

The Daily Journal.

PUBLISHED BY FULTON & PRICE.

WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA.

SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME I.

FRIDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 19, 1851.

NUMBER 88.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

HALF SQUARE.		ONE SQUARE.	
1 day.....	\$ 25	1 day.....	\$ 50
2 days.....	37 1/2	2 days.....	75
3 days.....	50	3 days.....	1 00
4 days.....	62 1/2	4 days.....	1 25
5 days.....	75	5 days.....	1 50
1 week.....	87 1/2	1 week.....	1 75
2 weeks.....	1 00	2 weeks.....	2 00
1 month.....	1 12 1/2	1 month.....	2 25
2 months.....	1 25	2 months.....	4 00
3 months.....	1 37 1/2	3 months.....	7 00
6 months.....	1 50	6 months.....	10 00
1 year.....	1 62 1/2	1 year.....	16 00
1 year.....	1 75	1 year.....	30 00

Ten lines are counted as a square, and five lines or less a half-square. Longer advertisements in proportion, and all payable in advance.

Notices of Religious meetings, Benevolent and other unchartered Societies, and Obituaries, will be charged half the above rates—Cash always payable in advance.

Arrival and Departure of the Mail at Wilmington. The mail from the North, by Railroad, arrives daily about 11 A. M.

The mail from the South, by Steamer from Charleston, arrives daily about 8 A. M.

The mail from Fayetteville, via Warsaw, is due daily upon the arrival of the cars.

The mail from Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown, by sulkey, is due on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 9 A. M.

The mail from Onslow Court-House, by sulkey, is due on Mondays, at 5 P. M.

The mail from Black River Chapel, via Long Creek, by sulkey, is due on Thursdays, at 5 P. M.

Close of Mails.

The mail for the North, by Railroad, closes daily at 10 P. M.

The mail for the South, by Steamboat, closes daily at 10 A. M.

The mail for Fayetteville, via Warsaw, closes daily at 10 P. M.

The mail for Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown, by sulkey, closes on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 9 A. M.

The mail for Onslow Court-House, by sulkey, closes on Thursdays, at 10 P. M.

The mail for Long Creek, by sulkey, closes on Thursdays, at 10 P. M.

Letters should be in the Office at least 15 minutes before the time of closing the mails.

ATTORNEY AT LAW, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Office on corner of Front and Princess streets, across Journal office. 27-151

JNO. BROWN, ARMAND DE ROSSET, F. R. P. BROWN, BROWN & D. ROSSET, New York.

DeROSSET & BROWN, Wilmington, N. C. COMMISSION MERCHANTS. [32]

IMPORTERS and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

China, Glass, and Earthenware, and Farming Implements, west side Front street, between Market and Dock streets, Wilmington, N. C. [21-1]

WM. M. HARRIS.

GENERAL Commission Merchant & Ship Broker. Wilmington, N. C.

REFERENCES:

O. G. Parsley, Esq., Wilmington, N. C.
Dudley & Huntington, }
Jas. Corner & Sons, Baltimore.
E. A. Souler & Co., Philadelphia.
Thompson & Hunter, } New-York.
M. M. Freeman & Co., }
Tufts & Hunting, Boston. 12-1y

C. D. ELLIS, H. P. RUSSELL, J. B. RUSSELL, ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO., General Commission Merchants and Ship Brokers. Wilmington, N. C. Refer to E. P. HALL, Esq., President Branch Bank of the State, Wilmington. 4

JOSEPH H. FLANNER.

GENERAL Commission Merchant. Wilmington, N. C. [2-1y]

SAVAGE & MEARES.

COMMISSION and Forwarding Merchants. Wilmington, N. C. Sept. 9th, 1851. 2-1y

Please give us a Call.

O. & G. HOLMES, wholesale and retail dealers in domestic goods, such as negro kerseys, linseys, Kentucky jeans, satinetts, blankets, shirtings, prints, spun cotton, etc.; boots and shoes, direct from the manufacturers; all kinds of foreign and domestic wines and liquors, direct from the importer and manufacturer. All kinds of groceries, provisions and ship stores, bought and will be sold low for cash, corner of Water and Princess streets, Wilmington, N. Carolina. October 6, 1851.

MEDICAL NOTICE.

DRS. FREEMAN & MALLETT having associated themselves in the HOMOEOPATHIC Practice of Medicine and Surgery, offer their professional services to the community. One or the other of them may be found at all times at their office, when not professionally called off. Calls in the country will receive prompt attention at all times. [Oct. 22, 1851]

A CARD.

DR. MALLETT, in offering his professional services to the citizens of Wilmington, would state that he has been engaged in the practice of Medicine and Surgery for five years, and for the last year has given his attention to Homoeopathy, to which practice he will confine himself most strictly in all its branches. N. B. From his experience in Surgery, he feels confident that he can give satisfaction in the performance of all surgical Operations—even the most delicate. -October 22, 1851. 39-1f

REMOVAL OF LAW OFFICE.

MESSRS. McRAE & STRANGE, desire to inform the public that they have Removed their Office to the second story of the building, on the corner of Market and Second Streets, formerly occupied by A. A. B. Southall, and directly opposite the Carolina Hotel. Oct 15, 1851. 33-1f

CO-PARTNERSHIP.

THE subscribers have this day formed a co-partnership, under the style of McRAE & HARRISS, and have taken the new granite front store, lately erected by Capt. G. PORRAN, on Front between Market and Dock streets, where they will always keep a complete wholesale and retail stock of Groceries and Family Provisions, to which they invite the attention of merchants and others. Being importers, we feel confident we can sell articles in our line on as favorable terms, and of as good quality, as can be purchased in the United States. ALEX. McRAE, Jr., N. T. HARRISS. Oct. 1, 1851—21-1f

NOTICE Extra. I have authorized Mr. James Burch to collect all accounts due me previous to the 1st of October instant. All persons indebted are earnestly requested to settle. ALEX. McRAE, Jr. Oct 14, 1851.

PROSPECTUS OF THE DAILY JOURNAL.

The Subscribers this day commence the publication in the town of Wilmington, of a daily evening paper by the above title. It will be issued every day (Sundays excepted) after the arrival of the mails, so as to give the very latest intelligence from all quarters. The publishers will also avail themselves of every additional facility within their reach for the collection of news.

Particular attention will be paid to the Commercial department of the paper, and full and accurate reports given of the state of our own markets, as well as of all others having any influence upon the trade of this place or section.

The growing importance of Wilmington, and the increasing wants of the mercantile community at large, have seemed to call for and warrant the commencement of this enterprise. North Carolina is almost, if not quite, the only State in the Union in which no daily paper is published. California, which but yesterday was a wilderness, has a flourishing daily press, while North Carolina has not one within her borders—such should not be the case. We believe that we can fairly appeal to the State pride, as well as to the interests of our fellow-citizens, to sustain us in our present effort to remove this reproach.

It is scarcely necessary to refer to the politics of "THE DAILY JOURNAL," as it will be under the same editorial management with the Weekly "WILMINGTON JOURNAL," which paper will continue to be published on the same terms as formerly, deriving, it is to be hoped, additional interest from the use of the more extended facilities which the publication of a daily must render necessary. In politics it will support the doctrines of the Democratic party; yet, while firm and decided in the assertion and maintenance of its own opinions, will be moderate and respectful towards those who may differ from it.

TERMS.—The price of "THE DAILY JOURNAL" will be six dollars per annum, *invariably in advance*. The heavy outlay attendant upon the publication of such a paper will render a strict adherence to this rule *imperative*. A tri-weekly paper will also be issued at four dollars per annum, should a sufficient number of tri-weekly subscribers be obtained.

The "DAILY JOURNAL" is now before the public. The labor and outlay which its issue entails is very considerable, and will require a generous support to save us from heavy loss. In starting it, we have relied upon that liberality which has heretofore been extended to us, and have launched our bark, determined that it shall sink or swim upon its own merits. FULTON & PRICE. WILMINGTON, N. C., September 8, 1851.

Our contemporaries with whom we exchange, will confer a favor by giving the above a few insertions.

THEY HAVE COME.

WE respectfully invite every body to call and see them. Whether you want to buy or not, come and see, that you may tell those that do want to buy, where they can find the best selected, and cheapest goods in town. We can show you—

- 50 handsome cheese, assorted sizes and qualities;
 - 1000 lbs. cod fish;
 - 1100 bacon hams;
 - 800 lbs. sides;
 - 600 do. shoulders;
 - 25 bbls. Irish potatoes;
 - A large assortment of crockery;
 - 300 cat and plain tumblers;
 - 500 jars, assorted; 300 jars, assorted;
 - 200 bbls. flour; 100 half bbls. do;
 - 35 boxes Adamantine candles; 15 boxes sperm do.;
 - 5 to 6 hollow ware;
 - 400 lbs. shoe thread;
 - 100 reams wrapping paper;
 - 50 barrels and half bbls. ship bread and crackers;
 - All kinds of buckets, pails, tubs, chairs, boxes, measures and brooms;
 - Mess. shad;
 - 10 bbls. Porto Rico sugar, very handsome;
 - 5 bbls. St. Croix do.;
 - 20 bags superior Rio coffee;
 - 50,000 cigars, assorted, from \$8 to \$36;
 - 100 bbls. John Gibson's rectified whiskey;
 - 50 do. double rectified whiskey;
 - 25 do. do. assorted—very old and superior;
 - Old port wine: old Madeira do.; old Sherry do.;
 - Old Cognac brandy: old Holland gin;
 - Old Jamaica rum; old St. Croix do.;
 - 25 bbls. N. E. rum; 25 do. rose gin;
 - 20 do. American brandy; with many other goods that we have neither time nor space to mention.
- We again beg you to call and see for yourselves. Sept. 22 O & G. HOLMES.

NEW GOODS.

WE have received a part, and daily expecting the balance, of our Fall stock of Groceries and Ship Chandlery, which was purchased direct from the importers and manufacturers, and selected with great care. We respectfully invite our customers and the public to call and examine our stock, as we are determined to sell at the lowest prices. Our stock consists in part of—

- 300 bags Rio, Laguayra, St. Domingo, Java, and Mocha;
- 25 bbls. P. R. Sugar;
- 200 bbls. refined, crushed, powdered, & granulated Sugar;
- 25 boxes loaf Sugar;
- 50 bbls. coffee crushed do.

Teas of all varieties, Green and Black;- 200 boxes Soap;
- 500 " Sperm, Adamantine and Mould Candles;
- 100 " Lemon Syrup;
- 1,000 reams Wrapping Paper;
- 200,000 Cigars, all grades and kinds;
- 100 boxes Tobacco—a fine article;
- 100 lbs. Whiskey, Brandy, Gin, Rum, Wines, and Cordials, of every variety and quality;
- Butter, Lard, Rice, Flour, Salt, Pepper, Spice, Ginger, Mustard, Cassia, Nutmegs, Cheese, Crackers, Bread, &c.
- Cordage, Duck, Elocks, Anchors, Chains, Lanterns, Compasses, and every article required on board of ships.

We also have a large stock of Wooden and Willow Ware, Hardware, Dry Goods, &c.; besides numerous articles not mentioned. *Please call and examine our stock.* Sept. 13, 1851. HOWARD & PEDEN.

BUTTER and Cheese. Just landed from vessel—10 kegs extra Goshen Butter; 25 boxes Goshen Cheese. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

CHEESE and Cured Hams.—A full assortment, for sale, at the Hardware Store. J. M. ROBINSON.

SUGARS.—Received this day, 23 bbls. Porto Rico sugar; 10 do. St. Croix do.; 10 do. Muscovado do. For sale low by O & G. HOLMES.

COFFEE.—Just received 175 bags Rio coffee. For sale low by O & G. HOLMES.

COGNAC.—100 bbls. St. Leon Mills, a very superior article. For sale by O & G. HOLMES.

FOUR.—300 bbls. fresh ground from new wheat, just received. For sale by O & G. HOLMES.

SUGAR.—10 bbls. Sugar; 100 bbls. crushed, powdered, &c. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

THE CHILD.

A TREATISE on the Diagnosis and treatment of the DISEASES of CHILDREN, according to the simple laws of nature, without Medicaments; and upon the birth, nursing, and education of children, as well as the most frequent diseases from their very infancy to the period of puberty,—illustrated for the mass, by a description of numerous cases, gathered during a practice of 22 years. By J. T. SCHEWALD, M. D. The above book is for sale at the Bookstore of L. H. PIERCE, Market-street. Wilmington, N. C., August 1, 1851. 47-1f

THE undersigned having received the Agency, is prepared to take risks upon the most favorable terms in one of the best Insurance Companies in the country—THE HARTFORD PROTECTION. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851. 51-1f

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. THE Agency of this establishment for the town of WILMINGTON has been conferred upon the undersigned, who is prepared to afford all requisite information, and to receive application for LIFE INSURANCE upon as reasonable terms as any other institution of the same character in the country. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851. 51-1f

BROTHERS LINE. THE Steamer Brothers and Tow Boats, Frederick and David Lewis are prepared to forward with Despatch, all goods consigned to the Proprietor.

The Steamer Brothers is of light draught, and well suited to run in low water. She possesses power and speed, and is admirably adapted to towing, and can accommodate about 21 passengers.

The Proprietor contemplates running the boat himself, and will give special attention to way freight and naval stores; to towing, and will also attend to the comfort and convenience of Passengers. From his long experience as Agent in Wilmington of the several Steam Boat Companies, he thinks he can give satisfaction.

To Merchants in the interior he would say, that all Goods shipped by him, will be delivered to their Agents in Fayetteville. His Agent in Wilmington is JOHN C. LATTA, to whom all communications may be addressed, as Agent of the Steamer Brothers. JOHN BANKS, Proprietor. May 16th, 1851. 36-1f

LIST OF BLANKS. County Court Writs; Superior do. do. County Court Subpoenas; Superior do. do. County Court Fi. Fa.; Superior do. do. County Court Sci. Fa.; Superior do. do. Apprentices Indentures; Letters of Administration; County and Superior Courts; Witness and Juror Tickets; Notices to Tax List Receivers; Commission to take Deposition; do. Branch Bank of the County Court Execution; Magistrate's do. Capias and Respondendum; Overseer's Appointments; Peace, State, and Civil Warrants; Notes of Hand; [rants]; Attachments; State Recognizance; Military Ca Sa; Execution; Negro Bonds; do. Bill of Sale; Any Blank wanted, and not on hand, will be printed with the utmost dispatch.

Officers of the Courts and other officers, and all other persons requiring Blanks, or any other work in the printing line, would do well to give us a call, or send in their orders. We are determined to execute our work well, and at the cheapest rates for cash. Call at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

LOOK AT THIS.—We respectfully invite the attention of the public to our large and well selected stock of Goods. We have enlarged our store and are now prepared to show the most desirable stock of Groceries ever offered in this market. They were bought at very low prices for cash, and we believe we can offer them at prices that will induce persons wishing to purchase to buy from us. We have on hand—

- 235 bags Rio coffee,
 - 60 " Laguira do
 - 40 bbls. Porto Rico sugar
 - 12 " St. Croix
 - 5 " Muscovado "
 - 50 bbls. southern clarified sugar;
 - 25 " crushed do.
 - 25 bbls. sweet molasses
 - 1000 lbs. pepper; 500 lbs. ginger
 - 50 lbs. nutmegs; 100 mats cinnamon
 - Boxes ground pepper, spice, and ginger;
 - 130 fresh Cheese;
 - 35 Pickins butter; 10,000 bushels salt
 - 175 bbls. John Gibson's rectified whiskey
 - 120 " Baltimore double rectified do
 - 100 " assorted superior double rectified and Monongahela whiskey;
 - 30 " Rose and anchor gin;
 - 30 " New England rum
 - 20 " American brandy
 - 40 qr. casks Malaga and low priced Madeira wines
 - A large assortment of imported wines;
 - 250 bbls. flour; 75 half bbls. do.
- We are constantly receiving additional supplies and intend keeping on hand a good stock, which will be sold low for cash. October 6, 1851. O. G. HOLMES.

NEW CROP Raisins.—400 packages new crop Raisins, just landed. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

PICKLES.—50 dozen Gallons—qts. and pts. For sale by O & G. HOLMES.

LARGE Axes of Superior quality.—Suitable for Timber Waggons. Extra Timber Axes; House and Yard Axes, cheap. For sale by J. M. ROBINSON.

BLANKETS.—8 and 10 Gro Clothing.—500 blankets, 50 by 72, and 56 by 78 inches; 300 rolls Kerseys, which will be sold low, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

FLOUR.—200 bbls. Flour, just received and for sale, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

OLDS.—300 Ash Oars, from 10 to 20 feet. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

MOLASSES.—30 bbls., warranted sweet. For sale by O & G. HOLMES.

LIME.—Lime 11.—550 casks LIME daily expected. For sale by WM. M. HARRISS.

GROCERIES.—Sugar, in hhd. and barrels; Segars, various brands; 50 bags Adamantine Candles; Soap, Ground Pepper, and Mustard. For sale low by SAVAGE & MEARES.

LEGAL RATES OF INTEREST.

IN THE DIFFERENT STATES AND TERRITORIES. Maine: 6 per cent. — forfeit of the claim. N. H. Hampshire, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the amount now lawfully taken. Vermont, 6 per cent. — recovery in action and costs. Massachusetts, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the whole debt. Rhode Island, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the money and interest on the debt. Connecticut, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the whole debt. New York, 7 per cent. — usurious contracts void. New Jersey, 7 per cent. — forfeit of the whole debt. Pennsylvania, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the whole debt. Delaware, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the whole debt. Maryland, 6 per cent. — on tobacco contracts 8; usurious contracts void. Virginia, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the whole debt. North Carolina, 6 per cent. — contracts for usury void—forfeit double the usury. South Carolina, 7 per cent. — forfeit of interest and principal in suits, with costs. Georgia, 6 per cent. — forfeit of the whole debt. Alabama, 6 per cent. — forfeit of interest and usury. Mississippi, 6 per cent. — by contract 10—usury recoverable in action for debt. Louisiana, 6 per cent. — Bank interest 4—contract 6—beyond contract, interest void. Tennessee, 6 per cent. — usurious contracts void. Kentucky, 6 per cent. — usury recoverable with costs. Ohio, 6 per cent. — usurious contracts void. Indiana, 6 per cent. — a fine of double the excess. Illinois, 6 per cent. — by contract 12—beyond forfeits three the interest. Missouri, 6 per cent. — by contract 10—if beyond, forfeit of interest and usury. Michigan, 6 per cent. — forfeit of usury one-fourth of debt. Arkansas, 6 per cent. — by agreement 10—usury recoverable, but contract void. District of Columbia, 6 per cent. — usurious contracts void. Florida, 6 per cent. — forfeit interest and costs. Wisconsin, 7 per cent. — by contract 12—forfeit three the excess. Iowa, by agreement, and enforced by law. On debt or judgments in favor of the United States, interest is computed at 6 per cent. per annum.

FRUGAL AND ECONOMY IN PRICES! GREAT BARGAINS!!

HOWARD & PEDEN, South Water street, have just received their full stock of Groceries, Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Oils, Paints, Wooden Ware, Willow Ware, Hard Ware, Dry Goods, Confectionary, Fruits, Nuts, Raisins, Pickles, Preserves, Catsups, Sauces, Jellies and Jambos, Soaps, Starch, Candles, Matches, Wrapping Paper, Twine, Cordage, Duck, Blocks, Hanks, Mast Hoops and Ship Chandlery, assorted, in all its various branches, Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Flour, Butter, Lard, Fish, Tobacco, &c., and every thing else, in fact, that is wanted. *Please give us a call and satisfy yourselves.*

NOTICE. THE undersigned having entered into a partnership in 1846, for the term of five years which term will expire on the 1st of December next, when they are desirous of closing all accounts existing on their books at that date, hereby request all persons indebted to them, to come forward and settle their accounts either by note or cash, on or before the expiration of said partnership. HOWARD & PEDEN. Oct. 18, 1851. 36-1f

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE. 1,000 PAIRS Men's and Boy's heavy and light Brogans; 480 " do. do. lined and bound do.; 480 " do. do. Kips, heavy and light do.; 210 " Boys' do. do. do. Superfine Boots and Shoes of every variety. Ladies' Misses' and Children's Boots and Shoes, all qualities, which will be retailed cheap. N. B. It would be well to mention, having connected myself with two or three of the most extensive Boot and Shoe Factories at the North, which will enable me to sell at New York prices, at wholesale. Store on Front Street, third door below Polley & Hart's, nearly opposite McRae & Harris' Crockery Store. V. R. PETERSON, Agent. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 22, 1851. 38-1f

FOR THE LADIES!! THE finest as well as the cheapest Table Ivory, Plated (and warranted to keep its color) Table, Dessert and Tea Spoons; Forks; Sugar Shovels; Salt do.; and Pickle Knives, Bronze Candlesticks; and best of Scissors, Shears, Needles, and Pins. The above I have manufactured especially for my retail sales, and every article warranted. J. M. ROBINSON. Wilmington, October 3, 1851. 23

MACKEREL.—5 half barrels New No. 1 Mackerel; 10 qr. do. do. do.; 20 " do. do. do. do.; 20 " do. do. do. Salmon; 20 " do. Sounds and Tongues; Mackerel and Salmon at retail, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

RICE FLOUR.—In bags from 25 to 50 lbs., from new rice, For sale low, by SAVAGE & MEARES.

BUTTER.—10 kegs extra fine Goshen Butter, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

CHEESE LISTS.—A large supply on hand and for sale low by JOURNAL OFFICE.

BREAD.—50 barrels Pilot Bread; 50 " fine Navy do.; 50 boxes soda crackers, fresh. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

LARD.—N. C. Lard in kegs. Also, a prime article of leaf lard in tins, from 40 to 50 lbs. each. For sale low, by SAVAGE & MEARES.

PATENT WINDLASS.—1 second hand Windlass complete. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

COFFEE.—10 Bags Rio in store. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

RIO COFFEE.—150 bags prime green Rio Coffee. For sale low, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

PANTONS Attention.—I am just receiving from the factory, samples of improved cast steel Hoops, which I would be pleased to submit to your inspection, and to receive any suggestions for further improvement. Oct. 17th, 1851. J. M. ROBINSON.

FOR SALE. 50 barrels New Foundland Salmon. For sale by MILES COSTIN, Brown's wharf.

FOR SALE.—150 bales prime HAY. For sale by MILES COSTIN, Brown's Wharf.

PHILADELPHIA Bacon.—Hams, Sides and Shoulder. 20 casks prime Sugar Cured Hams; 16 do. do. do. Shoulders; 7 do. do. do. Sides. In prime order, and in small packages. For sale by DeROSSET & BROWN.

ROANOKE Family Flour.—Just received a superior article. For sale low by SAVAGE & MEARES. Oct. 16, 1851.

FOR SALE.—200 lbs. bright retail Molasses. For sale by MILES COSTIN, Brown's Wharf. (d2)

Oil, Clothing, 300 suits Oil Clothing; 100 do. suits men's Shirts, Drawers, Pants, Oat Cloak, Flannel, Belts, Pains, Chests, and every article required for the voyage. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

NORTH CAROLINA WINE. 8 barrels Southerly Wine, just received and for sale by DeROSSET & BROWN.