e Baily Journal.

PUBLISHED BY FULTON & PRICE.

WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA.

SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE

VOLUME I.

TUESDAY EVENING, NOVEMBER 4, 1851.

NUMBER 50.

PROSPECTUS OF THE DAILY JOURNAL.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.	
#ALP SQUARE. \$ 25 2 days	0 SE SQUARE. 1 day
1 week	1 week 1 75 2 weeks 2 75 1 month 4 00 2 months 10 00 6 months

1 year, 15 00 Ten lines are counted as a square, and five lines or less a half-square. Longer advertisements in proportion, and all payable in advance.

Arrival and Departure of the Mails at Wilmington. The mail from the North, by Railroad, arrives daily about 11 A. M.

The mail from the South, by Steamer from Charleston, arrives daily about S A. M. The mail from Fayetteville, via Warsaw, is due daily up-

on the srrival of the cars. The mail from Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown, by sulkey, is due on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 9 A. M. The mail from Onslow Court-House, by sulkey, is due on Monday's, at 5 P. M. The mail from Black River Chapel, via Long Creek, by sul-key, is due on Thursdays, at 5 P. M.

Closteg of Mails.

The mail for the North, by Railroad, closes daily at 10 P. M. The mail for the South, by Steamboat, closes daily at 101

A. M. The mail for Fayetteville, via Warsaw, closes daily at 10 P. M.

The mail for Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown, by sulkey, closes on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 93 A. M. The mail for Onslow Court-House, by sulkey, closes on Thursdays, at 10 P. M.

The mail for Long Creek, by sulkey, closes on Thursdays, at 10 P. M. Letters should be in the Office at least 15 minutes before the time of closing the mails.

H. L. HOLMES, TTORNEY AT LAW, WILMINGTON, N. C. A Office on corner of Front and Princess streets, under d #3wStf Journal office. 027, 1851

INO. POTTS BROWN, ARMAND J. DECOSSET, jr., R. F. BROWN. BROWN & DeROSSET, New York,

DeROSSET & BROWN, Wilmington, N. C., COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

MCHAE & HARRISS.

IMPORTERS and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in China, Glass, and Earthenware, and Farming Impleents, west side Front street, between Market and Dock streets, Wilmington, N. C. [21-tf]

WM. M. HARRISS, ENERAL Commission Merchant & Ship Broker, Wilmington, N. C.

REFERENCES: Dudley & Huntington, Wilmington, N. C. Jas. Corner & Sons, Baltimore. E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia.

Thompson & liunter, M. M. Freeman & Co., \ New-York. Tufts & Hunting, Boston. H. P. RUSSELL.

J. B. RUSSELL ELLIS, KUSSELL & CO., Meneral Commission Merchants and Ship Brokers,

Wilmington, N. C. Refer to E. P. HALL, Esq., President Branch Bank of the State, Wilmington.

JOSEPH H. FLANNER, ENERAL Commission Merebant,

Wilmington, N. C. OF [2-1y] SAVAGE & MEARES,

COMMISSION and Forwarding Merchants, Wilmington N. C. Sept. 9th, 1851

Please give us a Call. & G. HOLMES, wholesale and retail dealers in do-O. mestic goods, such as negro kerseys, linseys, Kentucky jeans, satinets, blankets, shirtings, prints, spun cotton, etc., etc.; boots and shoes, direct from the manufacturers; all kinds of foreign and domestic wines and liquors, direct from the importer and manufacturer. All kinds of groceries, provisions and ship stores, bought and will be sold low for cash, corner of Water and Princess streets, Wilmington, N.

October 6, 1851. TO REAT FROM the 1st of October, a Warehouse on Henderson's Alley, suitable for the storage of Salt, Hay, etc. Ap-N. N. NIXON. Sept 29, 1851

MILY Beef .- 10 bbls. superior Beef, put up expressly for family use; 10 half bbls. do. do. do. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

BACON -A few choice hams expected per schr. Joseph Jaines, from Boston. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

MACKERAL.-50 barrels No. 3, 20 half bbls. No. 3, in Store. For sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

SUGAR.—Muscovadoes and Cuba, in hhds. and barrels, for sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO. CEGARS.—A few thousand, choice brands, in store.

ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO AKUM.-50 bales extra fine Oakum. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

October 6, 1851 ELLIS, R ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

LOUR-Flour .- 150 bbls. "Extra Brands," in store and for sale by October 6, 1851 ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

ANDING from Schr H. P. Russell, 75 bbls fresh ground Flour, from new wheat, for sale by October 7, 1851 ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO. D LANTERS Attention .- I am just receiving from the factory, samples of improved cast steel Hoes, which I

would be pleased to submit to your inspection, and to receive any suggestions for further improvement. Oct. 17th, 1851 J. M. ROBINSON.

COFFEE, Coffee, Coffee.—25 bags Laguayra, 25 bags St. Domingo, to arrive per Schr. Harrison Price, from New York. For sale low by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

NAILS.-150 kegs Nails. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN. SHOES, Direct from the Manufactures .- 200 pair S Planters Boots, for women : 250 pair Dutch Boots, for wo-

men; 1200 pair Extra Heavy Brogans: all of which are warranted to do good service. Persons wanting the best Negro Shoes at low prices are invited to call and see them. O. & G. HOLMES.

THE Subscribers this day commence the publication in the town of Wilmington, of a daily evening paper by the above title. It will be issued every day (Sundays excepted) after the arrival of the mails, so as to give the very latest intelligence from all quarters. The publishers will also avail themselves of every additional facility within their reach for the collection of news.

Particular attention will be paid to the Commercial department of the paper, and full and accurate reports given of the state of our own markets, as well as of all others having any influence upon the trade of this place or section.

The growing importance of Wilmington, and the increasing wants of the mercantile community at large, have seemed to call for and warrant the commencement of this enterprise. North Carolina is almost, if not quite, the only State in the Union in which no daily paper is published. California, which but yesterday was a wilderness, has a flourishing daily press, while North Carolina has not one within her borders .-Such should not be the case. We believe that we can fairly appeal to the State pride, as well as to the interests of our fellow-citizens, to sustain us in our present effort to remove this reproach.

It is scarcely necessary to refer to the politics of "THE DAI-LY JOURNAL," as it will be under the same editorial management with the Weekly "WILMINGTON JOURNAL," which paper will continue to be published on the same terms as formerly, deriving, it is to be hoped, additional interest from he use of the more extended facilities which the publication of a daily must render necessary. In politics it will support the doctrines of the Democratic party; yet, while firm and decided in the assertion and maintenance of its own opinions, will be moderate and respectful towards those who may differ

TERMS. - The price of "THE DAILY JOURNAL" will be six dollars per annum, theariably in advance. The heavy outlay attendant upon the publication of such a paper will render a strict adherence to this rule imperative. A tri-weekly paper will also be issued at four dellars per annum, should a sufficient number of tri-weekly subscribers be obtained.

The "DAILY JOURNAL" is now before the public. The labor and outlay which its issue entails is very considerable, and will require a generous support to save us from heavy loss .-In starting it, we have relied upon that liberality which has heretofore been extended to us, and have launched our bark, determined that it shall sink or swim upon its own FULTON & PRICE-

WILMINGTON, N. C., September 8, 1851. Our cotemporaries with whom we exchange, will confer a favor by giving the above a few insertions.

THEY HAVE COME.

WE respectfully invite every body to call and see them.
Whether you want to buy or not, come and see, that you may tell those that do want to buy, where they can find the best selected, and cheapest goods in town. We can show

50 handsome cheese, assorted sizes and qualities; 1000 lbs. cod fish ; 1100 bacon hams;

6000 do. shoulders : 25 bbls. Irish potatoes; A large assortment of crockery; 300 cut and plain tumblers; 500 jugs, assorted; 500 jars, assorted;

8000 lbs. sides;

200 bbls flour; 100 half bbls. do ; 35 boxes adamantine candles; 15 boxes spirm do.;

5 tons hollow ware; 400 lbs. shoe thread; 100 reems wrapping paper; 50 barrels and half bbls, ship bread and crackers;

All kinds of buckets, pails, tubs, churns, boxes, measures and brooms;

10 hbds. Porto Rico sugar, very handsome; 5 hhds. St. Croix do; 20 bags superior Rio coffee

50,000 segars, assorted, from \$8 to \$36; 100 bbls. John Gibson's rectified whiskey; 50 do. double rectified whiskey;

do. assorted-very old and superior; Old port wine; old Madeira do.; old Sherry do.; Old Cogniae brandy; old Holland gin;

Old Jamaica rum; old St. Croix do.; 25 bbls. N. E. rum; 25 do rose gin; 20 do. American brandy; with many other goods that we

have neither time nor space to mention. We again beg you to call and see for yourselyes Sept. 22. O. & G. HOLMES.

NEW GOOD 4

WE have received a part, and daily expecting the bal-Chandlery, which was purchased direct from the importers and manufacturers, and selected with great care. We respectfully invite our customers and the public to call and examine our stock, as we are determined to sell at the lowest prices. Our stock consists in part of-

300 bags Rio, Laguyra, St. Domingo, Java, and Mocha 25 hhds P. R. Sugar; 200 bbls refined, crushed, powdered, & granulated Sugar;

25 boxes " loaf Sugar; 50 bbls coffee crushed do. Teas of all varieties, Green and Black;

200 boxes Soap; 300 "Sperm, Adamantine and Mould Candles; 100 "Lemon Syrup; 1,000 reams Wrapping Paper;

200,000 Cigars, all grades and kinds; 100 boxes Tobacco-a fine article; 100 bbls. Whiskey, Brandy, Gin, Rum, Wines, and Cordials, of every variety and quality; Butter, Lard, Rice, Flour, Salt, Pepper, Spice, Ginger,

Mustard, Cassia, Nutmegs, Cheese, Crackers, Bread, &c. Cordage. Duck, Blocks, Anchors, Chains, Lanterns, Compasses, and every article required on board of ships. We also have a large stock of Wooden and Willow Ware, Hardware, Dry Goods. &c.; besides numerous articles not mentioned. Please call and examine our stock. Sept. 13, 1851] HOWARD & PEDEN.

BUTTER and Cheese. Just landed from vessel-10 kegs extra Goshen Butter; 25 boxes Goshen Cheese For HOWARD & PEDEN.

MESS Pork.—A few barrels expected by ELLIS, RUSSELL + CO.

CORNICE and Curtain Bands—A full assortment for sale, at the Hardware Store. J. M. ROBINSON.

SUGARS.—Received this day, 28 hhds. Porto Rico sugar; 10 do. St. Croix do.; 10 do. Muscavado do. For sale low by O. & G. HOLMES.

COFFEE.—Just received 175 bags Rio coffee. For sale low by O. & G. HOLMES. FOUR.-100 bbls. St. Leon Mills, a very superior arti-cle. For sale by O. 4 G. HOLMES.

FLOUR.—300 bbls. fresh ground from new whest, just re-ceives. For sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

THE CHILD.

A TREATISE on the Diagnosis and treatment of the DISEASES OF CHILDREN, according to the simple laws of nature, without Medicaments; and upon the birth, nursing, and education of children, as well as the most frequent diseases from their very infancy to the period of puberty,-illustrated for the mass, by a description of numerous cases, gathered during a practice of 22 years. By J. T. SCHONWALD, M. D.

The above book is for sale at the Bookstore of L. H. PIERCE, Market-street. Wilmington, N. C., August 1, 1851.

FIRE INSURANCE.

THE undersigned having received the Agency, is prepared I to take risks upon the most favorable terms in one of the best Insurance Companies in the country-THE HART-FORD PROTECTION. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. PHE Agency of this establishment for the town of Wil-I mington has been conferred upon the undersigned, who is prepared to afford all requisite information, and to receive application for LIFE INSURANCE upon as reasonable terms as any other institution of the same character in the country. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851

BROTHERS LINE.

THE Steamer Brothers and Tow Boats, Stevenson and David Lewis are prepared to forward with Despatch, all goods consigned to the Propri-

The Steamer Brothers is of light draught, and well suited to run in low water. She possesses power and speed, and is admirably adapted to towing, and can accommodate about

20 passengers. The Proprietor contemplates running the Roat himself, and will give special attention to way freight and naval stores: to towing, and will also attend to the comfort and convenience of Passengers. From his long experience as Agent in Wilmington of the several Steam Boat Companies, he thinks he can give satisfaction.

To Merchants in the interior he would say, that all Goods shipped by him, will be delivered to their Agents in Fayetteville. His Agent in Wilmington is JOHN C. LATTA, to whom all communications may be addressed, as Agent of the Steamer Brothers.

JOHN BANKS, Proprietor. May 16th, 1851

LIST OF BLANKS. ounty Court Writs; Inspector's Certificates; Certificates of Justices attend superior do. ounty Court Subpoenas; ing Court; Superior do. Marriage License; County Court Fi. Fa .; Tax Receipts; Superior do. do. Insolvent Notices; County Court Sci. Fa .: Writs of Ejectment; Letters Testamentary; superior do. do. Apprentice Indentures: Vendi. Exponas; Ca Sa; Land Deeds; Letters of Administration; County and Superior Courts | do. Affidavits; Witness and Juror Tickets; armishee Not Notices to Tax List Receivers; Checks, Cape Fear Bank; Commission to take Deposition | do. Branch Bank of he County Court Execution; Magistrate's Notes, negotiable at Bank; Capias ad Respondendum; Administrator's Bonds; Overseer's Appointments: Cuardian Peace, State, and Civil War-Appeal do. Notes of Hand; [rants; Ca Sa Sh'ff Appearance do. Attachments; State Recognizance; Constable's Sheriff's Tax_ Military Ca Sa; Forthcoming Execution: Negro Bonds; Prosecution do. Bill of Sale; Crew Lists:

Any Blank wanted, and not on hand, will be printed with the utmost dispatch. Officers of the Courts and other officers, and all other persons requiring Blanks, or any other work in the printing line, would do well to give us a call, or send in their orders. We wre determined to execute our work well, and at the cheapest IOURNAL OFFICE. rates for eash. Call at the

T OOK AT THIS .- We respectfully invite the attention L of the public to our large and well selected stock of Goods. We have enlarged our store and are now prepared to show the most desirable stock of Groceries ever offered in this market. They were bought at very low prices for cash, and we believe we can offer them at prices that will induce persons wishing to purchase to buy from us. We have on

hand-235 bags Rio coffee, 60 " Laguira do 40 hhds Porto Rico sugar 12 " St. Croix 5 " Muscovado " 50 bbls southern clarified sugar; 25 " erushed 25 hhds sweet molasses 29 lbs natmegs: 100 mats cinnamon

1000 lbs pepper; 500 lbs spice; 500 lbs ginger. Boxes ground pepper, spice, and ginger; 100 fresh Cheese: 35 Firkins butter; 10,000 bushels salt 175 bbls John Gibson's rectified whiskey Baltimore double rectified do.

" assorted superior double rectified and Mononga-" Rose and anchor gin; [hela whiskey; " New England rum " American brandy

40 qr. easks Malaga and low priced Madeira wines A large assortment of imported wines; 250 bbls flour; 75 half bbls do. We are constantly receiving additional supplies and in-

tend keeping on hand a good stock, which will be sold low October 6, 1851 O. G. HOLMES.

FISH.—Haddock, in barrels: No. 3 Mackerel in kits.
For sale by ELLIS RUSSELL & CO. For sale by NEW Crop Raisins.—400 packages new crop Raisins, just landed. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

DICKLES, Preserves. Catsups, & .- Just received direct from. W. Underwood & Co: 500 dozen jars assorted

sizes and kinds. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN. DICKLES .- 50 dozen Gallons-qts. and pts. For sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

AMGE Axles of Superior quality-Suitable for J Timber Waggons. Extra Timber Axes: House and Yard Axes, cheap. For sale by J. M. ROBINSON.

B by 72, and 56 by 78 inches; 300 rolls Kerseys, which will be sold low, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

FLOUR. 200 bbls. Flour, just received and for sale, by L'Boston. For sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

PATENT WINDLASS.-1 second hand Windlass com-

COFFEE.-10 Bags Rio in store. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO. R 10 Coffee - 150 bags prime green Rio Coffee. For sale HOWARD & PEDEN.

NEW FLOUR.-50 bbls. fresh ground new wheat flour. HOWARD & PEDEN.

LEGAL BATES OF INTEREST.

IN THE DIFFERENT STATES AND TERRITORIES. Matne; 6 per cent., forfeit of the claim N w Hampshire, 6 per cent.; forfelt of thrice the amount unawfully taken

Vermont, 6 per cent.; recovery in action and costs. Massachusetta 6 per cent ; forfeit of turice the usury. Rhesle Island 6 per cent., turfeit of the usury and interest on

Connecticut, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of the whole debt. New York, 7 per cent ; usurious contracts void. New Jersey, 7 per cent ; forfett of the whole debt. Pennsylvania, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt.

Belaware, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt.

Varyland, 6 per cent; on tobacca contracts 8; markus con-

Virginia, 6 per cent ; forfeit d sale the usury. North t arolina, 6 per cent.; contracts for usury void-forfeit South Carolina, 7 per cent.; forfest of interest and premium ta-

ken, with costs. Georgia, 8 per cent.; forfeit thrice the mury Alaboma, Sper cent.; forfeit of interest and matry.

Missis dppi, Sper cent.; by contract 10-usury recoverable in

ction for debt. Louisiana, 5 per cent.; Bank interest 6-contract 8-beyond intract, interest void

Tennessee, 6 per cent.; usurious contracts vold. Kentucky, 6 per cent ; usury recoverable with costs, Ohio, 6 per cent i unurious è intracts void. Indiana, 6 per cent. —a fine of donide the excess. Illinois, 6 per cent -by contract 12-beyond forfeits thrice the

Missouri, 6 per cent.-by contract 10-if beyond, forfeit of in cest and usury Sticing n, 7 per cent -forfeit of usury one-fourth of debt.

Arkansos, 6 per cent -by agreement fo-mury recoverable, but biov treatme District Columbia, 6 per cent, -usurious contracts void. Florida, 8 per cent. - forfeit interest and excess.

Wisconsin, 7 per cent - by contract 12-forfeit thrice the exlows, by agreement, and enforced by law. On debts or judgments in favor of the United States, interest is

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES OF PORKIGN COUNTRIES.

cinations frequently met with in reports of mar-

computed at 6 per cent, per autum.

There are denon

kets, but their English value will not always readily be recollect. ed. The following table will be found, we believe, correct; Ahm, in Rotterdam, nearly gala contains do. 4-37 Almude. In Portugal, Aboude, in Madeira, 4-68 over pks. 158 to nearly Alquiere, in Medeira, Abjuier , in Bahia, bush. Alquiere, in Maranbom, do. Alquiere, Ria sanciro Pernambuco, do 1 to 1 14 16st 26o 25 Anna, of rice, in Ceylon, Aroba, in Portugal, 10a 32 Acroba, in Spain, Arrobe, ift spain, (large) gels. 4-246 do. 3-3:57 about do. 4 1-4 Arroba, in *p-in, (small) Arroba, in Malaga, of wine, Arsheen in Russia, Inches proule 3 to 4 1: 2 Babar, in Batavia, bale of Cionamon, in Ceylon, net, lbs 104 5-8 equals about gala. Barili, in Naptes, Cantar, the Levant, contains 44 okes, fbw. 118-8 Cantar, in Legiorn, of oil, do 174 1-2 antar, in Multa, lbs. 106 to 196 1-2 antar, in Naples, Cantar, in Sicily, do 175 to 192 1-2 bout bushels 50 = gn/s, 264 is shout its 1 1-2 lbs, 3581 nero in Naule Carro, in Nop es, of wine, atta, of tea, in China, 'ayang. in Hatavia, nearly bushess 6 hetwort, in Rossia, Fanega, in Spain, bushels I 591 Hectolitre, in France, do 皇 89 Killogramme, France and Netherlands, lbs. 2.24 bush-fs 85 1-4 Last in Amsterdam, of grain, Last, in Bremen, of graid, over do. 80 2.3 Last, in Codiz, of salt, do 754-5 Last, in Dantzie, of grain. nearly do. do. 92 1-2 Last, in Flushing, of grain, Last, in Hamburg of grain, do 807 Last, of Lubec of grain, 91 70 Last, in Portugal, of salts Last, in Rotterdam, of grain, do 85 139 Last, in Sweden, Lost, in Ulrecht, of grain, lbs, 16 5 oz. Lispaund, in Hemburgh, Lispound, in Holland, do. 184 oz. Mark, in Holland, oz. 9 Mand, in Calcutta Ibs. 75 to 84 bushels 4-43 Mins, in Genoa, of grain, Moy, in Lisbon, May, in Oporto, contains over bushels 23 Moyo, of Portugal, Oke, in Smysna, lbs. 2.83 Oran, in Trieste, of wine, gols. 14.94 do. 17 Orna, of oil, is a little over inches to Palmo, in N plen, Pecul, in Batavia and Madras, Pecul, in China and Japan, do 133 1-8 gal- 160 to 164 Pipe, in Spain, of wine, Pood, in Russia, Quintal, in Portugal, equal to 35 lbs. 2 oz. nes riv do: 149.48 Quintal, in Smyrna, do. 167 3 oz. Quiotal, in Spain, Quintal, in Turkey, do. 12-4 nz. do. 24 Rottoli, in Portugal, Rottolo, in Genou, Rottolo, in Leghorn. Salma in Sicity, from bushels 7 85 to 9 77 Schheff I, Germany, varies from 1 1-2 to nearly bushels 3 Ship pound, Hamburg and Denmark, lbs. 351 1bs 36% 4.02. . Shid pound, in Holland, Fram, in Tricate, Tale, in China, bushels 2 3-8 oz 1 1-2 1 1-4 vd. nearly Vara, in Rio Janeiro, Vara, in Spain, loo are equal to yds 905

Werst, in Russis, MACKEREL.—
5 half barrels new. No. 1 Mackerel; 10 qr. do. do. do. do. do. do. do.; do. do. do. Salmon; do. Sounds and Tongues ; Mackerel and Salmon at retail, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

DICE Flour. - In bags from 25 to 50 lbs . from new rice. For sale low, by SAVAGE & MEARES. BUTTER. 10 kegs extra fine Goshen Butter, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

feet 3200

CAEW LISTS.—A large supply on hand and for sale low rethe JOURNAL OFFICE.

FOR THE LADIES! PHE finest as well as the cheapest Table Ivory. Plated

A (and warranted to keep its color) Table, Desert and Tea

Spoons; Forks; Sugar Shovels; Salt do; and Pickle Knives;

Bronze Candlesticks; and best of Scissors, Shears, Needles, The above I have manufactured especially for my retail ales, and every article warranted. J. M. ROBINZON. Wilmington, October 3, 1851

) READ .- 50 barrels Pilot Bread ; 50 " fine Navy do.; 50 boxes soda crackers, fresh. For sale by HOWARD 4 PEDEN.

E MPTY Barreis.—125 extra large size, expected pe brig Charles, from Boston. For sale by ELLIS, HUSSELL & CO.

Lard In tins. from 40 to 50 lbs each. For sale low, SAVAGE & MEARES.

SALERATUS. -5 half barrels. For sale by ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO. STARCH.-20 boxes "Colgate's" best. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

CANDLES.—Sperm, Adamantine, and Tallow, in ELLIS, RUSSELL &