

**Carolina Watchman.**  
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**THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1891.**

The WATCHMAN is organ of the Alliance in the 6th and 7th Congressional Districts.  
 The WATCHMAN has 60 per cent more circulation than any paper published in Salisbury.

**THE THIRD PARTY.**  
 Again we will emphasize the fact that members of the Alliance have nothing to do with the Third party or any other party. Any member of the Alliance may endorse or condemn the third or any party if he chooses, but the organization has nothing to do with parties.

Should any member of the Alliance offer to discuss, from any standpoint, any party in sub, county or State meeting the president of said Alliance should at once bring him to order.

We have a platform, one that is good. Naturally we should feel friendly to the party that comes nearest our platform in the next campaign. We have privilege to do so as men, but no right to take any action as an organization. Members of the Alliance should bear this in mind at all times. Remember that men and measures is what we want, and who or what will fill the bill is to be kept in front and not parties.

**"THE WALL STREET FARMER."**  
 The above is the title of a disreputable sheet published by Wall street sharpers in order to mislead farmers. It pretends to be an organ of the Alliance, but its entire contents show that its object is to create distrust in the minds of the farmers as to the ultimate result of the reform movement. Thousands of copies of this sheet have been sent out gratuitously with the hope of getting subscribers and sowing discord. It is a fraud and should be treated as such. The fact that Wall street men undertake to conduct a farmers' paper when they never handled a plow in their lives is enough to make a tombstone turn blue.

Mr. CLEVELAND having declined even before he was asked to make speeches in the Ohio campaign, it would be safe to wager that Governor Hill goes there, if he is asked, and he is certain to be asked, as Governor Campbell realizes fully the peril he and his party are in. It is extremely doubtful whether Governor Hill would be glad to see Governor Campbell re-elected as it would give him too much bludge on the democratic presidential nomination. Still, Hill would probably much rather see Campbell the nominee than Cleveland.

It makes all the difference in the world which ox is gored. Because the farmers are advised to hold their crops in order to get the benefit of higher prices, newspapers representing interests which have fattened at the farmers' expense, are shouting "trust." This is arrant nonsense. The farmer has been the under dog in the financial fight quite long enough, and if he can make a little money this year by holding on to his crop for a while, for heaven's sake let him do it in peace.

A good many democratic politicians in the South are showing a great anxiety to get under the shelter of the Farmers' Alliance tent during the storm which they already see approaching in the political firmament. Principles are small matters with a majority of these fellows; it is the offices they are after, and they haven't objection to getting them through Alliance votes.

How foolish it is to talk about the sub-treasury plan being class legislation when it will benefit the whole people by increasing the volume of the currency and decreasing the rate of interest. If any body suffers it will be the national banks and eastern capitalists who, for years, have been growing rich off of the earnings of the people.

A great deal is said in this country about equality before the law. When a congressman comes before the laboring men of his district, he calls himself their servant. In this instance the "servant gets only about 300 times as much as his master." It is not so strange after all, that we all want to become "servants."

Will somebody kindly explain why it is that the participants in every disgraceful affair that occurs anywhere in this big country are always referred to

in the newspaper reports as members of the "best families" of their respective communities? And why is it that members of the "worst families" never get into such scrapes?

SINK or swim, live or die, survive or perish we are first, we are last and all the time, for the Ocala platform. We are for anything that will cause our demands to be incorporated into and become a part of our organic law. This is where we stand.

The Omaha man who says he has a fortune of more than a hundred thousand dollars which he proposes spending in order to get a bill through Congress pensioning the ex-slaves deserves to be placed at the head of the class of rainbow chasers.

The brethren will have a fine time at Thomasville to-morrow. They will hear fine speeches and get many good things to eat. That is sufficient inducement for all to go. We hope many Salisbury and Rowan people will be there.

It is, we confess, a little difficult to see how Mr. Cleveland with his well-known anti-silver views could make speeches in favor of the Ohio democratic platform; therefore it is not surprising that he should decline to try.

If you are an alliance man, be an alliance man all over from the top of your head to the sole of your foot. Embrace her cordial principles and begin at once to spread the gospel of economic reform.

HELLO there! It seems that Louisiana is also in danger of being controlled by the Farmers' Alliance. Where's the fellow who said that the power of the Alliance was rapidly waning?

The productive genius of this country is without parallel in the history of the world. We have produced 30,000 millionaires in only a few short years and made two and a half million paupers.

The free coinage of silver has been endorsed by the democratic platforms of both Ohio and Iowa, but strange to say the nominee for governor in both States appear to be "agin' it."

The indebtedness of this country in the aggregate is estimated at 71 billions. Of this there are 40 billions under mortgage at 7 per cent. Whither are we tending?

The cattlemen and the "boomers" are having trouble on the Cherokee strip. The latter threaten to burn the cattle ranges if the former don't remove their cattle.

It is claimed that Russia will have 64,000 bushels of surplus wheat for export this season. This is only two-thirds of her annual export for the past four years.

McKINLEY will have to take down his sign. The washer women of France are now asking that a tariff be placed upon all clean linen entering that city.

Most people agree with Archbishop Ireland's opinions of prize fights. He said recently: "Prize fights are brutal, savage, in fact worse than bull fights."

2,500,000 tubs of oleomargarine are reported annually for this country. It is an oily substance which takes the place of the inferior grades of butter.

It is reported that 460 square miles of territory in eastern Colorado is covered with grasshoppers, which are destroying everything before them.

In New York there are 40,000 women whose wages are so small that they are tempted to sell their virtue for the bread of life.

If you are not at work trying to build up the Alliance Press you ought to be. Through its influence only can you expect reform.

The planters on Sandwich Islands complain that sugar producing has been rendered unprofitable there by the McKinley bill.

**Moonshine.**  
 Those who believe that this world is not a cold, cheerless, sinful world should hear our fighting editor sing. You would forget all about being raised in a gospel land.

We learn that Col. Fairbrother's cutter and pastor exploded at Durham yesterday and one of the pieces flew into the eye of Col. Carr's fine Durham Bull and put it out.

Don't forget the 4th of next July. It will be one of the hottest days next year.

Our cutter and pastor struck for higher wages last week. It's news tobacco and reads the news while cutting and pasting this great newspaper.

Plain Joe Caldwell's cutter and pastor got loose and checked up the Landmark & Devil last week. He has ordered a new one; also a lot of letters.

**PUT THIS IN YOUR PIPE.**  
 Plain Facts and Sharp, Pithy Sayings from Reform Papers.

If the government make money and we are needing more money, why does not the government make more money? — *Wheel.*

There will be three eclipses in 1892, one of the moon, one of the republicans and one of the democrats, all visible to the inhabitants of the United States; that of the moon only partial while that of the republicans and democrats will be total. — *Hawthorn Journal.*

Old Shylock, who cares nothing for anything but the immortal dollar, is shaking his fist in the face of the people. His only salvation is in the hope that either the republican or democratic party will win—he doesn't care which. — *Andersonville (Ind.) Journal.*

Being called "anarchists," "socialists," and like names by boodle editors has no error for reformers. In making use of such billings-gates and editors only show themselves to be all stomach and no brains. — *Kentucky Unionist.*

Considering the big cash surplus in the State treasury it is easy to conclude that there will be an extra session of the legislature. And further, surmising from the same standpoint, there will be no extra session of Congress. — *Hale (Tex.) Globe.*

Philadelphia has 163 millionaires. Their aggregate property has a valuation of \$400,000,000. Every one of these opposes free silver coinage. Every one is of the solemn opinion that the volume of money is as great as it should be. Every one thinks the people of the West are crazy, as do all other gold-bugs. — *A. G. American.*

Whenever a person can lay his hand on his heart and say, "I belong to no party in the sense that I am for that party, right or wrong," he is in a position to discharge the great prerogative of American citizenship, with credit to himself, justice to his fellow-men, and honor to his God. — *Centralia Courier.*

The more and the quicker the plutocrats concentrate all the wealth of this country in their few hands the sooner the Co-operative Republic of Labor will be proclaimed from the capital of the nation. — *N. Y. Evening World.*

Congressman Mills of Texas has been challenged by an Alliance man to publicly debate the sub-treasury scheme, but the great democratic oracle has declined the invitation. Roger Q. evidently prefers to fight at long range, with an especial enemy to contend with. He must have real courage where the maxim referring to discretion is the better part of valor. — *Hartford Examiner.*

It is an attitude at once dignified and encouraging when men and women, who are compelled to struggle for bread, are at the same time battling for a principle. Such a position holds the physical, intellectual and moral powers of humanity in a complete and unshaking equipoise. — *Alliance Indicator.*

This is the way an Eastern money lender talks to his daughter: "My dear child, I have just received a letter from my agent in the West, and he says the crops are looking fine and that the farmers will be able to pay up most of their interest. You can step down to the jeweler and tell him you will take that \$5,000 diamond necklace, and here is \$10 to get Fido a new gown." — *National Alliance.*

The Alliance house passed the mortgage, the usury, the bribery, the Australian ballot, the election by the people of railroad commissioners, legal tender, stay of execution, woman suffrage and the salary bills as promised in their platform, and every one of them was killed in a Republican Senate, the only exception being the alien land bill, which ran the gauntlet. — *Kansas Commoner.*

It would be impossible to save this nation from the money power without the farmers' movement in the lead. They are more moral, more economical and prudent, hence the value of the farmers in warring this government from the English and American plunderers. — *Laborer's Tribune.*

In two years it will be difficult to find a man opposed to the election of United States Senators by direct vote of the people, and when the new idea is once adopted it will be still more difficult to find a Senator whose election is tainted by charges of bribery, a task which is now alas, entirely too easy. — *Pennsylvanian Farmer.*

The Standard Oil Company has set out to capture the presidency. Wm. C. Whitney is quietly working to be a compromise candidate between Cleveland and Hill for the democratic nomination. The amount of money that could be commanded for his election makes the republican party uneasy and to feel that it is an absolute necessity to carry New York this year. But if the Standard Oil Company follows its usual way, it will find the republicans a Standard Oil candidate too, if they will take him. — *Pennsylvanian Farmer.*

The sub-treasury plan is receiving a great deal of free advertising by the monopoly press at this time. It will do the plan no harm for the defenders of monopoly to pour their shot into the measures proposed by the tillers, for each plan is practical and strongly founded. — *Laborer's Tribune.*

Why should any honest, industrious man ever have to say money is scarce? No honest, industrious man would ever have to say so if his government was run by honest men. In a country where the Congress has power to coin money and regulate its value, money will never be scarce unless congress betrays her trust. — *Laborer's Tribune.*

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

**WASHINGTON LETTER.**  
 Gorman as a Compromise—Honored Resignations—Respectful Proclamations—Blaine's Strength.

Correspondence of the Watchman.

WASHINGTON, August 2, 1891.—Senator Gorman has gone to Saratoga, but his presidential boom is being very carefully groomed by his friends, and the present programme is to push him to the front as a compromise between Cleveland and Hill who are both, according to the Gorman figures, already out of the race. The programme as stated here is to saddle everything except the tariff and even on that issue there are many people who remember the time when Gorman was classed as a "protectionist" democrat, but since the death of ex-Speaker Randall there seems to be no recognized "protectionist" democrats, although during the last session of Congress Representative Flower of New York, was several times charged with voting with his republican colleagues on the House committee on Ways and Means upon tariff matters.

The silver people are to be referred to Mr. Gorman's herculean efforts to pass the free coinage bill in the Senate last winter, and the anti-silver people to the mastery in which he manipulated things at the recent Maryland democratic convention so as to prevent the placing of a free silver plank in its platform. In short to borrow the expressive phraseology of "Jones, he pays the freight." Gorman's boom is to be worked on the "get there" principle. There has been some quiet talk among the visitors to the Farmer's Alliance headquarters here about the part Mr. Gorman took in keeping the free coinage plank out of the Maryland platform, and unless they are mistaken some awkward questions are to be asked when the attempt is made to start the boom booming in the South, where the sentiment for free coinage is practically unanimous.

If all the resignations from the cabinet billed by the special correspondents of Washington during the last four days had really been handed in, Mr. Harrison would find it difficult to get a quorum of his cabinet. Among the gentlemen retired from public life without their consent are Secretaries Noble and Tracy, Postmaster General Wagonmaker, and Attorney-General Miller. Denials direct from all the gentlemen named except Secretary Noble, who is out of reach of the telegraph, were obtained, and in his case the denial of his assistant secretary and of private secretary Bradford, but the resignations are still on the table, the correspondents who are trying to earn their salaries maintaining that they know more about it than the subjects themselves do, and one of them goes so far as to state that he knows what anyone can say to the contrary he has a two-cent stamp, the history Noble's name, and has been in Mr. Harrison's room for over an hour.

The resignation of Mr. Foster is said to have been handed in when official proclamations of two treaties, and will appear for Cuba and Porto Rico and that with San Domingo are issued within forty-eight hours of each other, and it is hinted in State department circles that there are more to come before long. September first is the date the two mentioned will go into effect.

There is one amusing anecdote about the meeting of the republican national executive committee here last week precipitated on the country. It is known to those familiar with the undercurrents of politics that the man who first started the Blaine ball to rolling did not do so because they wished to see that gentleman nominated, but because they thought they saw in it an opportunity to wreck or sidetrack the Harrison train for '92, and now they are considerably chagrined to discover that the matter has been taken out of their hands, and that while they have for the time being blocked the Harrison train they have aroused a sentiment in the great mass of their party that is loudly demanding the nomination of Blaine. Changes in political feeling are so many and so sudden in this country that it would be a reckless man who would attempt at this time to say who would be nominated, but every truthful chronicler is compelled to record the present Blainish aspect of things republican.

If the G. A. R. is moved to come to Washington for its 1892 encampment by the magnanimous silver invitation in a satin lined Russian leather box, the key of which is of solid gold, which the citizens committee has taken to Detroit their lots of people hereabouts will be disappointed.

Secretary Foster is the only cabinet officer in town today and he is expected to leave for Ohio to-morrow or next day. Meanwhile the assistants are playing at being heads of the big departments, and between us, some of them are exhibiting herbs that are nearly as big as their departments.

**SALE**  
 Of Valuable Saw Mill & Cotton Gin Property.

By virtue of a decree of the Superior Court of Rowan county made in the special proceedings, entitled "W. T. Thompson vs. J. A. Thompson and others," I will sell to the highest bidder, for cash, at the court house door in Salisbury, on MONDAY, THE 21ST DAY OF AUGUST, 1891, the following described real estate, viz: About one acre of land situated in the town of Franklin, Franklin township, on which is located the saw mill, cane mill and cotton gin of W. T. Thompson and others.

This land is sold for partition.  
 July 29th, 1891.

LEE S. OVERMAN,  
 Commissioner.

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 Entrance Examinations Sept. 2.

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Family 10-Cent Diarrhea Mixture  
 Unequaled for the Cure of  
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Read a few of our prices:  
 Paint goods, 10c. per yard.  
 Brogan Shoes, \$1.00.  
 Dress Goods from 5c. to \$1.00 per yard.  
 Men's Shoes from \$2.00 to \$12.50.

A full line of men's and boys' hats.  
 The cheapest line of Groceries in Salisbury.  
 If you wish to save money, do not buy until you get our prices.  
 We mean business.

**D. R. JULIAN & CO.**  
**W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.**  
 SPRING, 1891.

**MAIL ORDER DEPARTMENT.**  
 We have a full line of men's and boys' clothing, hats, shoes, etc., and we are now having in stock a line of the latest styles in men's and boys' clothing, hats, shoes, etc., and we are now having in stock a line of the latest styles in men's and boys' clothing, hats, shoes, etc.

**SALE**  
 Of Valuable Saw Mill & Cotton Gin Property.

**DR. L. N. BURLEYSON,**  
 GOLD HILL, N. C.  
 Office near the Methodist church. All calls, night or day, promptly answered.

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**WE WANT SNOW'S WIRE CURED TOBACCO!**

Bring it along; the more the merrier. We are prepared to pay HIGHER PRICES for SNOW WIRE CURED than any other market. Freight is cheap, a mere trifle when increased prices are taken into account. Our railroad facilities are good. Send your tobacco to Oxford, N. C., you will get good prices and quick returns. Buyers for all classes and from every part of the world are located in Oxford. You will find us.

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 Do you know what it means?  
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Everything under the discount head in same proportion. I am the loser and you make it if you come soon. Truly yours,  
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**GOING AT COST!**

We are closing out the remainder of our Summer Clothing and Straw Hats AT COST. We do this in order to make room for our Mammoth Fall and Winter Stock. Come and see us and you WILL GET A BARGAIN. We have just received a nice line of men's and boys' Pants, dark shades at all prices. Also a new assortment of shirts of all kinds at low prices. We still keep a full line of collars, cuffs, trunks, valises, etc. We solicit your patronage. Yours anxious to please.

**H. & E. WRIGHT.**

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 Walter A. Wood's Reapers and Mowers are the best on the market. They have been fully tested here and have given satisfaction in every trial. They are durable and simple. Can refer you to any farmer who has used them. Call and see me before you buy; examine machines and hear my prices and terms. I am also agent for High Grade Fertilizers.  
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