

RALEIGH, Sept. 6.-Judge Seitle of the Supreme Court is organizing the Convention. All the delegates are present. Twenty-four Radicals protest against the oath required of delegates before swearing. Sinclair and McEachin, and Norment and McNiell, from Robeson appear, and the case is postponed until end of roll call. S.

#### SECOND DISPATCH. RALEIGH, Sept. 6.-Sinclair and Mo-Eachin are admitted from Robeson,

THIRD DISPATCH.

hists, including four pieces of artillery, 5,000 rifles and 100 boxes of cartridges. A dispatch from Constantinople A dispatch from Constantinopie states that information has been re-ceived from Belgrade by the Turkish Government, and by the foreign em-bassories, which removes all appre-hensions that Servin will by her conduct add to the complications of the

FOREIGN.

ENGLAND.

trality Assured.

Herzegovinian question. A binding agreement between the Powers and the Servian Government has been ef-fected at Belgrade. The Servian Government pledged to restrain the party of action within with the service of the servic party of action within its borders,

GERMANY.

a high rate of speed. Although the Farraday arrived on the ground on Movements of the New Russlan Minister BERLIN, Sept. 5 .- Mr. Sebiekkin, the 22d August, ten days after sailing the newly appointed Minister of Russia to the United States, has passed through this city on his way to Wa-hfrom London, she had only three days of mode rate weather, during which she picked up the cable in 2,500 fathoms, ngion. out out the fault, and made the final

MONDAY'S DISPATCHES.

WASHINGTON.

Location for a F. S. Mist-Yellow Fever day of the present month. -Transfers - Report on Capt. Eads'

provisions of the Act of Congress

The Secretary of the Treasury and

Attorney General have returned.

the mail boats, ceases on the 15th.

passed last session.

ceed to Norio.k.

yellow fover on board.

**Mississippi Jetties.** lar to the old epizootic has broken out among the cattle near Avon. Forty have died within a week. Twelve died WASHINGTON, Sept. 4. A dispatch received at the Treasury Department to-day from Dr. Linderman, Director of the Mint, reports that he yesterday.

BUFFALO, Sept. 6.-The New York & Erie Bank closed to-day. It is left San Francisco yesterday morning. He will stop at Denver, Kausas City, rumored that large indebtedness S. Louis, and Cincinnati, to deterthrough outside speculation caused mine upon a site for a new United the suspension.

# CALIFORNIA.

Democratic Gains-The Business Outlook.

NEW YORK.

Birect Cable in Working Order-The Brecher-Tilton Case to be Re-

opened-Bank Suspension.

NEW YORK, Sept. 6. - A Rye Boach (N. H) dispatch says, the laying of the direct United States cable was

Toe Superintendent in this city of

morages are passing over the cable at

Ex-Judge Morriss, Tilton's counsel,

is busy preparing papers for a second trial against Beecher. Mr. Pearsall,

another of Tilton's counsel, says the

use will be called up the third Mon-

ROCHESTRE, Sept. 6. - A disease simi-

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 6.-There is nothing new in fluencial affairs. The steamer Plymonth from the month of the Rio Grande, has arrived The vote for Governor, so far, is as follows : Irwin, (Dem.) 43,000 ; Phelps, (Rep.) 25,000 ; Bidwell, (Ind.) 18,000. The vote for members of the Legisat Port Royal and been ordered to pro-The mail service on the Ohio river, between Louisville and Oinemnati by lature are not complete, but the Democrats will have an overwhelming ma-

The Treasury Department has adjority. vice of the arrival of a vessel in Dela-The contest for Mayor is still undeware Bay, from San Domingo, with cided, with chances in favor of Clayton, Independent. Nothing new in the financial situa-The Treasury Department received

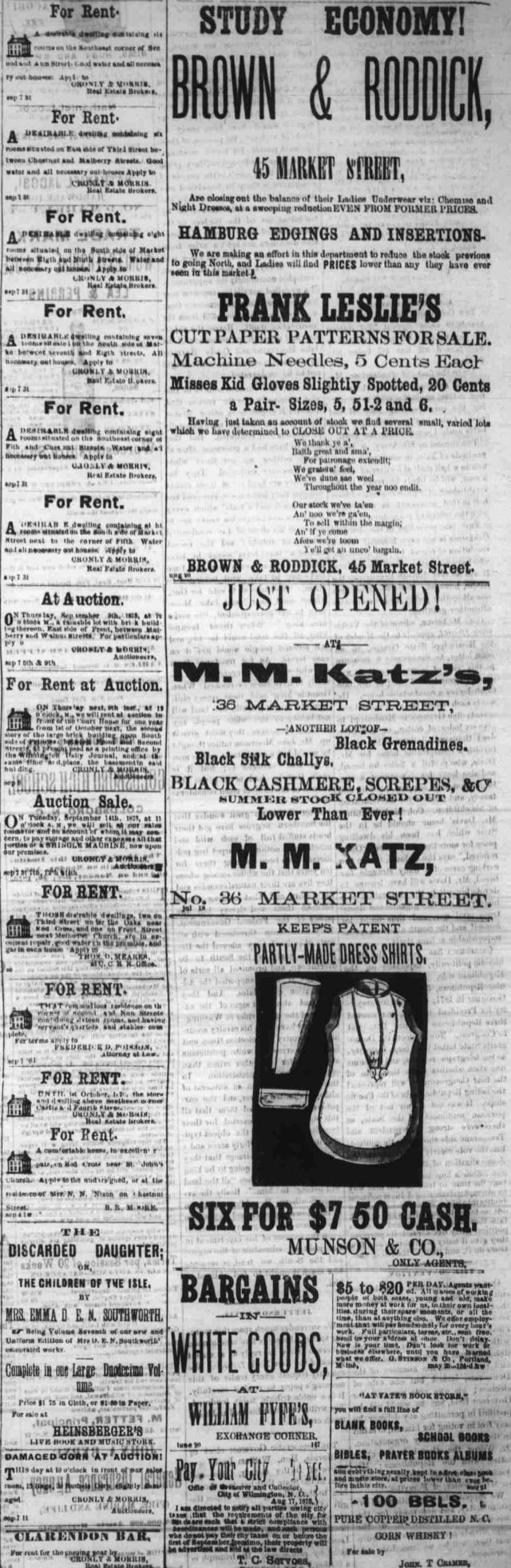
The Treasury Department received an application for the transfer of a million dollars in gold from New York to San Francisco. The applications are from some ten persons who need are from some ten persons who need gold for commercial purposes. The mature, Treasurer cannot make the transfer to-Democratic candidate

apparently over, most of the citizens controversy; lot us recognize this returned to their homes at Victoburg, fact with a broad significance, and inleaving thirty mon under Capt, An-drews. Capt. Andrews returned with unitonal spirit and the national law of drews. Capt. Andrews returned with the men this morning and reports all quiet at Clinton and Edwards. The train from Jackson Saturday night with reintorcements for Clinton, was fired into from the sides of the road. and obstructions were also placed on the track. NEW YORK. NEW YORK. and obstructions were also placed on

for these. There can be no progress without education, as there is no civ-tization without intelligence. An emi-neut statesman has said, "The power to tax is the power to destroy." Governments should provide against possibilities, as possibilities often be-come facts; limit, therefore, the legis-lative power of tradical as yet; in-spite this humination, so as to shield from suspicion the honor and craff, of from suspicton the honor and credit of the State. The spirit of the age is iteentions and extravagent; the old conomies have become disreputable by desuotude ; individual characterthe U ited States direct cable says the istics have been made the habits of the Government, and the Government has degenerated into a more instrumentality for the advancement of personal ambitions and the promotion of personal aims, in a way that would have shocked the primitive simplicities of the men who conceived and illustrated in their lives the great problem of free government on the continent as far as may in due deference to circumstances. Let u limit

the duties of government to the ends of government which may be sumed up in this general phrase. The full protection of the rights of person and of property the simplest government is the

The complications of a multiform machinery, however, suitable to the developement of the special sciences only aggrevate to the burthens which more more or less attend every form of civil administration abstract from the fundamental law every useless instrumen-tality, so as to have as few intermediaries as possible between the government and the people we thus secure both responsibility and economy, and the harmony of protection and defence which is the great law of order, is placed beyond the hazards of fluctuations or disturbance. Abstinence is a cardinal virtue and should be as potent in the law of States as in the conduct of individuals, govern as little as possible, and only by general laws is the rule of wisdom emotioned by experience Discriminations, whether protective of primitive, are sively invidi-ous, and therefore always unjust. The growth of incorporations is one of the marvels of the age in which we live. Their power like that of King George has increased, is increasing, and ought to be diminished. Great as they are, they are simply the representatives of individual interests and are never organized, except to promote personal



## WILMINGTON, N. C., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1875.

FOR RENT AND SALE.

### WHOLK NO. 6:977

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

had for President, Dr. Ransom being the Democratio candidate, and O. H. Dockery being the Republican nomince. Both ballots resulted as follows : Ransom, 59 ; Dockery, 58 ; Reid, 1 ; Wheeler, 1.

The Convention adjourned until tomorrow, out with the tar S.

is to almost the subgrade of the

[ASSOCIATED PRESS DISPATCH.] RALHON, Sept. 6 .- The State Con-

vention met to-day, with 119 members present-one vacancy having been ereated by the death of Ex-Gov. Graham. Two ballots for President resulted in Bansom, (Ind. Dem.) receiving 59 votes ; Dockery, (Rep.) 58, The two candidates voting scattering, leavsession on Tuesday. ing the result undecided. The Convention adjours d until 10 o'clock tomorrow morning. Intense excitement prevails, and a large crowd is in the city: | No oue knows the final result.

SUNDAY'S DISPATCHES. WASHINGTON. Fill hills

# .9011 Sunday Service.

WASHINGTÓN, Sept. 5. -The Rev. Dr.

The Code--Harmless Exchange of Shois Sr. Louis, Sept. 5.-Maj. John A Edwards, of the St. Louis Times and Col. Emory S. Foster, editor of the a short distance to take a drink. The colored marshal for the occasion approached them and forbade them drinking. This order was not regarded, and Evening Journal, exchanged hormless shots in Winnebago county, whither they had gove to acttle a difficulty when the marshalf attempted to take the bottle from Lively's hand, Lively growing out of newspaper articles construck him over the head with it. cerping the rousing of the people of Winnebago county againt Mr. Davis delivering an address at the fair. Mid. Edwards demanded a second shot, but the seconds having decided that there should be but one, unless demanded twenty negroes, whom he ordered back, but about one hundred more came by both principals, and Col. Foster and stampede. Lively fired all the barrels of his revolver, and the negroes considering that he had given sufficient satisfaction, declined, and the matter then demanded his surrender. He was settled without further difficulty.

COLORADO. Indian Fight.

DENVER, Sept. 5 .- Details of a fight infuriated mob found Charles Ohilton between the Gardner and Gennett party of the Hayden Survey, and a in his yard, and shot and killed him in the presence of his family. Frank band of Indians, have been received Thomason, a promising young lawyer, here. The fight lasted twenty-one was shot from his horse a mile and hours. The party escaped with the loss of their instruments and nearly half from the scene of the couffiet, and after falling, the savages drove their knives into his body in many places. all their provisious.

MICHIGAN. Balloonist's Death,

JACKSON, Sept. 5 -At the close of a c rous performance here, Wm. Doyle ascended in a hot air balloon, and jumping out when some distance up, tell into a mill pond and was drowned.

NEW YORK. Incendiarism. Saturday night.

WHEN AND THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

RALEMM, Sept. 6. -Two ballets were day, but hopes to be able to send elected Mayor by a small majority. half million to-morrow. The Board of Engineers examining INDIAN TERRITORY.

Capt. Eads' plans for improving the mouth of the Mississippi, continue its Grand Council in Session. sessions in New York. The discussion of the location of the jettics at the ORMOLORS CREEK NATION, via MUS-KOGEE, Sept. 5. -The Grand Council of South Pass was continued, and slight the Indian Territory is in session. Del-egates in attendance from every tribe modifications of the plans for locating the East jetty were recommended, also in the Nation. Another extra delegation a slight alteration in its curvature, so as visitors composed of Klowas, Camas to render the action of the current more effective, and secure greater anches, and other wild tribes from the plains are in attendance. T. e only business to be considered is the new solidity. It was also recommended that the jetty which is on the wind-ward side should overlap the end of the West jetty, at least 300 feet. It was further decided that one thousand

MISSISSIPPI.

from Jackson and Vicksburg.

constitution providing for the Govern-or of the Territory, U. S. Courts, and a delegate to Congress, which will probably pass this Council, but with a proviso that it be submitted to the National Council for another to the feet was not a desirable distance to leave between the artificial walls by National Council for approval. which it is proposed to deepen the channel. The length of the East jet'y will be about 12,700 feet. Very little

ALABAMA. now remains to be seted upon, and it Monroomeny, Sept. 6.-The Con-stitutional Convention met to-day. is expected the Board will close its Gen. W. P. Walker, First Secretary of War under the Confederate States,

was chosen President by acclamation, both Democrata and Republicous vol-Bloody Rict Four Whites and Eight Negroes Killed-Reinforcements of the Convention which adopted the Constitution in 1819, under wurch Aia

mains was admitted into the Union. Vicassono, Sept. 6.- An extra edi-On taking the chair, he said : tion of the Herald gives the following GENTLEMEN OF THE CONVENTION .account of a disturbance at Clinton. The origin and particulars of the rast I beg you to accept my sincere inanks for the disinguished honor you have conferred in electing me to preside over your delegation. Its daat Clinton on Saturday morning have ies I shall endeavor to discharge with a mess and impartiality, and with uch ability as I may command. In well rdered Governments, Constitutional Jonventions should be, as indied they while the speaking was going on, Marare of rare occurrence and, chauges in tin Lively and some of his friends went the fundam utal law ought to be only made when demanded by the progress and needs of civilization. Hasten slowiy and change gradually is the bighest wisdom of Government and the Constitution framed by our foretath-ers in 1819 was made for a new State and under it our people prosper-ed and grew into a great common feelenator Galdwell (colored) started to settle the difficulty, followed by some ing. The war come and the sacred edthe built with such, care amid the primeval forests of the Missis-sippi was dismantled and razed to rushing on. Some one fired a shot which was followed by a general firing the ground by ahen hands in a spirit of ruthless iconociasm. What is called the present Constitution of the State of Alabama is an unruly Mosise comsurrendered, and gave up his pistol, posed of shades and pathoes gathered after which he was shot and his brains here and there, incongruous in design. knocked out. He was then robbed of and inharmonioas in action, discriminhis clothing, and one of his fingers was ation and oppressive, in the burthens it impasses reckless in the lic-used, it cut off in order to get off a ring. The confers unjust and wicked legislation and acting in every limit to inspirepublic confidence and true rever ence and affection of the people are here met to day, not indeed to re-claim the scattered fragments, and rebuild the old temple, but to construct a Constitution not wholly unworthy.-Jno, Neal was fatally shot in the left

Imag, and Waddy Rice seriously in the hand. Four negroes were found on the field, two mortally wounded. Six additional negroes have been found dead about Choton since. The white men of Choton since. The white be adaptibility to progress sud the needs of civilization. Let us encessor to give to on proceedings this characteristic of wish one. Let the organic law we are to the first dispatch, 150 men were ready to march and took a special train which reached Choton at 7 o'clock. About 10 o'clock more reinforcements came from Jackson. The roads were picketed during the night, but all danger being lung, and Waddy Rice seriously in the We trust to succeed the truest state-WHITEHALL, Sept. 5.-A \$50,000 in-cendiary fire occurred at Fort Ann on from Jackson. The roads were picketed decade have eliminated from our in-

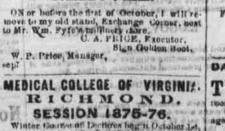
other custodians than its own agents and servants. Constitutional prohibition should protect the State against. the contingencies of Legislative de-parture. From this principle special limitations should be placed upon the counties, towns and other civil municipalities, and they should be re-strained from lending their credit to ventures of private speculation, how-ever plausible in theory and possibly profitable in result. Local Legislation, though sometimes seemingly exigent, should absolutely be forbidden. Its exactments are in-siduous, its excuses specious and its ends often illegitimate and sometimes demoralizing and corrupt. The liberties of the people can only be pre-served through an incorruptible Judiciary. Its interpretation of the law by the Courts, even made by the Courts, even than more law itself, that give to Legislation its character for wisdom or fully independence of stat action. ate pt to just public critician,

ends. The dignity of Government is all compromised when its credit is sur-rendered and its houor committed to

action, are presented to the Judges who administer the laws by extended to ms, thus removing them a far as possible from sudden explosions of popular clamor on the one band, and the temptations to seek popular favor by nuworthy mamos on the other.

Gentleman of the Convention, it is neither my province nor my purpose to do more than apggest general prin-ciples for your consideration, leaving their value, to be detaramed, by your higher and better judgmont. With a sa lubrious climato, a generous and pro-ductive soil, mineral wealth in bounless profusion, and water power of vast capabilities. Our State Locks nothing to mak it great, except good Government, houses and economical, just, fair and fingst in the bestowal at power; rigid in the exaction of duty. and temperate, conservative and na-tional in all of its provisions, this Goverument tust is confided to us, that our deliberations to this end may be harmonious, our labor successful, and the final consumation all that our people could wish, is the hope with which I accept the onerous and respon-





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