

THE CAROLINA WATCHMAN.

W. M. H. STEWART, Ed. and Prop.

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SALISBURY, N. C., Oct. 4, 1911.

Everything that has ever happened in history has happened because a large number of men kicked.

If you are ever tempted to let a government reform itself, look back in the pages of history and find a government that reformed itself.

While you are walking around with your hands in your pockets, whistling, thinking the world is going on as usual, there is a little group of gentlemen in some room, somewhere, putting up a job on you.

The New Hanover grand jury which has just adjourned seems to have been composed of men; men who see and hear things and take cognizance of them as the law directs. When those composing it signed up their report the stereotyped phrase that "they passed on all matters coming before them," meant what it said and more. They did not sit down and wait for things to come before them. They got busy and drew bills for about sixty violators of the prohibition law and "turned up" an alleged fish trust. Certain parties of Wilmington had formed an agreement that would force up the price of fish and put money in their pockets, so the grand jury now has them on the docket to show cause why. We need some more of this kind of grand juries.

Necessity of Organic Matter in the Soil or Green Manuring.

We have now attempted to explain the phenomenon called "fouling of the soil" and to point out a practicable remedy, namely: roll the green manuring crop; disc it a number of times in the opposite direction to the rolling while yet green and succulent in order to cut it into small bits; plow it under; disc it once or twice after plowing, depending on the amount of material on the land; with the disc set at a slight angle in order to pulverize and mix the cut up vegetable matter with the whole soil stratum; and allow the land to settle a few weeks and receive one or more good rains.

We shall now take up in succession and discuss the value of a number of humus forming materials, other than animal manures, and then point out methods of handling them in connection with different crops.

In a previous chapter we gave the average chemical analysis of a large number of samples of green rye in which we found this material to contain 10 lbs. of nitrogen, 6 lbs. of phosphate, and 14 lbs. of potash per ton. All of these constituents are taken from the soil by the roots, built into the tissues of the plant and given out again to a succeeding crop when the rye decays.

A crop of green rye weighing eight tons to the acre is easily grown on the average farm in N. C. This amount of green rye incorporated with the first ten inches of a ten acre field would furnish to the soil of this field, in a readily available form, 800 lbs. of nitrogen, 400 lbs. of phosphate and 1180 lbs. of potash.

This is as much nitrogen as would be furnished by 30 tons, of an 8-2-2 fertilizer; 100 loads of fresh cow manure. The phosphate in this amount of green stuff is equal to that contained in 4 tons of an 8-2 fertilizer or in 200 tons, or loads, of fresh horse manure. The potash contained in this material is equal to that found in 28 tons of an 8-2-2 fertilizer or in 150 tons of fresh horse manure. Sufficient rye to seed the ten acres will cost around \$10, whereas, it would cost \$75 to haul and spread the 150 tons of stable manure.

In the above we have mentioned merely the plant food constituents rendered available by the rye and have not taken into account the vast amount of humus for holding moisture and improving the texture of the soil. Be sure to sow quantities of rye this fall for plowing under next spring before planting. Next week we expect to discuss the use of wheat straw as a green manure. Bulletin by N. C. Department of Agriculture.

STATE NEWS.

Items of Interest Gathered From the Atlantic to the Appalachians.

Samuel T. Smith was shot and instantly killed on the streets of Lileville Sunday afternoon by T. J. Flake his first cousin, who was drinking. Smith had just returned from a drive to Blewett's Falls, driving a balky horse, which stopped in the streets near the square. Flake came up and told Smith he could make the horse go and proceeded to get in the buggy. Smith told him, if he Flake, was going to drive, he, Smith, would get out, and he left the buggy. Flake, taking exception at his cousin's actions, followed him from the vehicle. Drawing a pistol, he shot at Smith and as the latter ran around the postoffice building Flake continued to shoot four shots, two of which took effect, the last passing through his neck, immediately above the shoulders, from which death followed in fifteen minutes.

In their preparation for a big haul during the Heywood county fair, which is in progress this week, some of the blind tigers of Wayneville received a severe jolt when seven barrels of rye whiskey were seized on Main street Saturday night shortly before midnight. The police authorities had been on the lookout for several days on the suspicion that a certain prominent and notorious blind tiger of Asheville would send in his "pals" here a supply for the fair. The negro driver was arrested and the team and whiskey were seized. Other arrests are expected.

Wilmington, Sept. 29.—The grand jury at Wilmington Friday brought 11 additional indictments against persons in the city for violating the prohibition law, making a total of 60, including those previously brought in. Thirty-six out of the 60 have gone to sheriff's office and arranged bond in the sum of \$500 each for appearance at the next term of court. Others were notified of the charges against them and cited to be at the sheriff's office for the purpose of arranging bail. Practically all those indicted are men of considerable means and many friends have had no trouble in giving bond, and the officers do not fear they will leave the city without arranging bond. There are some, however, who are regarded as "little fellows" and it is believed that the report as to the wholesale indictments has caused them to make a hasty departure as officers have failed to locate them. While nearly all the "malt" dealers have been indicted, the places appear to be doing as much business as formerly.

Hillsboro, Sept. 29.—A law and order league of sixty-six members was formed in a meeting at the court house in Hillsboro last week. The membership is composed of the leading citizens of the town and community and is expected to prove an effective protest against lawlessness in Orange county.

The house of Howell Swann, near Weaverville, was struck by lightning Saturday night and Mr. Swann and his family narrowly escaped serious injury. One of Mr. Swann's arms was singed and his wife and baby were knocked down. When the bolt struck, Mr. Swann was lying in bed, with his arm on the sewing machine, which was near the bed. His wife was walking toward the bed and fell to the floor. Other than the shock, they were not hurt, but Mr. Swann complains of a stiffness in his arm. One of his children, asleep in bed, was not awakened. Mr. Swann stated that the flash was blinding and he thought the whole house was on fire.

Late Saturday afternoon the premises of B. W. Kerr, in the heart of Mooreville, were literally covered with honey bees, a stray swarm having decided to take up with him. Mr. Kerr got busy and made a hive in which to catch them, but instead the bees sought the well shed. They were left there. Sunday morning at quite an early hour Mr. Kerr went out to look for his bees but they were gone. He sought to draw a bucket of water, but when the vessel reached the top of the curb, he found that he had a bucket full of bees, the little

things having gone down into the bucket and the well.

Olyda Childers who shot and instantly killed Hank Morse, his rival, at Rockingham, Thursday night, seems to be improving and expresses no regret over the affair. Morse had a marriage license in his pocket and intended to marry the girl, Beulah Stone, that night, and Childers says she had promised to marry him Monday night. After shooting Morse Childers shot himself through the lung and was expected to die but chances of his recovery now seem good.

At an important meeting of the chamber of commerce of Elizabeth City, last week, Secretary Lamb made a report on the Beaufort-Gatesville extension and read several communications bearing on it. The Gatesville people and others of Gates county are enthusiastic over the proposition to extend the Norfolk Southern Railroad from Beaufort Junction to Gatesville and are using every influence to bring about the change.

Isaac and Doc Frankling, two Burke county men, have been lodged in jail at Newton by revenue officers in default of bond in the sum of \$1,000. They are charged with making illicit whiskey in the South mountains. They tell the jailer here that since the various blockaders have fallen out among themselves and begun reporting and informing on each other, the revenue officers have practically cleaned out the notorious South Mountain moonshiners.

The citizens of Catawba county want to vote bonds for road improvements.

Great preparations are being made for the big celebration that will be held at King's Mountain on Saturday, October 7, the 181st anniversary of the battle of King's Mountain. Speeches will be made by Senator F. M. Simmons and Congressman E. Yates Webb. Among the other attractions will be a sham battle between the Shelby and Gastonia companies of the national guard.

The Allen Morgan Company manufacturers of light wagons, is a new enterprise for Lenoir.

Averts Awful Tragedy.

Timely advice given Mrs. C. Willoughby, of Marengo, Wis., (R. No. 1) prevented a dreadful tragedy and saved two lives. Doctors had said her frightful cough was a "consumption" cough and could do little to help her. After many remedies failed, her aunt urged her to take Dr. King's New Discovery. "I have been using it for some time," she wrote, "and the awful cough has almost gone. It also saved my little boy when taken with a severe bronchial trouble." This matchless medicine has no equal for throat and lung troubles. Price 50c and \$1.00. Trial bottle free. Guaranteed by All Druggists.

Arthur Owen Killed.

About seven o'clock this morning the track-walker on the W. N. C. division of the Southern Railway came across the body of a young man, lying near the tracks, nine miles from Salisbury. He was dead and had been there for eight or ten hours. The find was reported and the coroner was sent for. Whether a jury was summoned and arrived at a correct solution of the tragedy, we did not learn. Most likely there was little evidence on the spot of much value. A considerable hole was knocked in his forehead, his body was bruised in various places and his pockets were turned out and empty. Whether he fell off, jumped off or was knocked off is the point of primary importance when one attempts to arrive at the true cause of his death. The facts in the case may never be learned. The remains were brought to Salisbury on passenger train No. 12 and taken to the Summerset undertaking parlors and prepared for interment. While here the body was viewed by scores of people and it was readily identified as that of Arthur Owen, better known as 'Bill', son of W. H. Owen, a resident of Chestnut Hill.

Bill was considered a fairly good boy, he was hardly more than 20, was industrious and generally liked by those who knew him. He, however, like the rest of humanity, was not faultless. He left Salisbury last night, on No. 85, in bad company, and some think he met with foul play.

SOME OF ROWAN'S OLDEST CITIZENS.

Who are They? Is This List Correct? Send In Some From Your Neighborhood.

We are still getting names for our old folks column and filling in the dates of birth of others and making slight corrections.

Jacob Holshouser, Litcher Township, born June 1st, 1815, now 96
Mrs. Elmina Shuman, of Salisbury, born June 2nd, 1815, aged 96
Mrs. Elizabeth Cartner, Scotch Irish Township, born November 19th, 1815, 98
Henry Morgan, Steele Township, born February 14, 1819, now 92
John Pethel, Landis, born 1819, now 92
Mrs. Luvenia Thomason, Franklin Township, born 1819, now 92

Ohas, Morgan, Morgan Township, born November 28, 1821, 90
W. M. Barker, of Salisbury, born November 30th, 1821, 89
Eli C. Fife, Morgan Township, born January 18, 1828, 88
I. N. Earnhardt, lives east of Spencer, born Nov. 20, 1828, 88
Andrew Barger, Providence Township, born Oct. 7, 1828, 88
Matthew Menius, Steele Township, born February 24, 1824, 87
D. D. Peeler, Faith, born February, 24th, 1824, now 87
Phillip Sowers, Salisbury Township, born 1824, 87
Abner Walter, Atwell Township, born 1824, 86
Mrs. Ann Beaver, China Grove, born 1824, 85
Capt. Riley Blackwelder, No. 2, China Grove, born December, 1825, now 85
Miss Mary E. Gillean, born April 15th, 1826, age 85
Mrs. Rozena Bostian, China Grove, born 1826, 84
Capt. Wm. A. Lucky, Olive-land, born Sept., 1827, now 84
John H. A. Lippard Wood-leaf, born 1827, 84
Mrs. C. E. Blackwelder, China Grove, born 1827, 88

Mrs. Mary E. Menius, Steele Township, born February 26th, 1828, 88
Nathan Morgan, Providence Township, born May 31, 1828, 88
Franklin Weant, Steele Township, born December 17th, 1830, 81
Jacob A. Klutts, Franklin Township, born April 27th, 1830, 81
Jacob Albright, Atwell Township, born 1830, 81
Samuel Deal, China Grove Township, born January 17th, 1830, now 81
Mrs. Jacob Albright, Atwell Township, born 1830, 80
J. G. Albright, China Grove, born 1831, now 80
Mrs. J. G. Albright, China Grove, born 1831, now 80
Catharine S. Earnhardt, born July 14, 1831, now 80
Isom Hosky, col., East Spencer, born May 8, 1811, 100

Who are the others? Send in the name of the oldest person you know, and give the nearest date of birth.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF } ss.
TOLEDO, LUCAS COUNTY. }
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the city of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure.

FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.
A. W. GLEASON,
NOTARY PUBLIC.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.
Sold by all Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Two Bargains in Gasoline Engines

We have for quick sale one 6 H. P. Westinghouse gasoline engine mounted on trucks, steel wheels, oak frame and tongue, friction clutch, water and gasoline tank complete; new and ready to run, \$260.00
One second-hand 3 1/2 H. P. New-way air-cooled engine, mounted on skids in excellent condition. A small outfit, very light and just the thing for general farm work, \$135.00
Both these machines can be seen at our store house near the passenger depot. Drop in and let us demonstrate them to you.
Salisbury Supply & Commission Co.

Gives Aid to Strikers.

Sometimes liver, kidneys and bowels seem to go on a strike and refuse to work right. Then you need those pleasant little strike breakers—Dr. King's New Life Pills—to give them natural aid and gently compel proper action. Excellent health soon follows. Try them. 25c at All Druggists.

A BAD LIVER robs you of energy, strength and ambition. To rid yourself of the burden, take

SIMMONS RED Z LIVER REGULATOR
(THE POWDER FORM)
It is a fine strengthening medicine for a torpid liver. The weakened organ responds promptly to its powerful reviving influence. It corrects the stomach and digestion. Purifies and regulates the bowels. Drives out that languid half-sick feeling, makes you feel bright, vigorous and cheerful. Try it.

Ask for the genuine with the Red Z on the label. If you cannot get it remit to us, we will send you mail postage. Simmons Liver Regulator is put up also in liquid form for those who prefer it. Price, \$1.00 per bottle. Look for the Red Z label.
J. H. ZEILIN & CO., Props., ST. LOUIS, MO.

SALISBURY MARKETS.
Corrected weekly by D. M. Miller.
Apples, per bushel, 1.00 to 1.40
Bacon, sides per lb., 12 to 13.
" shoulders, per lb., 12 to 13.
" ham, per lb., 18 to 20.
" round, per lb., 12 1/2 to 13 1/2.
Butter, choice yellow, 20 to 25
Chickens, per lb., 9 to 10.
Ducks, 20 to 30.
Guinea, 25 to 30.
Eggs, per doz., 20 to 25.
Corn, per bushel, 95c. to 1.00.
Flour, straight, per sac, \$2.80
Hay, per hundred lbs., 30 to 40
Honey, per lb., 12 1/2 to 15.
Lard, N. O., per lb., 14 to 15.
Meal, bolted, per bu., \$4.00
Oats, per bu., 60 to 65
Potatoes, Irish, per bu 90 to \$1.00
Wheat per bush. 1.00 to \$1.15
Onions, 1.00 to 1.25

Belk-Harry Co.'s

READY FOR A BIG FALL TRADE

We have bought a big fall stock and hope to make this the biggest fall business we have ever had, and we are going to start now to make it so by selling goods at a very **LOW PRICE**. We believe the people will be looking for opportunities to save every dollar they can this year and we know that our prices are lower than you can find anywhere else for the same class of merchandise, and this is why we are expecting a good business.

Shoes For the Family.

If its school shoes, work shoes, or Sunday shoes, we are prepared to show a big stack, and the Best of all we'll sell you good honest Solid Leather Shoes at reasonable prices.

ELKIN SHOES.

Full stock of Elkin shoes for men \$2
Boys and Womens' Elkin Shoes 1.75

GOODMAN SHOES.

For women and children this is where we boast of having the Best Shoes made for a medium priced shoe. Every pair guaranteed to be all solid leather.

Women shoes, Goodman's make, in button or blucher, patent tip, also in navy calf, for every \$1.50 day, wear all sizes for Goodman's shoes in childrens 5 to 8 vici kid .68
8 1/2 to 11 vici kid .98
11 1/2 to 2 vici kid 1.10

Royal calf, good every day shoe 5 to 8 .88
Royal calf good every day shoe 8 1/2 to 11 .98
Royal calf good every day shoe 11 to 2 1.20
Full stock of men's work shoes and we believe better than others sell at price, \$1.50 and \$2.00.
"Fellowcroft" and Kallston Health shoe for mens' fine shoes, in the new style toes, at \$3.50 and \$4.00.
Selby's Fine Shoes for ladies, full stock in all the new leathers. Patent, nice, black and tan suede, velvet, also in the extreme high cut, 16 button. Price \$3.50 to \$4.50.

Clothing.

We are showing some extra good Bargains in Boys' and Mens' Suits and apt pants. Good stock of Boys' pants, knickerbockers for 25, 50 and 98 cents.

Millinery and Coat Suits.

We are now ready to supply your wants in Millinery and Fall Coats.

BELK-HARRY CO.

BARNUM CIRCUS COMING.

World's Best Show to Exhibit in Charlotte, Winston-Salem and Greensboro.

The people of Salisbury and vicinity are to be given an opportunity of seeing the Barnum and Bailey Greatest Show on Earth which will give two performances in Charlotte Oct. 17, Winston-Salem Oct. 18, and Greensboro Oct. 19th.

Many wonderful features, new to American circus-goers are promised. A company of 400 of the world's most prominent circus talent, principally European, will present an array of novelties, there will be an elaborate forenoon parade and a new menagerie. In the menagerie among many other wonders is to be found Baby Bumbo, the only giraffe ever born in America. It is just one year old.

Among the more sensational numbers on the long bill are John Ducander's company of bell-ringing horses, from England; the Fonelli company of Italian acrobats, the Siegrist-Silbon family of German aerialists, Jupiter, the balloon horse, Charles, the First, a chimpanzee bicycle rider and roller skater, the great Georgetown family of French jugglers, the Les DeKo and Les Silvas family of French equilibrist, Noonan's

Feared the Worst.

A South Dakota railroad is noted for its exorable road-bed. A new brakeman was making his first run over the road at night and was standing in the center of the car, grimly clutching the seats to keep erect. Suddenly the train struck a smooth place in the track, and slid along without a sound. Seizing his lantern, the brakeman ran for the door. "Jump for your lives," he shouted. "She's off the track!"—"Success Magazine."

Wood's Fall Seed Catalogue

just issued—tells what crops you can put in to make the quickest grazing, or hay, to help out the short feed crops. Also tells about both

Vegetable and Farm Seeds

that can be planted in the fall to advantage and profit.

Every Farmer, Market Grower and Gardener should have a copy of this catalog.

It is the best and most complete fall seed catalog issued. Mailed free. Write for it.

T. W. WOOD & SONS,
Seedsmen, - Richmond, Va.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Having qualified as administrator of the estate of Pattie Johnson, of Rowan county, this is to notify all persons having claims against the estate of said deceased to file an itemized statement of same with the undersigned on or before the 10th day of August, 1912, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons indebted to said estate will please call and settle.

This August 6th, 1911.
JOHN J. STEWART, Admr.

PEOPLES NATIONAL BANK.

SALISBURY, N. C.

Does a General Banking Business.

4 Per Cent.

We pay 4 per cent on time deposits. Interest payable every three months.

Prompt attention given to any business entrusted to us.

Your business solicited.

Peoples' National Bank.
JOHN S. HENDERSON, J. D. NORWOOD, president, cashier.
D. L. GASKIN, W. T. BUSBY, V-president, asst. cashier.

Famous Silverware

Care should be exercised when selecting forks, spoons and fancy serving pieces to see that they always bear the famous trademark

1847
ROGERS BROS. & CO.
which stamps them the genuine Rogers' silverware. For over 60 years we have been first in the heart of the housekeeper because of its wearing quality, workmanship and design.

Sold by leading dealers everywhere. Send for catalogue "C.L." showing all patterns.

MERIDEN BRITANNIA CO.
(International Silver Co., Successors.)
MERIDEN, CONN.

State of N. C. In the Superior court.

Rowan County
Nell McKinney, Notice.

Edward Fulton McKinney. The defendant above named will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced in the Superior court of Rowan county to annul the bonds of matrimony existing between plaintiff and defendant on account of the defendant having committed fornication and adultery; and the said defendant will further take notice that he is required to appear at the term of the superior court of Rowan county to be held on the 11th Monday after the 1st Monday in September, the same being November 20th, 1911, at the court house in said county, and answer or demur to the complaint in said action or the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

This October, 2nd, 1911.
J. FRANK MCGURRIS, Clerk Superior court.
Jno. L. Rendleman, Attorney.

Salisbury Markets.

Corrected weekly by D. M. Miller.
Apples, per bushel, 1.00 to 1.40
Bacon, sides per lb., 12 to 13.
" shoulders, per lb., 12 to 13.
" ham, per lb., 18 to 20.
" round, per lb., 12 1/2 to 13 1/2.
Butter, choice yellow, 20 to 25
Chickens, per lb., 9 to 10.
Ducks, 20 to 30.
Guinea, 25 to 30.
Eggs, per doz., 20 to 25.
Corn, per bushel, 95c. to 1.00.
Flour, straight, per sac, \$2.80
Hay, per hundred lbs., 30 to 40
Honey, per lb., 12 1/2 to 15.
Lard, N. O., per lb., 14 to 15.
Meal, bolted, per bu., \$4.00
Oats, per bu., 60 to 65
Potatoes, Irish, per bu 90 to \$1.00
Wheat per bush. 1.00 to \$1.15
Onions, 1.00 to 1.25