

The Daily Journal.

PUBLISHED BY FULTON & PRICE.

WILMINGTON, NORTH CAROLINA.

SIX DOLLARS A YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

VOLUME 1.

THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 18, 1852.

NUMBER 164.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

HALF SQUARE.	SIX SQUARE.
1 day.....\$ 25	1 day.....\$0 50
2 days.....37 1/2	2 days.....75
3 days.....50	3 days.....1 00
4 days.....62 1/2	4 days.....1 25
5 days.....75	5 days.....1 50
1 week.....87 1/2	1 week.....1 75
2 weeks.....1 37 1/2	2 weeks.....2 75
1 month.....2 00	1 month.....4 00
2 months.....3 50	2 months.....7 00
3 months.....5 00	3 months.....10 00
6 months.....8 00	6 months.....16 00
1 year.....15 00	1 year.....30 00

Ten lines are counted as a square, and five lines or less a half-square. Longer advertisements in proportion, and all payable in advance.

77-Notices of Religious meetings, Benevolent and other unchartered Societies, and Obituaries, will be charged half the above rates—Cash always payable in advance.

Arrival and Departure of the Mails, under the new Arrangement, which went into operation, 1st March, 1852.

The Mail from the North is due every day at 9 A. M., and at 9 P. M.

Closes at a quarter before 1 P. M., and at 9 P. M. precisely.

The Mail for the South closes at 9 A. M.

The Mail from Onslow Court-House, Swains Ferry, &c., is due every Monday at 5 P. M. Closes every Thursday at 9 P. M.

The Mail from Long Creek, Black River Chapel, &c., is due every Thursday at 6 P. M., and closes same night at 9 P. M.

The Mail from Fayetteville, via Elizabethtown and Prospect Hill, &c., is due every Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday at 9 A. M. Closes same day at a quarter before 10 A. M.

77-An extra Package will be made up for Letters going North of Richmond, Va., which will be kept open until 7 A. M. All other Letters must be in the Office at the hours above named, or they will not be Mailed until next succeeding Mail.

H. DOLLNER, DOLLNER & POTTER, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, [161-ly*] New York. Liberal cash advances made on consignments.

SAMUEL J. PERSON, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Wilmington, N. C. Office on Princess Street, nearly opposite the Journal Office. March 15th, 1852. 161-6m

J. W. BROWN, A. MARSHALL, DELOSSET, JR., R. F. BROWN, BROWN & DELOSSET, New York. DeLOSSET & BROWN, Wilmington, N. C. COMMISSION MERCHANTS. [32]

MORAE & HARRISS, IMPORTERS and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in China, Glass, and Earthenware, and Farming Implements, west side Front street, between Market and Dock streets, Wilmington, N. C. [21-1]

WM. M. HARRISS, GENERAL Commission Merchant & Ship Broker, Wilmington, N. C. REFERENCES: O. G. Parsley, Esq., Wilmington, N. C.; Dudley & Huntington, Jas. Corner & Sons, Baltimore; E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia; Thompson & Dunbar, New-York; M. M. Freeman & Co., Taft & Hunting, Boston. 12-ly

C. B. ELLIS, H. P. RUSSELL, J. B. RUSSELL, ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO., General Commission Merchants and Ship Brokers, Wilmington, N. C. Refer to E. P. Hall, Esq., President Branch Bank of the State, Wilmington. [4]

JOSEPH B. FLANNER, GENERAL Commission Merchant, Wilmington, N. C. [2-ly]

O. & G. HOLMES, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Domestic goods, such as negro kerseys, linseys, Kentucky jeans, satinet, blankets, shirtings, prints, spun cotton, etc.; boots and shoes, direct from the manufacturers; all kinds of foreign and domestic wines and liquors, direct from the importer and manufacturer. All kinds of groceries, provisions and ship stores, bought and will be sold low for cash, corner of Water and Princess streets, Wilmington, N. Carolina. October 6, 1851.

MEDICAL NOTICE. DR. FREEMAN & MALLET having associated themselves in the HOMOEOPATHIC Practice of Medicine and Surgery, offer their Professional services to the community. One or the other of them may be found at all times at their office, when not professionally called off. Calls in the country will receive prompt attention at all times. [Oct. 22, 1851]

A CARD. DR. MALLET, in offering his professional services to the citizens of Wilmington, would state that he has been engaged in the practice of Medicine and Surgery for five years, and for the last year has given his attention to Homoeopathy, to which practice he will confine himself most strictly in all his branches. N. B. From his experience in Surgery, he feels confident that he can give satisfaction in the performance of all Surgical Operations—even the most delicate. October 22, 1851. 39-ff

BUTTER and Cheese. Just landed from vessel—10 boxes extra Goshen Butter; 25 boxes Goshen Cheese. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

CHEESE and Curtin Bands. A full assortment, for sale, at the Hardware Store. J. M. ROBINSON.

SUGARS.—Received this day, 28 bbls. Porto Rico sugar; 10 do. St. Croix do.; 10 do. Muscovado do. For sale low by O. & G. HOLMES.

OL. Clothing. 300 suits Old Clothing; 100 doz. seamen's Shirts, Drawers, Pants, Over Coats, Sheaths, Belts, Palms, Chests, and every article required for the voyage. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

JUST RECEIVED AND FOR SALE—4 pipe old Jamaica Rum; 4 do. old Cogniac Brandy; 4 do. old Madeira Wine; 4 do. old Cherry Wine. O. & G. HOLMES.

NOTICE. THE undersigned hereby notify the public that they will continue to conduct the business of the old firm after the 1st of December, as heretofore, and thankful for the patronage hitherto extended to them, respectfully solicit a continuance of the same. HOWARD & PEDEEN. Dec. 13, 1851

SPIRITS TURPENTINE BARRELS.—1,500 spirits Turpentine barrels, second hand, of prime quality, for sale by DeROSSET & BROWN.

FIRE INSURANCE. THE undersigned having received the Agency, is prepared to take risks upon the most favorable terms in one of the best Insurance Companies in the country—THE HARTFORD PROTECTION. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851. 51-ff

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. THE Agency of this establishment for the town of Wilmington has been conferred upon the undersigned, who is prepared to afford all requisite information, and to receive application for LIFE INSURANCE upon as reasonable terms as any other institution of the same character in the country. H. NUTT, Agent. August 29, 1851. 51-ff

BROTHERS LINE. THE Steamer Brothers, and Tow Boats, *Stevenson, David Lewis, James Cusdody* and *Aford Ellis*, are prepared to forward with Despatch, all goods consigned to the Proprietor.

The Steamer Brothers is of light draught, and well suited to run in *low water*. She possesses *power and speed*, and is admirably adapted to *towing*, and can accommodate about 20 passengers. The Proprietor contemplates running the Boat himself, and will give special attention to way freight and naval stores; to towing, and will also attend to the comfort and convenience of Passengers. From his long experience as Agent in Wilmington of the several Steam Boat Companies, he thinks he can give satisfaction. To Merchants in the interior he would say, that all Goods shipped by him, will be delivered to their Agents in Fayetteville. His Agent in Wilmington is LEAD BANKS, to whom all communications may be addressed, as Agent of the Steamer Brothers. JOHN BANKS, Proprietor. Feb. 10th, 1852. 127-ff

LIST OF BLANKS. County Court Writs; Superior do. do; County Court Subpoenas; Superior do. do; County Court F. F. A.; Superior do. do; County Court S. F. A.; Superior do. do; Apprentices Indentures; Letters of Administration; County and Superior Courts; Witness and Juror Tickets; Notices to Tax List Receivers; Commission to take Deposition; County Court Execution; Magistrate's do; Capias and Respondendum; Officer's Appointments; Peace, State, and Civil Warrants; Notes of Hand; Attachments; State Recognizance; Military C. S. A.; do. Execution; Negro Bonds; do. Bill of Sale; Any Blank wanted, and not on hand, will be printed with the utmost dispatch.

Officers of the Courts and other officers, and all other persons requiring Blanks, or any other work in the printing line, would do well to give us a call, or send in their orders. We are determined to execute our work well, and at the cheapest rates for cash. Call at the JOURNAL OFFICE. LOOK AT THIS.—We respectfully invite the attention of the public to our large and well selected stock of Goods. We have enlarged our store and are now prepared to show the most desirable stock of Groceries ever offered in this market. They were bought at very low prices for cash, and we believe we can offer them at prices that will induce persons wishing to purchase to buy from us. We have on hand— 25 bags Rio coffee; 60 " Laguna do; 40 lbs. Porto Rico sugar; 12 " St. Croix " 5 " Muscovado " 50 lbs. southern clarified sugar; 25 " crushed do; 25 bbls. sweet molasses; 1000 lbs. pepper; 500 lbs. spice; 500 lbs. ginger; 50 lbs. nutmegs; 100 mds. cinnamon; Boxes ground pepper, spice, and ginger; 100 lbs. Cheese; 35 Pinks butter; 10,000 bushels salt; 175 bbls. John Gibson's rectified whiskey; 120 " Baltimore double rectified do; 100 " assorted superior double rectified and Monongahela; 30 " Row and anchor gin; (both whiskeys); 30 " New England rum; 20 " American brandy; 40 qr. casks Malaga and low priced Madeira wines; A large assortment of imported wines; 250 bbls. flour; 75 half bbls. do. We are constantly receiving additional supplies and intend keeping on hand a good stock, which will be sold low for cash. October 6, 1851. O. G. HOLMES.

NEW Crop Raisins.—400 packages new crop Raisins, just landed. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

PICKLES, Preserves, Catsups, &c.—Just received direct from W. Underwood & Co.; 500 dozen jars assorted sizes and kinds. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

PICKLES.—50 dozen Gallons—qrs. and pts. For sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

LARGE Axes of Superior quality.—Suitable for Timber Waggons. Extra Timber Axes; House and Yard Axes, cheap. For sale by J. M. ROBINSON.

BLANKETS and Negro Clothing.—500 blankets, 50 by 72, and 56 by 78 inches; 300 rolls Kerseys, which will be sold low by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

OARS.—300 Ash Oars, from 10 to 20 feet. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

CHEESE.—200 boxes Cheese. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

WINE AND LIQUORS.—1 pipe pure old Holland Gin; 10 1/2 casks Malaga Wine; 5 1/2 do. Port Wine; 30 1/2 do. Sicily Madeira. O. & G. HOLMES.

WRAPPING PAPER.—60 Reams Wrapping Paper. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

NOW LANDING, from Sch. *Iron Brewster*.—75 bbls. of Family Flour; 80 bbls. of John Taylor and Son's Ale; 25 bbls. Cider. WESSEL & EILERS.

CHAMPAGNE.—20 baskets Champagne. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

IN STORE AND FOR SALE.—1000 sacks of fine TABLE SALT; by WESSEL & EILERS.

LIME, LIME. 400 bbls. Rockland Lime; 500 bbls. Lincolnville White Lump. Also, Calced Plaster, Plastering Hair, Fire Brick, and Hydraulic Cement; 1,000 bbls. Lime, &c. For sale by J. C. & R. B. WOOD, Contractors and Builders. Oct. 28, 1851—44]

WHISKEY.—300 bbls. in store, assorted qualities. For sale by O. & G. HOLMES.

Ocean Mail Steamships—Collins and Cunard Lines. FROM LIVERPOOL. 1852. Cunard..... Boston..... Saturday..... Feb. 7. Collins..... New York..... Wednesday..... Feb. 11. Cunard..... New York..... Saturday..... Feb. 14. Cunard..... Boston..... Saturday..... Feb. 21. Collins..... New York..... Wednesday..... Feb. 25. Cunard..... New York..... Saturday..... Feb. 28.

LEAVES FROM AMERICA. Cunard..... Boston..... Wednesday..... Feb. 4. Collins..... New York..... Saturday..... Feb. 7. Cunard..... New York..... Wednesday..... Feb. 11. Cunard..... Boston..... Wednesday..... Feb. 18. Collins..... New York..... Saturday..... Feb. 21. Cunard..... New York..... Wednesday..... Feb. 25.

NEW YORK AND HAVRE LINE. LEAVE NEW YORK. Saturday— Franklin..... Jan. 17. Franklin..... Feb. 18. Humboldt..... Feb. 11. Humboldt..... March 17. Franklin..... March 18. Franklin..... April 11. Humboldt..... April 18. Humboldt..... April 18. Humboldt..... May 12. Stopping at Southampton both ways.

NEW YORK AND BREMEN LINE. From New York. From Bremen. From Southampton for New York. Washington..... Jan. 21..... Feb. 27..... March 3. Hermann..... Feb. 25..... March 26..... March 21. Washington..... March 27..... April 24..... April 28. Hermann..... April 21..... May 21..... May 26. January 19th, 1852.

LEGAL RATES OF INTEREST. IN THE DIFFERENT STATES AND TERRITORIES. Maine, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the claim. N. W. Hampshire, 6 per cent.; forfeit of thrice the amount on lawfully taken. Vermont, 6 per cent.; recovery in action and costs. Massachusetts, 6 per cent.; forfeit of thrice the usury. Rhode Island, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the usury and interest on the debt. Connecticut, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt. New York, 7 per cent.; usurious contracts void. New Jersey, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt. Pennsylvania, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt. Delaware, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the whole debt. Maryland, 6 per cent.; on tobacco contracts 8; usurious contracts void. Virginia, 6 per cent.; forfeit of the usury. North Carolina, 6 per cent.; contracts for usury void—forfeit double the usury. South Carolina, 7 per cent.; forfeit of interest and premium taken with usury. Georgia, 8 per cent.; forfeit thrice the usury. Alabama, 8 per cent.; forfeit of interest and usury. Mississippi, 8 per cent.; by contract 10—usury recoverable in action for debt. Louisiana, 5 per cent.; bank interest 6—contract 8 beyond contract interest void. Tennessee, 6 per cent.; usurious contracts void. Kentucky, 6 per cent.; usury recoverable with costs. Ohio, 6 per cent.; usurious contracts void. Indiana, 6 per cent.—a fine of double the excess. Illinois, 6 per cent.—by contract 14 beyond forfeits thrice the interest. Missouri, 6 per cent.—by contract 10 if beyond, forfeits of interest and usury. Michigan, 7 per cent.—forfeit of usury one-fourth of debt. Arkansas, 6 per cent.—by agreement 10—usury recoverable, but contract void. District Columbia, 6 per cent.—usurious contracts void. Florida, 8 per cent.—forfeit interest and excess. Wisconsin, 7 per cent.—by contract 14—forfeit thrice the usury. Iowa, by agreement, and enforced by law. On debts or judgments in favor of the United States, interest is computed at 6 per cent. per annum.

CO-PARTNERSHIP. THE subscribers have this day formed a co-partnership, under the style of MORAE & HARRISS, and have taken the new granite front store, lately erected by Capt. J. P. Patton, on Front between Market and Dock streets, where they will always keep a complete wholesale and retail stock of Groceries and Cooking Implements, to which they invite the attention of merchants and others. Being Importers, we feel confident we can sell articles in our line on as favorable terms, and of as good quality, as can be purchased in the United States.

ALEX. MORAE, Jr., N. T. HARRISS, Oct. 1, 1851—21-ff]

NOTICE EXTRA. I have authorized Mr. JAMES BROWN to collect all accounts due me previous to 1st of October instand. All persons indebted are earnestly requested to settle.

TREMENDOUS REDUCTION IN PRICES! GREAT BARGAINS!! HOWARD & PEDEEN, South Water street, have just received their full stock of Groceries, Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Oils, Paints, Window Glass, Willow Ware, Hair Ware, Dry Goods, Confectionary, Fruits, Nuts, Raisins, Pickles, Preserves, Catsups, Sauces, Jellies and Jambos, Soaps, Starch, Candles, Matches, Wrapping Paper, Tapes, Cardage, Duck, Blocks, Hanks, Mast Hoops and Ship Chandlery, assorted, in all its various branches; Sugar, Coffee, Tea, Flour, Butter, Lard, Fish, Tobacco, &c., and every thing else, in fact, that is wanted. Please give us a call and satisfy yourselves.

NOTICE. THE undersigned having entered into a partnership in 1846, for the term of five years, which term will expire on the 1st of December next, when they are desirous of closing all accounts existing on their books at that date, hereby request all persons indebted to them, to come forward and settle their accounts either by note or cash, on or before the expiration of said partnership. HOWARD & PEDEEN. Oct. 18, 1851. 36-ff]

FOR THE LADIES!! THE finest as well as the cheapest Table Ivory, Plated (and warranted to keep its color) Table, Desert and Tea Spoons, Forks, Sugar Shovels, Salt do.; and Pickle Knives; Bronze Candlesticks; and *best of Scissors, Shears, Needles, and Pins.* The above I have manufactured especially for my retail sales, and every article warranted. J. M. ROBINSON. Wilmington, October 3, 1851. 23

CHEAP LISTS.—A large supply on hand and for sale below cost at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

BREAD.—50 barrels Pilot Bread; 50 " fine Navy do.; 50 boxes soda crackers, fresh. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

PATENT WINDLASS.—1 second hand Windlass complete. For sale by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

COFFEE.—10 Bags Rio in store. ELLIS, RUSSELL & CO.

RIO Coffee.—150 bags prime green Rio Coffee. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

PLANTERS Attention.—I am just receiving from the factory, samples of improved cast steel Hoes, which I would be pleased to submit to your inspection, and to receive any suggestions for further improvement. J. M. ROBINSON. Oct. 17th, 1851

NORTH CAROLINA WINE. 8 barrels Scuppernon Wine, just received and for sale by DeROSSET & BROWN.

SUGAR.—10 bbls. Sugar; 100 bbls. crushed, powdered, &c. For sale low by HOWARD & PEDEEN.

Short Patent Sermon. By Dow, Jr. I shall give a sermon to-day drawn from the following text:

The lady who, before a tub, Is not ashamed to ring or rub; Or on the floor ashamed to scrub, And cares not who calls in to see Her laboring so industriously, Will make a wife for you or me.

My hearers—it was ordained by Heaven—not by the devil—that every man should have a wife and every woman be blessed with a husband. In the beginning God made two of the genus Homo—of opposite sex.—The one he elected positively and the other one negatively, so that when approximated, their mystical effect could be produced from one or the other. The how, why, and the wherefore, no mortal has yet been able to understand, neither is it necessary that he should. The sexes naturally approach and adhere to each other, through some mysterious influence that admits of no solution. Let it suffice that it is so.—When the Creator made Adam he saw that it was not good for him to be alone, so he mesmerized the man; dug a rib from his side without the least particle of pain—and from it he made Eve, to be a helpmate for him, as well as a fancy plaything. Now without knowing what love was, they couldn't help loving the moment they set their eyes upon one another. He cast sheep's eyes at her at a distance and she threw some killing glances in return that fired his soul, and set his heart vibrating like a splinter upon a chestnut nail in a sou'-wester. They finally came together just as naturally as a couple of apple seeds in a basin of water. But situated as they were at first, and having little or no manual labor to perform—Eve could be of little utility to Adam, and Adam couldn't do a great deal for Eve. Still they loved and were ready to assist each other, in case of any emergent casualty, and so when they found that aprons were necessary, they sat to and with the needle worked together for mutual good. Eve only understood plain sewing—she knew nothing about your embroidery, lace-working, and pin-point playing. The couple were perfectly happy in their rude and rough state, until the old serpent got among em, and even then they stuck to each other through thick and thin—through all the brambling vicissitudes of life, from Paradise to Perdition.

My brethren, since you know that marriage is a divine institution, and that every one of you should have a wife, what kind of a rib would you select? A pretty little useless doll, or a woman big and spunky enough to wrestle with a bear and come off first best? I imagine you would care nothing for either extreme; but you would look for personal charms. O, you foolish slovens at the shrine of beauty! Know you not that hundreds of husbands have been made miserable by handsome wives, and thousands are happy in the possession of homely ones?—homely without, beautiful within. Alas! what is beauty? It is a flower that withers and withers almost as soon as it is plucked, a transient rainbow, a fleeting meteor, a deceitful will o'wisp, sublimated moonshine. The kind of a wife you want is of good morals and know how to mend trousers, who can reconcile peeling potatoes with practical or fashionable piety, who can waltz with a churn dash-hand sing with a tea-kettle, who understood broom-o'-ging, and the true science of mobbing—who knit stockings without knitting her brows, and knit up her husband's ravelled sleeve of care—who prefers sowing tares with her needle, to sowing tares of scandal with her tongue. Such is decidedly a "better half." Take her if you can get her, wheresoever you can find her—let her be up to her elbows in the suds of a wash tub, or picking gee-in in a cow stable.

My hearers—my next speaks of a lady before a wash tub. You may think it absurd, but let me assure you that a female can be a lady before a wash tub, or in the kitchen, as much as in the drawing room or in the parlor. What constitutes a lady? It is not a costly dress, paint for the cheeks, false hair and still false airs; but it is in her general deportment, her intellectual endowments, and that evidence of virtue which commands the respect and admiration of the world. She would be recognized as a lady at once—it matters not where or in what situation she were found—whether scorning bed bugs with a red-hot poker, or following hallelujah at a Methodist camp meeting. All that I have further to say, fellow-bachelors, is that when you marry, see that you get a lady inside and out—one who knows how to keep the pot boiling and looks well to the household. So mote it be.

WHY PEOPLE DRINK.—Mr. A. drinks because his doctor recommended him to take a little.

Mr. B. because his doctor has ordered him not, and he hates such quackery.

Mr. C. takes a drop because he's wet.

Mr. D. because he's dry.

Mr. E. because he feels something rising in his stomach.

Mr. F. because he feels a kind of sinking in his stomach.

Mr. I. because he's hot.

Mr. K. to digest his dinner.

Mr. W. because he's got no friends, and Mr. X. because his uncle left him a legacy.

Mr. Y. because his aunt cut him off without a shilling.

John Adams (the older) being called upon for a contribution for foreign missions, remarked, "I have nothing to give for that cause, but there are here, in this vicinity, six Ministers, not one of whom will preach in the other's pulpit; now, I will give as much and more than any one else to civilize these Clergymen."

TO CALCULATE INTEREST.—Multiply the sum by the number of days, and divide by 360. For example: \$378X93 days: 35154—6—\$5 85.9; producing the result, without the use of fractions.

A COMPARISON.—An honest lady in the country, when told of her husband's death, exclaimed, "Well, I do declare, our troubles do not come alone! I aint a week since I lost my best hen, and now Mr. Johnson has gone, too—poor man!"