

Carolina Watchman.

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THURSDAY, November 30, 1893.

Hon. F. M. Simmons was sworn in Saturday as collector of internal revenue for the Eastern district and has assumed charge of the office. He will soon have all the offices under him filled by Democrats.

The tariff bill prepared by the Democratic members of the Ways and Means Committee has been made public. It deals entirely with the customs and administration branches of the subject. The internal revenue portion is left in abeyance.

Last Thursday was Confederate veterans' day at the Augusta exposition. About 3,000 veterans formed a line on Broadway and marched to the exposition grounds, where speeches were delivered by Gen. C. A. Evans and Gen. Crittenden.

Dr. Cook, a former fellow-traveller with Lieutenant Peary the Arctic explorer who has recently returned from a short northward trip on his own account is confident that the lieutenant will reach the North pole this time and return safely.

Through a returning visitor from Chicago, the News learns that the North Carolina exhibit was not exempt from the depredations by thieves. It is said that at least \$1,000 worth of gems in the exhibit from this State were stolen. One theft occurred about the time of the big fur theft from the Russian exhibit. So far, nothing has been said in the papers about the theft of the North Carolina gems.—Charlotte News.

Hon. Burke Cockran, of New York is violently opposed to the idea of an income tax. He declares it would be class legislation and would knock the bottom out of the Democratic party in New York. Bourke has some wealthy citizens among his constituents and he feels bound to take care of them. We have been taking a square look at this thing, and we have not been able to discover where the "class" feature comes in. It is hard to please everybody. There are thousands of American citizens who would willingly pay an income tax, if some one would furnish the income.—Wilmington Star.

The South's Need.

While the South needs good and wholesome legislation, yet that is not all it needs. One thing we are greatly behind in is education. If we ever expect to be prosperous and a happy and contented people, one of the most important things that we should do to bring about such a condition is to educate our people—educate the masses—that is what we mean. We have good schools and they are doing a grand work, but there are so many of our people who are growing up in ignorance. What we want is a system that will reach all classes. What will it be? The only way to bring about this result is for us to have a compulsory school law.—Lenoir Topic.

Rev. Dr. Atkins, of the Raleigh Christian Advocate, says that there are in the North Carolina Methodist Conference, which meets at Wilmington, December 9th, 170 preachers and 36 lay delegates, and in the Western North Carolina Conference, which meets at Charlotte Wednesday, 100 preachers and 40 lay delegates. Bishop Duncan preside at both Conferences.

Collector Kope Elias wired the Observer yesterday from Bryson City asking it to say that he has not resigned nor does he intend to resign the collectorship. The telegram was doubtless sent in reply to the publication of the Washington special in Sunday's paper. We are glad to read and to print it. We hope the collector will stay in the fight to the finish and that the finish will be his confirmation.—Charlotte Observer.

The Raleigh News Observer-Chronicle of 24th inst says:—The entire exhibit of North Carolina made at the World's Fair arrived here yesterday and is being unloaded and will at once be installed in the State Museum where spacious apartments have been built for its especial accommodation. It will of course attract much attention and will be a most valuable addition to our museum.

WASHINGTON LETTER.

From our Regular correspondent. The conservative and forebearing disposition of the administration in dealing with the various phases of the Hawaiian question has added to the good effect upon public opinion of the publication, early this week, of Commissioner was largely based. It has taken no official notice of the very unusual and injudicious action of Mr. Thurston, the minister here of the Provisional government of Hawaii, in writing and giving to the press an answer to Mr. Blount's report, containing language that would not have been tolerated from a foreign minister by any other government in the world. Had the administration upon the appearance in the newspapers of Mr. Thurston's defense sent that gentleman his passports no one would have had a right to complain; it would only have followed precedents set by every civilized government in the world, including our own—the offense for which Lord Sackville—West, the then British minister, was sent his passports was trivial compared with what Mr. Thurston has done. It is not improbable that President Cleveland in ignoring the bad break of Mr. Thurston was influenced by the thought that the Hawaiian minister was perhaps only too anxious to pose as a martyr. But whatever the object on either side the fact remains that Mr. Thurston is guilty of an act that would have driven a foreign minister from any other country and that not the slightest official notice was taken of it by the administration, and this forbearance is generally recognized as altogether creditable to the administration.

Aside from the publication of Mr. Blount's report and Mr. Thurston's reply to it, there have been no new developments this week. No one outside of the cabinet and a few members of the Senate and House knows the exact nature of the instructions given to Minister Willis, and Congressmen, outside of a few of the most heedless, recognize the absurdity of attempting to express an intelligent opinion in the absence of that knowledge. When Congress meets everything connected with the Hawaiian matter will doubtless be made public. Then the public can and will pass judgment, and no member of the administration has any doubt of the nature of that judgment.

The Democratic members of the House committee on Ways and Means are working from 10 a. m. to 11 a. m. every day, in order to get the new tariff bill ready by next Monday, so as to give the republican members of the committee an opportunity to prepare their report by the time Congress meets. The republicans, having made a miserable failure of their attempts to cajole the democratic members of the committee into the retention of duties that are purely protective, have now taken a new tack, but the result will be the same. They are now circulating reports that democratic Congressmen from whose districts petitions asking for protection for this or that industry have been sent to the committee will, if that protection is not given by the new bill (and it certainly will not be, except in the few cases in which the duty imposed for revenue may incidentally give protection), vote with the republicans against the bill. After a most diligent search I have failed to find a single democrat who will acknowledge any contingency that would cause him to vote with the republicans against the bill, although there are a few democrats who would have been pleased had the petitions of their constituents been granted, and who expect to lose their seats in Congress if they are not granted. It can be predicted with absolute certainty that fewer democrats in the House will vote against the Wilson tariff bill than there were republicans who voted against the McKinley bill.

Secretary Carlisle is the recipient of congratulations from all sides on the able financial speech he delivered this week before the New York Chamber of Commerce, and many are of the opinion it will have a highly beneficial effect upon the business of the country. It is expected that President Cleveland's message to Congress will deal so fully with the financial policy of the administration that the republican clamorers will find themselves deprived of their principal argument—the allegation that there is a doubt about the financial intentions of the administration. The message together with the new tariff bill will put those intentions before the public so plainly that there can be no misunderstanding and no doubt.

The Japanese Pile Cure is the proper application for internal piles and is guaranteed in every case by Edwin Cutler II Salisbury, N. C.

A Great Lesson.

If the Democrats do not wish the crushing defeats they have suffered at the late elections to be only the beginning of a series of similar defeats, they must, above all things, look the truth as to the causes of the disaster straight in the face. It will do them no good to accept the explanation of the losses, who, in order to call away popular attention from their own misdoings, pretended that the great overthrow was wholly owing to the "bad times," for which the ruling party was always, no matter how unreasonably held responsible. If there had been only a change of some thousand votes from the Democratic to the Republican side, the business troubles disturbing the popular mind might be held accountable for it. But great political upheavals are not explained in such a way, especially when they occur in "off years," when ordinarily the interest in politics is but languid.

The truth is that the Democratic party has in a conspicuous manner failed to justify the confidence of many good citizens who last year, at the Presidential election, gave it their support, the business disturbance would not have produced such sweeping political effects had the party in power—that is, the majority of the Democrats in Congress—shown themselves capable of dealing with the most pressing problem of the time as sagaciously, vigorously, and promptly as the crisis demanded. It is true the final repeal of the Sherman act satisfied the immediate requirements of the day. But this result is generally believed to be due to the unwavering firmness of the President, and not to the wisdom of the Democratic majority. It produced much more the impression of a lucky escape than of an act performed by the party in power according to a well-settled policy. The public mind has conceived a serious misgiving as to what the Democratic majority would do when unrestrained by a very vigorous Executive leadership. And here a word to our southern friends is in order. Their Senators and Representatives in Congress, who, either from natural middle-headedness or from cowardly dread of the Populist movement in their States about those financial heresies which have become so dangerous to our honor and prosperity as a nation, are in a fair way again to ruin the Democratic party in the confidence of the Northern people, and thereby in the whole country, as thoroughly as it was ruined during the civil war and for many years afterwards. In the democratic defeat this autumn they should recognize the beginning of a revival of that fatal distrust which, when fully developed, will utterly destroy for an indefinite time the prospects of any party against which it is aroused.

If the Democratic party wishes to remain a strong factor in American politics, it will have to disarm that distrust by a wise treatment of the financial problems still to be solved, and by the fulfillment of the promises with regard to the tariff policy which found so much favor with the people in the national elections of 1890 and 1892. It can no longer stake its fortunes upon the esteem in which Mr. Cleveland is held, for he will not remain its leader much longer; and besides, the prestige of his name, too, has been impaired by his deplorable action in the Ven Aca case, and by the spoils policies which his administration has been carrying on. These things have played a subordinate, although by no means unimportant, part in the recent elections, but they will show their full effect when public attention is no longer diverted from them by questions of immediate urgency.—Harpers Weekly.

Death of Rev Dr. Wood.

Rev. Marcus L. Wood, D. D., died at Gibson Station, N. C., on Saturday. His remains were taken to Rockingham, Richmond county, for burial. His death must have been unexpected. We think he was ill some time ago, but he had probably recovered from that attack. Of the nature of the malady that caused his death we have no information at this writing. Dr. Wood was a native of North Carolina, and was educated at Trinity College, of which he was an alumnus. He entered the North Carolina Conference, Southern Methodist Church, and after some years of faithful service he went to China as a missionary, where he remained for seven years. Upon returning to his native State he again entered the Conference, and for a long time was a faithful minister of Christ, discharging with zeal and fidelity the duties of a Methodist itinerant.

Soon after the death of Rev. Dr. Baxton Craven he was elected President of Trinity College, which position he held for two or three years.

Johnson's Oriental Soap is far superior to all the other so-called medicinal soaps for beautifying the complexion. Sold by Edwin Cutler II Salisbury N. C.

General News.

Wheeling, W. V., Nov. 22.—Ex-Gov. John J. Jacob told dead this afternoon. Heart failure was the cause.

Paris, Nov. 25.—The French cabinet has resigned and president Carnot has accepted their resignations.

Richmond, Va., Nov. 25.—Col Raleigh Colston died here to-day in the 72nd year of his age. His paternal grandmother was a sister of Chief Justice Marshall. For years he had been employed by the Secretary of the Commonwealth in the preparation of Virginia historical manuscripts which are published under the name "Calendar of State Papers."

Roanoke, Va., Nov. 22.—Three of the persons under indictment for participating in the riot of September 20th were found guilty in the Hustings Court but almost the minimum penalty was imposed. James G. Richardson who was proven to have been one of the foremost leaders of the mob which surrounded the jail where the negro was confined, and attempted to break into it when they were fired upon by the militia, was sentenced to thirty days in jail and to pay a fine of \$100. Kennedy and Fugate who were identified as having a reactive participation in the incendiary talk were sentenced to one day's imprisonment in the city jail, and a dollar fine. Abe Perry who was also under indictment charged with a misdemeanor and the only one who was not represented by a lawyer in the trial was acquitted. The trial of the chief of police J. F. Terry, and Sergeant H. H. Griffin under indictment as accessories before the fact to the bringing of the negro was begun today and the decision upon a motion to quash the indictment on account of a technicality will be rendered tomorrow. A motion to set aside the verdict of the jury in the cases of Richardson, Kennedy and Fugate has been made and will come up for argument on Monday.

12,000 Killed by the Shock. LONDON, Nov. 27.—A dispatch from Tehran to the Times says that 12,000 persons were killed in Kushan, Persia by the earthquake last week. Ten thousand bodies have been recovered from the ruins. Fifty thousand cattle were killed. Shocks are still felt daily.

An Insurrection in Alabama. Montgomery, Nov. 23.—A special from Opelika to the Advertiser says: A negro uprising occurred in this county this morning in Boat Seven, twelve miles from this city, and to-night eleven negro leaders are in jail, and a large posse of armed citizens is scouring the neighborhood for the others.

Yesterday Mr. Jeff Whitley, a wealthy citizen residing twelve miles from Opelika, severely thrashed a negro woman for abusing and using profane language to his wife. One hundred or more negroes in the neighborhood rose in arms against Mr. Whitley. Open threats against his life were made and half a hundred negroes secreted themselves in ambush and waited for Mr. Whitley to return from Opelika. All the negroes were heavily armed and were held in their threats of vengeance. They remained secreted near Mr. Whitley's home last night, and this morning citizens in the neighborhood got wind of the affair, and several gentlemen quickly rode to Opelika and informed the officers of their discovery. A posse, numbering about two hundred men, quickly got together all the fire-arms available, and headed by Sheriff W. B. Gibson, hastened the scene. Arriving there, they found the negroes concealed in different places, and before they realized the situation eleven of them were safely handcuffed. The negroes arrested were all armed, several of them having a razor and two revolvers concealed on their persons.

A sample was made by the Ohio negroes and they escaped for the time being. A large posse is still searching for them, however, and many other arrests will be made before morning. Mr. Whitley was with the sheriff's posse, and one of the handcuffed negroes made an effort to strike him. Both whites and the negroes are thoroughly aroused, and bloodshed is yet feared before the matters ends.

Montgomery, Ala. Nov. 24.—Eight more negroes were arrested near Opelika to-day, charged with complicity in the race disturbance. No further trouble is apprehended.

Men are made manly, the old made young and vigorous by Magnetic Nerve. Sold by Edwin Cutler II.

Don't be talked into having an operation as it may cost you your life. Japanese Pile Cure is guaranteed to cure you by Edwin Cutler II.



Mrs. L. Townsend of Bristol, N. C.

Good Family Medicines

Hood's Sarsaparilla and Hood's Pills. "I regard Hood's Sarsaparilla and Hood's Pills, the very best family medicines, and we do never without them. I have always been a Sufferer from a Catarrh of the Bladder and began taking Hood's Sarsaparilla three years ago for that trouble. It built me up so quickly and so well that I feel like a different man and have never had that trouble since. I give it to my children whenever they seem any trouble with their blood, and it does them good. My little boy likes it so well he cries for it. I cannot find words to tell how highly I prize it. We use Hood's Pills in the family, and they are the best."

Act Like a Cherr

I take pleasure in recommending these medicines to all my friends, for I believe if people

Hood's Cures

would only keep Hood's Sarsaparilla and Hood's Pills at hand, they would never be troubled with anything that would be prevented. Mrs. L. Townsend, Bristol, N. C., Delaware.

NEWS OF THE WEEK CONDENSED.

J. R. Jenkins succeeded with morphine at his wife's grave at Nashville, Tenn., last Tuesday.

Dr. Amos Fox has received his commission as postmaster at Atlanta, Ga., and will take charge December 1st.

General Funk, member of President Harrison's cabinet, died at his home in Virginia, Wis., last Tuesday.

R. M. Johnson and wife, of Robertson county, N. C., were arrested Thursday for passing counterfeit silver dollars.

The Southern Methodist church at Fountain City, a suburb of Knoxville, Tenn., was burned last Sunday. Loss \$2,000; insurance \$1,000.

Rev. John Jones, an eminent Presbyterian minister, and for a number of years chaplain of the Georgia senate, died at his home in Atlanta last Sunday.

The railroad people are excited over the discovery of a verminous deal in bogus tickets. It is thought the roads have been swindled out of \$200,000 in this way.

The report of the penitentiary shows 1,110 convicts in the State of North Carolina. 125 are in prison, eighty-six at the phosphate mines, and 919 on state farms.

Toleno, O., is excited over the discovery of a long-continued system of fraud practiced by officials, by which the city has been robbed of an immense amount of money.

The governor of Georgia has offered a reward of \$100 for the capture of Willie Williams, charged with murdering John J. English in Monroe county on the 13th of November.

Governor Tillman, of South Carolina, has offered a reward of \$200 for the arrest of the person or persons who assassinated Joseph C. Collier in Barnwell county on October 21st.

It is now stated that at least 12,000 persons lost their lives by the terrible earthquake in Persia last week. Ten thousand bodies have been recovered.

Fifty thousand cattle were killed. President Diaz, of Mexico, has issued an order that insurgents, when captured, shall be "shot like dogs," as he considers them nothing more than outlaws banded together for plunder.

Burglars entered the house of J. D. Chamberlain at Woodlawn, Ala., Monday night, chloroformed the man, and ransacked the premises, taking money, jewelry and other articles.

Harry Hill, charged with heavy forgeries in Atlanta, Ga., has again been released on bond, and hurried off to parts unknown. Parties who hold bonds for the fugitive are trying to effect his arrest again.

Several school girls at Allegheny, Pa., recently committed suicide, and others attempted it. An investigation shows that the reading of trashy novels was at the bottom of this murderous epidemic.

Mrs. Fannie K. Keller, of Orangeburg county, S. C., has founded a scholarship in Newberry college in memory of her son, James Aiken Keller, a student of the college in 1882-83, who died in November, 1885.

A fire in Columbus, O., Friday night, destroyed the new Heaton theatre, and the new Chittenden hotel, which was a portion of the same structure, connected by a bridge. Loss about \$300,000; insurance \$50,000.

A three-year-old negro child was burned to death in Atlanta, Ga., Monday. The mother had left her twin babies in the house, which, from some cause, caught on fire, and one being unable to walk, was cremated.

Miss Alice Fletcher, the ethnologist, received \$8 a day as a special agent of the Indian bureau while making the allotment of lands for Indian tribes, which is the highest salary that government has ever paid to a female.

Minister Blount's Report. WASHINGTON, November 23.—Secretary Gresham has made public Minister Blount's report, which confirms the rumor that the queen would be restored. The report shows that the government was fully to depose the queen, and Mr. Blount's recommendation that this wrong be righted, will control the action of our government in the premises.

LITTLE ROCK, Ark., November 23.—Jack Williams, the leader of the Oklahunt train robbers, has been arrested and is in custody of Deputy Sheriff Pemberton, of Searey county, who refuses to give him up without the payment of \$1,500. The governor today sent his private secretary with a warrant for Williams and Pemberton, the latter as accessory for refusing to give up the criminal, to be served in case he persisted in refusing to give up Williams.

Advertisement for WEBB, NICHOLSON & RABE, Proprietors of Salisbury Marble Works. Large variety of marble on hand to select from. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Advertisement for DR. ROBT. I. RAMSAY, (Surgeon Dentist), Salisbury, N. C. Office hours 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

Advertisement for DR. W. W. MCKENZIE, offering his professional services to the citizens of Salisbury and surrounding community.

Advertisement for INSURANCE, SOUND, STRONG & RELIABLE COMPANIES. Fire, Rents Life and Accident. Losses Promptly Adjusted.

Advertisement for J. M. PATTON, Office at C. M. & H. M. Brown's Shoe store. Young Men, Young Women, YOU CAN MAKE MONEY.

Advertisement for IN THE SHOE BUSINESS, AND IN IT TO STAY. A new evidence of our prices being HARD HITTERS, you have only to see the decorations of our competitor's store fronts.

Advertisement for AT COST! BELOW COST! BURSTED! This tells the whole story in a nut shell. They cannot compete with our prices and they have found out too late that it is death to attempt it.

Advertisement for D.R. Julian & Sons, SPECIAL BARGAINS. THIRTY DAYS IN DRY GOODS. Call notice to the fact that they have named the stock from their store.

Advertisement for U. L. Spence, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW. Offers his professional services to the people of Montgomery and adjoining counties.

Advertisement for J. & M. MORAN'S WARRANTED SILVERWARE WILL LAST. YOUR LIFE TIME! WE GUARANTEE.

Advertisement for LOOK OUT!!!, featuring an illustration of a man sitting in a chair.

Advertisement for SPoons, FORKS, and other silverware. Sterling Silver BEARS TO WEAR 25 YEARS.

Advertisement for FIVE TIMES as much Silver as Standard. FAR BETTER than Light Soft Silverware.

Advertisement for And Sold by the Old Reliable Jewelers, J. & H. MORAN, Main St., Salisbury, N. C.

Advertisement for MILLSTONE, Having bought the E. B. ...

Advertisement for NOTICE, All persons are cautioned against ...

Advertisement for NOTICE, Having qualified as administrator ...

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