

# The Carolina Watchman.

VOL. XXII.—THIRD SERIES.

SALISBURY, N. C., THURSDAY, MAY 28, 1891.

NO. 30.

## CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any preparation known to me." H. A. Adams, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Eructation, Biliousness, gives sleep, and promotes digestion. Without injurious medication.

"The use of 'Castoria' is so universal and its merits so well known that it needs no word of supererogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep 'Castoria' within easy reach." CARLOS MARTIN, D. D., New York City, Late Pastor Bloomingdale Reformed Church.

"For several years I have recommended 'Castoria,' and shall always continue to do so as it has invariably produced beneficial results." ERWIN F. YANDER, M. D., "The Watchdog," 1204 Street and 7th Ave., New York City.

THE CASTORIA COMPANY, 27 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK.

Written for the Watchman.

### The Toller's Cry.

BY CHAS. B. DAVIS.

I hear a sad and mournful sound,  
It falls upon my ear;  
Tis from the toiler of the ground  
Lamenting his hardships here.  
I see thousands of ruined homes  
All over this free land,  
While there is millions of the gold  
In Wall street's grasping hand.  
I see the toiler digging the soil  
Securing his daily bread,  
The sweat of agony on his face  
And by Wall street he's led.  
When I look over this free land  
I see the injustice done  
To those who toil for daily bread  
Out in the shining sun.  
While plutocracy's pillaging  
Millions—'tis a sad sight,  
The poor man is robbed of his bread  
And by the rich disinherited.  
Oh, when shall that bright morning dawn  
When our cries shall be heard  
When we shall gain our former homes  
And our losses be repaired?

### A TRUE STORY.

How it Was Done—Shall it Continue?

Cares, evidence of the Watchman.

For the benefit of your farmer readers, I desire to relate a true story that I think they will appreciate. There was a wealthy farmer named Smith, who had upon his fine estate one hundred tenants. All the tenants were poor except one, Jones, who had accumulated some effects around him. Now farmer Smith was rich and fond of ease, so one day tenant Jones says, Mr. Smith it must be a very troublesome job for you to furnish supplies to all these people. So it says farmer Smith. Well, says tenant Jones, I have a proposition to offer that will relieve you of all trouble. Well, what is it, asks farmer Smith. Says tenant Jones, you just furnish me the goods in bulk, at say 6c for bacon, 2c for flour, 50c for meal, &c., and I will retail it to these people at 12c for bacon, 4c for flour and 81 for meal. Well that is a good idea. How will you secure me, I will give you good paper as collateral. Very good, says farmer Smith. But there is another condition Mr. Smith, you must let me have one half my land rent free. My, my, says Mr. Smith. Then there is still another condition, says tenant Jones, you must pay me 4 1/2 per cent. interest on my collateral. My, my, my, says farmer Smith. But Mr. Jones, I fear the tenants will object to taking the goods from you. Oh, just make me your authorized agent and they will have to take them or starve. But Mr. Jones, you will get rich and they poor, and they will grumble. I have thought of all that, says Jones. I have a friend, one Plausible who can talk them into anything. Well, well, says Smith, it is a bargain. At the end of that year Jones bought a top buggy and a silk dress for his wife and the other tenants bought 85 suits for themselves and calico dresses for their wives. But they were humble minded fellows and went to work with a will on next crop. End of second year Jones bought a piano for his daughter and a Brussels carpet for the parlor. The other tenants patched their old clothes and their wives worked out for a new frock. They began to complain but Mr. Plausible came around and prophesied better times and they tried again. Third year found Jones richer and the rest poorer and discontented. Plausible comes around and says, my dear fellows you must not blame Jones and farmer Smith for your poverty. Why don't you know the tariff on hats is 50 per cent., and 110 per cent. on clothing and 111 per cent. on blankets? How could you help but be poor. Now these poor fellows couldn't exactly see how the tariff was keeping them down as they never owned an imported article in their lives, but they didn't know much about it and Plausible was sharp, so they swallowed their discontent and tried again. Fourth year finds them rich in debts and Jones rich in bank notes. Mr. Plausible is again called in, but when he commences talking and they all shout, "blast the tariff and you with it." They then march up to Farmer Smith's office and say, "See here, Mr. Smith, we can't stand this any longer. We pay you full rent and serve you faithfully, while Jones pays half rent and loaf; we are starving, he is getting rich. Now, Mr. Smith, we will give you our note with security, and you must issue the rations direct to us instead of through Jones." Now for the moral. Mr. Bondholder goes to that venerable old patriarch, Uncle Sam, and says: "See here, you are the only constituted authority for coining money (or printing it) for the supreme court says it is all the same). Now, we want to relieve you of the job of issuing your money." "Well," says Uncle Sam, "what is your plan." "We will place good paper in your vaults as security, and you issue as bills at 10 per cent. and we will distribute them at 10 per cent. compound interest." "Good," says Uncle Sam; "but maybe the people won't take them." "Oh, but we have fixed that. You must draw in all your greenbacks and make money scarce and they will give us anything we ask. But if that don't fix them just demonetize silver and limit its coinage to two million per month and

that will bring them to terms." "Good, good," says Uncle Sam; "but who will take your money?" "The farmers, of course; they must have it to make crops. If they can give good city security we will lend to them direct. If not, we will let the supply merchant have it at 10 per cent. and he will let them have it in goods at from 25 to 50 per cent." "Good, very good," says Uncle Sam; "but what if these farmers knick, which they will do, when they find themselves getting poorer under your system?" "Oh, we have arranged that. You know the politicians are always with the fellow who holds the moneybag. If the farmers get discontented we will have our friends tell them it is all from a want of diversity of crops. Then when that plea fails we will tell them their poverty is all from over production—don't produce so much and you will have a lot more. But if that argument don't quiet them, we will send our friend, Mr. Politician, around, and he will tell them it is all the work of the tariff. He will tell them up north the tariff is too low; raise the tariff, keep out foreign goods, build up a home market and you will all get rich. Then Mr. Politician will put on a new suit, change his name, go south, and say, Down with the robber tariff, let in foreign products, open the markets to the world and you will be masters of the situation." "Well," says Uncle Sam, "that is good. But maybe these dull fellows will find out that your friend politician is something of a knave, and has been deceiving them." "Oh, by that time we and our friends, Gould, Vanderbilt and the boss carriers will be so rich and the farmers so poor that if they kick we will just buy up their leaders and keep on raking in the shekels." "Good, very good," says Uncle Sam, "bring along your paper and you shall have the bills." "But hold on," says Mr. Bondholder; "there are two conditions upon which I will take this trouble off your hands: You must pay me 4 1/2 per cent. on the paper I leave with you and you must exempt that paper from taxation. And I had as well add that I will expect my interest in gold, and that my interest shall be the more valuable. I must insist that you keep down the silver dollar. Don't put but 80 cents worth of metal in it, and in 80 cents as few as possible." "Dear me, Mr. Bondholder, I do not want to be discourteous, but it does seem that you are a little unfair. You want my good loyal fillers of the soil to pay you 2 1/2 per cent. and me 4 1/2 per cent. on the same investment, and whilst they are taxed on all they have you must have part of your exempt. But I don't want to be impolite to a gentleman of your merits, so bring along your paper and get the bills." W. G. STEELE.

Charlotte, N. C.

### Another Post.

The Globe has made frequent and sometimes painful reference to local poets of Durham. There are several of them, the most ivy-terse being Colonel Peter Briggs. But we come into possession of a piece of manuscript which looks very familiar. The "copy" below printed was found in this city, and is supposed to be the production of Colonel J. S. Carr. The Globe does not say that Colonel Carr wrote the poem, but it does say that whoever did write it, he is something of a poet himself. This subject, the meter and all that which comprises good and true poetry gurgles from between each line. The Globe reproduces this and will give Colonel Carr the benefit of any denial which he may see proper to make:

Celebrated as a bruiser, he had never been a loser,  
He had fought a hundred people and they all threw up their hands;  
He had smashed the browny Prussian, overwhelmed the giant Russian,  
Left a trail of blood and havoc over his own and native lands.  
By the margin of the Niger, with his fist he kicked a tiger,  
And he slew a howling lion in the desert of the south;  
In the frozen regions polar, where the lights are seldom seen,  
And his named was Terror in the region where dwelled;  
There was none like him could rustle, for he was composed of all muscle,  
And his named was Terror in the region where dwelled;  
It would take a Scott or Byron to explain how rods of iron  
Would be torn and rent and twisted when by handled this great Mite!  
All the strong men came to meet him but they never could defeat him,  
For his arm was like a lever when it touched a woman's side;  
But one day—oh, fatal error! He perused Joe Daniel's paper,  
Then he gasped in deadly anguish, heaved a feeble sigh and died!

### Modern Miracles.

A singer for hire, he was distressed,  
And the doctor said all she must do to,  
But she took a M. D.,  
For her weak lungs, you see,  
And no one was caring with the best.  
An athlete gave out, on a run,  
And he feared his career was quite done;  
He, M. D., pray observe,  
Gave back his lost nerve,  
And now he can lift half a ton.  
A farmer, who wrote for a prize,  
Had headaches and pain in the eyes;  
G. M. D. was the spell,  
That in a few days quite well,  
And glory before him now flows.  
These are only examples of the daily triumphs of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, in restoring health and reviving wasted vitality. Sold by all druggists.

### Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

### Piedmont Alliance Fair Premium List.

Department E.—Continued.

	1st.	2d.
19 Best jack,	\$ 5.00	\$ 2.00
20 " " jennete,	3.00	1.50
21 " " single mule,	3.00	1.50
22 " " pair mules,	5.00	2.00
23 " " mule colt 2 years old, not over 3,	2.00	1.00
24 " " " 1 year " " " " " " " "	2.00	1.00
25 " " " under 1 year old,	1.00	.50

Department F.—Cattle and Sheep.

Pedigrees are required to render animals entered as thorough-breds eligible for entrance in the following divisions:

	\$ 3.00	\$ 1.50
26 Best bull,	3.00	1.50
27 " " cow,	1.00	.50
28 " " calf 1 year old or under,	1.00	.50
29 " " heifer 1 year old and not over 2,	1.00	.50
30 " " bull " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
JERSEYS.		
31 " " bull,	3.00	1.50
32 " " cow,	3.00	1.50
33 " " calf 1 year old or under,	1.00	.50
34 " " heifer 1 year old and not over 2,	1.00	.50
35 " " bull " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
DEVONS.		
36 " " bull,	3.00	1.50
37 " " cow,	3.00	1.50
38 " " calf 1 year old or under,	1.00	.50
39 " " heifer 1 year old and not over 2,	1.00	.50
40 " " bull " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
HOLSTEINS.		
41 " " bull,	3.00	1.50
42 " " cow,	3.00	1.50
43 " " calf 1 year old or under,	1.00	.50
44 " " heifer 1 year old and not over 2,	1.00	.50
45 " " bull " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
AYESHIRE.		
46 " " bull,	3.00	1.50
47 " " cow,	3.00	1.50
48 " " calf 1 year old or under,	1.00	.50
49 " " heifer 1 year old and not over 2,	1.00	.50
50 " " bull " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
GRADE CATTLE.		
51 " " bull,	2.00	1.00
52 " " cow,	2.00	1.00
53 " " calf 1 year old or under,	1.00	.50
54 " " heifer 1 year old and not over 2,	1.00	.50
NATIVE CATTLE.		
55 " " bull,	2.00	1.00
56 " " cow,	2.00	1.00
57 " " calf 1 year old or under,	1.00	.50
58 " " heifer 1 year old and not over 2,	1.00	.50
SWEETSTARES.		
59 " " pen of fat cattle, not less than 5 head,	1.00	.50
HERDS.		
60 " " and largest exhibit of cattle (any or all kinds) not less than 15, owned by one person, as stated by affidavit,	5.00	2.00
61 " " pen of Merino, five or more,	2.00	1.00
62 " " " Cotswold, " " " "	2.00	1.00
63 " " " Southdowns, " " " "	2.00	1.00
64 " " " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
65 " " " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
66 " " " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
67 " " " " " " " " " "	1.00	.50
Department G.—Hogs.		
FIRST CLASS—POLAND-CHINA.		
1 " " boar,	3.00	1.50
2 " " sow,	3.00	1.50
3 " " lot of pigs, not less than five,	2.00	1.00
SECOND CLASS—BERKSHIRE.		
4 " " boar,	3.00	1.50
5 " " sow,	3.00	1.50
6 " " best lot of pigs, not less than five,	2.00	1.00
THIRD CLASS—ESSEX.		
7 " " boar,	3.00	1.50
8 " " sow,	3.00	1.50
9 " " lot of pigs, not less than five,	2.00	1.00
FOURTH CLASS—RED JERSEYS.		
10 " " boar,	3.00	1.50
11 " " sow,	3.00	1.50
12 " " lot of pigs, not less than five,	2.00	1.00
FIFTH CLASS—YORKSHIRES.		
13 " " boar,	3.00	1.50
14 " " sow,	3.00	1.50
15 " " lot of pigs, not less than five,	2.00	1.00
16 Largest and fattest hog, not less than 300 pounds,	3.00	1.50
17 Largest and most meritorious exhibit of swine by the owner,	10.00	5.00

Department H.—Poultry.

1 Best trio game chickens,	1.00	.25
2 " " langshan,	1.00	.25
3 " " brahma,	1.00	.25
4 " " wyandottes,	1.00	.25
5 " " Plymouth rocks,	1.00	.25
6 " " American dominiques,	1.00	.25
7 " " leghorns,	1.00	.25
8 " " cochin,	1.00	.25
9 " " bantams,	1.00	.25
10 " " ducks,	1.00	.25
11 " " geese,	1.00	.25
12 " " turkeys,	1.00	.25
13 " " guineas,	1.00	.25
14 " " peafowls,	1.00	.25
15 " " pigeons,	1.00	.25
16 " " and largest display of poultry, not less than 12,	2.00	1.00

Coops of chickens are to consist of a cock and two hens.

Department I.—Manufactured Articles.

1 Best bale shirtings,	diploma.
2 " " sheetings,	"
3 " " cotton drilling,	"
4 " " piece bagging,	"
5 " " plaids,	"
6 " " tweed cassimere,	"
7 " " linseys or kerseys,	"
8 " " cotton sacking,	"
9 " " broadcloth,	"
10 " " cassimere,	"
11 " " bed-ticking,	"
12 " " bleached linen,	"
13 Largest display of the above named articles by one manufacturer,	\$2.00
14 Best hair, moss, cotton or shuck mattresses,	1.00
15 " " pair woolen blankets, home-made,	1.00
16 " " pair cotton blankets,	.50
17 " " display of boots and shoes,	2.00
18 " " and largest collection of tanned leather, N. C. make,	1.00
19 " " side sole leather, N. C. make,	diploma.
20 " " side harness leather, N. C. make,	"
21 " " side upper " " " " " "	"
22 " " side kip skin " " " " " "	"
23 " " side calf skin " " " " " "	"
24 " " leather belting,	"
25 " " rubber belting,	"
26 " " " " " " " " " "	"
27 " " " " " " " " " "	"
28 " " " " " " " " " "	"
29 " " " " " " " " " "	"
30 " " " " " " " " " "	"

Space will be given in this department for pianos, organs, watches, clocks, sewing machines and other mercantile exhibits. Diplomas will be awarded where merit is shown.

Department K.—Agricultural Machinery.

Implement and machines exhibited must be labelled with the name of the exhibitor, name of the machine, its use and retail price; and they are required to be the same in construction and finish as those sold to the farmer, not specimens gotten up simply for exhibition. The Executive Committee will endeavor to secure to every exhibitor a good and faithful exhibition for his goods. A diploma will be awarded to each best exhibit in this department.

General.

To any sub-Alliance entering the largest number of exhibits of farm products,	\$10.00
To any sub-Alliance entering 21 largest,	7.50
To any boy under 15 years of age entering the best exhibits of farm products of his own raising,	10.00
To any boy under 15 years of age entering 21 best,	5.00
	2.50

Our race track will be made one of the best, if not the best in the State, and liberal premiums will be offered.

WEST ROWAN.

The Condition of Crops—A Fine Section of Country—Some Men Who Deserve Praise.

Correspondence of the Watchman.

We are having an all-day-and-night rain again, the first to amount to anything in several weeks, the want of which has kept farming, especially planting, back greatly. There are fields on nearly all farms that have been so hard and dry that farmers have not been able to get them in condition to plant; and a great deal that was planted, both grain and cotton, owing to so little moisture in the ground, has failed to come up. There was so much rain in March and April that some farmers failed entirely to get an oat crop and others only partly. I fear that crops are likely to be very short. But our wheat prospects are good in this immediate neighborhood; in fact we never fail with that crop, when not destroyed by storms, etc.

If you and your readers will excuse me I will do a little bragging on our Mill Bridge country—that is, part of Steele, Mount Ulla and Atwell townships; and why not write up the farmer when meritorious as well as the merchant, the lawyer and other businessmen?

First, I will name a few living within a few miles of here who commenced without any capital, bought their farms on time, most of whom have raised and educated large families, lived well, paid off their indebtedness, stocked their farms with improved stock, still buying lands and improving their farms, and have money to loan. J. S. Shulbriener, Columbus Sloop, G. W. Corrier, Lock Shering, Wm. Lipe, Jacob Lipe, Caleb Lipe, Alfred Goodman, Simpson Patterson, and many others. Again I will mention some who have made a success at farming with very small beginnings: Henry and James Goodnight, S. F. Baker, Wm. Sloan, J. S. Hall, George Hall, J. F. Stansell, J. B. Parker, M. A. Fife, H. E. Shoaf, W. D. Graham, W. L. Keister, Esq., Scott Kridler and mother, Ferdinand Barrier, Monroe Barrier, H. S. Petrea, Calvin Varner, J. O. Houston, John C. Menius, J. F. Carrigan, and sons, J. L. Sloan, J. W. Turner, Col. W. A. Honeck, and a great many others I could mention; and to let the distance extend six miles in every direction from here I could mention perhaps as many more. These men are all of good moral character, and I think without an exception are members of Christian churches, not only in name but at heart. When not convenient to have preaching every Sunday they meet at their little school houses and have prayers.

Some may think this over-drawn, but I have lived here thirty years and know what I say. They have made it their business to make the dollar before spending it, and I when made they know how to spend it.

Respectfully,  
FARMER.  
Mill Bridge, May 15, 1891.

Letter From North Irredell.

Mr. Editor:—We are all so glad to get the WATCHMAN we can hardly wait for it to come. We are almost like the hungry boy who could not wait until his mother baked bread. If the WATCHMAN did not come on Friday we could not wait until Saturday. Every issue gets better. Every allusion in this part of old Irredell is truly proof of it. We could not help but hallow "harrish" for the WATCHMAN when we read your editorial in the issue of the 14th inst. in answer to the *Landmark*. Joe Caldwell makes a good paper. I admire it very much. But he gets off the track sometimes and needs taking down. I have been reading the *Landmark* for some time and could not well do without it, but there are some things about it do not like, and I am glad that the WATCHMAN has said enough about it to "lock horns" with as big a man as the *Landmark* is when he needs slaking up a little. This neighborhood has been and is now pestered with an animal or "varmint" known as the "Dudish organ agents" (I may have given the wrong name. I am not versed in natural history.) They visit the farmer late in the evening and soon after their arrival start up the sweetest music. This is to charm the farmer. The music lasts until about 10 o'clock and if the farmer has any ear at all for music he is their victim. They are not a blood sucking nor a flesh eating animal. All they want is the farmer's cash; and they release him if he complies with their terms. The frost did not damage us very much. Plenty of peaches yet.

Wheat is looking well. Corn did not come up well. We have had plenty of rain. T. B. M.  
Williamsburg, N. C., May 18, 1891.

Tribute of Respect.

Died at his home at Mount Moirne, Irredell county, N. C., Bro. T. J. Caldwell, after a painful illness of two weeks. He was a consistent member of the M. E. Church, South for fifty-three years, and died in full hope of that blessed inheritance prepared for us from the foundation of the world.

Brother Caldwell was a member of Oak Grove Alliance No. 238, and was an allusion in his Alliance. He was a good neighbor and an affectionate father, and has a large family of children and a host of friends to mourn our loss, but, as him it is gain. While we mourn the loss of our erstwhile friend and brother we bow in humble submission to the will of Divine Providence who doth all things well.

Ordered that a copy of this tribute of respect be sent to the family of the deceased, that a copy be spread upon the minutes and that a copy be sent to the CAROLINA WATCHMAN with a request to publish.  
H. C. DAVIDSON,  
W. T. THOMPSON, Com.  
M. M. HORN.

The young man who goes through college is mistaken if he thinks he is prepared to go through the world. He is amply supplied himself with a kit of tools. The art of using them is yet to be attained.

## EVERYBODY IS INVITED!

TO CALL AT

### J. W. BOSTIAN'S

And see his NEW STOCK of

## Dry Goods, Notions and Millinery.

Consisting of

DRESS GOODS, HOSIERY, SHOES, UNDERWEAR, NECKWEAR, SHIRTS, WHITE GOODS, LINENS, LACES, TRIMMINGS, WRAPS, ROBES.

We make a specialty in UMBRELLAS, PARASOLS and CORBETS.

My MILLINERY is now open under the arrangement of Miss Anderson, of Baltimore. You are earnestly invited to call and examine her stock.

Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50  
Baby Carriages \$7.50

### E. M. ANDREWS

Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00

### FURNITURE,

Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00

### Pianos and Organs.

Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00  
Parlor Suits \$35.00

I made the largest purchase of BABY CARRIAGES this season that I have made since I have been in business. Bought over 75 Carriages at a single purchase. I can sell a beautiful RATTAN CARRIAGE with Wire Wheels at \$7.50. Did you ever see any of those \$12.00?

### SILK PLUSH UPHOLSTERED CARRIAGES

Of mine? Think of it! Silk plush at \$12.00. I have something new to show you this season. They are beautiful styles in Rattan Carriages, finished 18th century. From \$15.00 to \$25.00. The RATTAN is something new also, and is having a big run. I can furnish you carriages of all my styles, and I guarantee to sell you Carriages from 15 to 20 per cent. less than any other dealer in the State.

### PARLOR SUITS.

I have an endless variety of Parlor Suits, to suit all tastes and everybody's pocket. I can sell you anything from the Wool Plush Suit of Opera, in Walnut Frame for only \$35.00, to the handsome Silk Damask Suit of 5 pieces for \$25.00. This is a Suit that retails in New York City for \$325.00. My stock is more than complete in every respect.

### PIANOS AND ORGANS

of the finest, most reliable makes, sold at lowest prices, for cash or on easy payments. Write for my new Catalogue.

### E. M. ANDREWS,

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## "MERRITT" TYPE-WRITER.

Simple, Durable. Prints from clear Metal Type, does the work of a \$100 Machine; Perfect Alignment. Prints Capitals, Small Letters, Figures and Characters—78 in all. Price complete, \$15.

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Is the Place to Get Monuments, Tombstones, &c.

A large stock of VERMONT MARBLE to arrive in a few days. I guarantee satisfaction in every respect and positively will not be undersold.

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Of all kinds a specialty.

### C. B. WEBB,

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