

# DAILY CAROLINA WATCHMAN.

VOL. 1

SALISBURY, N. C., JULY 19, 1864.

NO. 54

## TELEGRAPHIC.

### REPORTS OF THE PRESS ASSOCIATION.

Entered according to act of Congress in the year 1863, by J. S. THURASHER, in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the Confederate States for the Northern District of Georgia.

**RICHMOND, July 18.**  
An official dispatch to the War Department this morning states that the Confederate force which appeared in front of Washington Tuesday, recrossed the Potomac on the 14th bringing off everything safely and in good order.  
Our loss was small.

**PETERSBURG, July 18.**  
Nashville dates of the 15th and 16th say that in Gen. Johnston's retreat from Kennesaw Mountain, Sherman has picked up 3000 prisoners.

The Washington Chronicle of the 16th says, editorially, that it is now safe to say there were periods between Saturday and Monday morning when the rebels might have dashed into Washington and captured it if not occupied it.

The Chronicle also says the rebels were so flattered because they have put Washington and Baltimore, in terror that they will not hesitate to repeat the experiment. The chronicle also says, editorially that Sherman crossed the Chattahoochee, and that Johnson was inside of fortifications at Atlanta. Also says no probability of Johnson, who failed to arrest Sherman on fortified mountains and strongholds will be able to detain him long before the town in an open country, accessible to the approach on all sides.

Says the danger is Johnston will give up the place in despair, destroying such of his ammunition and supplies as cannot be removed, and retreat farther to the South past, in direction of Augusta or Savannah. Says it is probable that Sherman will anticipate movements of this kind and cut off every facility of retreat. Gold 250.

**RICHMOND, July 18th.**  
Gen. Johnston has been relieved of the command of the army of Tennessee, and Gen. Hood appointed in his place.  
Gen. G. A. Trenholm, new Secretary of the Treasury, has taken the oath of office and entered upon his duties.

### NOTICE.

IN answer to numerous applications for admission to my school from persons at a distance, I will just say, that for one barrel of flour and twenty pounds of bacon per month, (furnished monthly in advance,) I will board, instruct in the highest branches, and furnish with all needful books, stationary, washing, fuel, and lights, any boy or girl, in the best manner that I am able.  
EDWARD PAYSON HALL.  
July 2, 1864. dt51

**ENLISTMENT BLANKS** For sale at this Office.  
April 18th, 1864.

**500 BUSHELS CORN.**  
We will purchase and pay for in New Issue or Specie.  
G. V. ANCKER & CO. dt44  
July 7, 1864.

### Commission and Brokerage Office.

THE subscribers keep constantly for sale, Farm and House Negroes, among which may be found valuable Mechanics.  
We will devote particular attention to disposing of and buying NEGROES, STOCKS, BONDS AND REAL ESTATE.  
Liberal Cash advances made.  
G. V. ANCKER & CO.  
Salisbury, N. C., June 27, 1864. dt535

**Wanted to Purchase.**  
\$20,000 N. Carolina Bank Notes.  
\$20,000 Greensboro Mutual Insurance Notes.  
G. V. ANCKER & CO. dt46  
July 9.

### To Candidates

AND OTHERS DESIRING A PUFF.—A Bruner is in the shade beside our fine Orono Smoking Tobacco.  
15 Boxes and 10 Barrels for sale.  
7 Boxes Cigars.  
10 " Fine Chewing Tobacco. Wholesale or retail.  
WM. E. EDWARDS & CO.  
Salisbury, July 13. dt150

### New Auction and Commission STORE.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER and W. R. ANDREWS have this day associated themselves together under the name and style of

**TUCKER, ANDREWS & CO.,**  
for the purpose of conducting a general Auction and Commission business. All business entrusted to them will meet with promptness and dispatch.

**TUCKER, ANDREWS & CO.**  
Raleigh, June 22d, 1864. dt34

### WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

BUSHELS.	POUNDS.
Wheat, 60	56
Shelled Corn, 70	60
Corn in the ear, 60	56
Peas, 56	32
Rye, 47	44
Oats, 32	32
Barley, 47	60
Irish Potatoes, 60	55
Sweet Potatoes, 60	50
White Beans, 46	60
Castor Beans, 60	45
Clover Seed, 45	56
Timothy Seed, 44	56
Flax Seed, 44	44
Hemp Seed, 44	44
Blue Grass Seed, 44	52
Buckwheat, 38	38
Dried Peaches, 24	57
Dried Apples, 50	80
Onions, 30	35
Salt, 20	28
Stone Coal, 28	30
Malt, 35	55
Bran, 55	8
Turnips, 8	80
Plastering Hair, 48	48
Unslacked Lime, 55	55
Corn Meal, 24	24
Fine Salt, 24	
Ground Pens, 24	

A box 24 by 16 inches, 22 deep, contains one barrel.  
A box 16 by 16 1/2 inches, 8 deep, contains one bushel.  
A box 8 by 8 1/2 inches, 8 deep, contains 1 peck.  
A box 4 by 4 inches, 4 deep contains 1/2 gallon.  
A box 4 by 4 inches, 2 1/2 deep contains 1 quart.  
Ten gallons Pickled Onions, 83 pounds  
Ten gallons Sour Krout, 81 pounds

**FOR SALE.**  
500 Bunches Cotton Yarn,  
100 Sacks Virginia Coast Salt.  
300 Gallons Brandy.  
G. V. ANCKER & CO. dt46  
July 9.

**Corn! Corn! Wanted.**  
I WILL exchange one bushel salt for two bushels corn.  
MICHAEL BROWN.  
Salisbury, July 4, 1864. dt37

**\$300 REWARD.**  
I WILL PAY the above reward of three hundred dollars for the apprehension or confinement in Jail either North Carolina or Virginia, my negro boy HENRY, so that I can get him. Said boy is 23 years old, was raised in Orange county Virginia, and has been in Richmond for the last four years with Mr. Davis; he is 5-feet 9 or 10 inches high, dark mulatto, complains of rheumatism in both legs and arms, spare made. Said boy left my plantation in Davie county, North Carolina on 19th inst., and may be trying to make his way back to Virginia.  
T. N. COOPER.  
Eagle Mills, Iredell Co., N. C.  
June 25, 1864—433 & 44f.

**FOR SALE AT AUCTION!**  
25000 LBS. DAMAGED HAY—WILL be sold at public auction, in the town of Salisbury, N. C., at or near the Government Hay lot, on the 1st Thursday (4th day) of next August, twenty-five thousand pounds (more or less) damaged Hay. This Hay is worth the attention of farmers and those having stock—the most of it can be put to some use.  
J. M. GOODMAN,  
Capt. & A. Q. M.  
Salisbury, July 4, 1864. dt44

**Piedmont Springs,**  
BURKE COUNTY N. C.  
THESE springs will be open for the reception of visitors on the 1st of July. The Company have obtained the services of Capt. E. Barton, a gentleman well calculated to take charge of the House.  
During the month of July, a good and comfortable four horse stage will leave Morganton on Tuesday, Thursday and Friday; August and September, it will leave Morganton daily, so that passengers leaving Salisbury in the morning, will arrive at the Springs the same afternoon.  
Board \$13 per day by the month; \$15 per day by the week, and \$20 per day less than a week.  
E. BARTON, Proprietor.  
June 25, 1864. dt27

**Enrolling Office, Rowan County,**  
SALISBURY, N. C., July 8, 1864.  
All persons exempted at the last enrollment in this county, (except those exempted by the Board of Surgeons) will appear at this Office without delay, that certificates of exemption, under the new form, may be given them. All other certificates of exemption are hereby declared of no effect.  
The Board for investigating applications for detail and exemption will meet, until further notice, on Thursday and Friday of every week. All persons whose applications have not been investigated, will be expected to attend on those days.  
JNO. K. HOYT,  
July 9: 1w1d46f  
Lieut. & E. Officer.

**FOR SALE.**  
150 lbs. English refined Borax. Also, an assorted lot of Homespun Cloth, striped and checked.  
J. M. JOHNSON,  
Mocksville, N. C.,  
June 22—6td31.

**OFFICE C. S. ORD. WORKS,**  
SALISBURY, N. C., July 5, 1864.  
WANTED to hire, a Watchman for those whom liberal wages will be paid. Apply at once to  
A. G. BRENNER,  
Capt. Art. Com'ding.  
July 8.

### Olin High School;

IRELL CO., N. C.

THE Fall Session will begin on Monday the 18th of July, 1864, and continue twenty weeks.  
TUITION per Session. In the Primary studies \$46.00; in the higher English \$60.00; Ancient and Modern Languages \$10.00; Music on Piano \$45.00.  
BOARD per session \$375 in new issue; or \$8.00 per month if paid in provisions at old prices.  
The two departments, Male and Female, are kept entirely distinct and separate. Miss Maggie Tucker has charge of the Female School. Miss Rocinda Daughtry, Teacher of Music.  
For further information address the undersigned.  
S. MILTON FROST.  
July 7th, 1864. dt45pd

### FOR SALE.

1 Barrel refined Sugar,  
1 " Brown do  
70 Kegs Nail, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12,  
2 Kegs Soda,  
Cast Steel  
Iron and Shovel moles,  
Refined Borax,  
Writing Paper,  
Rifle Powder,  
Spun Cotton Nos. 6, 9, 10, 11, 12,  
Salt.  
MICHAEL BROWN.  
Salisbury, June 29th, 1864. dt37

**CALICOES! CALICOES!!**  
ANOTHER supply of Calicoes just received and for sale.  
MICHAEL BROWN.  
Salisbury, July 4, 1864. dt43

### OFFICE W. N. C. RAILROAD,

STATESVILLE, N. C., July 7th, 1864.  
Notice to Stockholders:  
This Company will make returns of all the Stock and pay the Confederate Tax on same.  
By order of the Board,  
R. F. SIMONTON,  
July 7-12td45 Treasurer.

### TOBACCO, TOBACCO.

**150 BOXES.**  
JUST RECEIVED ON CONSIGNMENT and for sale, 150 Boxes, Manufactured Chewing and Smoking Tobacco.  
MICHAEL BROWN.  
Salisbury, April 25, 1864. dt49

### PROSPECTUS OF

## "THE AGE,"

A SOUTHERN MONTHLY MAGAZINE.

The undersigned has commenced in the City of Richmond the publication of a Monthly Magazine, under the above title.  
It will present to its readers, selections from the best European Periodicals, of Literary and Scientific articles, of Novels and Sketches, which, having already received the imprimatur of an enlightened taste, cannot but prove acceptable to the Southern public. The effort will be made to keep the readers of the Magazine as nearly as possible abreast of the literary progress of the age. Arrangements have been made which, it is hoped, will enable the proprietors to secure this end.  
The Magazine will also present original articles from our best writers, in all departments, and a special aim of the proprietors of this periodical will be to foster Southern authorship by offering an adequate and remunerative field for its exercise. They will not, however, under the plea of this design, encourage, by reproduction in its columns, that class of compositions which create a vivid and unhealthy taste, to be stated only by that hybrid literature which Yankee ingenuity has contrived, under the name of sensational romance.  
The Industrial Resources and the Educational Interest of the Confederacy—the twin foundations of true independence—will receive the important share of attention they deserve. In the development of these questions, its object will be to make a practical application of the doctrine of States Rights to the policy of the country. It will endeavor to explain the mission of the Confederacy, which is to demonstrate liberty regulated by law, to exhibit a system of States, each supreme within its foundation, and only bound by a voluntary alienation of powers. It will vindicate those elements of National Independence, which are secured by a high standard of intelligence and refinement; by accumulated capital, varied industry and by abundant facilities of intercommunication. It will promote the adoption of all those measures in which the Confederate States are now deficient. And, whilst the Constitution of the Confederate States binds the General Government to organize and operate enterprises of a nature calculated to attain these results, the proprietors will consider it their duty to urge upon the States the development of interests so indispensable to the national welfare. It is thus that, through the aggregate ability of the separate States, the power of the Confederate States will be made manifest. It is thus that the collision of sectional interest and the oppression of a common head will be avoided.  
The various departments of literature to which the Magazine will be devoted, may be named as follows:  
1. Essays, original and selected, political literary and scientific, and biographical sketches.  
2. Novels, Tales and Sketches, original and selected.  
3. Reviews of Books.  
4. Educational Essays and News.  
5. Notices of the progress of Science and Art.  
In the fourth section, it is the design to afford to Teachers information needed in their profession, and a field for the interchange of ideas on that subject, to which end, their assistance and collaboration is invited. Southern School Books will be noticed and reviewed; and the Southern system of Education as opposed to New England empiricism and practicalism, upheld, developed and defended.

TERMS—Each number \$1.50. For three months \$4. For six months \$8.  
The trade will be supplied by GEORGE L. BIDGOODS, 161 Main Street.  
ERNEST LAGARDE & CO., Proprietors.  
WM. M. BURWELL, Chief Editor,  
ERNEST LAGARDE, Associate Editor.  
January 1, 1864.

### THE Southern Literary Messenger

FOR 1864.

This long established and well-known Journal of Literature having been recently purchased by the subscribers, will, in future, be conducted exclusively under their control. In all its departments, both business and editorial, the Messenger will be under the management of an entirely new regime, and the Proprietors are sanguine of success in the future, which the Magazine has never yet realized, if their friends and the public shall yield them a support worthy of so important an enterprise, looking to the advancement of the highest literary interest of the Confederacy.  
Argument or appeal in behalf of the importance of an elevated literature to our country, the absence of which has hitherto made us a by-word of reproach among the older nations, and even now militates against our interests abroad, need not be addressed to those whom this circular is designed to reach.  
But to the attainment of this great end, something more is necessary than mere verbal expressions of sympathy and encouragement. The friends of Southern Literature must foster the efforts of our literary men to secure for us a worthy position in the world of letters.  
We design the Messenger to be an enterprise worthy of support of all classes of our people. We shall aim chiefly to secure for our pages the productions of the highest order of genius and scholarship, and at the same time such articles as will contribute to the instruction and amusement of the public at large. To this end we shall give our attention to and solicit contributions from Southern writers in all the departments of Literature. Poetry, Romance, Review, Criticism, in short, every subject whose prominence is sufficient to entitle it to notice will have its due share of attention.  
We earnestly solicit the assistance of our friends throughout the Confederacy in the enlargement of our subscription list, which must be increased to enable us to meet the heavy pecuniary outlay to which we shall be subject.  
Terms, \$12 for twelve months, \$8 for six months. This increase will not affect those who subscribed before the 1st of March. Orders must be accompanied with the money.  
Mr. GEORGE C. WEDDERBURN, formerly of New Orleans, now of this city, will control the business interests of the Messenger, and Mr. FRANK H. ALFRIEND, of this city, will direct its editorial management. Communications connected with the literary conduct of the Messenger will be directed to the editor; other communications should be directed to the Proprietors,  
WEDDERBURN & ALFRIEND,  
June 10, '64. Richmond, Va.

### GOVERNMENT OF NORTH CAROLINA.

His Excellency, Zebulon B. Vance, Buncolbe Governor.  
Col David A Barnes, Northampton, Aid.  
do George Little, Wake, do  
Richard H Battle, Jr., Anson, Private Secretary.  
Dr Edward Warren, Chowan, Surgeon Gen'l.  
John P H Russ, Wake, Secretary of State.  
Jonathan Worth, Randolph, Public Treasurer.  
Curtis H Brogden, Wayne, Comptroller.  
Samue F Phillips, Orange, Auditor.  
Oliver H Perry, Wake, State Librarian.  
Major General R C Gadlin, Lenoir, Adjutant General.  
Major William B Gulick, Beaufort, Paymaster.  
Major John Devauxer, Wake, Quartermaster.  
Major Thomas D Hogg, Wake, Commissary and Ordnance Officer.  
Major James Sloan, Guilford, Quartermaster.  
Major Henry A Dowd, Edgecombe, do  
Major James H Foote, Ass't Adj Gen, (Roll of Honor).  
Major William A Graham, Jr., Ass't Adj Genl.  
Lieut Josiah Collins, Washington county, Ordnance Department.  
Lieut John B Neathery, Wake, Ass't Adj Genl.  
Lieut Thomas White, Franklin, Ass't Quartermaster.  
Lieut Isaac W Garrett, Edgecombe, Ass't Quartermaster.  
Lieut Thaddeus McGee, Wake, Ass't Commissary.  
Lieut Charles H Thompson, Wake, Ass't Commissary.

### JUDICIAL.

Supreme Court—Richmond M Pearson, Yadin, Chief Justice;—Wm H Battle, Orange, and Mathias E Manly, of Craven, Judges; Sion H Rogers, Wake, Attorney General; Hamilton C Jones, Rowan, Reporter; Edmund B Freeman, Clerk. [Meets in the city of Raleigh second Monday in June each year. The Morganton term has been discontinued.]  
Superior Courts—Judges—Edwin G Reade, Person, Romulus M Saunders, Wake, Robert R Heath, Chowan; Robt S French, Robeson; James W Osborne, Mecklenburg; George Howard, Wilson; Robert B Gilliam, Granville; Wm M Shipp, Henderson.  
Solicitors—1st Circuit, Jesse J Yeates, Hartford; 2nd, Charles C Clark, Craven; 3rd, Sion H Rogers, Wake, Attorney General; 4th, Thomas Settle, Rockingham; 5th, Ralph Burton, Cumberland; 6th, Robert F Armfield, Yadin; 7th, Wm P Bynum; 8th, Augustus S Merrimon, Buncombe.  
Council of State—F B Satterthwaite, Pitt; Robert P Dick, Guilford; Dr James Galloway, Wilkes; L Edridge, Johnston; J R Hargrave, Anson; Jesse R Stubbs, Martin.  
Literary Board.—His Excellency, Governor Vance President Ex Officio, Rev Wm E Pell, Wake, and Professor Richard Sterling, Guilford; Dr Wm Sloan, of Gaston; Richard H Battle, Jr, Secretary.

**Board Internal Improvement.**—His Excellency, Gov Vance, President; Ex Officio, Wm Eaton, Jr, of Warren; J H Flanner, of New Hanover, and Montford McGhee, Richard H Battle, Jr, Secretary.

**Commissioners of Sinking Fund.**—Hon Thomas Ruffin, Alamance, Hon Weldon N Edwards, Warren, and Hon David L Swain, Orange.

The University of North Carolina is at Chapel Hill. Hon David L Swain, President, Rey Calvin H Wifley is Superintendent of the Common Schools of the State.

Willie J Palmer, A. M., is Principal of the N C Institution for the Deaf, Dumb and the Blind at Raleigh.  
Dr Edward C Fisher is Superintendent of the Insane Asylum.

### CONFEDERATE STATES GOVERNMENT.

LOCATED AT RICHMOND, VA.

**The Executive:**  
Hon. JEFF. DAVIS, of Miss., President.  
Hon. A. H. STEPHENS, of Ga., Vice-President

**The Cabinet:**  
J P BENJAMIN, of La., Secretary of State.  
C G MEMMINGER, of S. C., Sec'y of Treasury.  
JAS A SEDDON, of Va., Sec'y of War.  
S R MALLORY, of Fla., Sec'y of the Navy.  
Hon GEO DAVIS, of N. C., Attorney General.  
JOHN H REAGAN, of Texas, Postmaster Gen'l.

### Heads of Bureaus.

Rufus R Rhodes, Commissioner of Patents.  
G E W Nelson, Sppt of Public Printing.  
Gen Sam Cooper, Adj't and Inspector Genl.  
John S Preston, Chief of Bureau of Conscription.  
Brig-Gen A R Lawton, Quartermaster Genl.  
S P Moore, Surgeon-General.  
E W Johns, Medical Purveyor.

### North Carolina Representation in Congress.

Senate.  
Wm T DORTCH and Wm A GRAHAM.

### House of Representatives.

First District—Martin, Hertford, Gates, Chowan, Perquimans, Pasquotank, Currituck, Camden, Northampton, Washington, Tyrrell and Bertie—W N H Smith.  
Second District—Halifax, Edgecombe, Beaufort, Wilson, Pitt, Green, Lenoir and Hyde—R R Briggs.  
Third District—Carteret, Jones, Craven, Onslow, Duplin, Wayne, Johnston and Sampson—J T Leach.  
Fourth District—New Hanover, Brunswick, Columbus, Bladen, Robeson, Cumberland, Richmond and Harnett—J C Fulcher.  
Fifth District—Warren, Franklin, Granville, Wake, Orange and Nash—Josiah Turner.  
Sixth District—Alamance, Person, Caswell, Rockingham, Guilford, Stokes and Forsythe—J A Gilmer.  
Seventh District—Randolph, Davidson, Chatham, Moore, Montgomery, Stanly and Anson—J M Leach.  
Eighth District—Rowan, Cabarrus, Union, Mecklenburg, Gaston, Lincoln, Catawba and Oglevealand—J G Ramsay.  
Ninth District—Ashe, Alleghany, Wilkes, Caldwell, Alexander, Yadkin, Surry, Davie, Iredell and Burke—B S Gaither.  
Tenth District—Clay, Cherokee, Macon, Jackson, Madison, Buncombe, Transylvania, Henderson, Polk, Yancey, McDowell, Rutherford, Mitchell, Haywood and Watauga—G W Logan.

### CONFEDERATE STATES COURTS.

The District of North Carolina is divided into three Judicial Districts, and the times and places of holding the courts appointed by the Judge.  
Hon. Asa Biggs, of Martin, Judge.  
Geo. V. Strong, of Wayne, Dist. Attorney.  
Wesley Jones, of Wake, Marshal.  
The Court of the District of Albemarle is held at Halifax, on Wednesday next after third Monday in May and November. Joseph Ramsey, clerk, Rocky Mount.  
The Court for the District of Pamlico is held at Goldsboro' on the fourth Monday in May and November. William M Watson, clerk, Warrenton.  
The Court for the District of Cape Fear is held at Salisbury, the Monday next after the fourth Monday in May and November. Daniel Coleman, clerk, Concord.  
E A Thompson of Charlotte, E B Bouten of Goldsboro, W S Maron of Raleigh, Thos W Brown, Jr., of Wilmington, Confederate States Commissioners.

### Head-Quarters C. S. Military Prison,

SALISBURY, N. C., May 24th, 1864.  
List of Officers and Attaches at the Confederate States Military Prison, Salisbury, N. C.

Col. John A. Gilmer Jr., commandant of Post  
Capt. J. A. Fuqua, Ass't  
Lieut. F. D. Stockton, Adjutant.  
J. M. Abernathy, Assistant Surgeon.  
G. B. Paulson, Hospital Steward.  
James Martin, Sergeant Major.  
J. L. Lyerly, Prison Clerk.  
B. James Best, Commandant's Clerk.

### PRISON GUARD.

Capt. C. D. Freeman, Co. A, 110 men.  
1st Lieut. J. L. Shirley " "  
2d " J. A. Moore " "  
Jr 2d " M. C. Davis " "  
Capt. H. P. Allen, Co. B, 108 " "  
1st Lieut. G. A. Latham, " (1)  
2d " C. H. Sneed, " "  
Jr 2d " G. T. Allen, " "  
Capt. E. D. Sneed, Co. C, 112 men.  
1st Lt. B. H. Wallington, " "  
2d " W. R. Sneed, " "  
Jr 2d " A. M. Whitsell, " "

### Prisoners confined in the C. S. Military Prison,

Salisbury N. C.:

Confederates serving out sentences of Court Martial,	310
Yankee deserters,	95
Political prisoners,	164
Prisoners of War,	00
Total,	669