

The Daily Journal.

PUBLISHED BY FULTON & PRICE.

WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA.

SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME 1.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 17, 1852.

NUMBER 163.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

HALF SQUARE.		ONE SQUARE.	
1 day.....	\$ 25	1 day.....	\$0 50
2 days.....	37 1/2	2 days.....	75
3 days.....	50	3 days.....	1 00
4 days.....	62 1/2	4 days.....	1 25
5 days.....	75	5 days.....	1 50
1 week.....	87 1/2	1 week.....	1 75
2 weeks.....	1 37 1/2	2 weeks.....	2 75
1 month.....	2 00	1 month.....	4 00
2 months.....	3 50	2 months.....	7 00
3 months.....	5 00	3 months.....	10 00
6 months.....	8 00	6 months.....	16 00
1 year.....	15 00	1 year.....	30 00

Ten lines are counted as a square, and five lines or less a half-square. Longer advertisements in proportion, and all payable in advance.

Notices of Religions meetings, Benevolent and other unchartered Societies, and Obituaries, will be charged half the above rates—Cash always payable in advance.

Arrival and Departure of the Mails under the new Arrangement, which went into operation, 1st March, 1852.

The Mail from the North is due every day at 9 A. M., and at 9 1/2 P. M.
Closes at a quarter before 1 P. M., and at 9 P. M. precisely.

The Mail from the South closes at 9 A. M.
The Mail from Onslow Court-House, Sneads Ferry, &c., is due every Monday at 5 P. M. Closes every Thursday at 9 P. M.

The Mail from Long Creek, Black River Chapel, &c., is due every Thursday at 6 P. M., and closes same night at 9 P. M.

The Mail from Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown and Prospect Hill, &c., is due every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday at 9 A. M. Closes same day's at a quarter before 10 A. M.

An extra Package will be made up for Letters going North of Richmond, Va., which will be kept open until 7 A. M. All other Letters must be in the office at the hours above named, or they will not be Mailed until next succeeding Mail.

H. DOLLNER, G. POTTER, jr.
DOLLNER & POTTER,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 161-1/2
Liberal cash advances made on consignments.

SAMUEL J. PERKS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW, Wilmington, N. C.
Office on Princess Street, nearly opposite the Journal Office.
March 15th, 1852 161-6m

J. D. POTTS BROWN, ARMAND J. DELOSSET, jr., R. F. BROWN,
BROWN & DELOSSET, New York,
DELOSSET & BROWN, Wilmington, N. C.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
[32]

MERAE & HARRISS,
IMPORTERS and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
China, Glass, and Earthenware, and Farming Imple-
ments, west side Front street, between Market and Dock
streets, Wilmington, N. C. [21-1/2]

W. M. HARRISS,
GENERAL Commission Merchant & Ship Broker,
Wilmington, N. C.

REFERENCES:
O. G. Parsley, Esq., } Wilmington, N. C.
Dudley & Huntington, }
Jas. Corner & Sons, } Baltimore.
E. A. Souder & Co., } Philadelphia.
Thompson & Hunter, } New-York.
M. M. Freeman & Co., }
Taft & Hunting, Boston. } 12-1/2

C. D. ELLIS, H. P. RUSSELL, J. R. RUSSELL,
ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.,
General Commission Merchants and Ship Brokers,
Wilmington, N. C.
Refer to E. P. Hays, Esq., President Branch Bank of the
State, Wilmington. 4

JOSEPH H. FLANNERY,
GENERAL Commission Merchant,
Wilmington, N. C. [2-1/2]

PLEASE give us a Call.
O. & G. HOLMES, wholesale and retail dealers in do-
mestic goods, such as negro kerseys, linsey, Kentucky
jeans, satines, blankets, shirts, prints, spun cotton,
etc., etc.; boots and shoes, direct from the manufacturers;
all kinds of foreign and domestic wines and liquors, direct
from the importer and manufacturer. All kinds of groceries,
provisions and ship stores, bought and will be sold low for
cash, corner of Water and Princess streets, Wilmington, N.
Carolina. October 6, 1851.

MEDICAL NOTICE.

DRS. FREEMAN & MALLET having associated them-
selves in the HOMOEOPATHIC Practice of Medicine
and Surgery, offer their professional services to the com-
munity. One or the other of them may be found at all times at
their office, when not professionally called on.
Calls in the country will receive prompt attention at all
times. [Oct. 22, 1851]

A CARD.

DR. MALLET, in offering his professional services to
the citizens of Wilmington, would state that he has been
engaged in the practice of Medicine and Surgery for five
years, and for the last year he has given his attention to Ho-
meopathy, to which practice he will confine himself most
strictly in all his branches.
N. B. From his experience in Surgery, he feels confident
that he can give satisfaction in the performance of all Surgical
Operations—even the most delicate.
October 22, 1851 39-1/2

BUTTER and Cheese. Just landed from vessel—10
kegs extra Goshen Butter; 25 boxes Goshen Cheese. For
sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

CHEESE and Curtain Bands.—A full assortment,
for sale, at the Hardware Store. J. M. ROBINSON.

SUGARS.—Received this day, 28 bbls. Porto Rico sugar;
10 do. St. Croix do.; 10 do. Muscovado do. For sale low
by O. & G. HOLMES.

Oil Clothing. 360 suits Oil Clothing; 100 doz. men-
men's Shirts, Drawers, Pants, Over Coats, Sheaths,
Belts, Palms, Chests, and every article required for the voy-
age. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE.—4 pipe old Jamai-
ca Rum; 4 do. old Cognac Brandy; 4 do. old Madeira
Wine; 4 do. old Cherry Wine; 4 do. Port Cherry Wine.
O. & G. HOLMES.

NOTICE.

THE undersigned hereby notify the public that they will
continue to conduct the business of the old firm after the
1st of December, as heretofore, and thankful for the patron-
age hitherto extended to them, respectfully solicit a con-
tinuance of the same. HOWARD & PEDEN.
Dec. 13, 1851

SPIRITS TURPENTINE BARRELS.—1 500 spirits
Turpentine barrels, second hand, of prime quality, for
sale by DEROSSET & BROWN.

FIRE INSURANCE.

THE undersigned having received the Agency, is prepared
to take risks upon the most favorable terms in one of the
best Insurance Companies in the country—**THE HART-
FORD PROTECTION.** H. NUTT, Agent,
August 29, 1851 31-1/2

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

THE Agency of this establishment for the town of Wil-
mington has been conferred upon the undersigned, who
is prepared to afford all requisite information, and to receive
application for LIFE INSURANCE upon as reasonable
terms as any other institution of the same character in the
country. H. NUTT, Agent,
August 29, 1851 31-1/2

BROTHERS LINE.

THE Steamer Brothers, and Tow Boats
Serrano, David Lewis, James Cassidy
and Alfred Ellis, are prepared to forward with Dispatch,
all goods consigned to the Proprietor.
The Steamer Brothers is of light draught, and well suited
to run in low water. She possesses power and speed, and is
admirably adapted to towing, and can accommodate about
20 passengers.
The Proprietor contemplates running the Boat himself,
and will give special attention to way freight and naval
stores; to towing, and will also attend to the comfort and
convenience of Passengers. From his long experience as
Agent in Wilmington of the several Steam Boat Companies,
he thinks he can give satisfaction.
To Merchants in the interior he would say, that all Goods
shipped by him, will be delivered to their Agents in Fayette-
ville. His Agent in Wilmington is DAVID BANKS, to
whom all communications may be addressed, as Agent of
the Steamer Brothers.
Feb. 4th, 1852 JOHN BANKS, Proprietor,
127-1/2

LIST OF BLANKS.

County Court Writs;	Inspector's Certificates;
Superior do. do.	Certificates of Justices attend-
County Court Subpoenas;	ing Court;
Superior do. do.	Marriage License;
County Court Fi. Fa.;	Tax Receipts;
Superior do. do.	Insolvent Notices;
County Court Sel. Fa.;	Writs of Ejectment;
Superior do. do.	Letters Testamentary;
Apprentice Indentures;	Vendi Exponas;
Letters of Administration;	Ca Sa; Land Deeds;
County and Superior Courts	do. Affidavits;
Witness and Juror Tickets;	Garnishee Notices;
Notices to Tax List Holders;	Checks, Cape Fear Bank;
Commission to take Deposition	do. Branch Bank of the
County Court Execution;	State;
Magistrate's do.	Notes, negotiable at Bank;
Capias and Respondendum;	Administrator's Bonds;
Overseer's Appointments;	Guardian do.
Peace, State, and Civil War;	Appeal do.
Notes of Hand; Trans;	Ca Sa do.
Attachments;	Shiff Appearance do.
State Recognizance;	Constable do.
Military Ca Sa;	Sheriff's Tax do.
do. Execution;	Forfeiting do.
Negro Bonds;	Prosecution do.
do. Bill of Sale;	Crew Lists;

Any Blank wanted, and not on hand, will be printed with
the utmost dispatch.
Officers of the Courts and other officers, and all other per-
sons requiring Blanks, or any other work in the printing line,
would do well to give us a call, or send in their orders. We
are determined to execute our work well, and at the cheapest
rates for cash. Call at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

LOOK AT THIS.

We respectfully invite the attention
of the public to our large and well selected stock of
Goods. We have enlarged our store and are now prepared
to show the most desirable stock of Groceries ever offered in
this market. They were bought at very low prices for cash,
and we believe we can offer them at prices that will induce
persons wishing to purchase to buy from us. We have on
hand—
235 bags Rio coffee,
60 " Laguna do
40 bbls Porto Rico sugar
12 " St. Croix "
5 " Muscovado "
50 bbls southern clarified sugar;
25 " crushed do
25 bbls sweet molasses
1000 lbs pepper; 500 lbs spice; 500 lbs ginger
50 lbs nutmegs; 100 mats cinnamon
Boxes ground pepper, spice, and ginger;
100 fresh Cheese;
35 Firkin's butter; 10,000 bushels salt
175 bbls John Gibson's rectified whi-key
120 " Baltimore double rectified do
100 " assorted superior double rectified and Mononga-
ca " Rose and anchor gin; (Incl. whiskey;
30 " New England rum
24 " American brandy
40 qr. casks Malaga and low priced Madeira wines
A large assortment of imported wines;
250 bbls flour; 75 half bbls do.
We are constantly receiving additional supplies and intend
keeping on hand a good stock, which will be sold low
for cash.
October 6, 1851 O. & G. HOLMES.

NEW Crop Raisins.

400 packages new crop Raisins,
just landed. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

PICKLES, Preserves, Catsups, &c.

Just received direct
from W. Underwood & Co.; 500 dozen jars assorted
sizes and kinds. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

PICKLES.

50 dozen Gallons—qts and pts. For sale by
O. & G. HOLMES.

LARGE Axes of Superior quality.

Suitable for
Timber Waggon. Extra Timber Axes; House and
Vard Axes, cheap. For sale by J. M. ROBINSON.

BLANKETS and Negro Clothing.

500 blankets, 50
by 72, and 56 by 78 inches; 300 rolls Kerseys, which will
be sold low, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

OARS.

300 Ash Oars, from 10 to 20 feet. For sale by
HOWARD & PEDEN.

CHEESE.

200 boxes Cheese. For sale low by
HOWARD & PEDEN.

WINES and LIQUORS.

1 pipe pure old Holland Gin;
10 casks Malaga Wine; 5 4 do. Port Wine; 20 4 do.
Sicily Madeira. O. & G. HOLMES.

WRAPPING PAPER.

60 Reams Wrapping Paper,
Howard & Peden.

NEW LANDING, from Sch. Ira Brewster.

75 bbls of
N Family Flour; 30 bbls. of John Taylor and Son's Ale;
25 bbls Cider. WESSEL & EILERS.

CHAMPAGNE.

20 baskets Champagne. For sale by
HOWARD & PEDEN.

IN STORE AND FOR SALE.

1000 sacks of fine TABLE
SALT; by WESSEL & EILERS.

LIME, LIME.

400 bbls. Rockland Lime; 500 bbls. Lin-
colnville White Lump. Also, Calcined Plaster, Plas-
tering Hair, Fire Brick, and Hydraulic Cement; 1,000 bbls.
Lime, &c. For sale by J. C. & R. B. WOOD,
Oct. 28, 1851-44 Contractors and Builders.

WHISKEY.

300 bbls. in store, assorted qualities. For
sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

Ocean Mail Steamships—Collins and Cunard Lines.

FROM LIVERPOOL.		1852.	
Cunard.....	Boston.....	Saturday.....	Feb. 7
Collins.....	New York.....	Wednesday.....	Feb. 11
Cunard.....	New York.....	Saturday.....	Feb. 14
Cunard.....	Boston.....	Saturday.....	Feb. 21
Collins.....	New York.....	Wednesday.....	Feb. 25
Cunard.....	New York.....	Saturday.....	Feb. 28

LEAVES		FROM AMERICA.	
Cunard.....	Boston.....	Wednesday.....	Feb. 4
Collins.....	New York.....	Saturday.....	Feb. 7
Cunard.....	New York.....	Wednesday.....	Feb. 11
Cunard.....	Boston.....	Saturday.....	Feb. 18
Collins.....	New York.....	Saturday.....	Feb. 21
Cunard.....	New York.....	Wednesday.....	Feb. 25

NEW YORK AND HAVRE LINE.		LEAVE NEW YORK.		LEAVE HAVRE.	
Franklin.....	Jan. 17	Franklin.....	Feb. 18		
Humboldt.....	Feb. 14	Humboldt.....	March 17		
Franklin.....	March 18	Franklin.....	April 14		
Humboldt.....	April 10	Humboldt.....	May 12		

Stepping at Southampton both ways.

NEW YORK AND BREMEN LINE.		From South-		ampton for	
	New York	Bremen	New York		
Washington.....	Jan. 21	Feb. 27	March 3		
Herrmann.....	Feb. 24	March 26	March 31		
Washington.....	March 27	April 23	April 28		
Herrmann.....	April 24	May 21	May 26		

January 19th, 1852

LEGAL RATES OF INTEREST.

IN THE DIFFERENT STATES AND TERRITORIES.
Maine, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of the claim.
New Hampshire, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of thrice the amount un-
lawfully taken.
Vermont, 6 per cent. ; recovery in action and costs.
Massachusetts, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of thrice the usury.
Rhode Island 6 per cent. ; forfeit of the usury and interest on
the debt.
Connecticut, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of the whole debt.
New York, 7 per cent. ; usurious contracts void.
New Jersey, 7 per cent. ; forfeit of the whole debt.
Pennsylvania, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of the whole debt.
Delaware, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of the whole debt.
Maryland, 6 per cent. ; on tobacco contracts 8; usurious con-
tracts void.
Virginia, 6 per cent. ; forfeit of the usury.
North Carolina, 6 per cent. ; contracts for usury void—forfeit
double the usury.
South Carolina, 7 per cent. ; forfeit of interest and premium tak-
en, with costs.
Georgia, 8 per cent. ; forfeit thrice the usury.
Alabama, 8 per cent. ; forfeit of interest and usury.
Mississippi, 8 per cent. ; by contract 10—usury recoverable in
action for debt.
Louisiana, 5 per cent. ; Bank interest 6—contract 8—beyond
contract interest void.
Tennessee, 6 per cent. ; usurious contracts void.
Kentucky, 6 per cent. ; usury recoverable with costs.
Ohio, 6 per cent. ; usurious contracts void.
Indiana, 6 per cent.—a fine of double the excess.
Illinois, 6 per cent.—by contract 12—beyond forfeits thrice the
interest.
Missouri, 6 per cent.—by contract 10—beyond, forfeit of in-
terest and usury.
Michigan, 7 per cent.—forfeit of usury one-fourth of debt.
Arkansas, 6 per cent.—by agreement 10—usury recoverable, but
contract void.
District Columbia, 6 per cent.—usurious contracts void.
Florida, 8 per cent.—forfeit interest and excess.
Wisconsin, 7 per cent.—by contract 12—forfeit thrice the ex-
cess.
Iowa, by agreement, and enforced by law.
On debts or judgments in favor of the United States, interest is
computed at 6 per cent. pro annum.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.

THE subscribers have this day formed a co-partnership,
under the style of **MERAE & HARRISS**, and have in-
taken the new granite front store, lately erected by Capt. G.
POTTER, on Front between Market and Dock streets, where
they will always keep a complete wholesale and retail stock
of **CROCKERY and Farming Implements**, to which they
invite the attention of merchants and others.
Being Importers, we feel confident we can sell articles in
our line on as favorable terms, and of as good quality, as can
be purchased in the United States.
Oct. 1, 1851-21-1/2
ALEX. MERAE, Jr.,
N. T. HARRISS.

NOTICE Extra.

I have authorized Mr. James Burch
to collect all accounts due me previous to 1st of October
instant. All persons indebted are earnestly requested to set-
tle. ALEX. MERAE, Jr.
Oct 14, 1851

TREMENDOUS REDUCTION IN PRICES!

GREAT BARGAINS!!
HOWARD & PEDEN. South Water street, have just
received their fall stock of Groceries, Wines, Liquors,
Cigars, Oils, Paints, Wooden Ware, Willow Ware, Hard
Ware, Dry Goods, Confectionary, Fruits, Nuts, Raisins,
Pickles, Preserves, Catsups, Sauces, Jellies and Jams,
Soaps, Starch, Candles, Matches, Wrapping Paper, Twine,
Cordage, Duck, Blocks, Hanks, Mast Hoops and Ship Chan-
dellery, assorted in all its various branches; Sugar, Coffee,
Tea, Flour, Butter, Lard, Fish, Tobacco, &c., and every
thing else, in fact, that is wanted. Please give us a call and
satisfy yourselves.

NOTICE.

THE undersigned having entered into a partnership in
1846, for the term of five years, which term will expire
on the 1st of December next, when they are desirous of clos-
ing all accounts existing on their books at that date, hereby
request all persons indebted to them, to come forward and
settle their accounts either by note or cash, on or before the
expiration of said partnership. HOWARD & PEDEN.
Oct 18, 1851 36-1/2

FOR THE LADIES!!

THE finest as well as the cheapest Table Ivory, Plated
(and warranted to keep its color) Table, Dessert and Tea
Spoons; Forks; Sugar Shovels; Salt do.; and Pickle Knives;
Bronze Candelsticks; and best of Scissors, Shears, Needles,
and Pins.
The above I have manufactured especially for my retail
sales, and every article warranted. J. M. ROBINSON.
Wilmington, October 3, 1851 23

CHEW LISTS.

A large supply on hand and for sale low
at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

BREAD.

50 barrels Pilot Bread;
50 " fine Navy do.;
50 boxes soda crackers, fresh. For sale by
HOWARD & PEDEN.

PATENT WINDLASS.

1 second hand Windlass com-
plete. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

COFFEE.

10 Bags Rio in store.
ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

RIO Coffee.

150 bags prime green Rio Coffee. For sale
low, by HOWARD & PEDEN.

PATENTERS Attention.

I am just receiving from the
factory, samples of improved cast steel Hoes, which I
will be pleased to submit to your inspection, and to receive
any suggestions for further improvement.
Oct. 17th, 1851 J. M. ROBINSON.

NORTH CAROLINA WINE.

8 barrels Seppernong
Wine, just received and for sale by
DEROSSET & BROWN.

SUGAR.

10 bbls. Sugar; 100 bbls. crushed, powdered,
&c. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEN.

John Bull, in his apprehension of a war with the
great powers of Europe, looks across the Atlantic for
aid, and was never more complacent in his language
towards Brother Jonathan. Witness the followings
from the *London Examiner*:

" Gigantic daughter of the West,
We drink to thee across the food;
We know thee most, we love thee best—
For art thou not of British blood?
Should War's mad blast again be blown,
Permit not thou the tyrant powers
To fight thy mother here alone,
But let thy broadsides roar with ours.
Hands all round!
God the tyrant's cause confound!
To our great kinsman of the West, my friends,
And the great name of England, round and round!

Arise, our great Atlantic sons,
When War against our freedom springs;
O, speak to Europe through your guns—
They can be understood by kings!
You must not mix our Queen with those
That wish to keep the people fools;
Our freedom's foe-man are her foes—
She comprehends the race she rules.
Hands all round!
(God the tyrant's cause confound!)
To our dear kinsman of the West, my friends,
And the great cause of freedom, round and round!"

Effect of Monotony on Health.

In Dr. Draper's admirable address to the Medical
College, on the death of Dr. Pattison, he makes a
few truthful remarks:

" No man for any length of time can pursue one
vocation or one train of thought without mental in-
jury—nay, I will go farther, without insanity. The
constitution of the brain is such that it must have its
time of repose. Periodicity is stamped upon it. Nor
is it enough that it is awake and in action by day,
and in the silence of the night obtains rest and re-
pair, that same periodicity which belongs to it as a
whole, belong too, to all its constituent parts. One
portion of it cannot be called into incessant activity
without a permanent injury ensuing. Its different
regions, devoted to different functions, must have
their separate times of rest. The excitement of one
part must be coincident with a pause in the action
of another. I do not think it possible for mental
equilibrium to be maintained with one idea or one
monotonous mode of life.

" There is a necessity for men of great intellectual
endowments, whose minds are often strained to the
utmost, to fall back on other pursuits, and thus it
will always be that one seeks refuge in the pleasures
of quiet country life, another in the chase, in foreign
travel, another in social amusements. Nay, with
all men, even those whose lot has been cast in a
more lowly condition, whose hard destiny it is to
spend their whole lives in pursuit of their daily
bread; with one train of thought, and one unvary-
ing course of events what would become of them if
it were not for such a principle as this? Men often
say that the pleasures of religion, and of a Christian
faith, are wholly prospective, and to be realized only
in another world. In this they make a mistake for
these consolations commence even here, and temper
the bitterness of fate.

" The virtuous laborer, though he may be ground
down with the oppressions of his social condition, is
not without his relief; at the anvil, the loom, or even
the bottom of the mine, he is leading a double ex-
istence—the miseries of the body find a contrast in
the calm of the soul—the warfare without is com-
pensated by the peace within—the dark night of life
here serves only to brighten the glories of the pros-
pect beyond. Hope is the daughter of despair—
And thus a kind Providence so overrules events, that
it matters not in what station it may be—wealthy
or poor, intellectual or lowly—a refuge is always at
hand, and the mind worn out with one thing turns
to another, and its physical excitement is followed
by physical repose."

Austria and Hungary.

While Kossuth is in this country raising the "ma-
terial aid" for his country, we have lost sight of the
state of things in Hungary. The Vienna correspond-
ent of the *London Times* gives the following state-
ment with regard to public matters in Hungary, and
the relations existing between her and Austria:

" As the Austrian press is completely silent re-
specting the state of public feeling in Hungary, it is
generally believed here that the great mass of the
people is reconciled to the new order of things; but
such is far from being the case. By granting to the
lower classes the same political rights as their su-
periors, the government expect to gain popularity,
and this aim would probably have been attained if
an attempt had not at the same time been made to
"Austrianize" the country. The Hungarian had
from time immemorial been accustomed to travel
from one extremity of his native country to the other
without let or hindrance, but now he is subjected to
all the vexations and delays inseparable from the
Austrian passport system. From irrefutable author-
ity I learn that this kind of thralldom is so intoler-
able to the people, that their hostility to their rulers
is rapidly degenerating into positive hatred.

"The taxes are levied without any unusual
difficulty, and even resistance to the measures of govern-
ment is rarely offered; but still it is felt by all par-
ties that as long as Hungary is treated as a common
Austrian province, the army stationed in the coun-
try can never with safety be reduced. Of course
the foregoing remarks apply to all those provinces
which were formerly included in the kingdom of
Hungary. People are generally inclined to think
that Kossuth is still very popular in Hungary, but it
appears to me that his name is employed simply as
a rallying word for the disaffected. A considerable
body of troops is about to be concentrated in the
neighborhood of Agram, the capital of Croatia. The
garrison of Vienna is at present principally com-
posed of Croats, who are recognizable by their cross-
belts, and the general inferiority of appearance when
compared with the other troops."

In Hesse it is a punishable offence not to wear the
crosses and marks of distinction bestowed by the
government, and it would almost appear that the
right of voting will not be exercised by the people
unless it is made penal to omit doing so.