

# The Carolina Watchman.

VOL. XXIV-THIRD SERIES.

SALISBURY, N. C., THURSDAY MARCH 9, 1893.

NO 17.

## What is

# CASTORIA

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### GENERAL NEWS.

The old New York Hotel, a famous resort for Southerners, has been closed.

Earthquakes are shaking the whole territory of the great Yellowstone Park.

Strawberries covered with falling snow were recently on sale in El Paso, Tex.

A telephone line, 350 miles long, has been opened between Chicago and Detroit.

The John S. Barbour Club, of Norfolk, Va., has chartered the steamer Louise for their trip to the inauguration.

Ex-Congressman Birksdale, of Mississippi, died at his Yazoo plantation, of heart failure, aged 73 years.

Owing to the lack of appropriation a number of squares in Washington will be without lights at night in the future.

There is said to be a two-headed woman in Louisiana who sings in a church choir, and has two distinct voices—tenor and soprano.

A Texas man has applied for a divorce on the ground that he is in poor health and his wife is unable to support him.

A youth of ninety-one married a girl of ninety-six summers the other day in Indiana, and it is reported they did not ask consent of their parents.

In the United States and Canada to-day there are 600 young men in every 1,000 who have reached the age of thirty and who are still unmarried.

Gov. William McKinley, of Ohio, has arranged to turn all his property over to trustees to be applied to the payment of the Walker Stamping Company, of Youngstown, Ohio, which failed recently.

It is reported that a lamb was born in Forsyth county last week that had the head and neck of a pointer dog and its hind covered with hair, the balance of the body with wool. The curiosity was accidentally killed but will be preserved in alcohol.

Charlotte News: Mrs. Mary Mason was arraigned before E-square Maxwell this morning on charges of popping away at young Don Scott, with a revolver. The case was a plain one and the magistrate required a bond of \$25 for her appearance for trial before Judge Meares. Dan was not hurt.

The tin mines of this country will not produce enough, so Agent Ayer recommends the repeal of duty on tin, which is one of the remaining Republican iniquities and burdens.

Davidson college is to have a lake—a really, truly lake—made to order. The name of it will be Lake Wiley, in honor of Mr. S. H. Wiley, of Salisbury, who contributed \$500 toward the lake.

Green-boro Record: Mr. H. Jacobs has a bed spread made by a friend of his containing 5,000 pieces. It is hand sewed, every seam pressed, and then cross-stitched. He worked on it at odd times for three years. It is valued at \$500, and will be sent to the World's Fair.

A St. Louis paper says if you want to get rid of rats, don't try to poison them, for they are too smart to be fooled with poison, but fix up a nice dish for them, seasoned with tartar emetic. They eat heartily, and then they feel like a land lubber on his first trip on sea. The world has no charms for them, they would rather be dead than alive, and in their deep disgust with the surroundings, as soon as they are able to do so, they take their families and move to some of your neighbors who don't feed them that way.

Allen W. Thurman, of Ohio, son of the Old Roman, thought out a plan to solve the financial problem, which he says, with the free coinage of both metals would put gold and silver at parity in twenty-four hours and end the strife between them. His proposition is that silver shall be the basis for national bank circulation. The banks are to be required to deposit in the United States treasury 90 per cent in such dollars upon which they are to be permitted to issue 100 per cent of notes. This, Mr. Thurman says, would always insure specie payments.

Editor Dana hurls this paragraph at the head of the vegetarians: "What in the mischief are we to eat nowadays? After listening to the vegetarians who say we shouldn't eat meats, and to the sun ripeners who warn us against eating underground growths like potatoes and turnips, we hear the voice of another food reformer who says we must not eat anything made of grain, such as wheat bread, corn dodgers, flapjacks, oat cakes, peas, meal bannocks or macaroni, all of which are hard of digestion and bad for the health. Go to grass, he humbugs all and herds with Nebuchadnezzar. Give us all things that are good, wholesome, nourishing, tasteful and lightened, such things as make a white person, or even a colored person, feel happy and brave. Give us a show. Let folks loose in the animal, vegetable, grammivorous, cocoanut, chestnut and apple sass kingdoms."

### WASHINGTON LETTER.

From our Regular Correspondent.

The United States Senate has been credited with never doing anything hastily, but, unless these usually well informed are entirely wrong, there has been a lightning change in the sentiment of quite a number of senators toward the treaty for the annexation of Hawaii. Ten days ago the opposition to the ratification of the treaty appeared to be insignificant, to-day it is regarded as having sufficient strength to have "hung up" the treaty for this session. It requires two-thirds of the senate to ratify, and many believe that it would be impossible if a vote was taken to get even a majority in favor of ratification. Politics have apparently nothing to do with the opposition, although with the exception of Senator Morgan, of Alabama, who is one of the Bearing sea arbitrators and who consequently had to leave for Europe before the matter was settled, no democrat is strongly in favor of immediate action on the treaty. Senator Allison, of Iowa, heads the republican opposition, which includes some of the senators popularly known as anti-Harrison men. Only a small fraction of the opposition is based upon dislike to annexation; the most of it appears to come from those who believe that it will be better to go a little slow in this matter, now that it is in such a shape that there is little danger of a foreign country picking up Hawaii. It therefore is doubtful whether the treaty will be acted on at this session.

The populists representatives are right in the fight made in the House against the Sherman amendment to the Sundry Civil bill authorizing the secretary of the treasury to issue \$50,000,000 in 3 per cent gold bonds, to which they and many of the silver men are unalterably opposed. The greatest interest is centered in this fight, because, if there is no compromise or backdown on either side it is bound to result in the failure of the Sundry Civil bill, and consequently an early extra session of congress, the result of which no man is in a position to predict with even the remotest degree of certainty.

A good bit of misinformation, said a citizen of Atlanta, Ga., at present in Washington, "has been given the country concerning my fellow-townsman, Hoke Smith. He is constantly referred to as an editor. He is no more an editor than he is a printer or a blacksmith. He is first a lawyer and next a politician. Several years ago he became the owner of the plant of an unsuccessful daily paper, which, by a liberal expenditure of salaries to men possessed of the know-how faculty has been placed upon a self-sustaining basis. His only connection with the paper has been that of financial backer, and I am quite sure he never wrote a paragraph for it, although he has, of course, dictated its general political policy. Smith is a delightful fellow to meet and will, I think, become very popular in Washington."

It is not often that an office holder declines a proffered promotion which carries an increase of salary and high honor, but that is just what Assistant Secretary Wharton, now acting secretary of state, has done. President Harrison was willing to nominate Mr. Wharton to the vacancy made by the resignation of Secretary of State Foster, who has gone to Paris to take charge of the case of the United States before the Bearing sea arbitration tribunal, but Mr. Wharton said no. His action is not remarkable, however, under the circumstances. If he became secretary of state he would be out of office the moment that Judge Gresham qualified, whereas he may continue to be assistant secretary for a long time to come, as no precipitate changes are ever made in the department of state. A great deal has brother Wharton; he considers a \$5,000 salary preferable to the empty honor of ex-secretary.

Many of the prominent populists who attended the meeting of the bi-metallic league and of the reform press association, held here last week, are still in Washington, and some of them will remain to the inauguration, getting pointers for 1897, when Gen. Weaver says they expect to inaugurate a populist President.

President Harrison has issued a proclamation calling an extra session of the senate of the Fifty-third congress to meet at noon on March 4, to act on the nominations made by President Cleveland, and to transact such other business as he may present. The opposition to Judge Gresham, which at one time threatened to reach such proportions as to make a fight on his confirmation probable, has entirely died out, and it is now certain that no objection will be made to the confirmation of his nomination.

The usual exciting rush and general hurly-burly of the closing hours of congress has begun. It is now the season of shady congressional jobs, and the corridors of the capitol are full of anxious men, and there are women also but rested in that "little bill," which they persistently press upon the attention of congressmen at every opportunity. The great majority of these people are doomed to disappointment and, although it seems almost cruel to say it, few of them deserve anything else.

### Employer and Employee.

Why is it that we find so many men out of employment and why is it that some find it so difficult to retain a position when once secured? The reasons are many.

In the first instance there is not sufficient employment for the unemployed, and we are not overlooking the fact that a great portion of the idle class are so from preference.

In the second case, which is very important, and deserving the most careful consideration, the employee is most often at fault. It is strictly the duty of the salaried person to take the same rest in the business in which he is engaged as though it was his own, and not be afraid that he will do a little more than the amount of his wages.

We once knew a cotton mill superintendent who seemed to have an easy time of it. A woolen mill superintendent who envied him his position asked him what was the most difficult thing about cotton mill superintending, when he dryly answered, "Getting the position."

From our observation we should say that keeping a position after it was obtained was the most difficult part of the undertaking. Few people deliver in the shape of service what they bargain to deliver here we see good men secure good positions and keep them for a year or two and lose them. They were not discharged and they did not leave. "Big heads" is sometimes the cause; big head seldom gives one dollar's worth for one dollar, hence dissatisfaction follows; big head gets so important that he thinks time tables were not made for him. In fact, he sometimes gets more important than his employer; when he gets to this stage he is ripe, and should quit and get a position as an oil drummer.

There is another class of men who are smart enough, but they have all ways some business outside of the mill to attend to. In fact, they are trying to serve two masters equally well, and no one has yet succeeded in doing it. The result is, the time table is neglected and pay day looked for as if it was the most important thing in life, all of which is noticed by the employer, and the employee is put in the balance and found wanting, and a change of position is the result, bringing a loss to both parties.

A great many good men lose positions because they do not give a dollar's worth for a dollar. This may come about in many different ways, but no matter what the cause employer and employee suffer alike both in mind and finances, and there is a breaking up of homes and changes to new localities, all of which could be avoided by a proper understanding of what constitutes time and mine.—Newbern Journal.

### The Right Kind of Religion.

In a recent lecture on "The Power of the Holy Ghost," Mr. Mooly said: "When the Holy Ghost is working in a man and through him then comes the conviction. A great many Christians want forgiveness for their sins, but are not willing to forgive their neighbors. I'll tell you right here that if your religion isn't strong enough to make you forgive a man, you've got a counterfeit and not the real Holy Ghost religion, and that's all there is about it. But if your heart is filled with love for your fellows you can get a lot in them. You won't go around backbiting your neighbors and swindling people. You won't work off an old lame horse on a man for a sound six year old. When Christ comes he gives you liberty. Do any of you preachers know what it is to preach without liberty? You know what it is to have a grumbling, criticizing, backbiting, fault-finding congregation. And, do you know, a great many preachers are fond of this sort of work. Almost every preacher who can't preach goes to writing editorials in religious papers, telling other preachers how they ought to preach. What would the day of Pentecost have amounted to it James had said, John: 'I tell you what it is, John, I don't think Peter is up to the mark to-day. He isn't as logical as he might be, and his delivery isn't very good. And here he's got the most influential congregation he ever had in his life.'"

### Smiles of the Sunny South.

A Georgia man said that his reason for not joining church was that the editor had just whipped the devil out of him.

"Inquiring Child—What is a Bourbon, pa?"

Intelligent Parent—A Bourbon, my child, is one who does not change his opinions promptly enough to suit his opponents.

A big squad of newspapers correspondents left San Francisco for Honolulu recently. Perhaps this was why Minister Stevens established the protectorate.

The proper study of mankind is man, yet man persists in thinking almost all the time about woman.

Ex-Secretary Whitney, who has been much prostrated since his wife's death will go to Jacksonville, Fla., and from there take a cruise in the Southern seas, with H. M. Hanna, the Cleveland iron master, in his steam yacht Comanche.

### Cleveland's Cabinet.

The new cabinet is now completed and is as follows:

Secretary of State, Walter Q. Gresham, Illinois.

Secretary of Treasury, John G. Carlisle, Kentucky.

Secretary of War, Daniel S. Lamont, New York.

Secretary of Navy, Hilary A. Herbert, Alabama.

Postmaster General, Wilson S. Bissell, New York.

Secretary of Interior, Hoke Smith, Georgia.

Attorney General, Richard Olney, Massachusetts.

Secretary of Agriculture, J. S. Morton, Nebraska.

### Political Notes.

The Alabama legislature has passed an election law that will disfranchise illiterate colored voters to the number of about 40,000.

The Texas legislature adopted a joint resolution to take ten days' recess from Feb. 28, to enable the members to attend the Cleveland inauguration.

Judge Hazen decided in favor of the republican house of Topeka, Kan., Saturday, granting an injunction restraining the State treasurer from paying out money under the salary bill passed by the populist house and senate.

Gov. Osborne, of Wyoming, has decided, on the advice of his attorneys, to postpone the appointment of a United States senator until the vacancy actually exists by the expiration of the term of F. E. Warren, republican.

The story told in Topeka, Kan., that Gov. Lewelling was about to retract his action in signing the agreement with the republican house, but was dissuaded by Mr. Cabbison, who told him that if he did so a thousand men would be killed.

Literary Relic of the Confederacy.

The Winston Sentinel has been shown by "Cheap John" Beard a pamphlet containing 212 pages, entitled "Scriptural Views of National Trials, or the True Road to the Independence and Peace of the Confederate States of America." The work was written by the late Rev. C. H. Wiley, D. D., in 1863, who was at that time state superintendent of public schools. The pamphlet was printed by Sterling, Campbell & Albright, of Greensboro.

On the inside of the cover page is the following: "Entered according to act of congress in the year of 1863, by Calvin H. Wiley, in the clerk's office of the district court of the Confederate states, for the District of Pamlico, N. C."

One of Depew's Political Stories.

One of Chauncey M. Depew's political stories is as follows: The teacher of the district school up at Peaks-bull called up the three brightest boys in his class one day and said: "Tom, you are a republican?" "Yes, sir."

"And Jim, you are a prohibitionist?" "Yes, sir."

"And Sam, you are a democrat?" "Yes, sir."

"Well, now, the one of you that can give me the best reason why he belongs to his party can have this wood-chuck I caught on my way to school this morning. Now, Tom, why are you a republican?" "I am a republican," said the boy, "because the republican party saved the country in the war, abolished slavery and brought about the resumption of specie payments and has done everything for the good of the country."

"That's very good," said the teacher. "I am a prohibitionist," said the prohibition boy glibly, because rum is filling the jails and filling the poorhouses, and ultimately it will ruin the country, and if we could have prohibition we would not need any prison or poor-houses. Everybody would be well off."

"That is a good reason," said the teacher.

"Now what is the reason you are a democrat, Sam?"

"Well, sir, was the reply, "I am a democrat because I want the wood-chuck."—New York World.

"A Double Story Head."

The Henry county (Ga.) Weekly is responsible for this item:

The other day the writer met a very small "couffe" carrying a very large amount of books, which brought forth the inquiry:

"Going to school?"

"Yes, sar, boss."

"Do you study all those books?"

"No, sar, dey's my brudder's. I use a ignorance kind er nigger side him, boss. Yer jest t'ougher see dat nigger figgerin'. He done some an' clean expiered thro' addition, partition, subtraction, abomination, justification, malice, derivation, creation, amputation and adoption. Lemme tell you what's de God's trade, white man, dat dere brudder er mine is sho got er double-story head on im wen it con ester cacklatin'."

### Pretty Big Men, These.

The Cleveland cabinet averages up pretty well in avoirdupois. The combined weight of the eight members is, according to the most reliable data at hand, 1,555 pounds, or an average of about 193 pounds. Mr. Bissell is the heavy weight, tipping the beam at 325; Hoke Smith is the next heaviest with 225 pounds; Col. Herbert, 180; Mr. Olney, 165; Mr. Carlisle, 160; Judge Gresham, 160; Mr. Morton, 170, and Col. Lamont, 160. The average weight of the previous cabinet was 165 pounds.

The two cabinets are very similar in one important particular; the members are personal friends of the president as well as his political allies. Mr. Cleveland was very much at home in the company of his former cabinet ministers; in fact they were as good as his family. There was not the same formality about cabinet meetings that has characterized nearly every other administration. A member of the Arthur cabinet who served with Judge Gresham is very curious to know if the same familiarity will exist between Gresham and Cleveland as was the case with Messrs. Bayard and Cleveland.

### Stop Abusing the Farmer.

It is strange to us that so many "gifted writers and great men" at least in their own estimation, make so many attacks upon the farmers. Would that they could get through some-day and not always be kicking against the farmers. The farmers are not the "driving wheel," but he is the "wheeled driver." He does not make the laws, but he labors for himself and those who do make the laws and they could not get along without him. So away with this nonsense, and if you think it so easy and pleasant to farm, "go to work;" put yourself in their place and show them how to live by "your great farming," which seems to be so much like doing nothing. What the farmers need is not advice all the time and abuse because they do not do any better, but they need somebody to take hold and help them up, not tear them down. Give them an example by going to work yourselves and by and by things will change, and all will rejoice together as friends and co-workers.—Western Free Lance.

### In the Legislature.

Tuesday the House tabled the Senate bill to make 6 per cent the legal rate of interest. The debate on it began last night and was continued today. The house also tabled the bill to allow the governor to order special courts for speedy trials of murder and outrage cases, the intention being to prevent lynchings.

The bill to make an appropriation for the completion of the school for deaf-mutes, at Morganton, of \$5,000, was increased to 40,000. The school is to be ready for use in eighteen months, with accommodations for 300 pupils.

A bill passed its final reading incorporating the Atlantic, Reidsville and Vanceville railway.

The insurance bill also passed its final reading. It gives the Secretary of State complete jurisdiction of insurance companies, and also prescribes a standard form of fire insurance policy. It does not attempt to prescribe forms of life insurance policies.

### Rich Men.

The richest man in the world, it is stated, is Han Quay, a Chinese banker, worth the almost inconceivable sum of one billion dollars. A great number of the largest banks in the Chinese Empire are believed to be under his control. John D. Rockefeller, who started without a dollar has amassed an enormous fortune estimated at about one hundred and fifty million dollars, and he spends only one hundred thousand dollars per annum, so that his wealth keeps piling up at a tremendous rate. Mr. Rockefeller is about fifty-six years of age. If he lives until he is seventy his wealth, it is estimated, will amount to nearly three hundred million dollars. Viscount Helgrave, grandson of the Duke of Westminster, if he lives to inherit his patrimony, will be one of the richest men in the world, as by the time he attains his majority the leases of the Westminster estates will have run out, and the income of the property, now estimated at about five thousand dollars a day, will then be nearly twenty times that amount. Amongst monarchs, the Shah of Persia and the Czar of Russia are the most wealthy—their respective incomes being estimated at between ten and fifteen millions of dollars a year.

### "Dead Man Claim."

"Dead Man Claim," the name given to a rich mine in Leadville, was discovered by a broken down miner while digging a grave. A miner died when there were several feet of snow on the ground. His comrades laid his body in a snowbank and hired a man for twenty dollars to dig a grave. Forgetting the corpse and his bargain, he thought only of the fact that he had "struck it rich."—Chicago Herald.

A boy named Sam Dold, only 8 years old, is now serving a sentence of one year in the Kentucky penitentiary, having been convicted of grand larceny.

**P.P.P.**  
CURES ALL SKIN AND BLOOD DISEASES.

**P.P.P.**  
CURES SCROFULA.

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CURES DYSPEPSIA.

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IT IS A DUTY you owe yourself and family to get the best value for your money by purchasing in large quantities. We guarantee the best value for prices asked, as thousands witness under false pretenses.

**W. L. DOUGLAS**  
\$3 SHOE FOR MEN  
THE BEST SHOE IN THE WORLD FOR THE MONEY.  
A genuine sewed shoe, that will not rip, the leather is made of the best quality, more comfortable, stylish and durable than any other shoe ever sold at the price. Equals custom made shoes costing from \$4 to \$5. Hand-sewed, fine calf shoes. The most stylish, easy and durable shoes ever sold at the price. They equal fine imported shoes costing from \$4 to \$5.

**\$3.50 Felted Shoe**, worn by farmers and all who do a heavy day's work, easy to walk in, and will keep the feet dry and warm.

**\$3.50 Fine Calf**, \$2.25 and \$2.00 Work-shoes. These shoes will give more wear for the money than any other make. They are made for service. The increasing sales show that workmen have found this out.

**Boys' Shoes** are worn by the boys every where. They are made of the best quality of leather. The shoes are made of the best quality of leather. The shoes are made of the best quality of leather.

**Ladies' Shoes** are made of the best quality of leather. The shoes are made of the best quality of leather. The shoes are made of the best quality of leather.

W. L. DOUGLAS, Brockton, Mass. Sold by M. S. BROWN.

**DR. DROEGGEL'S ENGLISH Female Bitters**

Cures all Female Complaints and Monthly Irregularity, Leucorrhoea or Whites, Pain in Back or Sides, strengthens the feeble, builds up the whole system. Has cured thousands and will cure you. Druggists have it. Send stamp for book.

DR. J. P. DROEGGEL & CO., Knoxville, Ky.

**Tutt's Tiny Pills**

To cure constipation, purging the bowels should be avoided. It weakens their power of motion. A gentle aperient cleans the system. Tutt's Tiny Pills have a pleasant taste and are perfectly safe. They are the permanent cure of

**CONSTIPATION AND HEADACHE.**

They are mild and restorative. The system until they act on the liver, cause a natural flow of bile and their tonic properties free the system from all impurities to remove unhealthy accumulations. Good appetite and digestion result from the use of these tiny pills.

Price, 50c. Office, 40 Park Place, N. Y.

SAVANNAH, GA., April 26, 1893.

Having used three bottles of P. P. P. for impure blood and general weakness, and having derived great benefits from the same, having gained 11 pounds in weight in four weeks, I take great pleasure in recommending it to unfortunate cases like yours truly,

JOHN MORRIS.

Office of J. N. McElroy, Druggist, Savannah, Ga., April 30, 1893.

Messrs. Lippman Bros., Savannah, Ga. Dear Sirs—I sold three bottles of P. P. P. large size yesterday, and one bottle small size to-day.

The P. P. P. cured my wife of rheumatism winter before last. It cured her of the her past winter, and a half bottle, \$1.00 size, relieved her again, and she has not had a symptom since.

I sold a bottle of P. P. P. to a friend of mine, one of his turkeys, a small one took sick, and his wife gave it a teaspoonful, that was in the evening, and the little fellow turned over like he was dead, but next morning was up hollering as well.

Yours respectfully,

J. N. McELROY,  
Savannah, Ga., 17, 1891.

Messrs. Lippman Bros., Savannah, Ga. Dear Sirs—I have suffered from rheumatism for a long time, and did not find a cure until I found P. P. P., which completely cured me. Yours truly,

ELIZA F. JONES,  
16 Orange St., Savannah, Ga.