National Alliance-L. L. Polk, president Rorth Carolina; B. H. Clover, vice presi dent, Kansas; J. H. Turner, secretary-treasurer, Georgia; J. F. Willetts, lecturer.

State Alliance - Elias Carr, president Old Sparta; E. C. Beddingfield, secretary Raleigh.

7th Congressional District-Lecturer, A Leazar, Mooresville; President, Col. H. A For cy, Catawba; V.-Pres., E. P. Penick, Elmwood; Secretary and Treasurer, J. L. Ramsey, Salisbury. Rowan County-Jesse Miller, president

Blackmer; M. L. Ritchie, secretary, Saw. \* Iredell County - J. B. Holman, president, Cool. Spring & M. E. Ramsey, secretary. Mooresville.

Cabarrus County-A. F. Hileman, president, Concord; Dr. J. S. Lafferty, secre tary, Concord. Dabidson County - R. S. Green, president

Jimes, W. A. Lindsay, secretary, Thomas

Catareba County - S. T. Wilfong, presi dent, Newton; J. F. Herman, secretary.

### A New Profession.

discount. Even men of the ablest buy the wire sticks nor use them so means are anxious to hare their ama- long as your totacco does not burn tear agriculture prove a financial suc- up from the bottom. cess. To realize such aspirations a I could give other reasons, but will thas of men of specific qualifications not ask the space. is now called for.

To the young men new studying with proper zeal and energy in our agricultural colleges, this demand opens a brilliant prospect. Those of them who have the requisite capital will, of course, own and work their own farms; but there are others without farms and without capital, who nomic skill only in combination with the farms and capital of others. With such as these the non-professional land holders will be well satisfied to share the profit of farming enterprise.

It is a healthful sign of the time that our largest estates, especially i the South, are in process of subdivision. Let the good work go on until the mass of the farming interest is in the hands of small proprietors, a true veomanry, working their own patrimony and cherishing those ideas and habits of independent manhood which are essential to true manhood. But when this subdivision shall have attained its full legitimate development, there will be still a wide scope for farming on a large scale requiring men of specific agricultural training for their management. The young men without capital now studying scientific agriculture, if found posessed of these qualifications, will find a noble and Incrative sphere of activity.

# Shade for Trees.

"I have planted several thousand bore her to a carriage. trees during the last ten years," says "The convict, during their ordeal, a nurseryman, "and have seldom been was a pitiable looking object. He ut-When the tree is planted a piece of The girl, I learned, was the felon's wood not less than three inches wide. finacee, who had been in Mexico all and high enough to reach the lowest winter." ground just south of the tree. This keeps the sun off of it two-thirds of the dag, and prevents the sap and bark from being burned up before new



Brimful of confidence in it-the manufacturers of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy. It's a faith that means business, too-it's backed up by money. This is what they offer: \$500 reward for a case of Catarrh which they cannot cure. They mean it. They're willing to take the risk—they know their medicine. By its mild, soothing, cleansing and healing properties, it produces periect and permanent cures of the worst cases of chronic Catarrh in the Head. It's doing it every day, where everything else has failed. No matter how bad your case, or of how long standing, you can be cured. You're sure of that cr of \$500. You can't have

both, but you'll have one or

the other.

#### The Old Way.

Mr. Editor:-By your permission would like to talk to my brother farmers about the "old way" of curing tobacco. I am a tobacco grower, and as I believe we all ought to help each other by our experiences, and as there s a great deal being said of late about the "leaf process of curing tobacco," I desire to give my experience in that business-I prefer the old way.

Brother farmer, if any agent comes to sell you the wire sticks send him away "empty-handed." I tried them last year, and know by experience Street News. what I am saying. The wire sticks are not the best, for the following rea-

1. It takes three hands to fill a 2. It takes twice the time to sort

3. It weighs lighter because it is not

so oily and good. There is money in tobacco if prop- will one day be applied to you. erly eared for and managed. Top your As you hope for mercy from the great tobacco from eight to twelve leaves, Judge, show it whenever an opportubut generally under twelve. Prime From all portions of the country, well before topping. Grow it large but especially from the South, there and let it stand until good ripe; then comes a demand for men of scientific care it in Click's patent barn, and you training and practical experience to will succeed nine times out of ten. It manage farms. Capitalists engaged in is the very thing you need; I used one other branches of business are, owners last year, and would not be without it of country seats which they have for anything. It not only cures easier neither the leisure nor the knowledge and better, but saves time and labor in to cultivate at a profit. Fancy farm- filling and emptying. It will cure a ing for mere occupation, involving a barn at least twenty hours earlier. It wasteful expenditure of money, is at a is the "old way made easy." But never

Penelope, N. C.

#### Her Lover a Felon.

"I witnessed a most touching and bramatic incident the other day," says M. Madden, of Chicago. "It was at the Union depot. Among the passengers leaving the train just in from the South was a distinguished looking old tan exercise their scientific and eco- gentleman, and clinging to his arm was one of the most beautiful girls I ver saw in my life.

"To take the Joliet train there came lown the steps a burly officer in citizens clothes, and by his side was the once society favorite, George Lip, convicted of forging his mother's name to a valuable document, who in spite of dl the influence brought to bear, must serve his term in the state penitentiary

"A steel band was about the prisoner's wrist, attached to the officer's wrist. The two couples I have described met directly in front of the big

"Oh, papa," exclaimed the girl, as per face lightened up with pleasure. there is George come to meet us after

our long journey." "She rushed ferward to meet the convict, and impetuously grasped both is hands. The shock the sight of the nanacles produced was positively frightful. Her great eyes opened, her face blanched, she tried to speak but could not, and then she fell fainting into the arms of her father, who

called upon to replace one that has tered no word, but as he passed through died. The suc e s is the result of a the gate I saw his lower lip covered simple but seldom failing precaution. with blood. He had bitten it through.

# Will We be Honest?

In point of money we all feel weak and would hardly have courage to roots have been formed. Any one struggle with the rich on a selfish adopting this plan will be certain to basis. Hence if we have any point of have success with his trees, no matter strength it must be in righteousness, how poorly they may look when first and instead of doing evil against evil planted out." and instead of doing evil against evil we must do good in opposition. It is this inspiration that has saved us Many years practice have given C. far, and will again if we trust in it A. Snow & Co., Solicitors of patents at In proof of this point I find in associa-Washington, D. C., unsurpassed suc- ting with men generally that the first cess in obtaining patents for all classes | question usually askel is, will you as of inventions. They make a specialty Alliance men, or People's party be any of many patents that had been pre- more honest or any purer after you get viously rejected. Their advertisement in power than others? They generally in another column, will be of interest admit the need of reform as stated, but to inventors, patents, manufacturers they have come to be very suspicious and all who have anything to do with of all things in these days of broken confidence and false pledges. So when we assemble in our councils in their various căpacities let us take 'up this matter and get ready to make the peo-ple understand that we are for purity, and we should be careful to see that no acts or policy be used that would condemn us. So, in conclusion, let me say I hope that we may review \ these thoughts, and in our councils exrcise our reason and bear in mind tha to reform and do good is the only field not fully occupied, and that in this we have plenty of space, and may be successful if we want to use it .- Free

e over-estimated, for without pure blood you can-act enjoy good health. P. P. P. (Prickly Ash, Poke Koot and Potassium) is a miraculous blood drifter performing more cures in six months than all the sarsaparillas and so-called blood purifiers

Rheumatism is cured by P. P. P. Pains and aches in the back, shoulders, knees, ankles, hipand wrists are all attacked and conquered by P. P. P. This great medicine, by its blood cleansing properties, builds up and strengthens the whole

Rheumatism.—James raxion, of Savannah, Ga. ays he had Rheumatism so bad that he could no ove from the bed or dress without help, and that te tried many remedies, but received no relief un-il he began to use P. P. P. (Prick y Ash. Poke Root and Potassium), and two bottles restored him

# One bex of these pills will save many dellars in dector's bills. They are

Family Medicino, and supplies a want long felt. They remove nuhealthy accumulations from the body, without names or griping. Adapted to young and old. Price, 25c.

EOLD EVERYWHERE.

### It Made a Difference.

"Gentleman just called to see you, but was in a hurry and had to go,' said the private secretary as the railread president returned from lunch.

"What did he want?" "A pass to Chica to."

"If he returns refuse it." "He has just been elected to the legislature.

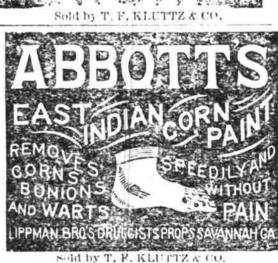
"Oh-ah -why didn't you say so Run out and see if you can't find him, and tell him I'll willingly pass his whole family to San Francisco. - Wall

Be gentle with one another, O brothher men! You all have your weaknesses, your faults, your sins. Why should you be harsh toward another for that which you tolerate in yourselves? "As ye judge, ye shall be which you apply to your fellow men Holmes, J W Mauney. nity is offered.

CONSUMPTION CURED. An old physician, retired from practice, having outsands of cases, has felt it als duty to mak own to his suffering fellows. Actuated by the five and a desire to citive human suffering. will send free of charge, to all who desire it, thi recipe, in German, French or English, with full of rections for preparing and using. Sent by mall t

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria When she became Miss, she ching to Casteria. When she had Children, she gans them Castoria





A Household Remedy BLOOD AND SKIN DISEASES

Botanic Blood Balm

It Cures SCROFULA, ULCERS, SALT STATE OF THE SCROFULA, ULCERS, SALT STATE OF THE SCROPTION, EASING SETTING AND THE SIDE OF THE SCROPTION OF TH system and resiering the constitution, when impaired from any cause. Its almost supernatural healing properties justify us in guaranteeing a cure, if directions are followed.

SENT FREE "Book of Wonders." BLOOD BALM CO., Atlanta, Ga.

400000000000000

# HERE!

I am still doing business at the old stand on Main street. I still do all kinds of repair work Roofing and guttering a specialty. Stills repaired on short notice. Old copper taken in exchange for work. Stoves and all kinds of thware kept in stock. I guarantee all my work and will do it as cheap as it can be done in the state.

Respectfully.

WILLIAMS BROWN.

WESLEYAN FEMALE INSTITUTE. Onens Sept. 17th, 1821. One of the most thorough and attractive scients for Young Ladies in the South and attractive sendols for Young Ladies in the South
Conservatory Course in music. Twenty-five teachers and officers. Situation beautiful. Climate unsurpassed. Purils from twenty States. Terms low.
Special inducements to persons at a distance. For
the superior advantages of this celebrated Virginia
School, write for a Catalogue to the President.
W. A. HARRIS, D.D., Staunton, Va.

GRANITE. - having bought the For the sale of Chickens, Eggs, Butter to Millston: Quarries, Tools, ac., of E. E. Phillins state, I will continue to manufacture millstones, Tools, Ac., of E. E. Phillips and all kinds of Country Produce. out -s in les and portable | it's for grinding coin | Prompt returns. Give us your consignand wheat. Correspondence solution. Address, Faith, Rowan Co., N. C.

# General ::: Directory.

COUNTY GOVERNMENT. Clerk Superior Court, W G Watson. Sheriff, Jas M Monroe Register of Deeds, H N Woodson. Treasurer, J Sam'l McCubbins. Surveyor, B C Arey.

> Coroner, D A Atwell. Commissioners, W L Kluttz, chairman Dr L W Coleman, Cornelius Kestler, J A Stewart and I F Patterson. Sup't Public Schools, T C Linn. Sup't of Health, Dr J J Summerell. Overseer of Poor, A M Brown.

> > TOWN.

Mayor, T C Linn Clerk, D R Julian.

Treasurer, I II Foust. Police, G II Shaver chief, J F Pace, C W Pool, R M Barringer.

Commissioners-North ward, J A Rendleman, D M Miller; South ward, D R Julian, J A Barrett; East ward, J B Gorjudged." The rule of measurement don, T A Coughenour; West ward, R J

#### CHURCHES.

Methodist-Services every Sanday at 11 a m and 6½ p m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday at 61 p m. Rev Dr. W H Leith pastor, Sunday school every Sunday afternoon

atg o'clock. J W Mauney, sup't. Presbyterian-Services every Sunday at 11 a m and 8:30 p m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday at 8:30 pm. Rev J Rumple, D D, pastor. Sunday school every Sunday afternoon

at 4 p m. J Rumple, sup't. Lutheran-Services every Sunday at 11 a m and 7 p m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday at 7 p m. Rev Chas B King,

at 3 p m. R G Kizer, sup't. Episcopal-Services every Sunday at 11

a m and 6:30 p m and Wednesday at 6:30 o m. Rev F J Murdoch, rector. Sunday school every Sunday afternoon at 3 p m. ----, sup't. Baptist-Services every Sunday morn ing and night. Prayer meeting every Wednesday night. Rev N S Jones.

Sunday school every Sunday at 91 a.m. Thos L Swink, sup't.

Catholic-Services every second Sunlay at 10½ a m and 7 p m. Rev Father Gerard, pastor. Sunday school every Sunday at 10 a m.

Y M C A-Devotional services at Hal every Sunday at 4:30 p m. Business meet ing first Thursday night in every month, I H Foust, pres't.

# LODGES.

Fulton Lodge No 99 A F & AM, meets every first and third Friday night in each month, E B Neave, W M. Salisbury Lodge, No 24, K of P, meets very Tuesday night. A H Boyden, C C Salisbury Lodge, No 775, K of II, meets every 1st and 3d Monday night in each nonth. C T Bernhardt, Dictator. Salisbury Council, No 272, Royal Aranum, meets every 2d and 4th Monday ight in each month. R G Kizer

POST OFFICE. Office hours from 7:30 a m to 6:30 p m. Money order hours 9 a m to 5 p m. Sanday hours 12:15 a m to 1:00 p m J H Ramsay, P M.
Dr. L. A. Guild, Atlanta, Ga., wifter: "Wir-

n entire cure. It is a remedy well worth; of con-

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

# THE CELEBRATED WITH LATEST IMPROVEMENTS H.W.HUBBARD WAXA TEX for quick delivery upon receipt of orders.

"OSCOOD" U. S. Standard

3 Ton \$35. other Sizes Proportionately Low Manager, ATLANTA, GA. DALLAS, TEXAS

# DO YOU KNOW THAT

OF ANY HOUSE IN NORTH SENT ON APPLICATION. WE KEEL NO IMITATION STONES IN STOCK, REFER TO CHARLOTTE BANKS.

**BOYNE & BADGER** DIAMOND DEALERS,

# CHARLOTTE, N. C.

# NOW FOR YOUR JOWELTY VERTICAL PISTON.

We are still at our old stand on Main street, where we have a select stock of Watches, Clocks, Spectacles, and all kinds of fine Jewelry on hand at the lowest

Watch repairing a specialty. All work guranteed 12 months. J. & H. HORAH.

# Womack& Embray,

General Produce Commission Mer--chants. DANVILLE, Va.,

WOMACK & EMBREY.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

# R. LEE WRIGHT, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

SALISBURY, N. C. Will practice in all the courts of Rowan and djoining counties. Prompt attention given to all matters pertaining to my profession.

Feb. 12, 1891.

A. S. HEILIG. Attorney AtLaw. SALISBURY, N. C.

Office in Davis & Wiley's bank building orner of Main and Inniss streets. Will practice in Courts of Rowan and adjoining counties. Prompt and careful attention given to all bus iness entrusted to me. Special attention given

### JOHN A. RAMSAY, CIVIL ENGINEER.

Attends to Railroad Construction, Surveys, and Mapping of Real Estate, Estimates of Water Powers, Plans for the Ercetion of Mills. Dwellings, &c.; and attends to the purchase of all kinds of Machinery, Building Materials, &c.,

# DR. R. L. RAMSAY

SURGEON DENTIST, SMITHDEAL'S ROW, OFFICE, No. 1, OFFICE HOURS FROM 9 TO 5. SALISBURY, ---- N. C.

# GO TO

T. I. Vinson, South Main Street for your Sunday school every Sunday afternoon | shaving and hair-cutting. First-class workmen and sharp razors at all times. Hair-dress ng and shampooing a specialty. Will wait on adies and children at their homes. I also sharpen scissors at from 10 to 20 cents a pair.

# LUDWICK & CO.

Salisbury, N. C.

Phoetens and Carriages ON SHORT NOTICE.

COMMERCIAL TRAVELERS CAR RIED TO ALL POINTS. HORSES FED AND GROOMED AT REASON. ABLE RATES. CALL AND SEE ME.

Salisbury, N. C. R. J. HOLMES, - - President.

I. H. FOUST, - - - Cashier. \$50,000. Capital, Surplus and Profits, \$35,000.

General Banking business transacted.---Deposits solicited.

# New Jewelry. NEW GOODS! 3 LOWEST PRICES!

I have just bought the nobbiast line of fine jewelry ever brought to Salisbury. My stock of Gold and Silver Watches, Rings, Diamonds, Chains and Charms is complete. I am here to stay and will not be undersold. No charge for showing goods. The most novel line of Clocks ever shown in Salisbury. You will save from 25 to 50 per cent. by buying from me. Come and be convinced.

Respectfully. S. A. L. JOHNSON. Main St., next door to E. C. Miller.

# PROGRESSIVE FARMER Raleigh, N. C.

Organ of the N. C. State Alliance Edited by Col. L. L. Polk, assisted by Rev. Baylus Cade. The paper will be kept up to the usual high standard Subscribe for it, only \$1 per year in advance. The Progressive Farmer and the Watchman will be sent to new subscribers at \$1.75 for both papers. Subscribe now, Address,



OUR OFFICE IS OPPOSITE U. S. PATENT OFFICE and we can score patent in less time than those remote from Washington. Send model, drawing or photo, with descrip-A PAMPHET, "How to Chain Pytents," with rames of actual clients in your Early, county or

C.A.SHOW&CO. OPP. PATENT OFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

T. L. ELLIOTT

J. A. JOHNSTON.

JOHNSTON & ELLIOTT.

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

# STEAM Granite and Marble Works

At wholesale and retail. Own-

ers of the celebrated MOORESVILLE GRANITE in Ired-II county. Agents for Iron

Fences, Finals, Crestings, &c. People of Salisbury and vicinity wanting monuments should correspond with us. Estimates furnished gratis.

# **Wootton's Patent Wire Tobacco Hangers** CAN BE USED IN ANY BARN.

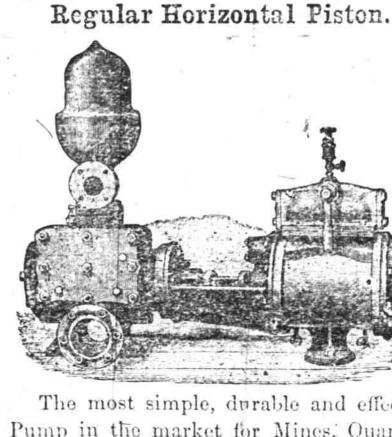
Wires are movable. Tobacco can be properly Spaced on Stick and Bulked wn on the Wires when cured. Simplest, Cheapest and Best in the Market. PRICES, when Cash Accompanies the Order: 

Baskets, per Dozen..... Sample Stick and Wire for 5 Cents. Treatise on Tobacco Culture and Curing FREE. ACENTS WANTED.

TOBACCO HANGER M'F'G CO., Houston, Halifax Co., Va.

# «CAMERON» Steam, Air and Vacuum Pumps, Vertical and Horizon

tal of every variety and capacity. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0



The most simple, durable and effective Pump in the market for Mines, Quarries, Refineries, Breweries, Factories, Artesian wells, Fire duty and general manufacturing Send for Catalogue. purposes.

FOOT OF EAST 23D STREET, NEW YORK.

Bank | Richm bd & Danville Railroad Ca W. N. C. DIVISION. Condensed schedule in effect May 31, 1ca EASTLOUND. Louisville, 1. & N. Knexville, E.T V.& G. 4 Aspin 6 Martin v Asheville,

10 11 m 5 1 m 11 octor 6 10 m 12 octor 7 11 m 12 ol. m 134 m 2 its in 133 pm 8 its in 133 pm 16 41 in 12 25 am Greensboro 4 Zopan 12 Zeam
4 Zopan 1 Joean
12 Zeam 4 John
3 Jopan 1 Zeam
4 John
1 Zopan 1 Joean
1 Jopan 1 Joean
1 Jopan 1 Joean
1 Jopan 1 Jopan
2 Jopan 1 Jopan
3 Jopan 1 Jopan
3 Jopan 1 Jopan
4 Jopan
6 Zopan 1 Jopan Ar ittehmoud. Ar Durham. Raleigh, " Goldsboro,
" More head City, A.& N.C.
Ar Lynchburg, R. & D. Vashington, " Baltimore, " Philadelphia, WESTBOUND. No. 9, Ly New York. Penn. " Pelladelphia, 12 Pagni

Sotullit

Gaerani 9 a 200m | 5 27 250 6 3 pm | 5 27 250 5 000, in | 2 5 5 ala 7 200m | 8 30 m Ly Morehead City, A.& N.C. Goldsboro. Greensboro Ir Salisbury. Statesy lie. Newton, 2 47am i Pipa 2 Feam - Capa 2 53am - Com Hickory, Morganton, 4 46 after 4 14 pts Round Knob v Asheville. er Hot Springs, Paint Rock. Morristown, E.T.V.& G. Knexviile, Lenisviile, L. & N. Cincinn et, Q. & C. SCUTHBOUND No. 14. v Asheville, R. & D.

11 30am 2 copm Spartaniourg. 3 оорип columbia, MURPHA BRANCH. No. 65 - No. 64. 7 to itu a consu NORTHLOUND, Ly Atlanti, R. & D. s lump.

JAS L. PAYLOR, SOLHAAS, N. A. T. G. P. A. T. B. F. NORTH CAROLINA! I Superior Court. ROWAN-COUNTY, J August Term, 1891. Elizabeth Herman, Plaintiff.

James P. Herman, Defendant Action for Divorce from Burds of Matrimany.

The defendant James P. Herman's hereby summoned to appear at a sugrior Court to be held for Rowan Tour at the Court House in Salishary on the 2d Monday before, the 1st Monday September, 1891, to answer or demur the complaint of plaintiff in this acti and let said defendant take notice that he fail to so appear and answer or detail the plantiff will apply to the Court ! the relief demanded in the complaint-

This June 15th, 1891. Clerk Superior Court

ADVERTISE IN The Watchman

VERTICAL PLUNGS

