

# The Daily Journal.

PUBLISHED BY FULTON & PRICE.

WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA.

SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME I.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 29, 1851.

NUMBER 45.

**RATES OF ADVERTISING.**

HALF SQUARE.	ONE SQUARE.
1 day..... \$ .25	1 day..... \$0 .50
2 days..... .50	2 days..... 1.00
3 days..... .75	3 days..... 1.50
4 days..... 1.00	4 days..... 2.00
5 days..... 1.25	5 days..... 2.50
1 week..... 1.75	1 week..... 3.50
2 weeks..... 2.50	2 weeks..... 5.00
1 month..... 3.50	1 month..... 7.00
2 months..... 6.00	2 months..... 12.00
3 months..... 8.00	3 months..... 16.00
6 months..... 13.00	6 months..... 24.00
1 year..... 24.00	1 year..... 30.00

Ten lines are counted as a square, and five lines or less a half-square. Longer advertisements in proportion, and all payable in advance.

**Arrival and Departure of the Mails at Wilmington.**

The mail from the North, by Railroad, arrives daily about 11 A. M.  
The mail from the South, by Steamer from Charleston, arrives daily about 8 A. M.  
The mail from Fayetteville, via Warsaw, is due daily upon the arrival of the cars.  
The mail from Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown, by sulkey, is due on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 9 A. M.  
The mail from Onslow Court-House, by sulkey, is due on Mondays, at 5 P. M.  
The mail from Black River Chapel, via Long Creek, by sulkey, is due on Thursdays, at 5 P. M.

**Closing of Mails.**

The mail for the North, by Railroad, closes daily at 10 P. M.  
The mail for the South, by Steamboat, closes daily at 10 1/2 A. M.  
The mail for Fayetteville, via Warsaw, closes daily at 10 P. M.  
The mail for Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown, by sulkey, closes on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 9 A. M.  
The mail for Onslow Court-House, by sulkey, closes on Thursdays, at 10 P. M.  
The mail for Long Creek, by sulkey, closes on Thursdays, at 10 P. M.  
Letters should be in the Office at least 15 minutes before the time of closing the mails.

**PROSPECTUS OF THE DAILY JOURNAL.**

The Subscribers this day commence the publication in the town of Wilmington, of a daily evening paper by the above title. It will be issued every day (Sundays excepted) after the arrival of the mails, so as to give the very latest intelligence from all quarters. The publishers will also avail themselves of every additional facility within their reach for the collection of news.

Particular attention will be paid to the Commercial department of the paper, and full and accurate reports given of the state of our own markets, as well as of all others having any influence upon the trade of this place or section.

The growing importance of Wilmington, and the increasing wants of the mercantile community at large, have seemed to call for and warrant the commencement of this enterprise. North Carolina is almost, if not quite, the only State in the Union in which no daily paper is published. California, which but yesterday was a wilderness, has a flourishing daily press, while North Carolina has not one within her borders. Such should not be the case. We believe that we can fairly appeal to the State pride, as well as to the interests of our fellow-citizens, to sustain us in our present effort to remove this reproach.

It is scarcely necessary to refer to the politics of "THE DAILY JOURNAL," as it will be under the same editorial management with the Weekly "WILMINGTON JOURNAL," which paper will continue to be published on the same terms as formerly, deriving, it is to be hoped, additional interest from the use of the more extended facilities which the publication of a daily must render necessary. In politics it will support the doctrines of the Democratic party; yet, while firm and decided in the assertion and maintenance of its own opinions, will be moderate and respectful towards those who may differ from it.

TERMS.—The price of "THE DAILY JOURNAL" will be six dollars per annum, *invariably in advance.* The heavy outlay attendant upon the publication of such a paper will render a strict adherence to this rule imperative. A tri-weekly paper will also be issued, at four dollars per annum, should a sufficient number of tri-weekly subscribers be obtained.

"THE DAILY JOURNAL" is now before the public. The labor and outlay which its issue entails is very considerable, and will require a generous support to save us from heavy loss. In starting it, we have relied upon that liberality which has heretofore been extended to us, and have launched our bark, determined that it shall sink or swim upon its own merits.

FULTON & PRICE.  
WILMINGTON, N. C., September 8, 1851.

Our contemporaries with whom we exchange, will confer a favor by giving the above a few insertions.

**THEY HAVE COME.**

WE respectfully invite every body to call and see them. Whether you want to buy or not, come and see, that you may tell those that do want to buy, where they can find the best selected, and cheapest goods in town. We can show you—

- 500 handsome cheese, assorted sizes and qualities;
- 1000 lbs cod fish;
- 1100 bacon hams;
- 8000 lbs sides;
- 6000 do. shoulders;
- 25 bbls Irish potatoes;
- A large assortment of crockery;
- 300 cut and plain tumblers;
- 500 jugs, assorted; 300 jars, assorted;
- 200 lbs flour; 100 half bbls do;
- 35 boxes Adamantine candles; 15 boxes sperm do;
- 5 tons hollow ware;
- 400 lbs shoe thread;
- 100 reams wrapping paper;
- 50 barrels and half bbls ship bread and crackers;
- All kinds of buckets, pails, tubs, churns, boxes, measures and brooms;
- Mess shad;
- 10 bbls Porto Rico sugar, very handsome;
- 5 bbls St. Croix do;
- 20 bags superior Rio coffee;
- 50,000 cigars, assorted, from \$2 to \$26;
- 100 bbls John Gibson's rectified whiskey;
- 50 do double rectified whiskey;
- 25 do do, assorted—very old and superior;
- Old port wine; old Madeira do; old Sherry do;
- Old Cogniac brandy; old Holland gin;
- Old Jamaica rum; old St. Croix do;
- 25 bbls N. E. rum; 25 do rose gin;
- 20 do American brandy; with many other goods that we have neither time nor space to mention.

We again beg you to call and see for yourselves.  
Sept. 22 O. & G. HOLMES.

**NEW GOODS.**

WE have received a part, and daily expecting the balance, of our Fall Stock of Groceries and Ship Chandises, which was purchased direct from the importers and manufacturers, and selected with great care. We respectfully invite our customers and the public to call and examine our stock, as we are determined to sell at the lowest prices. Our stock consists in part of—

- 300 bags Rio, Laguira, St. Domingo, Java, and Mocha
- 25 bbls P. R. Sugar;
- 200 bbls refined, crushed, powdered, & granulated Sugar;
- 25 boxes loaf sugar;
- 50 bbls coffee crushed do;
- Teas of all varieties, Green and Black;
- 200 boxes Soap;
- 300 " Sperm, Adamantine and Mould Candles;
- 100 " Lemon Syrup;
- 1,000 reams Wrapping Paper;
- 200,000 Cigars, all grades and kinds;
- 100 boxes Tobacco—*a fine article*;
- 100 bbls Whiskey, Brandy, Gin, Rum, Wines, and Cordials, of every variety and quality;
- Butter, Lard, Rice, Flour, Salt, Pepper, Spice, Ginger, Mustard, Cassia, Nutmegs, Cheese, Crackers, Bread, &c.
- Cordage, Duck, Blocks, Anchors, Chains, Lanterns, Compasses, and every article required on board of ships.

We also have a large stock of Wooden and Willow Ware, Hardware, Dry Goods, &c; besides numerous articles not mentioned. *Please call and examine our stock.*  
Sept. 13, 1851. HOWARD & PEDEN.

**BUTTER and Cheese.** Just landed from vessel—10 kegs extra Goshen Butter; 25 boxes Goshen Cheese. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**MESS Pork.**—A few barrels expected by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

**CORNICE and Curtain Bands.**—A full assortment, for sale at the Hardware Store. J. M. ROBINSON.

**SUGARS.**—Received this day, 28 bbls. Porto Rico sugar; 10 do. St. Croix do.; 10 do. Muscovado do. For sale low by O. & G. HOLMES.

**COFFEE.**—Just received 175 bags Rio coffee. For sale low by O. & G. HOLMES.

**FLOUR.**—100 bbls St. Leon Mills, a very superior article. For sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

**FLOUR.**—300 bbls fresh ground from new wheat, just received. For sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

**THE CHILD.**

A TREATISE on the Diagnosis and treatment of the DISEASES OF CHILDREN, according to the simple laws of nature, without Medicaments; and upon the birth, nursing, and education of children, as well as the most frequent diseases from their very infancy to the period of puberty,—illustrated for the mass, by a description of numerous cases, gathered during a practice of 22 years. By J. T. SCHAFFNER, M. D.

The above book is for sale at the Bookstore of L. H. PIERCE, Market-street. Wilmington, N. C., August 1, 1851. 47-1/2

**PLATE INSURANCE.**

THE undersigned having received the Agency, is prepared to take risks upon the most favorable terms in one of the best Insurance Companies in the country—THE HARTFORD PROTECTION. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851 51-1/2

**NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

THE Agency of this establishment for the town of Wilmington has been conferred upon the undersigned, who is prepared to afford all requisite information, and to receive application for LIFE INSURANCE upon as reasonable terms as any other institution of the same character in the country. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851 51-1/2

**BROTHERS LINE.**

THE Steamer *Brothers* and *Tow Boats*, *Steven and David Lewis* are prepared to forward with Dispatch, all goods consigned to the Proprietor.

The Steamer *Brothers* is of light draught, and well suited to run in low water. She possesses power and speed, and is admirably adapted to towing, and can accommodate about 20 passengers.

The Proprietor contemplates running the boat himself, and will give special attention to way freight and naval stores; to towing, and will also attend to the comfort and convenience of Passengers. From his long experience as Agent in Wilmington of the several Steam Boat Companies, he thinks he can give satisfaction.

To Merchants in the interior he would say, that all Goods shipped by him, will be delivered to their Agents in Fayetteville. His Agent in Wilmington is JOHN C. LATTI, to whom all communications may be addressed, as Agent of the Steamer *Brothers*. JOHN BANKS, Proprietor. May 16th, 1851. 56-1/2

**LIST OF BLANKS.**

County Court Writs;	Inspector's Certificates;
Superior do do	Certificates of Justices attending court;
County Court Subpoenas;	Marriage License;
Superior do do	Tax Receipts;
County Court Fi. Fa.;	Insolvent Notices;
Superior do do	Writ of Ejectment;
County Court Sei. Fa.;	Letters Testamentary;
Superior do do	Vendit Exponas;
Apprentice Indentures;	Cia Sa; Land deeds;
Letters of Administration;	do. Affidavits;
County and Superior Courts;	Garnishee Notices;
Witness and Juror Tickets;	Checks, Cape Fear Bank;
Notice to Tax List Receivers;	do. Branch Bank of the State;
Commission to take Deposition;	Notes, negotiable at Bank;
County Court Execution;	Administrator's Bonds;
Magistrate do	Guardian do
Capias ad Respondendum;	Appel do
Overseer's Appointments;	Cia Sa do
Peace, State, and Civil War;	Sh't Appearance do
Notes of Hand; [rauts;	Constable's do
Attachments;	Sheriff's Tax do
State Recognizance;	Forthcoming do
Military Cia Sa;	Prosecution do
do. Execution;	Crew Lists;
Negro Bonds;	
do. Bill of Sale;	

Any Blank wanted, and not on hand, will be printed with the utmost dispatch.

Officers of the Courts and other officers, and all other persons requiring Blanks, or any other work in the printing line, would do well to give us a call, or send in their orders. We are determined to execute our work well, and at the cheapest rates for cash. Call at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

**LOOK AT THIS.**—We respectfully invite the attention of the public to our large and well selected stock of Goods. We have enlarged our store and are now prepared to show the most desirable stock of Groceries ever offered in this market. They were bought at very low prices for cash, and we believe we can offer them at prices that will induce persons wishing to purchase to buy from us. We have on hand—

- 235 bags Rio coffee;
  - 40 " Laguira do;
  - 40 bbls Porto Rico sugar
  - 12 " St. Croix "
  - 5 " Muscovado "
  - 50 lbs southern clarified sugar;
  - 25 " crushed do;
  - 25 bbls sweet molasses;
  - 1000 lbs pepper; 500 lbs spice; 500 lbs ginger
  - 50 lbs nutmegs; 100 mats cinnamon
  - Boxes ground pepper, spice, and ginger;
  - 100 fresh hoes;
  - 35 Firking butter; 10,000 bushels salt
  - 175 bbls John Gibson's rectified whiskey
  - 120 " Baltimore double rectified do
  - 100 " assorted superior double rectified and Monongalia do
  - 20 " Rose and anchor gin;
  - 30 " New England rum
  - 20 " American brandy
  - 40 qr. casks Malaga and low priced Madeira wines
  - A large assortment of imported wines;
  - 250 bbls flour; 75 half bbls do.
- We are constantly receiving additional supplies and intend keeping on hand a good stock, which will be sold low for cash.  
October 6, 1851 O. G. HOLMES.

**FISH**—Haddock, in barrels; No. 3 Mackerel in kits. For sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

**NEW Crop Raisins.**—400 packages new crop Raisins, just landed. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**PICKLES, Preserves, Catsups, &c.**—Just received direct from W. Underwood & Co. 500 dozen jars assorted sizes and kinds. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**PICKLES.**—50 dozen Gallons—qts. and pts. For sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

**LARGE Axes of Superior quality.**—Suitable for Timber Waggon. Extra Timber Axes; Horse and Yard Axes, cheap. For sale by J. M. ROBINSON.

**BLANKETS and Negro Clothing.**—500 blankets, 50 by 72, and 56 by 78 inches; 300 rolls Kerseys, which will be sold low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**FLOUR.** 200 bbls. Flour, just received and for sale, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**LIME, Lime.**—50 casks expected per Brig Charles, from Boston. For sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

**PATENT WINDLASS.**—1 second hand Windlass complete. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**COFFEE.**—10 Bags Rio in store. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

**RIO Coffee.**—150 bags prime green Rio Coffee. For sale low, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**NEW FLOUR.**—50 bbls fresh ground new wheat flour. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**LEGAL RATES OF INTEREST,**

IN THE DIFFERENT STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Maine; 6 per cent.; forfeit of the claim.	Arkansas; 6 per cent.—by agreement 10—usury recoverable, but contracts void.
N. H. Hampshire, 6 per cent.; forfeit of thrice the amount unlawfully taken	Delaware, 6 per cent.; forfeit of thrice the usury.
Vermont, 6 per cent.; recovery in action and costs.	Rhode Island, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the usury and interest on the debt.
New York, 7 per cent.; usurious contracts void.	Connecticut, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt.
New Jersey, 7 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt.	New York, 7 per cent.; usurious contracts void.
Pennsylvania, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt.	Pennsylvania, 6 per cent.; usurious contracts void.
Delaware, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt.	Ohio, 6 per cent.; usurious contracts void.
Maryland, 6 per cent.; on tobacco contracts 8; usurious contracts void.	Indiana, 6 per cent.—a fine of double the excess.
Virginia, 6 per cent.; forfeit double the usury.	Illinois, 6 per cent.—by contract 12—beyond forfeits thrice the interest.
North Carolina, 6 per cent.; contracts for usury void—forfeit double the usury.	Missouri, 6 per cent.—by contract 10—if beyond, forfeit of interest and usury.
South Carolina, 7 per cent.; forfeit of interest and premium taken, with costs.	Michig. 6 per cent.—forfeit of usury one-fourth of debt.
Georgia, 8 per cent.; forfeit thrice the usury.	Arkansas, 6 per cent.—by agreement 10—usury recoverable, but contracts void.
Alabama, 8 per cent.; forfeit of interest and usury	District Columbia, 6 per cent.—usurious contracts void.
New Jersey, 7 per cent.; by contract 10—usury recoverable in action for debt.	Florida, 8 per cent.—forfeit interest and excess.
Louisiana, 5 per cent.; Bank interest 6—contract 8—beyond contract, interest void.	Wisconsin, 7 per cent.—by contract 12—forfeit thrice the excess.
Tennessee, 6 per cent.; usurious contracts void.	Iowa, by agreement, and enforced by law.
Kentucky, 6 per cent.; usury recoverable with costs.	On debts or judgments in favor of the United States, interest is computed at 6 per cent. per annum.

**WEIGHTS AND MEASURES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.**

There are denominations frequently met with in reports of markets, but their English value will not always readily be recollected. The following table will be found, we believe, correct:

Amb. in Rotterdam,	nearly gals 40
Almude, in Portugal,	contains do. 4.37
Almude, in Madras,	do. 4.68
Alquere, in Madras,	over pks 158 to nearly 2
Alquere, in Bahia,	bush, 1
Alquere, in Maranhao,	do. 1.14
Alquere, Rio Janeiro Pernambuco,	do 1 to 1.4
Anna, of rice, in Ceylon,	lbs 260 25
Archa, in Portugal,	lbs 32
Arroba, in Spain,	do 2
Arroba, in Spain, (large)	gals. 4.246
Arroba, in Spain, (small)	do. 3.357
Arroba, in Malaga, of wine,	about do. 4 1/4
Arsena, in Russia,	incub. 28
Balar, in Batavia,	pecks 3 to 4 1/2
Half in Cinnamon, in Ceylon, net,	lbs 104 5/8
Bush, in Naples,	equals about gals. 11
Canter, the Levant, contains 44 oke,	lbs. 118.8
Canter, in Leghorn, of oil,	lbs 80
Canter, in Malta,	do 174 1/2
Canter, in Naples,	lbs. 106 to 196 1/2
Canter, in Sicily,	do 170 to 192 1/2
Carro, in Naples,	is equal to about bushels 60
Carro, in Naples, of wine,	gals. 264
Carga, of tea, in China,	is about lbs 142
Cayang, in Batavia,	lbs. 350 1/2
Etterwort, in Russia,	nearly bushels 6
Fanga, in Spain,	bushels 1 59 1/2
Heetroter, in France,	do. 2.89
Kilogramme, France and Netherlands,	lbs. 2.24
Last in Amsterdam, of grain,	bush is 85 1/4
Last, in Bremen, of grain,	over do. 80 2/3
Last, in Cadix, of salt,	do 75 4/5
Last, in Danzig, of grain,	nearly do. 93
Last, in Flushing, of grain,	do. 92 1/2
Last, in Hamburg, of grain,	do. 89 7
Last, of Lubeck, of grain,	do. 91
Last, in Portugal, of salt,	do. 70
Last, in Rotterdam, of grain,	do. 85 1/39
Last, in Sweden,	do. 78
Last, in Utrecht, of grain,	over do. 86
Lispound, in Hamburg,	lbs. 16 5 oz.
Lispound, in Holland,	do. 18 4 oz.
Mark, in Holland,	lbs. 75.9
Mund, in Calcutta,	lbs 133 1/2
Mund, in Canton, of grain,	bushels 4.43
Moy, in Lisbon,	do. 24
Moy, in Oporto,	do. 20
Moy, of Portugal,	contains over bushels 23
Oke, in Smyrna,	lbs. 2.83
Oke, in Trieste, of wine,	gals. 14.94
Oke, of oil,	do. 17
Palmo, in N. ples,	is a little over inches 1.2
Pent, in Batavia and Madras,	lbs 133 1/2
Pent, in China and Japan,	do 133 1/2
Pipe, in Spain, of wine,	gals 160 to 164
Pood, in Russia,	equal to 36 lbs. 2 oz. nearly
Quintal, in Portugal,	lbs. 89 06
Quintal, in Smyrna,	do. 129 48
Quintal, in Spain,	do. 96
Quintal, in Turkey,	do. 167 3 oz.
Rottol, in Portugal,	do. 12 4 oz.
Rottol, in Genoa,	do. 24
Rottol, in Leghorn,	do. 3
Saltina, in Sicily,	from bushels 7 55 to 9 77
Scheffel, Germany, varies from 1 1/2 to nearly bushels 3	lbs 361
Sheep pound, Hamburg and Denmark,	lbs 36 4 oz.
Stos, in Trieste,	bushels 2 3/8
Table, in China,	oz 1 1/2
Vera, in Rio Janeiro,	1 1/4 yd nearly
Vera, in Spain,	100 are equal to yds 305
Weist in Russia,	feet 3260

**MACKEREL.**

5 half barrels new No. 1 Mackerel;  
10 qr. do. do. do. do.;  
20 1 do. do. do. do. do.;  
20 1 do. do. do. do. do.;  
20 1 do. do. do. do. do.;  
20 1 do. Sounds and Tongues;  
Mackerel and Salmon at retail, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**RICE FLOUR.**—In bags from 25 to 50 lbs., from new rice. For sale low, by SAVAGE & MEARES.

**BUTTER.**—10 kegs extra fine Goshen Butter, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**CREW LISTS.**—A large supply on hand and for sale low JOURNAL OFFICE.

**FOR THE LADIES!!**

THE finest as well as the cheapest Table Ivory, Plated (and warranted to keep its color) Table, Desert and Tea Spoons; Forks; Sugar Shovels; Salt do.; and Pickle Knives; Bronze Candlesticks; and best of Scissors, Shears, Needles, and Pins.

The above I have manufactured especially for my retail sales, and every article warranted. J. M. ROBINSON. Wilmington, October 3, 1851

**BREAD.**—50 barrels Pilot Bread;

50 " fine Navy do.;  
50 boxes soda crackers, fresh. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

**EMPTY Barrels.**—125 extra large size, expected per brig Charles, from Boston. For sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

**LARD.**—N. C. Lard in kegs. Also, a prime article of leaf lard in tins, from 40 to 50 lbs each. For sale low, by SAVAGE & MEARES.

**SALERATUS.**—5 half barrels. For sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

**STARCH.**—20 boxes "Colgate's" best. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

**CANDLES.**—Sperm, Adamantine, and Tallow, in store. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

JNO. NOTES BROWN, ARMAND J. DE ONSSET, JR., E. F. BROWN, BROWN & DE ROUSSET, New York, COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

DE ROUSSET & BROWN, Wilmington, N. C.

MCRAE & HAAGENS, IMPORTERS and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in China, Glass, and Earthenware, and Farming Implements, west side Front street, between Market and 2nd streets, Wilmington, N. C. [21-1/2]

W. M. HARRIS, GENERAL Commission Merchant & Ship Broker, Wilmington, N. C.