle for God and humanity.

Ye brave men of the north who stood by the stars and stripes, with a devotion and a courage that would have added new luster to the splendor of Rome's legions in her palmist days—ye brave men of the south who stood by the sinking stars of a domed capitol while you here in your manly hearts a more formidible host than that which inspired the six hundred at Balaclava—America's heroes! Did ye win glory in the dread conflict to arms?

Standing now under the Alliance banner, on whose folds glows a radiant beauty: "On earth, peace, good will to men," how grandly and resplendently sublime that glory shall become when crowned with nobler achievements as citizens in peace.

Grant and Lee, Jackson and McPherson, Sherman and Johnston, Stewart and Custer, and thousands of their brave and devoted followers, have crossed over the River and are bivouacked under the shade of the trees, where they will rest peacefully until the archangel shall sound the final reveille and summon them to the Grand Review on the Eternal Plains. Let the living, and those who are to follow us, remember only their virtue—their superb manhood and heroism.

Inscribe on imperishable tablet! Enshrine in an undying song! Let the genius of pencil and chisel embellish it with its most resplendent inspiration! Let fame place it among her richest treasures in the Pantheon of Immortality, and let the time swept harp of ages swell in grander strain the giant anthem of its praise!

Fathers, brothers, husbands and sons, who are more profoundly interested and concerned in all that pertains to the peace, the happiness and prosperity of our country than the noble women of our land? They are here to-night. I would be false to them, false to the occasion, false to the Alliance, and false to myself, did I fail to tender to them my profound acknowledgments for the honor they have thus done me. Proud as we are, and should be, of the splendid record of the American soldier to which I have referred, yet in honor of her patient endurance, her devotion, her constancy and her superb moral courage, we stand uncovered in her presence. Do you ask me for a model of moral heroism? I would not go to the muster rolls of the splendid armies of a Grant or a Lee; I would point you to the waving plume in victorious battle, but I would point you to that isolated country home, with its cares and trials, its loneliness and anxieties in sickness and in health, presided over by the queenly spirit of her whose hours of anguish through four long years of war were more trying than the ordeal of battle.

And I would summon all the grand old heroes among the living, and the spirits of our immortal dead, and align them in her presence and ask them to join me in saluting her as the queen of the heroes of the world.

The fisherman is a tryangler sort of a fellow.

### The Sub-Treasury Discussed.

The Chronicle says: "The sub-treasury has been variously discussed but it will take both silence and discussion to kill it." I deny that it has been "variously" discussed by partisan journalists and politicians. All reference made to that measure has been characterized by two peculiarities. First assailing the machinery rather than the spirit of the bill. Second, a desire "with malice a forethought," as the lawyers say, to misrepresent it, and prejudice minds against it. The so-called discussions when boiled down, resolved themselves into mere assertion, such as crude, ridiculous, impractical, unconstitutional, &c. Now, we think a mere assertion a poor sort of theory endorsed by the representatives of three million farmers, besides other labor unions. I have seen the purest virtue and noblest manhood clad in humblest garb, and I have seen the foolish sneer and mock, whilst wise men recognizing the nobility within have paid reverence and honor. Within the "crude" and "absurd" habitations of the sub-treasury lies a soul, a principle, an idea. That idea is, an ample currency issued direct to the people at a low rate of interest.

Now, Mr. Editor, when you reflect that our government by transmitting its currency through a class of wealthy middle men to levy a tribute upon the industries of the country of over two million dollars, and when you reflect that the farmers of this country have fallen behind in the race for wealth, about twenty-five billion dollars, it is strange that the great heart of the debt-burdened, toll-worn farming millions should respond with a bound, to a measure formulated to give them protection against injurious tribute, and a fair chance in the race for wealth and all the concomitant comforts and refinements? Is it not strange, nor is it strange they should revolt at the treatment the measure has received at the hands of their misrepresentatives in Congress. Nor is it strange that they say to those self-constituted judges of our wants, and necessities, "if our measure is crude or unconstitutional, we are paying 335 representatives and 82 senators, many of whom learned in the law to correct its deficiencies. The Chronicle says it will take both discussion and silence to kill it. The editor must have taken his crude ideas from our members of Congress. Those who did not meet the bill with sneers used the weapon of "silence," and I believe the producers resent the treatment as much as the other. As for myself I prefer the outspoken antagonism of an Unguis or a Gorgon, to the dissimulation of others. The enemy of the farming interest, is far less to be dreaded, than the one who is disguised in the garb of a friend. Realizing that space is money to the journalist, I will say, more anon.—[W. G. STEEL, in Mecklenburg Times.]

### Dairy Notes.

Is it an old adage, that "Out of Nothing—nothing comes," and there is no place where this is more applicable in the dairy.

While milk and butter, of course, take something from the soil, we need not worry about the matter. Dairying will never rain the soil.

Making of good butter begins with the feed and care of the cows, and is followed up until the butter is placed in the market.

The farmer's wife cannot be expected to make fine butter, to wash, iron, bake and feed babies, in the same room; she must have the necessities of the dairy to work with.

If your cows wintered on the sunny side of the barbed wire fence and pick their living at the straw stacks and in the stalks, it is no wonder that your good wife's butter brings no better prices.

Don't let the cows stand in mud to their bellies, nor half way there. They are better "shut up in the barn." Have the windows and doors open unless a cold wind will blow on them.

Butter best made with corn and cob ground together indicate that cob meal is worth as much as meal from corn alone. Next we may hear that a little sawdust added will improve the cob meal ration.

The farmer who admits that a Centrifuge enables him to get fifty per cent more butter out of his milk, than he has been getting through setting it by the gravity process, but advertises he has either been using a mighty poor gravity process, or that he is remarkably stupid in using it.

One of the things absolutely necessary for the successful co-operative creamery: There should be a business manager whose word is a law and power absolute in everything pertaining to the business, to supervise the operations and dictate in regard to the delivery of milk. His powers may cease here or he may be instructed to make sales and to keep the books of the concern if qualified. Having a business manager, the work of the day should be balanced up at night, and if there are any leakages they should be traced to their source.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

### Sub-Treasury Bill Gives Money at the Right Time.

These unfavorable conditions, continued through a long service of years, have reduced the producer to a necessity of marketing his products at the earliest possible moment to meet matured obligations and provide for the necessities of the family. As a result of this the entire product of the season is thrown upon the market practically at one time and passes into the hands of speculators, who invariably reap the profits that legitimately belong to the producer. The system of gambling that has fostered and developed under these conditions is destructive to the interests of the producer and consumer alike.

The sub-treasury bill provides an effective remedy for these evils in detail. It obviates the necessity of an absolute sale of the products at a time when they may not command remunerative prices, while it supplies the necessities of the people. It takes the world's food supply and all the product of agriculture out of the hands of thieves and gamblers, and brings producer and consumer into much nearer relations than at present to the vast profit and benefit of each. It increases the volume of money to the legitimate requirements of trade, and secures its issue directly from the government to the people, requiring no tribute to monopolistic corporations to get it in circulation. It gives to the currency the property of elasticity by providing for the cancellation and destruction of "all money advanced by the government against such farm products." By these provisions a uniformity of values would be maintained and speculations at the expense of both producer and consumer would be at an end. The government would resume its legitimate constitutional function of creating and issuing the currency of the nation, which function, the best constitutional authorities, both past and present, declare that it cannot lawfully delegate either to individuals or corporations.

The sub-treasury plan does, therefore, embrace the elements necessary to remedy existing evils. This is the first point to establish in its behalf. Objections have been urged against it. We freely admit that if these objections are valid it is our duty as reasonable people to be honest with ourselves and with the country and abandon the advocacy of the measure. It develops upon its opponents to show their validity. In considering some of those that have been urged against it we find them to be among the strongest reasons in its favor when the facts are properly understood and applied.—Topeka Kan. Advocate.

### Brethren Attend Your Meetings.

If there is one thing that is of the greatest importance to an Alliance member it is to attend promptly and regularly the meetings of his Alliance.

In these meetings there should be no lack of interest and activity. Each member should attend and vie with the other, in a pleasant and fraternal way in contributing what would be most useful, and instructive and profitable to the Order.

The members should keep in mind the fact that upon the individual materially depends the strength and usefulness of the organization.

The members cannot be too enthusiastic and active. Such are needed to maintain the Order and we hope that more life and energy will be infused into all of the sub-Alliances; and that the brethren will realize the necessity for earnest and diligent work.

Do not stand idle, but improve every opportunity to make your Alliance meetings entertaining and beneficial. Go to your meetings, though it be at a sacrifice. Once get in the habit of attending them, so to speak, and then you will look forward to the day with pleasure.

Have some members to make an address on some timely topic at each meeting and in this way the interest in the organization will not lag. Let each member attend regularly and do his full duty and our order will flourish.—The Farmers' Advocate.

The Alliance Leader (Bolivar, N. Y.) says: "The 51st Congress didn't do business. Twenty thousand bills were introduced, ten per cent. of which passed. Fourteen per cent. more bills were introduced than ever known before. Perhaps this increase may be accounted for by the fact that the Alliance movement is getting a little scary to the jobbers who in their nervousness are in something of a hurry to get their hands into the treasury as soon as possible, realizing that their chances lessen as time comes swiftly on."

Don't read! Don't think! Don't believe! Now are you better? You women who think that patent medicines are a humbug, and Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription the biggest humbug of the whole (because it's best known of all) does your back-ache cure come? It is very easy to "do" in this world. Scepticism always comes more easily than confidence. But don't—give faith—ever make a sick woman with the "Favorite Prescription," has cured thousands of delicate, weak women, which makes us think that our "Prescription" is better than your "don't believe." We're both honest. Let us come together. You try Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. If it doesn't do as represented, you get your money again. What's your loss, so easy, can you afford to combat. Little but active—Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. Best Liver Pills made, gently yet thoroughly, they regulate and invigorate the liver, stomach and bowels.

### PREMIUM LIST

Of the Piedmont Alliance Fair Association—Prepare to Take a Premium.

Department A.—Field and Garden Products.		1st.	2d.
1	Best bale of cotton, growth of 1891, exhibited by producer, of which affidavit shall be made	\$5.00	£2.00
2	bushel of May wheat	1.00	.50
3	bushel white wheat (bearded included, not including May variety)	1.00	.50
4	bushel red wheat (bearded included, not including May variety)	1.00	.50
5	bushel white corn	1.00	.50
6	yellow corn	1.00	.50
7	red oats	.50	.25
8	white oats	.50	.25
9	other variety	.50	.25
10	rye	.50	.25
11	clover seed	2.00	1.00
12	orchard grass seed	1.00	.50
13	other variety grass seed	1.00	.50
14	collection of grass seed, not less than five varieties	5.00	2.00
15	specimen of clover	.25	
16	orchard grass	.25	
17	timothy	.25	
18	other variety grass	.50	.25
19	bushel field peas	.50	.25
20	collection field peas, four varieties	1.00	.50
21	bushel table peas	.50	.25
22	sweet potatoes	.50	.25
23	Irish potatoes	.50	.25
24	turnips	.50	.25
25	ground peas	.50	.25
26	two bushels stock beets	.50	.25
27	bushel sugar beets	.50	.25
28	specimen broom corn	.25	
29	cotton on stock, not less than six stalks	1.00	.50
30	corn	1.00	.50
31	Largest yield of Irish potatoes, not less than one-half acre, and not less than 150 bushels	10.00	5.00
32	yield sweet potatoes, not less than 200 bushels	10.00	5.00
33	pumpkins	5.00	2.50
34	Best acre oats, not less than 75 bushels	10.00	5.00
35	rye	10.00	5.00
36	specimen sorghum cane, not less than 12 stalks	.50	.25
37	specimen sorghum, not less than a pint	.50	.25
38	specimen leaf tobacco in hand	1.00	.50
39	and largest display of leaf tobacco in any form	1.00	.50
40	package of smoking tobacco	diploma	
41	sack of N. C. flour, roller process	1.00	.50
42	roll with burrs	1.00	.50
43	bushels corn meal	.50	.25
44	half dozen bundles of celery	.25	
45	specimen egg plant	.25	
46	specimen of cabbage	.25	
47	specimen of long stalk cabbage	.25	
48	variety of squash	.25	
49	variety of onions	.25	
50	tomatoes	.25	
51	variety table beets	.25	
52	exhibit of carrots	.25	
53	parsnips	.25	
54	turnips	.25	
55	ruta baga turnips	.25	
56	bale clover hay, not less than 100 pounds	1.00	.50
57	timothy hay, not less than 100 pounds	1.00	.50
58	orchard grass, not less than 100 pounds	1.00	.50
59	red top, not less than 100 pounds	1.00	.50
60	other variety, not less than 100 pounds	1.00	.50
61	and greatest variety Irish potatoes, not less than 4 varieties	1.00	.25
62	exhibit of salsify or oyster plant	.25	.25
63	three pumpkins	.25	.25
64	cornfield beans on the vine	.25	.25
65	collection of pot herbs	.50	.25
66	assortment and greatest variety of garden seeds	.25	.25
67	display of vegetables by one exhibitor, not less than ten varieties	1.00	.25
68	100 ears of white corn	.50	.25
69	100 ears of yellow corn	.50	.25
70	bushel of barley	.50	.25
71	three bushels	.50	.25
72	acre wheat, not less than 35 bushels	10.00	5.00
73	acre corn, not less than 75 bushels	10.00	5.00
74	cotton	1000 lbs. Alliance fertilizer.	
75	21 best	400	"
76	31 best	400	"

### Department B.—Pantry and Dairy Supplies.

1	Best lot of fresh butter, not less than 5 pounds	\$1.00	.50
2	lot fresh butter, not less than 2 pounds	.50	.25
3	lot of lard, not less than 5 pounds	.50	.25
4	lot of beef tallow, not less than 5 pounds	.25	
5	lot of beeswax, not less than 5 pounds	.25	
6	5 pounds home-made hard soap	.25	
7	jar home-made soft soap	.25	
8	specimen home-made candy, not less than 2 pounds	.25	
9	and largest variety of candy manufactured by exhibitor	.50	.25
10	collection of preserves, home-made, not less than three varieties	1.00	.50
11	jar of preserves without regard to variety	.50	.25
12	collection of jellies, home-made, not less than three varieties	.50	.25
13	jar jelly, without regard to variety	.50	.25
14	specimen apple or peach butter	.50	.25
15	ham, N. C. cured	.50	.25
16	home-made pickles, not less than three varieties	.50	.25
17	jar pickles, without regard to variety	.50	.25
18	tomato catsup, not less than quart jar	.50	.25
19	walnut catsup, not less than quart jar	.50	.25
20	collection hermetically sealed fruits and vegetables, domestic	.50	.25
21	cider vinegar, not less than one gallon	.50	.25
22	half lb. dried apples	.50	.25
23	" " " peaches	.50	.25
24	" " " pears	.50	.25
25	" " " blackberries	.50	.25
26	specimen of conial	.50	.25
27	and largest exhibit of preserves, jellies, catsups, jams, cordials, &c., domestic	1.00	.50
28	pound cake	.50	.25
29	sponge cake	.50	.25
30	fruit or black cake	.50	.25
31	jelly cake	.50	.25
32	variety of small cakes	.50	.25
33	pudding of any kind	.50	.25
34	loaf white bread	.50	.25
35	dozen rolls	.50	.25
36	specimen crackers	.50	.25
37	dozen plain biscuit	.50	.25
38	For the largest number of meritorious articles exhibited in the household department by any one lady	3.00	1.50
FOR CHILDREN UNDER FIFTEEN YEARS OF AGE.			
39	Best loaf of bread	.50	.25
40	half dozen rolls	.50	.25
41	pound cake	.50	.25
42	specimen preserves any variety	.50	.25
43	jelly, any variety	.50	