LY JOURNAL, DAILY CNCELHARD & PRICE, Proprietore. ADVERTISING RATES DAILY.

WEEKLY JOURNAL. established september, 1841.

One square, of ten lines or less, for each and every in section, \$1. Special Notices will be charged \$2 per square, for each SUBSCRIPTION

THE DAILY JOURNAL

WILMINGTON, N. C.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 3, 1871.

The Long Leaf Pine and the Turpentine

A correspondent of the Springfield Reoblican writes from North Carolina some interesting facts concerning the long leaf pine of this State and the turpentine trade. We extract a portion of the letter :

The long-leaved pine is not widely scat-tered. It is to be found in the counties of castern North Carolina and South Carolina, to some extent, also, in Georgia and Florida. The "North State," however, produces the great bulk of naval stores consumed by the whole world. The tree is yielding its life fast to the demands that are made upon it and will soon disappear. It never appears on land from which it has trated upon a death bed. Unable then to

way, being rudely called on to "stand and deliver, both their money and their life. These boxes soon till with crude turpentine. Mule carts and bull carts go lumbering through the woods and gather Then the teams are started for a market in the neighborhood of some turpentine distillery. They go with one barrel cach, or the current records of fashionable weddings on the avenue, it is seldom that such up in barrels the contents of the boxes .two, or ten, according to the capacity of the team, a distance of ten or twenty miles. If they have the first years's product of their trees, it is "virgin turpentine," and will bring them four or five dollars a barrel. If they have the latter years' crop, it is "yellow dip," and will bring them some two dollars or less per barrel. If any curious statistician wants to find a people who do a vast amount of work and hard work, for a small amount of Tay, if he looks for a class who are thoroughly justi-

these pines will bleed some eight or ten years, from early spring till late au-thum. Every year the cutting of the bark and the lacerating of the wood goes a lit-tle higher than the year before, so that in some localities the carified portion reach-es a height of twenty feet. The boxes are the higher than the year before, so that in some localities the carified portion reaches a height of twenty feet. The boxes are visited and the deposit of turpentine removed once a week or a fortnight according to the rapidity of the flow. At the last of the season the slowly coming gum hardens on the surface of the sears of the trees and forms a kind of coat of mail, often pearly white, and in formation resembling the stalactites of a cave. This last exudated is scraped from the wood, and the trees are left to await, for a little while, the fresh hackings and lacerations of another spring.

Tar is not dipped up in buckets from the Tar river, nor does it run as a native element, in the streets of Tarboro. It is necessary to make these statements because thers is a probability that Mark Twaip, that distinguished topographes, whose war map locates Paris at the lune-tion of the Rhine, the Seine and the Este Cared to be dead by the Rolling and the research to the dead by the Rolling and the Rain on the for a party which the streets of the Rain and the Rain Cared to be dead by the Rolling and the Rain on the for a party which the streets of the Rain and the Rain of the Rhine, the Seine and the Rain Cared to be dead by the Rolling and the research to the dead by the Rolling and the Rain on the for a party which the streets of the Rain of the Rain

canal, will soon publish a geography of the United States, if not of the world. Unless forestalled he will surely teach confiding youth that tar is dipped or pumped up from the Tar river. Such is not the fact.

The pines cannot shed all their blood. After they have yielded all that they can of themselves surrender to satisfy the greed of man, there yet remains some considerable amount of fatness at their hearts and about the knots. The tar manufacturer "goes for" the last drop. He leaves nothing. leaves nothing.

The Last Romance_A Quiet Fifth Avenue Story.

From the Sund av World.

Concerning a marriage to be solemnized with due fashionable pomp this week between one of the most elegant belies of Fifth avenue and an Euglish gentleman lately very popular in New York society, the following little romance receives cred auce in current social gossip :

" Several years ago a son of the family to which the bride belongs had brought his own prospects and the anxiety of his parents and friends to such a origin by the culmination of a fast career that expatristion seemed to offer the only remaining chance for his rescue from complete ruin. chance for his rescue from complete ruin. Altough too weak to resist the evil influence by which his stay in his own city and country was made assurance of his ultimate disgrace and destruction, the young man had enough good sense to approve and adopt the plan urged for his thorough withdrawal from such influences, and agreed to become his father's business agent to Australia; there to establish and agreed to become his father's business agent to Australia, there to establish a branch of the paternal house of trade. Firmly resolved to make his future years in that far country ample atonement for his misspent days here, he set sail for his distant destination by way of California, leaving behind him many true and hopeful hearts, but none so thoroughly confident of his entire reformation as that of his only sister. In her he has found an unonly sister. In her he has found an un-

changing patience with his faults and faith in his better qualities, serving to hold him back from the worse, even in his weakest moments of self-indulgent folly, and to her he looked in his heart while going forth into exile for that folly as to the one friend supremely trustful of the genuineness of his new resolutions. Reaching the city of Melbourne in safety, and there associating himself in commercial partnership with a young English gentleman of high position and connections, he entered vigorously upon the new path he had marked out for himself, and soon mastered a prosperity and and soon mastered a prosperity and a popular estimation commensurate with his most sanguine hopes. All of his letters homeward were fraught with a manly spirit of reparation for the past and rehabilitating determination for the future; but in writing to his sister, gratitude took the lead of all his emotion save the child-like, reverential love in which his whole chastened nature bowed to kiss her feet. Two years of worthy endeavor brought bim further practical reward; but now his health, already shatte ed by past unwise

are made upon it and will soon disappear. It never appears on land from which it has once been cleared. Where forests have stood for centuries and scattered their seeds far and wide with every passing year, one would expect to see the fields, once cleared, grow up again with the same variety of tree. But when this pine dies, its successor is of another variety—almost worthless for any purpose.

The first step in getting at the wealth of the pine is to "bex" the tree. In the spring, the operator takes his axe and cuts a cavity in the tree—a deep, cup-like, receptacle which will hold perhaps a quart of fluid. Then he chips off the bark above the cavity fo the height of two feet, more or less, and rectified the trunk in such a fashion that the exudations of the tree shall flow together into the bex. Tossibly he may put four boxes in one tree—thus "boxing the compasts" as completely as a saflor. This is the flast thing. Millions of trees on hundreds of square miles are cut in that way, being rudely called on to "stand and deliver, both their money and their in the last way. The way of the six to his sister, which need upon a death bed. Unable then to pen those messages to his sister, which had become necessary to his new existence, he confided to his partner and friend all that that sister had been to him and entrusted to his sympathetic hand the brotherly office. Through all the last days of the sickness the young lengthsham made the deputed labor of love his own most earnest mission; and when death finally closed the eyes of the saile, wrote the last message, and closed the memorial lock of hair to her whose cove for and trust in the redeemed brother had never faltered. When, about a year ago, the English gehtleman visited New York on his circuitous way home to English the death bed. Unable then to be to him and protection of him and protection and friend all that that sister had been to him and entrusted to his new step. to make it certain and permanent. Early in the new year, now so close at hand, he will resume the journey to his own English home, taking with him as a bride one in whom lives the likeness of the purified and

> graceful prelude as this can be given. Patent Refused to an Er.Confederate

From the Washington Star, December 30. The Acting Commissioner of Patents to day rendered an adverse decision in the case of an application of John B. Read for an extension of a patent, which is coupled with a peculiar bistory. Bead, it appears, in 1856 invented an ordinance projectile who do a vast amount of work and hard work, for a small amount of pay, if he looks for a class who are thoroughly justified in being poor, let him make the ac quaintance of the denizens of the turpentine woods of Carolina.

The manufacturer who buys the crude materirl, produces from it two staples of commerce—spirits of turpentine and rosin.

The city of Wilmington is the head centre of the trade in these products of the pine. She sends out nearly a million barrels of rosin and some fourteen to twenty thousand barrels of spirits of turpentine every year. An idea of the army of people dependent on one stage or anotter of the business may be gained from the fact that one still will work up the crude turpentine produced by three hundred thousand trees, employing twenty-five to thirty men. Here is an aggregate representing in round numbers the labor of six thousand five hundred men, and the production of sixty-five millions of trees.

These pines will bleed some eight or ten years, from early spring till late autima. Every year the cutting of the bark and the lacerating of the wood goes a little higher than the year before, so that in some localities the carified portion reach.

Grant, Sherman, and Sheridan were

MISCELLANEOUS.

LAND PLASTER

300 TONS

FRESH GROUND

LAND PLASTER.

OF THE BEST QUALITY,

FOR SALE IN LOTS OF FIVE TONS AND OVER,

AT \$12.50 PER TON. Delivered at the Depot in Wilmington. Apply to

F. W. KERCHNER.

Lots of less than 5 tons \$1 extra per ton will be charged for lighterage.

DEW DROP SALOON.

No. 5 South Front St., Wilmington, N. C. DOBT. J. SCARBOROUGH would inform his old friends and customers that he has recent recovated and refitted the above Salcon, a would be pleased to receive a continuance their patronage.

His BAB is always supplied with the BEST LIQUORS.

GREAT SALE

CLOTHING

BALANCE OF STOOK AT ONLY A SMALL

NOW! NOW! NOW!

MUNSON & CO, Oity Clothiers

GEORGE MYERS,

11 IAND 13 FRONT STREET. HAVE JUST RECEIVED A FRESH LOT OF

alains, whole, halves and quarters; Offror red Orange Peel, English and America ; every variety of Fruits, Extra Tabl , Green Peas, Lima Beans, Pickied Oy-less and Ro. 1 Hackerel, Fresh Salmon is Pickied Salmon, choice English Orean 5,000 LA NINFA'S

GEO. MYEBS, 11 and 18 Front street.

SUNDRIES :

O HEDS. SMOKED SIDES & SHOULDERS, 25 boxes S. O. and S. B. Middles,

5 boxes D. S. Shoulders.

50 bbls. Pork,

250 bbls. Flour, 1500 bushels Corn,

1000 sacks Balt, 300 boxes Boap,

235 nacks Coffee, 150 hhds. and bbis. Sugars,

100 hbds. and bbls. Molasses,

150 bble, and boxes Crackers,

50 boxes Cheese. 75 tierces, kegs and tube of Lard,

13 bales light and heavy bagging,

19 rolls piece Bagging.

50 tons Ties, 75 bbls., half bbls. and kits Mackerel,

60 bbls. Mullets,

150 boxes Candles,

10 tieroes Bice,

75 boxes Candles,

75 cases Lye and Potash,

15 tone Hoop Iron,

50 bble. Glue, &c., &c., &c. For cale by F. W. KEECHNER.



PRESERVES,

CANNED PRUITS AND VEGETABLES,

JELLIES, MALAGA GRAPES, NUTS LAYER BAISINS in Qr. Boxes—
put up expressly for family use;
Extracte of all kinds;
Cooking Wine and Brandy and the oboicest
Léquore of all kinds.

Crances and Lemons;

oen and Black Teas of the Speed quality; lave and Lagrayra Coffee perched in the SE The largest assortment of fine Groceries or Christmas in the State, at

SAUCES, PRESERVES AND JELLIES

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

A Superb Subscription Book, CUBA WITH PEN AND PENGIL.

A complete manual of travel, yet as interceting as a novel.

PRESH, FULL AND BELIABLE:

No Competition!

20 Magnificent Full Page Engravings:

TIJOTHER ILLUSTRATIONS
Of exceedingly interesting and varied character, many of them humerous. All about the principal cities of the Island, the baths and watering places, bull-lights, cock-lights and carnival,—Street sights in Havana. Oulture and Manufacture of Coffee, Sugar and Tobacco.

Fact and Fun : Statistic and Adventure

MARTFORD PUBLISHING CO., Bariford

1826 DEE THE "VEGETABLE 1870
The old standard remedy for Coughs, Oolds,
Consumption. "Nothing better," Curley Bros.

TPHAM'S DEPILATORY POWDER

Believes most violent paroxysms in five minutes and effects a speedy ours. Price 33 by mail. THE JAPANESE HAHL STAIN

FIRE HATS, Fatigue and Parade Various alyles, at the old manufactory, 113 Grand St., W. V. Enablished 1838. Send for Curoular. CAIRNE & BRO., Successors to H. T. Grancap. ROYAL HAVANA LOTTERY.

Prizes cashed and information furnished by GEORGE UPHAM, Providence, R. L.

830 A DAY, sure, LATTA & CO., Pitteburg, Pa MOUSTACHES forced to weeks. Receipt sent for 50 Cas. Address B. PERBY. 39 Park Bow, New York.

EMPLOYMENT FOR ALL.

\$30 sea, paid Agents, to sell our new and defail discoveries. Address B. SWEET & CO.

NEW MEDICAL PAMPHLET. Seminel, Physical and Servous Debitity, its ef-fects and cure. Price 25 cents. A dress MEURE-TABY, Museum of Anatomy, 618 Broadway, New

CA HE MD.

A Glergyman, while residing in South America as a missionary, discovered a safe and simple remedy for the Oure of Nervous Weakuses, Early Decay, Discases of the Urinary and Heminal Organs, and the whole train of disorders brought on by baneful and vicious habits, Great numbers have been cared by this noble remedy. have been cured by this pers have been cured by the mode twined y Prompted by a desire to benefit the afflicted and unfortunate, I will send the recipe for preparing and using this medicine, in a scaled envelope, to any one who needs it, Free of charge. Address JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D. Bible House, New York City.

St. Paul's Institute

Academy of Music.

Academy of Music.

THE SECOND QUABTES OF THIS INSTITUTE for both serses will commence on
TUESDAY, January 3d, 1871.

The regular source of study conducted both
in the English and Graman languages. No
extra charge for German and Singing.

Special inducements and attention given in the
Musical. Department to private pupils not
wishing to enter the Literary Department.

For particulars, apply to

J. F. RUECKERT,

Professor of Music.

dec 29

78-44

A NEW DISCOVERY!! PHALONS "VITALIA;

Salvation for the Hair.

CLEAR AS WATER!
WITHOUT SEDIMENT!!
OPEN TO THE LIGHT!!

For Restoring to Gra Hair its Original Color.

matter, requires no shaking, imcloudless. It leaves no mark on the scale; yet it reproduces in gray half the natural color that time or sickness may have bleached out of it.

is for one sole purpose, that of reproducing, with absolute cer-tainty, the natural solor of the hair. It is not intended as a daily dressing, nor for removing scurf or landruff; nor for cu-ring balliness; nor for stimulating the growth of the hair.— These objects may be accom-plished after the color has been fixed with the Vitalia, by Pha-lon's Chemical Hair Invigo-

The Vitality a harmless and unequaled preparation for the original hue of gray hair, and noth-

York House

Conn.
Publishers of Stowe's "History of the Bible," are Elieb's "Court Circles of the Republic," at DON'T WARTE TIME AND LABOR by using up an old Are. Send II 50 to DIP-PINCOIT & BAREWELL, Pittsburgh, Fa., and they will send a tip top Are. Expressage paid. Helf a day lost in grinding will thus be saved.

Octors the whisters and hair a beautiful black or snown. It consists of only one preparation. 75 ceuts by mail. Address 8. C. UPHAM, No. 721 Jame street, Philadelphia, Pa. Circulars sent free. Bold by all Druggists.

\$25 A Week Salary!—Young men wanted dress (with stamp) R H. WALKER, 34 Park Bow, N. Y.

Agents! Read This!

WE WILL PAY AGENTS A salary of \$30

per week, and expenses, or allow a large
commission to sell our new and wonderful in-

PHALON'S "VITALL differs ut-terly from all the hair coloring preparations heretofore used. It is limpid, sweet smelling, precipitates no muddy or slimy paris nostain to the skin. Hold it to the light and it is clear and

Phalon's Vitalia

DRY GOODS.

15 MARKET ST., WILMINGTON,

WM. ETTINGER

TILL BE HAPPY TO WAIT PERSONAL

16 MARKET STREET,

And Offers:

Handsome Lustree at 26 ets per yard;

Beautiful Checks at 10 cts per yard

Elegant Prints at 8 ots per vard

Blesched and Unblesched Homespun at 9 of

Boys' Brogans at 75 cts;

Men's Brogans \$1: Men's Gaiters \$1 25;

Men's Boots \$2 25;

Ledies' Balmorale at \$1; Ladice' Lace Gaiters at \$1 25;

Childrens' Furs at \$1 75;

Gents' Hate at 75 ota:

Ladies' Fure at \$2 50;

Hosiery, Gloves and Trimmings

IN ENDLESS VARIETY.

!---: Ot----

Leaves for New York by January let, and offer this chance for

wm. ettinger

BARGAINS

Up to that time only to enable him to make roos

DRY GOODS. "BALTIMORE BRANCH HOUSE."

Goods

HOLIDAYS

ISAAC MACKS

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUPLIC that he has just returned from New York and

Baltimore with a carefully selected stock of

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

READY MADE CLOTHING,

BOOTS, SHOES,

and a full line of LADIES and GENTS'

FURNISHING GOODS

All are cordially invited to examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere,

ISAAC MACKS. No. 11 MARKET STREET.

JACOBI AXE

Be sure to ask for THE JACOBI AXE and accept no other. Every Aze warranted. For sale at NATH'L JACOBPS ! Hardware Depot, No. 9 Market street.

ALL THIS WEEK THE GREATEST BARGAINS CAN BE had in

CLOTHING. GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOWS, TIES, UMBRELLAS, &c.

MUNSON & CO.,

Oity Clothiara. Estb. ENOCH MORGAN'S SONS' 1809. SAPOLIO

FOR GENERAL IS BETTER AND CHEAPER THAN SOAP. Does its work quickly, easily, and with less labor than any other compound; cleans windows without water; removes stains from toood, marble and stone; cleans and brightens knipes and table sare; for general house cleaning is unequalled; polishes tio, brass, from copper and steel; removes oil, rust and dirt from machinery, removes stains from the hand which soap will not take off, &c. Sold at all Grocery, Drug and Notion Stores.

Wholesale, 211 Washington Street, N. Y.
30 Oxford Street, London,
july 3
238-codemob ROLLERSKATING AT

MASONIC HALL. COMMENCING MONDAY, DEC. 2672, 1870. TUESDAY, THURSday and Saturday
svenings from 8 to 10.
Monday, Wednesday
and Priday afternoons
from 3 to 52.
Baturday afternoons
(exclusively for children) from 2 to 0'clock.
Admission 50 cents.

Use of States 25 cents. Children under 12 years of age, baif price.

Morning assemblies every day from 10 to 12 o'clock, m., (exclusively for ladies) to learn and practice, when no charge is made for edmission.

N. B. The management reserves the right to refuse admission and use of Skates to any objectionable person, and to all not of genteel appreciated. = 73-tf

OFFICE OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS, NEW HANCVER COUNTY, WILMISSTON, N. C., Dec. 16th, 1870, Ordered, That until the 3d day of January, 1871, at 12 o'clock M., proposals will be repursed by the Board of County Commissioners for medical attendance and supply of medicines for the County Jail, during the year 1971. The Commissioners reserve the right to reject my or all bids.

Ack for the Time Your House, He was a secretary to the State of the St

RAU.BOADS.

Wilmington, barlotte & R. R. R. Co.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, the 9th trains on this read will leave ton at 6:00 a. m. and 9:30 p. m.; and arrive don at 6:30 a. m. and 3:00 p. m. Leave 4:00 a. m. and 6:45 p. m. run on Sundaya. Mornto Union Depot at 6 : 15 o'es No.11 Market Street.

The day trains leaving Wilmington at 9 p. m.

The day trains leaving Wilmington and Weldon 1070 a. m. counsed to closely for Branch train. Might passenger ting Wilmington and Weldon on Monneadays and Fridays, also compett the Tarboro' Branch train, and with a Washington, N. C.

Wilmington, Char, and Ruh. R R Co.,

WILMINGTON, N. C., Nov. 29th, 187

THROUGH TICKETS TO CHARLOTTE, TI

SENERAL HUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, COLUMB & & AUGUSTE B. R. Co. WILMINGTON, N. C., May 19, 1870.

ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, the Present of the W. & M. the Train at the W. & W. R. R. collowing schedule will be run: DAY FYPHESS TRAIN (DE NIGHT EXPERS TRAIS (Da
Leave winnington (W & W R R Depot
Arrive at Florence
Arrive at Eingaville.
Leave Eingaville.
Arrive at Florence

may 19, 1870 NO TH CAROLINA

Beneficial Association SECOND

GRAND SINGLE NO. DISTRIBUTION Valuable Real Estate

PERSONAL PROPERTY

TO TAKE PLACE In Wilmington, N. C.,

110 Awards Drawn.

Whole Certificates, \$5; Halves, \$2 50;

Quarters, \$1 25.

Paint Drawing.—Quite a growd assembled at the Theatre peacerday noon, to witness the Grand Drawing of the North Carolina Banescria Association. There were 100 prizes in all, and little rolls of paper separating these were placed in a wheel on one side, while the tiests were in another wheel epossite the former, Beaven the two was a table, at which as the Jodges and Mr. John London, Commissioner. The wheels were made with glass sides, so that everything within them could be seen and were ecourely looked, until the drawing began. This was done by means of two little boys, who were sequely blind-folded, one drawing a number from one of the whoels and the other the pairs to correspond with it. There is no question but that the drawing was done in a perfectly fair and just manner.— Wibusing on Daviga-fournal, Bes. M.

The Grand Drawing Personnel. Bes. M.

The Grand Dawing Personnel. The grand single number distribution of the N. C. Bundelish Association, which took place at the Thanker you ereday, at 1 o'clock, was the shell-state in public, a committee having been sales. What the City Press Says in public, a committee having been the actionce to act with the Co-tesping an account of the same is was conducted fairly. Qua-crowd was present to will can the following numbers throw the pre-bo. 2019, 45,000; No. 2005.

MONDAY, JAN. 16th, 1871. 10,000 Numbers Put in the Wheel !

IN THIS, CUR SECOND 110 AWARDS HULF BE DRAWN