

Carolina Watchman

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TERMS STRICTLY CASH.

The WATCHMAN is organ of the Alliance in the 5th and 7th Congressional Districts.
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IS IT RIGHT?

Only a few days ago it was stated that Elliott F. Shipman, of New York, had engaged board at a swell Chicago hotel one month during the World's Fair at \$25,000. At Jacksonville, Fla., parties frequently pay \$250 per day for board and room, the lowest rates being \$75 per day. At some of the New York hotels you pay from \$75 to \$75 per day per day. While a few men cannot afford such high living, hundreds are compelled to exist on 19 or 15 cents a day.

A few days ago Congressman W. L. Scott, of Pennsylvania, died. He controlled 22,000 miles of railroads and was worth \$2,000,000. His gorgeous burial casket contained seventy-five pounds of pure silver. Now what sort of law do you expect from a congressman who is so rich? He also owned many cool mines and a stock full of the finest race horses in the United States. Give us men who are not so rich and we will give you better laws. The extremely rich and the extremely poor are the men for law-makers. They should come from the great middle classes.

NOW THE PRESIDENT IS PAID.

The president's salary is paid to him in monthly installments of \$4,100.57. The warrant is brought by the White House by a special messenger from the Treasury Department, and after the president has endorsed it, as he would an ordinary draft, his private secretary deposits it at the Columbia Bank. When the president is out of town the draft is mailed to him. The same method is pursued in paying the Justices of the Supreme Court.

We do not envy the president. In fact we have about decided that we will never run for the office. But we think he gets right good pay. Over \$4,000 per month is more than any editor in North Carolina makes. Still they say the "crowned heads don't rest at night."

UP IN MICHIGAN.

The Michigan State Alliance was in session at Lansing last week. A resolution endorsing the Omaha platform and favoring independent political action was passed unanimously. We don't want to be officious, but would say to those Michigan fellows that they are getting out of place. Their concern is getting too political. They will burst the machine wide open if they let politics get in it. More than that, farmers have no right in politics. All they should do is raise cotton, wheat, tobacco and such as that. It will never do to go into politics.

Washington State Alliance will be organized at Colfax on the 25th of this month. New Jersey State Alliance will be organized at Brunsowick on the 12th of November. Thus it is that the organization is going to pieces.

POOR JAY GUILD.

An exchange has the following picture of the great magnate:

Jay Guild has wealth enough in spot cash to start 1,000 national banks. His wealth is in paper bills and bank checks. His wealth is in the earth and yet it is all right for each man to own as much money and more to their hoarded gold.

When we compare his wealth with some of the starving children of New York City almost equals our food, to think that one insignificant being should be the cause of thousands of deaths.

Is it not murder? Of course many would say no. But they are wrong, while it may not be manslaughter, yet it is murder and he who commits it, will surely perish. You may be able to avoid the penalty of man's law, but you cannot defy the judgment of God.

If a man is the cause of death, he is guilty. Life is sweet to all. Everyone is striving for an existence, and everyone has a right to his or her existence; and I must not treat his neighbor as himself. If every man could do as I would the done in there would be no use for organization.

You want a picture of the national officers of the Alliance. Send \$1.00 and get the Progressive Farmer and the Watchman and picture.

Ignorance among wealth producers is the prolific source of millionaireism. Illinois Alliance. J. F. STANICILL, Adjt. Col.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

The U. S. Supreme Court opened at Dewean for State Commerce Commissioners—Other News.

Correspondence of the Watchman.

WASHINGTON, October 12, 1891.—The United States Supreme Court opened its October term to-day with the usual dignified formalities which never fail to make a deep impression upon the minds of all visitors, no matter how often they may have witnessed the same grand simplicity, if such a term be allowable. There is Justice Fuller who was at the bedside of a sick daughter in Chicago, and of Justice Gray, who is just convalescing from an attack of typhoid fever, made necessary the postponement for a time of a number of cases considered to be of too much importance to be decided by anything less than a full bench. Among these cases are what is known as the Sayward case, which involves several of the questions in dispute between Great Britain and the United States as to the rights of the latter in Behring Sea, the case involving the validity of the McKinley tariff act, and that to determine the constitutionality of the act shutting the batteries out of the mails. The session starts out with a larger number of cases upon the docket than the Court has ever before had, and although the matter creating the new Circuit or Appellate Court was intended to relieve the Supreme Court other legislation enacted at the same session will add much more to its labors than the new court can possibly relieve it of. The Indian delinquency cases referred to the Court of Claims, of which there are something like 15,000, appealable to the Supreme Court. So also are cases from the recently established Land Claims Court. These cases will not increase the docket of the Supreme Court at this term, but by next year this line it is predicted that it will be swamped with them. It is evident that something has got to be done in the near future to relieve the Supreme Court, or it will take the greater portion of an ordinary lifetime to get a decision on a case not important enough to be advanced on the docket.

The movement to secure the vacancy on the Interstate Commerce Commission made by the death of W. L. Briggs, for an All-American, has at last crystallized, and the name of Mr. D. F. Dewean, of South Carolina, has been presented to the president, endorsed by President Dole, the National Farmers' Alliance, and the State Alliances of Georgia, West Virginia, Louisiana, North Carolina and Michigan, and it is said that more endorsements are to come from other State Alliances. Representative Clements, of Georgia, who lost his seat in Congress because of his opposition to the principles advanced by the Alliance, had been the supposed favorite of Mr. Harrison up to the advent of an Alliance candidate. The appointment of Mr. Clements would, it is said, be regarded by the Alliance as a direct and intentional affront to that organization. Many people believe that if no other candidate is put forward by the Alliance, and Mr. Dewean receives the endorsement of the State Alliances that his friends expect him to get, that he will get the prize. It is regarded by many as only just that the Farmers' Alliance should have a representative on the board of Commissioners.

The next thing Secretary Foster says he will have acquired the fame of a real, genuine reformer. He told some New York politicians, members of his party, who told him he had better go slow in making changes in the New York Custom House that would give the party workers, that "efficient" service at the Custom House is the best political move that any party can inaugurate, and I believe that the moralists, irrespective of party considerations, will agree with me. Now, Mr. Foster has only to act up to his talk to make a great reputation among those who have business relations with the New York Custom House.

Mr. Harrison has refused to issue an order allowing government employes whose regular pay of a salary has all been used up, to go home to vote without loss of pay. He could not have issued such an order without violating the law, but all the same he was asked to do it.

The time for Secretary Blaine to resign his official duties has now been extended by Madame Kuntz until after the final elections, although it is difficult to discover how there can possibly be any connection between the two things.

Owing to the State campaigns, politicians go rather scarce in Washington these days, but the presence of five members of the most distinguished families in the world, who are in attendance upon the Ecumenical conference of St. Charles, took in session here, more than reconciles our people to the absence of the politicians. The conference has been a great success and everything has so far passed off smoothly, although the refusal of some of the hotels to accommodate the colored brethren for a time threatened to make trouble, but quarters were found for them elsewhere.

ATTENTION VETERANS.

You are hereby ordered to meet at the Fair ground on Wednesday October 22nd, at 10 o'clock, that being the time and place selected for our annual reunion and dinner. It is the desire of your committee that every veteran in the country shall be present. You will be required to wear the Regimental badge which will entitle you to the reduced rates into the Fair grounds. Those who are not supplied with badges can get them from W. Lawson Klutz at Klutz & Bendleman's store.

CICERO R. BARBER, J. F. STANICILL, Adjt. Col.

STATE NEWS.

Items Boiled Down to Save Space—From Mountains to Seashore.

Col. J. S. Carr, of Durham, gave Rutherford College \$250.

The new cotton factory at Monroe commenced active work last week.

Rev. Dr. Brantly York, the blind preacher, died last week at Rutherfordton, N. C., aged 85 years.

The new cotton factory at Davidson starts to work this week. It is known as Linden Mill, and has 2,200 spindles.

Sam Jones is holding a revival at Wilmington this week. The Messenger is sending out a supplement containing his sermons.

Some one broke a pane of glass out of a window in Horton & Crowder's store, in Wadesboro, and stole two double-barrel shot guns.

A freight train was wrecked near Burlington, N. C., last week and killed the engineer and badly bruised two other train hands.

William Sturdivant, living near Raleigh, committed suicide last Friday night by shooting himself in the head. He was a drinking man.

A Jewish church with 100 members has been organized in Charlotte. It is called "The Gate of Israel." Services every Friday evening.

Calverus county has a dog school. It has eight pupils. Tuition is \$12 and board \$4 per month. Training fine bird dogs is a profitable business.

Sandy Thompson, while working at a cotton gin in Sampson county, fell on the saws and had his hand badly lacerated from which he died in a short while.

The governor granted a pardon to James Johnson, a youth 19 years of age, who was serving a sentence in jail for manslaughter in New Hope township, says the Standard.

A boy 12 years old was put in jail in Charlotte last Thursday for trying to wreck a train near Huntersville on the A. T. & O. road. He had a piece of rail across the track but says he did it for fun. His name is Hardy Hunter.

South Iredell Notes.

Correspondence of the Watchman.

The farmers are busy preparing their land for a wheat crop. More wheat will be planted this year than last. Cotton is good and cotton is better than was expected.

Quite a number of our people will leave in a few days to attend the Southern Exposition at Raleigh.

Mr. W. P. Gabriel is preparing lumber for a new dwelling house for himself. He will have several hands at work on the building and expects to get it completed in about ten days.

Jay Atwell, who has been sick several weeks with typhoid fever, died yesterday. His remains will be laid to rest at Center church to-day. His parents and friends have the sympathy of all who knew him.

The protracted meeting closed at the M. E. church on the 21st, with very good results. Rev. Sam. A. Parker, of Charlotte, did the preaching. Communion services were held at the above-said church on the following Sunday.

The fall term of school commenced at the Mooresville Academy a few weeks ago under the management of Prof. J. A. Mathison. Some fifty or sixty odd pupils were in attendance.

Our town is looking up. She has had some work done on the streets lately. Several new buildings have been erected in her borders recently, and the sound of the hammer can be heard in nearly every quarter. C. R. A.

Mooresville, Oct. 12, 1891.

Give Us a Basket.

To the good ladies of Salisbury who in the past have contributed so much to our pleasure and made our reunion dinners the best the county has ever seen, we again ask to send a basket of provisions for our reunion dinner on Oct. 21st. Please send to my stand by nine o'clock Wednesday morning Oct. 21st, and I will return baskets.

Veterans from the country will deliver their baskets to Serg't Lippe at the Fair grounds, Wm. Lipe, Com. Serg't. Com. Rowan Vet Reg.

Only \$1.50 for the Progressive Farmer, Watchman and a picture of all the officers of the national Alliance including each State President.

Masters of Literature.

We have received the October No. of The Forum. The first article, entitled, "An English Estimate of Lowell" is a rare piece of literature, such as will meet the approbation of all the admirers of the great poet. His works are summed up in such laudatory sentences as to make him the greater favorite of the American people. This is not that only piece that is entitled to notice, but the whole work is one of the heart to the lover of good literature.

The last No. of Denorest Magazine is an our table. Denorest is well up with the times with his magazine and never falls short of a good article complimentary of the south.

This time he reviews the southern women and pays them a glorious tribute. It is an album of pretty ladies.

When Baby was six, we gave her Castoria.
When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria.
When she became a Miss, she clung to Castoria.
When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

A cream of tartar baking powder. Highest of all in leavening strength—Latest U. S. Government Food Report.

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Directors:—Durham county, P. H. Mease; Granville, J. J. Meadows; Person, J. W. Hooks; Chatham, C. R. South; Granville, O. E. Murray.

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All Grades Chewing Tobacco.

Factory owned and controlled by All-American. Manufacture tobacco especially for the Alliance trade. Bishops, Agents, Alliance Exchanges of Alliance Stores and Warehouses should get our price lists and samples at once. Nothing better than our "Sweetness," "E. A. H. C." "Favorite," "The Top," "The Winner," "Alliance Favorite," and "White Knight" brands. Will be pleased to hear from our brothers from any point in the United States in regard to tobacco. Will send you a copy of our price list, on application to our office. Address: **Durham Farmers' Alliance Mfg. Co.,** D. H. HAM, N. C.

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BOYNE & Badger

CARRY THE LARGEST STOCK OF DIAMONDS OF ANY HOUSE IN NORTH CAROLINA SELECTION PACKAGES SENT ON APPLICATION. WE KEEP NO IMITATION STONES IN STOCK. REFER TO CHARLOTTE BANKS.

BOYNE & BADGER
DIAMOND DEALERS,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

Now For Your Jewelry

We are still at our old stand on Main street, where we have a select stock of Watches, Clocks, Spectacles, and all kinds of fine Jewelry on hand at the lowest prices.

Watch repairing a specialty. All work guaranteed 12 months.

J. & H. HORAH.

READ THIS!

Fresh Garden Seeds at reduced prices.
Clover and Grass Seeds at the lowest prices at Enmiss' Drug Store.

READ THIS!

Be sure and call for a bottle of 3 Cures. It has never failed to cure Dyspepsia, Indigestion, and Sick Headache. I can give you first-class references in Salisbury to prove its merits. For sale by **J. H. ENNISS.**

BE IN TIME.

Don't wait till you get sick to get a bottle of Enmiss' Diarrhoea Specific. But come and have it ready. It will save you a doctor's bill and probably your life. It is specially made for Diarrhoea, Flux, Summer and Bilious Complaints. It never fails to cure it when taken in time.

Land Sale.

Pursuant to a decree of Rowan Superior Court, I will sell at the Court House in Salisbury on **Saturday, the 24th day of October, 1891,** the valuable lands of C. C. Kridler, dec'd., situate at and near Mt. Vernon, Scotch-Irish township, Rowan county. The lands have been divided into three tracts, as follows:
No. 1.—Containing 49 acres, more or less, including the Kridler Homestead, Flouring Mill, Saw Mill, Cotton Gin house, &c. Splendid water power.
No. 2.—Adjoining No. 1, containing 44 85-100 acres, more or less. No improvements.
No. 3.—Adjoining No. 1, containing 112 acres, more or less, on which is store house, small dwelling, &c. Lying between Wilkesboro road, Luckey's line and Fourth creek.
Also, at same time and place, 1 Wish-ping tobacco station and 1 Cotton press.

New Millinery Store.

Mrs. J. P. Rambach & Miss Maggie Sowers
Have opened a Fashionable Millinery Store, and request that the ladies of Salisbury call and see their stock. They will give the latest styles and lowest prices. Store over J. W. Boggs's, Main st.

When you come to the Fair don't fail to call and see WALLACE'S CLOTHING DEPARTMENT, on his second floor. The prettiest and cheapest line of Suits, Overcoats and separate Pants in the city. Special cut in prices for the Fair trade.

W. WALLACE.

Call on

THE WISE MAN AND THE MOON

You have never been asked to look at such furniture as we can show you and you have never been asked to look at figures that are anything like as moderate as ours. We are making special efforts—efforts that are fairly startling with purchasers' opportunities. If we cannot surprise you with some of them, you are simply beyond surprising. Though we may quote prices that are enough to take your breath away, under no circumstances do we sacrifice quality. This is by no means an ordinary undertaking. It means money in your pocket every time. There are exceptional reasons why you should not lose sight of our

PARLOR SUITS AND HALL RACKS.
We have put them down at the manufacturers' prices. If you want a Parlor Suit or Hall Rack don't fail to see us this week. This bargain will not last long. Respectfully, **FAMES & EARNHARDT.**

RACKET STORE.

From the mills all the latest
Ingrain Carpets two and
Three ply Carpets to 80 cents
Our most elegant line of Germantown
wool 2-ply Carpets to 60 cents.
Our New York house enables us to do
wholesale jobbing and shipping us direct.
These carpets were never in the
hands of the jobber to be weighed
down with the jobber's profits, and the
price tells the story. We use our gain
in buying to help us to do our
Not a retail house in all this nation
who can afford to sell you the best
Lloyd Carpets at 80 cents ex-
cepting ours, nor the best all wool
2-ply made for 60 cents. All through
our carpet stock you can find the latest
and best goods made and prices as low
down. We carry near twice as many
carpets as any house in the State and
our sales have increased fourfold in the
past twelve months. Every piece of
carpet sold is guaranteed as represented,
and we shall always try to sell you
from the mills. In the winter season
we offer, instead of running down stock
other mercer's goods we know
nothing about.

Just as we expected the price on
clothing is moving that great week
with a whole new line of goods and
that price is moving and we will
class.

W. J. & E. H. DAVIS,
CHARLOTTE, N. C.

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WE WANT SNOW'S WIRE CURED TOBACCO!

Bring it along! the more the merrier. We are prepared to pay HIGHER PRICES for SNOW WIRE CURED than any other market. Freight is extra, a mere trifle when increased prices are taken into account. Our railroad facilities are good. Send your tobacco to Oxford, N. C., you will get good prices and quick returns. Buyers for all classes and from every part of the world are located in Oxford. You will find us.

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S. H. Rogers, Buyer,
J. W. Young, Buyer,
D. S. Ockern, Buyer,
F. O. Branstford, Buyer,

E. G. Corbin, Buyer,
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