HE DAILY JOURNA

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WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA.

SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

VOLUME I.

MONDAY EVENING, SEPTEMBER 15, 1851.

NUMBER 7.

MANUAL PROPERTY.	ONE SQUARE.
1 day \$ 25	1 day\$0 50
2 days, 37	2 days 75
3 days, 50	3 days 1 00
4 days, 625	4 days 1 25
5 days, 75	5 days 1 50
1 week, 874	1 week 1 75
2 weeks, 1 37	2 weeks 2 75
1 month, 2 00	1 month 4 00
2 months, 3 50	2 months 7 00
3 months, 5 00	3 months
6 months, 8 00	6 mouths 16 00
1 year, 15 00	1 year30 00

Ten lines are counted as a square, and five in half-square. Longer advertisements in proportion, and all payable in advance.

J. B. RUSSELL.

H. P. BUSSELL. C. D. ELLIS. ELLISS, RUSSELL & CO.,

teneral Commission Merchants and Ship Brokers, Wilmington, N. C. Refer to E. P. Hall, Esq., President Branch Bank of the State, Wilmington.

JOSEPH H. FLANNER, BNERAL Commission Merchant, Wilmington, N. C. (T [2-1y]

SAVAGE & MEARES, OMMISSION and Forwarding Merchants,

Wilmington N. C. Sept. 9th, 1851 NOTICE.

THE subscriber having obtained letters of Administration upon the Estate of the late Timothy W. Bludworth, at the September Term 1851 of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions for the county of New-Hanover, hereby notifies all persons indebted to his intestate, to come forward and make payment; and those having claims against said intestate, are notified to present them within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery.

D. S. SANDERS, Adm'r.

September 9th, 1851.

TO THE PUBLIC.

THE subscriber has leased for a term of years, of R. W. Brown, Esq., his fire-proof store, with his wharves, and is now in a condition to take especial care of Spirits Turpentine and other Naval Stores committed to his care. The Warehouse is well known to be the best and safest place in town for the storage of Bacon, Lard, Corn, Peas, &c. The lower wharves have on them four large new sheds, where Spirits can be safely kept from the rain and sun. He is prepared to receive and ship, or sell, all kinds of produce sent to his care He will also make advances when required.

He begs to refer to the following gentlemen:-R. W Brown, John Dawson, O. G. Parsley, and Thos. H. Wright, Esqrs. MILES COSTIN, Brown's wharf, Wilmington, N. C.

September 12; 1851 North Carolinian and Observer, Favetteville; Repub lican & Patriot, and Telegraph, Galdsboro'; and Patriot, Weldon, will copy the above twelve months.

JACKSONVILLE FEMALE SEMINARY. THE Second Session of this School will commence on the 1 20th October, under the immediate supervision of the Rev. WM. O. RKID and Lady. All possible pains will be taken to make this one among the best Schools in the Eastern part of the State. A thorough English education will be given, and the languages will also be taught if desired .-Board can be had on reasonable terms in the best of families. varying from \$5 to \$7 50 per month. Terms of Tuition per session of five months.

Music on Guitar 15 00 Drawing and Painting in water colors...... 5 00 Vocal Music taught gratis.

No reduction whatever in tuition from time of entrance, except in ease of protracted sickness. By order of Board of Trustees

JASPER ETHERIDGE, President. Jacksonville, Onslow co., N. C., Sept. 3, 1851 Spirit & the Age, (Raleigh,) and Newbernian, (Newbern.) will copy 4 months; and forward bills to Jacksonville.

WANTED TO CONTRACT FOR. THE subscriber wishes to contract for One Million of Red Oak Hhd. Staves, of the following dimensions, viz:-Full 44 inches long, 3 inch thick on the thin edge ; to average 4 inches in width; none to be less than 35. They must be got out of good, sound timber, and not to shew much They must be rough shaved with the drawing knife .-For which quality of Staves, I am willing to pay \$18 per thousand.

51-tf

TO THE PUBLIC. THE undersigned having entered into a Co-partner-Shoe Business in all its branches, take this method of informing their friends and the public that they will open, about the 20th September, one of the most fashionable stocks ever offered in this market, all of which shall be of the BEST MATERIAL and WORKMANSHIP. They intend to MANUFAC-TURE LARGELY, and have procured the services of some of the best workmen in the country. They hope by strict attention and a determination to please, to merit a liberal share of patronage. R. J. JONES,

THOS. M. GARDNER. Wilmington, August 30, 1851

Wilmington, Aug. 29, 1851

\$300 REWARD. ESCAPED from the Jail of Kershaw District, on Monday, the 14th day of July last, Samuel J. Love, who was convicted for the murder of Mr. Robert J. Lester, at Spring Term, 1851. Said Love is about 20 or 21 years of age, 6 ft.

2 inches high, has rather dark hair, and of a sallow complexion, and has a down-cast look, with dark grey eyes, and some of his front teeth a little decayed, and is a carpenter by trade.

I will give the above reward to any person who will apprehend the said S. J. Love, and lodge him in any Jail in this State, or One Hundred and Fifty Dollars for his safe confinement in any Jail in the United States, so that I can get JOHN INGRAM, S. K. D. Camden, So. Ca., August 8, 1851.

\$25 REWARD.—Runaway from the subscriber, about the 8th of July, a mulatto fellow named WINDSOR, about 35 years old. He is about five feet eleven inches high, full bushy hair; rather slow spoken, and rather spare built, his front teeth slightly decayed, and probably one or both of his eye teeth out. Said negro is a Cooper by trade, and will attempt to pass as a free unan, and may probably have free papers, as he has said he can go any where. He is a little rinkley about the eyes, and has an old appearance. The subscriber will give the above reward for his apprehension and delivery to him, in Conwaybore', S. C., or confinement in any jail in North Carolina, so that he can get him. Said negro belongs to James M. Bell, of Greenville, N. C., of whom I hired him.

August 1st, 1851-47-tf] Fayetteville Observer tf. and send bill to this office.

WANTED TO PURCHASE,

April 11, 1851

TWO competent Blacksmiths, aged from 25 to 35, and a good Wheelwright. For such as will suit, we will pay the highest cash price. O. & G. HOLMES.

THAYER'S PATENT BRIDGE.

A NEW and valuable treatle Bridge has been patented by Mr. G. W. Thayer, of Massachusetts, which will be found to be an important invention. The amount of strength attained by the structure is spoken of as being wonderful.—
The inventor feels confident that no weight which could be placed upon it, could break it down. This consideration, taken together with the economy with which it may be built, will render it worthy the attention of all who are interested. in the subject. This bridge is adapted peculiarly to Railroads as well as county roads, as it can be made of any required span, so as not to obstruct the navigation of streams when rafts or boats might be desired to pass, and can also

be built at a very moderate expense.

Isaac Wells, Wilmington, N. C., is Agent for this State, as also for South Carolina and Virginia, and will attend to all communications upon the subject addressed to him, post paid. Wilmington, N. C., Aug. 8th, 1851

NOTICE-OVER 1000 ACRES of LAND FOR SALE. THE subscriber, desirous of removing West, offers for A sale all his possession of Land, situated in Columbus county, N. C., being over 1000 acres good Turpentine and Farming Land, containing several tracts, mostly adjoining the tract wherean I live, containing a good dwelling house, kitchen, and other necessary out-houses. On the lands, about 25,000 Turpentine boxes, 1, 2, and 3 years old, situated on White Hall road leading from Whiteville, about 12 miles west of White Hall. The above lands are convenient to accommodate several families. My stock of Cattle, Hogs and Sheep will be sold if required. All information respecting the above lands will be given by applying on the premises to the subscriber. NATHAN RAY. Aug. 8th, 1851

NOTICE.

PHF subscriber offers for sale, at Fair. Bluff, four Town Lots, the most choice Lots of the place, with a Toll Eridge attached. Persons wishing to purchase such proper y, will do well to eatl and examine, as I will give a great bargain in the above property.

Terms for payment will be made very favorable

R. M. POWELL Aug. 8th, 1851

FOR SALE.

THE subscriber offers for sale the following tracts of 1 land, lying at Lockwood's Folly, in Brunswick couny, only 28 miles from Wilmington. The property will be old in lots to suit purchasers :

1400 acres of Turpentine and Corn land, lying on Lockwood's Folly River, and having on it an excellent grist mill. 400 acres only 10 miles from Smithville. Also,

A lot containing 3 acres, and lying within a few hundred vards of Lockwood's Folly Bridge, on the Georgetown road A desirable site for a country store.

Persons desirous of purchasing, can make application in Wilmington, to W. A. Rourk, or on the premises to U. W. ROURK. Brunswick Co., Aug. 1, '51.

LAND AND NEGROES FOR SALE. THE subscriber being desireus of coving to the South, offers for sale his Landin Wayn rounty, containing about Seven Hundred and Twenty-Five Acres, situated on the Railroad, about two miles below Dudley's Depot; the cleared Land being sufficient to alof three hundred and fifty to four hundred barrels The dwellings and out-buildings are telerably comfortable. There is also about 14,000 boxes (Turpentine) old and new. Also, a lot of Likely Young Segroesayments made casy, by applying to Wayne county, June 13, 1851

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE. PHE Lats and improvements thereon, at Sarneta, Du-And I plin county, N. C., formerly occupied by Wm. O. leffreys as a Store and Distillery, are offered for sale. The situation is a very advantageous location for the above or any other business. For particulars, apply to

Kenansville, Duplin co., N. C., April 18, 1851

FOR SALE. A COMFORTABLE dwelling house, with suitable out-houses and a well of good water, 24 miles from Wilmington, together with 50 or 100 acres of land around it. The house is new and well furnished: two storys high, and has five comfortable rooms. There are about 7 acres of cleared land immediately around the house, I acre of which is well improved as a garden spot. The remaining 6 acres are in cultivation, and contain about 100 young apple and peach trees, and 30 flourishing young scuppernong vines. The in-cation is believed to be perfectly healthy. For terms and further information, apply to B. I. HOWZE, Eq. Nov. 29.

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

offer for sale my entire Real Estate, upon which are thirty-five sets of Boxes; the most of which have only been in use from one to two years; with a sufficient quantity of round trees to cut at least twenty sets more; the lands upon which these are situated, is not easily surpassed by any iney lands in Eastern Carolina! There is upon the premi ses two Distilleries neatly and conveniently fitted up, with all necessary out-houses. Upon the farm, I think the buildings altogether are seldom excelled. Those wishing to purchase are invited to examine for themselves. Terms shall e low, and payments accommodating. Come and see

Any person wishing to purchase, can be furnished with ufficient number of teams and wagons to carry on both the perations of Farm and Turpentine, and with a year's supply JOHN A. AVIRET

LOOK AT THIS.

MHE undersigned having determined on moving South, offers for sale his plantation whereon he now resides, in Duplin county, lying on the main road from Favetteville to Newbern, three miles west of Kenansville, containing about 900 Acres, one-half of which is cleared and in a good state of cultivation; and he has no hesitation in saying that t is the best Corn plantation in the neighborhood. The Dwelling House is convenient and comfortable, with the best set of out-buildings in the County.

Also, one tract of Tar and Turpentine Land near the Rail Road, three miles below Strickland's Depot, containing a-

Also, a valuable Steam Mill, (of ten horse power,) located at Strickland's, in good order; and a superior team of Horses. Waggon, &c. A bargain can be had by applying soon, and payments

A bargain can be had a made accommodating and easy.

JAS. M. MIDDLETON. Duplin county, Oct. 25, 1850

TAKEN up and committed to Jail in New Hanover county, N. C., on the 28th September, 1850, (as a runaway slave,) a negro man, who says his name is GEORGE AARON. He is about 25 years old, 5 feet 4 inches high, black complexion. He came here as a seaman from Boston in September last. He pretends he is free, and says he was raised in Brooklyn, New York. The owner of says no was raised in Brooklyn, New desired as and negro is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take him away, otherwise he will be dealt with as the law directs.

OWEN FENNELL, Sheriff as the law directs. OWEN Wilmington, N. C., Jan. 10, 1851

\$25 REWARD. BROKE JAIL in Whiteville, Columbus county, on Saturday night, the 19th inst., a man, or boy, by the name of ELIJAH ARNOLD. Said Arnold is about 19 years old, about four ft. six inches high, light hair, and looks pale in the face, badly grown, and will weigh about 85 or 90 lbs. " Anything Over To-day !"

Jenkins was an honest, simple-minded man, little versed in the ways of the world. Being, without capital, and having a salary, as clerk in a mercantile house, only sufficient for the support of himself and those dependent on him, no thought of going into bu-siness entered his mind. A glerk he was, and a clerk he expected to remain. One after another of his fellow quildrivers had broken through their cerements, and arisen into the station and dignity of merchants; but he was still at the desk, and anticipated no such change for himself One day, a young man named Tompkins, who had started out in life two or three years before, said to him-

'Jenkins, my old friend, why don't you go into business? You are wasting the best years of your exis-

Jenkins shrugged his shoulders, and half sighed the

· Capital.

'You don't need any capital,' replied Tompkins. Jenkins elevated his eyebrows with a look of won-

* Credit is capital, said Tompkins.

'Oh! but where's the credit to come from?"

'There are pienty of men who will sell you goods 've never found any difficulty. I started without a hundred dollars, and am now doing business to the amount of fifty thousand dollars a year."

So much?

'Yes, every dollar of it; and, if my good luck goes on, I'll do seventy thousand dollars' worth next year.

And your only capital was your credit?" · I hadn't a dollar in hard cash.'

· Possible ?

· It's truth

' You bought on four and six months?" 'Yes.

. But a stock of goods can't be turned in six months

That's admitted on all hands " A good deal can be turned, if a man pushes his bu

. Suppose sixteen thousand out of territy are turned

-and that's a like all calculate they are the Tour housand to be made up . You must borrow.

· Borrow !

· Yes'

"It's easy enough to say " Porrow ? but who's · Everybody lends You are short to-day, and your

neighbor is over-he lends you. To morrow, he is short and you are over; and you lend him. Hundreds of thousands of dollars circulate in this way But suppose my neighbor isn't over when i happen

to be short?" said Jenkins. 'Go to another neighbor. Somebody will be over

I have never found any difficulty." All that's too temporary, and a little too risky for The borrowed amount must go on increasing un-

til the sum becomes unmanageable? By that time, replied Tompking, 'your credit will be so well established that you can get an accommodation in bank. Money, in business, you know, is always worth its interest."

. Yes, I'm aware of that.'

. Borrowed capital is therefore, just as good as if it were your own, for all business purposes ' Jenkins assented to this, although he didn't exactly

feel that it was true. "Can this be readily done?" he inquired.

'Certainly,' was the confident answer. 'I can do it. 'I'm afraid I couldn't,' said Jenkins.

Oh, I don't know; but that's my impression.'

Nonsense; you can do it as well as any one else. n'ie too timil. Nothing venture, nothing gain .ere you are, wearing out your life on a salary of a thou-and dollars, when you might just as well be making two or three thousand. Use your abilities for your own benefit, not for the good of others, to be turned out to die like an old horse, when you get old !

A few interviews like this with Tompkins, who manifested a warm interest for his old friend finally overcame all objections in the mind of Jenkins; and he became possessed of go-into-business and get-rich spirits Credit was capital That was an admitted axiom -And, with capital, any fool could make money. That was its twin brother. Jenkins found less difficulty in Catharine Lake, Onslow co., N. C., July 22, 1850 47-tt obtaining goods on a six months' credit, than he had anticipated. He had a quiet, thoughtful air about him; and his old employers gave him credit for being a man of the most honest purposes, and a good knowledge of

During the first six months, Jenkins was able to discount many of his own notes. This made his credit A No. 1 with a good many of the wholesale men from whom he bought, and they congratulated him that he was getting on so well; but, at the expiration of six months, when about six or seven thousand dollars fell due in the course of a couple of weeks, Jenkins found his vessel passing from a smooth sea into troubled wa-

"Anything over to-day, Jenkins?" or, "Will you have anything over to-morrow?" had been sounded in the next hour; and all poor Jenkins could raise was his ears half a dozen times daily for the last three or two hundred dollars, which must be returned on the four months. And he had made temporary loans of next day by twelve o'clock. This sum, with the three small sums again and again to his neighbors. Tomp- hundred and fifty dollars uncurrent money, on which kins had been a liberal borrower. He was on the he would have to loose seven dollars in discount, left street daily. It was now Jenkins' turn to ask a recip- him short four hundred and filty dollars. rocation of favors, which had thus far, been all on one

For the first notes which fell due, to the amount of two thousand five hundred dollars, Jenkins was prepared; but one morning he found himself with a thousand dollars to pay, and nothing in bank. The young come to him. merchant felt sober. This large amount must be borful question. Moreover, he felt a natural repugnance employer's best customers. As a clerk, Jenkins had to asking favors of the kind, and his heart sank in him frequently sold him goods, and waited upon him for at the very thought of doing so; but in no other way the settlement of many bills. Peters—that was the could the money be raised. Temporary loans must man's name—had always been very polite to Jenkins, He has been convicted of murder. I will give the above reward of Twenty-Five Dollars for his delivery to me in Whiteville, or any Jail so that I can get him again.

Whiteville, or any Jail so that I can get him again.

LEWIS WILLIAMSON, Sh'ff.

Whiteville, April 21, 1851

Whiteville, April 21, 1851

Whiteville, April 21, 1851

Man's name—had always been very pounds and some him s name—had always been very pounds and both before and since his entrance into business; and both before and since his entrance into business; and Jenkins, in consequence, liked Peters, and thought him pect ahead was encouraging. The present difficulty o'clock having arrived, and there being yet four business.

Naturally enough, Jenkins' first visit was to his

* Anything over to-day, Tompkins?" he asked, confidently-for here he fully counted on important aid.

The smile on the face of his friend instantly faded. Not a cent, Jenkins, I'm sorry to say, was the reply. 'I'm short two thousand myseif, and felly counted on you for five hundred.

I must raise a thousand to day, said Jenkins, in a husky voice, and with every sign of disappointment visible. 'I fully counted on you.'

"If I should possibly have anything over at two o'clock, you will be most welcome to it,' said Tompkins; but you musn't depend on me. No doubt you will raise what you want easily enough. Have you' tried Smith ?"

" Not yet."

· You've accommodated him ?

' Yes, twenty times."

. Then go to him. I think he's flush to-day.

To the store of Smith, Jenkins proceeded; but not with the easy confidence experienced in calling upon l'ompkins. The first disappointment had dashed his feelings. Smith was a spruce, active little fellow, who advanced to meet Jenkins, rubbing his hands as the latter came in.

'Ah, Jenkins, how are you-how are you? said he smiling like a prima donna, 'I was just about calling in to see you. Anything over to-day?

Now this was almost too much for poor human nature ; or, at least, for that of Mr. Jenkins. His counenance, which had lighted up, fell; and he stammer-

'No, no, not a cent. The f-f-fact is, I'm on a borrowing tramp to-day, and have come to ask a lift from 'Indeed! I'm sorry I can't help you. Why, I thought

you one of the most comfortable men in the street." So I have been. Never before asked for a dollar since I was in business. But several heavy payments are crowded into this and next week, and I shall be

short for a time. It won't last long, however! Wish I could help you, Jenkins. My will is good,' said Smith; but I must take care of number one today. If I have anything over to-morrow, you shall be welcome to it with all my beart. Have you tried Jones?

· No. * Call on him. He had in three or four customers from the West vesterday, and I think they left him as they ray, a 'right smart chance ' of money. He's borrowed from you, I know."

'Yes, often.' 'He'll belp you Call on bim."

'Anything over to-day ?' asked Jenkins, meekly, of lones, whom he found at his desk, looking particular-

No, not a red cent,' sharply returned Jones, frowning as he spoke, and glancing involuntarily towards at rack full of bank notices. He had been meditating for half an hour before Jenkins rame in, with these full in view; which fact will account for his unamiable

Jenkins turned away without speaking, and went back to his own store. He had never had just such feelings as now oppressed him. A thousand dollars were to be paid in bank before three o'clock, and he had, thus far, nothing towards meeting the obligation.

Moreover, three thousand dollars additional fell due in the course of a week, all of which must be met, or he would fail in business. 'Fail!' How the word as it formed itself in his thoughts, made him tremble in-. Where is the money to come from? he sighed, as

he seated himself in his store. For ten minutes he remained inactive ; then suddenly rising, he murmured-But this won't do. It must come from somewhere. will try Wilkins. He's had many favors of me.

To Wilkin's store Jenkins repaired. ' Anything over to-day?' he asked, betraying, in his voice and countenance, the extremity of his need. ' Well-I don't-know,' replied Wilkins, thought-

fully and deliberately. 'Let me see.' And, opening his fire-closet, he took out a large pocket book, and commenced examining its contents. · How much do you want ? he at length asked.

'Three or four hundred dollars.' 'Is it to go in bank.'

'If uncurrent money would answer, I might help

you some,'

' How near is it?" · Virginia ' 'Two per cent. discount.'

'Yes: but you can have it for a couple of weeks, if

's any accommodation.' 'How much have you?"

Three hundred and fifty dollars' ' Hold on to it, if you please, for an hour or two; and if I can't make up what I want, I will accept your

Very well; it is at your service. I would do better for you, if I could; but I just let Tompkins have all my current funds."

Half a dozen more applications were made during

It was near one o'clock, and he had already gone the entire rounds—so far as those who had, on former occasions, taken the liberty to borrow of him were concerned. As a money-hunter, he must now extend his walks further. He must go to those who had never

There was, only a few doors from Mr. Jenkins, a rerowed-but could be borrow it? That was the doubt- tail dealer in the same line, who had been one of his old