# The Carolina Watchman.

# TOL. XXIII-THIRD SERIES.

# SALISBURY, N. C., THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1892.

### S TH ROLLY NO. 17.



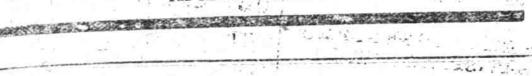
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CARLOS MARTYN, D. D., New York City, mingdale Reformed Church.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURLAY STREET, NEW YORK.





#### will probably continue to be used until WHEN I GO HOME. the "sick man" dies, and after.

It comes to me often in silence. When the fire-light splutters lowname-Ivan Ivanovich. Ivan is the When the black, uncertain shadows Russians for John, which seems to be Seem wraiths of the long ago; Always with a throb of heartache, so often chosen for these national That thrilled each pulsive vein nicknames. We find it again in John Comes the old, unquiet longing Chinaman, as applied to the Chinese. For the peace of home again. I'm sick of the roar of the cities

And of faces old and strange,

And my yearning funcies range Back to the dear old homestend,

But there'll be joy in the coming,

When I go home again.

That may never die away,

And it seems the hands of angels,

When I go home again.

Outside of my darkening window

And slowly the automn's shadows

Come drifting, drifting in.

Sobbing the night wind murmurs-

When I go home again

Bat I dream of the glorious greeting

With an aching sense of pain;

When I go home again ! There's music

Ou a mystic harp, at play, Have touched with a yearning sadness.

On a beautiful, broker strain,

Is the great world's trash-and din,

To the splash of the automin rain;

National Nicknames.

-Eugene Field, in Circionati Inquirer

-----

To which is my fond licart wording-

All these names are used to express some characteristics or peculiarities of the various nations to which they I know where there's warmth of welcome belong.

In much the same way people speak of the shrewd, cautious Scotchman as Sandy or Sawney, and the witty, warm hearted, irascible Irishman as Pat. Alexanders being so common a name in Scotland and Patrick among the Irish. Sambo is frequently used as a name for the negro, more essecially for the his bride, the well known and univernegro at the South. This, too, - was probably because so many were called ["Land of the Sky," in more familiar by that name in the old slave days. Lo is a name sometimes given in sport to the Indian. It came by a witty perversion of the meaning from the well known lines of Pope. Lo! the poor Indian, whose untutored mind Sees God in clouds, and hears bim in the wind.

What a Horse Would Say if He Could Speak.

and the second se

Don't hitch me to an iron post or railing when the mercury is below freezing. I need the skin on my tongue.

Don't leave me hitched in my stall at PHYSICAL FEATURES OF THE COUNTRY. minution of product, though most of company snapped their fingers at legisnight with a big cob right where 1 must lie down. I am tied, and can't to the experience of Mr. Tierman is Soon after the declaration of war in | select a smooth place. hat long, wide and relatively level ta-

1812 between the United States and . Don't compel me to eat more salt ble land which is encountered on en-England, great quantities of provision than I want by mixing it with my oats. tering the republic at El Paso, and ex-

LIFE IN MEXICO.

The Russians, too, have a national An Interesting Interview on Our Sister Republic by a Salisburian. The following description of Mexico was given an Asheville Citizen reporter by Prof. J. M. Tiernan, of Salisbury,

several days ago: tion to take supervising charge of a cherished of future closer relations be- more than ordinary len th-he said series of rich silver mines in the repub- tween the two republics. lie of Mexico. He left soon after the acceptance of his appointment for the scene of his duties, accompanied by sally admired "Christian Reid," of the

nume, Miss Franes Fisher, of Salisbury.

Mr. Tiernan has now lived between four and five years in Mexico, and is

its future prospects. -

The portion of Mexico most familiar

AGEICULTURE.

men as fully and well equipped as anywhere among civilized people. The judiciary and the bar are quite equal to Richard Baror Sees Many Things That that of any country. The people have a natural aptitude for the fine art and

TANATION.

The government levies no tax on lands or mining property, its revenues on imports, excise duties upon domestic productions, and a tax of one tenth of one per cent. levied on builion the product of the mines.

#### MINING.

now at home on a brief visit, propos- This is the paramount industry of that keeps down total depravity but the ing to return about the middle of this the country, as it has been since the strong arm of the law, and if the felmonth. He spent two or three days days of the conquest. It is confined low has enough of money the law is in Asheville, and it was our good for- chiefly to silver, and the gold found in not a barrier. Charles A. Dana; the tune to meet him and obtain from him association with the silver. The prin- well known editor of the New York much information regarding the coun- cipal seat of mining operations is in Sun, in an article on Irich men the try in which he now lives, its people, the state of Guadalajara; and this is other day said that John D. Rockefeltheir character and pursuis, its min- where Mr. Tiernan is at work. For ler, president of the Standard Oil Comeral wealth, its general resources and more than 350 years some of these pany, had become so rich that his word

# TOTAL DEPRAVITY.

Sets a Trainp to Thinking.

EDITOR WATCHMAN:-In tramping excel in painting sculpture and misic. about over the country for a living: we The language, even of the Indians, are thrown in company with all kinds is Spanish, except in some of the re- of people and often hear things that mote or mountain provinces, where put a tramp to thinking. I went into Several years ago Prof. J. M. Tier- the native Azter, or older Toltec a home a few days ago to ask for a uan, who had been engaged for some tongue survives. English is taught little assistance, and in conversation time in scientific work in Western in the schools, indicative of the with one of the occurants of the house-North Carolina, with Asheville as his friendly feeling existing towards the a young man of more than ordinary base of operations, accepted an invita- United States: perhaps, of the hopes intelligence and with a mustache of

that he believed in total depravity; and he further said that that, was about all the religion he had. I left without getting any aid from him. being derived chiefly from duties levied I went around the corner, gave myself a few kicks and began to study a liftle on that line. I looked up my. old Richardsonary to see what depravity was. It says: Corruption, to make bail, to corrupt, vice, mean. Well, I

mines have been worked without di- was law at camp meetings, and that the them, after the exhaustion of the older lation, subbed and ignored newsthrough anscientific methods, have in papers. And is it not a fact that there some instances remained idle until are men in high places to-day who woked to overcome the obstacles of who are so depraved and mean that a



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ers of the celebr fred a real

Estimates furnished graffs 206 .0 . errespond with us.



Having greatly increased in and the interature was in Arbuthndes "Instory of John Ball," a polit wring COAL the coming season, Twould new again respect- lical satire published in 1712. Johnny Graffoid, the nickname of the people of Exance, is said to date elly solicit any and all orders, catrusted to me, promising to which you promptly with what coal you may while at the lowest, back to the time of the great anonarch market price. In order to obtain advantage of the fowest time Louis XIV. The French, affer a long. her prices, you showling and sond me your orders: "Remember the Spaniards, and elated by their vichat I handle only the best grades "of "screeneds Gloal, Including tary, they called to mind and old proph. he Red Ash, suitable for grades, Storaschilders, for and the red of the screened of Also keep on hand at all times the finest grade of blacksmith J. ALLEN BROWNER they had fulfilled it. Not very easy to Is the Place to Get Monuments, Tombstones, &c. France were three toads, instead of the three Fleur-de-lis as now, so the people were easily convinced, and Jean Crp-A large stock of VERMONT ALLE to arrive in a few days We guarantee staction in every respect and positively will not be undersold. prind, or, as we say, in English, Johnny, Crapaud, became the accepted name Granite Monuments I for a Frenchman or for the French Of all tinde a specialty pation. Turkey's sobriquet is the Sick Min of C. B. WEBB & CO. the East. The allusion is to the tot-ROPRIETOR. terring condition of the empire , which, Montion the Watchman when you write smee the middle of the sixtcenth, centory, wh n it was at the height of its prosperity, has been steadily declining RYANT AND STRATTON in power, until now its very existence depends largely on the support it receives from other nations. The Czu DUNDED 1864 by Nicholas, of Russio, first applied the 4 by the present executive—Occupies four buildings—Unrivalled in facil-ing YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN for success in life.". The outlook for phrase to Turkey in the year 1814 is most favorable for business opportunities. The demand for our graduates is unprecedented. No and a few years later, during the timvacation; pupils can enter at any time with equal advantage. Never attend a school because just preceding the Crimean war, th he tuition is cheap, for CHEAP is very dear; Czar's words were repeated to the Eng-It means cheap surroundings, inferior facilities, and offers NO opportunities for securing POSIlish Parliament. The newspapers im to its HICH standard of excellence, has placed in business more young men and id., Vn., N. C. S. C. and Ga, than all similar institutions combined. Catalogue and mediately gave them circulation, anthey were soon on people's tengue W.H. SADLER, PRES. - F. A. SADLER, SECY, BILTIMORE, MP Sention the Watchman when you write

S. Adding - parts

" DIET 7"T

for the army were concentrated at Troy, I know better than any other animal tending down nearly to the City of N. Y. and a large force of workmen how much I need. were employed in handling these good. Don't think because I go freely under feet above the level of the sea, and is under the supervision of one of the in- the whip I don't get tired. You would uniformity of surface offers no obsta-

spectors. Mr. Samuel Wilson, whom move up under the whip, everybody familiary called "Uncle" Don't think because I am a horse, road from north to south. But the Sam." The casks in which the proiron weeds and briars won't hart my construction of lines east and west is visions were packed were marked "E hay,

A .--- U. S.," the first two letters being the initials of the contractor who puralong the road, or I will expect it the the descent to sea level, enormous chased them, Mr. Anderson, and the next time and make trouble. others the abbreviation of United Don't trot me up bill, for I have to and to these obstacles must be added States, we are all so familiar with, but carry you and the buggy and myself too. the sudden and deep descent of the which was not so well known in these I'ry it yourself some time; run up hill barraneas or canyons, which running days. It was new to these workmen, with a big load.

and one of them whose business it was Don't keep my stable very dark, for line of from sixty to eighty miles, split operated by four Mexican gentlemen. Well, that would have cost nothing We have purchased the entire stock of H. & L. WRIGH'P, to put the mark on each cask being when I go out into the light my eyes the level plain into chasms of from a questioned by some of his fellows as to are injured, especially if snow is on the few yards to several hundred yards in its meaning replied that "he did no" ground.

> know unless it meant Elbert Anderson and Uncle Sam " The joke circulated among the workmen, and a little later may check me if the lines break and of engineers. when these same men joined the army save a runaway or smashup.

it went with them. Before long it was Don't make me drink ice-cold water printed in the papers, and spread rap- nor put a frosty bit in my mouth idly to all parts of the country, until Warm the bit by holding it a half minpeople everywhere were using the name, uto against my body.

While Uncle Sam is applied only to Don't forget to me my teeth when the Government, Brother Jonathan, they get jagged as I can't chew my is a nickname for the whole people of food. When I get lean it is a sign my the United States. This, too, origina- teeth want filing.

and one day, when he had met in coun-

ted in war-time, but some thirty years Do:,'t ask me to back with blinds on. earlier than the other. At the, begin-I am afraid to.

Don't run me down hill, for if anyning of the Revolution General Washington had great difficulty in getting thing should give away I might break the arms, ammunition, etc., needed for rour neck.-E.r. a successful defense of the country.

Operation by Dr. Whitchead.

cil, with his officers and others, and that Dr. R. H. Whitehead, instructor in At wholesale and retail. Own-had failed to find any means of obtaining the necessary supplies, Washington said: "We must consult Brother Jonathan," referring to Jonathau Trumbull, then the Governor of Connecticut producing artificial digestion in the

a friend of his, and a man of whose gullet. The girl, who lives in Durham. good judgment and ability he had the wallowed a large piece' of hard, beef highest opinion. Governor Trambell with a cartilage attached, and it, stuck was consulted; and rendered valuable in her gullet. A local physician pushed places. The hacienda system is uniaid, so much so that "we must consult it down the gullet with an instrument Brother Jonathan," became a common thinking to get it into the stomac, but bodies by wealthy proprietors, and are saving in the army when any difficult it remained tightly lodged in the gullet divided into holdings of from 8,000 to was to be met, and people soon found several inches above the stomach?"

if a convenient solariquet for the nation. The child was unable to cat or drink called habiendas; and at a convenient John Bull, the well known symmyn for six days and begun to suffer great bound on each is the manipul of the for the English, is said to have, origieast. Her life was destained of hudpaint. Her life was despaired of hund proprietor, surrounded by the farm the find the appearance of a starving housis stables, cattle shels; and also person, snatching at water which she by the habitation of the peop laborers. nated with Dean Swift, but its first apwould drink, galy to throw out again. These consist evalusively of the In-Her mother took her too Congeleringans, descendants of the original Az-Hill, where the other members auf sthel pes, differing from the North Amerifamily lived, expecting her to ave all can Indian in the first that they are any moment. Dr. Wintchead heard of subardinated to the habits of labor, pathe case, found that the obstruction tient, industrious, painstaking, orderly,

lepth and water. What the minurs lish would not hite at any, bait, they did do, they did substantially and might pat ont? Mexico. Its elevation is about 7,000

sunk a shaft of 2,200 feet in depth, amble and resolution: cle to the construction of lines of railthe sides of which, down to the hot- "In view of the annest and extremely attended with enormous difficulties: Don't whip me when I get frightened for, independent of the difficulties of rections with an aggregate length of people, ranges of lofty mountains interplace:

thirty-two miles. This is the mine Resolved. That we extend to them from porth to south in continuous

width, and sometimes to the depth of Don't say "whoa" unless you mean two thousand feet. These rifts have the mine lies, they have built for the bud: Mr. Taylor, of Illinois, objected: it. Teach me to stop at the word. It heretofore defied the skill and daring the use of their minors and their fami- Now Mr. Taylor's constituents are in

of Mexico. The soil is of volcanic valuable and costly paintings by the drawing \$5,000 a year, and he virtually origin, light and friable, and of great most famous of the old masters. fertility. It is without stone or other | One of the mines worked by Mr. Litle further forward and plow a little obstructions to the plough. This is Tiernan was opened in 1556, but the deeper, you lazy vagabond. Now bare of forest, absolutely treeless, ex- depth of the work was determined by cept the artificial growth of ornamen- the point at which water flowed flowed tal and fruit trees. The crops in cul- in to stop work. With the aid of tivation are the grains of the temper- powerful steam engines working the ate zone and coffee, cotton and tobacco, pumps, the Americans have conquered tadpole would have in Lake Ontario-if. the crops of which are all exuberant. all difficulties, and can fathom the ex- he had the entire lake to himself. But Fruits of great variety and excellence haustless veins to their deepest pene- I guess it was all unconstitutional. I abound through the year. The oranges tration.

of Guadalajara are highly esteemed, | The ore is very rich. Mr. Tiernan North Carolina found it to be unconand are largely cultivated; and since showed us two specimens, one of which stitutional to originate a measure to anatomy and materia medica in the the construction of railroads are now assayed to the value of \$10,000 per tax incomes to pay, peasions and post-North Carolina University Medical exported in large quantities, the pro- ton, with intermixed gold to the value North Carolina University Medical exported in large quantities, the pro-School, at Chapel Hill, has just saved duct of the groves of that state being the life of a negro girl 9 years old by under the control of a Chicago syndicate. was largely composed of what is it was an constitutional of Mr. Danz FARMING.

country or rural life, as we know it; no small farms or isolated dwelling through the ore in bunches or pledgots as a last year's bird nest knows that it versal. The lands are owned in large as-zys \$10,000 per tob.

assays \$16,000 per ton. The term in which the government Now, the five terminal new sub-admits foreign companies to the occudivided into holdings of from 8,000 to pancy or working of the mines are as W (as a callabout for 1 bare not gone pancy or working of the mines are as W (as a callabout for 1 bare not gone into 20,000 meres. These holdings are interesting and interesting are into 22,000 meres. These holdings are interesting are not gone interesting the pancy of the mines are as working of the mines are as wo required is the payment of a tax sol a plain that money is scale? But I have tenth of one per cent, on the bullion, promised them that fire take talk fair and there is no other burlen, imposed, with them the search live will tell The gov rement wither owns nor then the time and them up to plant works any miner, leaving the work of an it colling the they don't mining to de done by its own citizens, pinnt mode conton and u or by foreigners, retaining to itself netbal energy one not in it. We are only its getoral sovereign rights and pot going to scale you to death telling its powers of favation.

could be pushed down into the stomach, and cheerful. Peonage is only another The country has chiowed the united as fore then and cheerful. Peonage is only another The country has chiowed at and scribers: We expect the waterthe Spaniards, and elated by their viewer without tearing the giffer, and single tary, they called to mind and old proph-etary, they called to mind and old proph-satisfies the giffer, and believed that to als shall take Sara," and believed that they had fuffilled it. Notivery easy to see the fulfillment, you may black that they had fuffilled it. Notivery easy to see the fulfillment, you may black that they had the old Frenet-Jewish and the data the gaines and plasing pathachiar the set the fulfillment, you may black that they ind astrologer, who wrote it was accentioned to make its predictions rather enigmatical, and Sare, is Aras spelled backward and the old arms of France were three teals, instead of the as of an igneric transfer that it possed fails with out tearing the prophetic the plasma teacher the spectral function began in the gifter into the stand of the standy relations in the gifter into the stand and employee. A pleasant expression was accentioned to make its predictions the prophetic the prophetic to the fulfill and the plasma take in the spectral to the plasma take in the stand plasma teacher the prophetic the plasma teacher the spectral function the plasma teacher the splasma teacher the splasma teacher the spectral functio up. A few more nours, and the bar with the state of the aster of the state, it he is at the baits. Our institutions offer, it is the bar with the simple music of the tathe baits. Our institutions offer, it is the bar with the simple music of the tathe bar of bar with the simple music of the tathe bar of bar with the simple music of the tathe bar of b genius of Dr. Whitehead. stall Mexico. There are no negroes, try of the fairs then the full of the fairs who is the full of the fairs who is the form the stall who is the fair the f any wire a cheerful fire is considered and only of greater indiscular development, where a cheerful fire is considered and ordered and the set Peter Philes Dicked a First Structure and and the complexion and exception wholes and the scene poils magnetic provide provide the scene poils magnetic provide the scene poils and provide the scene poils magnetic provide the scene poils and will impress a fact which will be useful certain marked differences, mentally healthy, the soil rich and productive. Jan Ater four years old. Last April she the people annable out trendly, \_ i.e. All that proyed a drawback to Mr. lowed with a dreadful cough and turning Mr. Tiernau surprised us av the infrom fundant nice, lang a court habit ; worse rapidly tentil she was a mere and to this deprivation Americans find handful of hours -Then sie tried Dr. it hand to record? themselves. N - King's New Discovery and after the use in the United States, and the Indian ture has mate a particlese of the part of of two and a half bottles, was completely the country; and from Mr. Tanan's car d. They say Dr. King's New Discovery are all familiar with the radianeutar, experience, the present population' do his worth its wright in gold, yet you can branches. Among the higher of saeducation is carried to its highest, like indexed, prove to mont. GIUS STOP. Tits: and the professions are fided with

thoroughly. In one of the mines, Mr. Livingston, of Georgia, on the still one of the richest of all, they 17th instant offered the following pre-

tom are encased with solid out stone, a distressed condition of the masses of circular stone stairway minding down the people in this country and their, the whole depth. At the bottom, gal- eager inquiry as to the policy of the leries radiate along the veins in all di- House of Representatives towards the

which Humboldt states produced, from our sincere sympathy and promise to its opening in 1536, the enormous do all in our power for relief or the amount of \$990,000,000 in thirty line of improved finances and reduced

by whom the enormous annual, yield and it would have been worth nothing, is spent with lavish and generous hand. but it showed that Mr. Livingston was In the city of Guanaxuate, near which not totally depraved. But bear me, lies a church which cost \$2,500,000, the same boat with Mr. Livingston's, independent of the cost of the solid and I have no doubt he promised them Along this great longitudinal pla- silver ornaments, balustrades, railings, all forty acres and a mule if they would teau extends the great farming area lamps, and a chime of silver bells, and send him to Congress. - Now he is there

says to them put your backband a what about the souls of such men? Well you could put four of them inside the hull of a flax seed and therewould be as much sea room left as a see that one of the dear Semators from

known as "wire silver." found only in says Mr. Dockefeller's income is only In Mexico there is no such thing as Mexico. The "wire" consists of a twenty millions, and the gourse any chemically pure silver, exhibited Allianceman who has as much sense like kinks of course human hair. This would be uncoustitutional to tax the

12 . 1 12. James

12 1. 15

2.2

et int

to know. These pellets cure sick head- us well as physically. ache, bilous attacks, indigestion, consti-

pation and all stomach, liver and bawel troubles. They are tiny, sugar-coated pills, easy to take, and, as a laxative, one formation that education is more genis sufficient for a dose. No more groans lerally diffused throughout Mexico than and gripes from the old drastic remedies! Piorce's Purgative Pellets are as painless as they are perfect in their effects. 

everywhere as a name for Trickey, 11 Childryn Cry for Pitcher's Costeria,