

WILMINGTON, N. C. Friday Morning, October 22, 1875.

THE DAILY JOURNAL, the oldest daily paper in North Carolina, is published every morning, except Monday, at FIVE DOLLARS a year; FOUR DOLLARS six months; SEVENTY-FIVE CENTS per month for advance payment. Single copies five cents.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL (Friday) a 16-page volume, paper, TWO DOLLARS per year; three copies FIVE DOLLARS and a half; five copies SEVEN DOLLARS and a half; ten copies FIFTEEN DOLLARS; twenty copies THIRTY DOLLARS.

Advertisements (per inch of twelve lines) in the first column, one week, FIVE DOLLARS; second column, FIVE DOLLARS; third column, FIVE DOLLARS; fourth column, FIVE DOLLARS; fifth column, FIVE DOLLARS; sixth column, FIVE DOLLARS; seventh column, FIVE DOLLARS; eighth column, FIVE DOLLARS; ninth column, FIVE DOLLARS; tenth column, FIVE DOLLARS; eleventh column, FIVE DOLLARS; twelfth column, FIVE DOLLARS.

COL. WADDELL AT WADDEBORO. Col. Waddell having accepted an invitation to deliver his far famed lecture on "America before Columbus" before an audience of the good people of Anson on last Tuesday, not only delivered his lecture, but was for a further time engaged in a discussion with the audience.

SOUTHERN COTTON AND ITS WORLD-WIDE INFLUENCE. Each year brings to the front an army of statisticians and guessers who place before the country a reliable account of the great Southern staple, even to the exact number of bales. These statements commence when the first furrow is turned in preparation for the new crop, and long ere the first boll is opened, the grand yearly result of Southern labor is heralded over the continent and throughout the world, in every conceivable shape in which figures can present it.

THE PLEASANT MERRY PRODIGES BY STATISTICIANS. He implicitly believes everything these statisticians and guessers from time to time tell him. When the crop year begins, he believes everything they will plant less cotton than they did last year—except *Almsholy*. When picking time comes, he believes that everybody's crop has been fearfully damaged, by worms, drought, and other fall of rain—except *Almsholy*; hence he must use extra exertion, up to the last moment, to save every pound he can. Also for him! when his crop is ready for market, he finds that he has gotten hold of the figures of the wrong statistician or guesser, and that every planter has raised an infinitely better crop than himself, the aggregate production is immense, and consequently the price must rule low. If he had raised plantation supplies, he would not have been compelled to sell his cotton at once to buy them, and could have held his crop in his barn until the speculator and manufacturer were willing to pay the highest price for it. When will our people learn wisdom?

TO INDIA, THE ENGLISH PEOPLE THOUGHT they could safely turn from America, and thence, confidently expect to draw her indispensable supply of the staple; contented, and even hoping, no doubt, that the civil war in America would continue on forever, or at least until the whole of India should be converted into an immense cotton-field, sufficient to supply all their wants. From a volume just published by a Frenchman, M. Rousselet, it seems that much information may be gathered concerning the Indian cultivation of cotton. The book bears the title of "India and Its Native Princesses" and we gather what information we possess of its contents, from a review of the work contained in the November number of "Scribner's Monthly" which has just been laid on our table. The reviewer makes the following extract from M. Rousselet which our readers will perceive gives a lively picture of the series of events, in India during these four years, and culminated in the year 1864-65.

"America, root and branch by the horrors of civil war, had deprived Europe of one of the elements most necessary to its industrial existence, viz., cotton; and India, which had comprehended how important it was that she should attempt to step into the place then, for the time being, vacant, had thanks to her intelligent efforts become able to supply in a great degree the void that had been produced in the means of feeding the manufacturers of the world. Bombay had become theemporium of all the cotton of India. Availing herself of the immense advantages of her position, she had contrived to attract herself the whole of this branch of commerce, and had become almost the sole arbiter of it. Incredible fortunes were rapidly accumulated, and then, impelled by the longing after speculation which had begun to possess their souls, the Indians desisted from the treasure that had been lying on their hands, and money overflowed upon the ground. Commencing the reconstruction of the United States an impossibility, the Bombayans foresaw for their city a most magnificent future. Instead of seeing in that reason merely an exceptional piece of good fortune, they thought that nothing could possibly reverse their prosperity. Projects sprang into life on all sides; cotton, while remaining as the basis of their commerce, became merely the pretext for unlimited speculation. Intelligent but inconsiderate men established gigantic companies to develop resources which had already attained the height of their development. A project was organized to enlarge the island, and reclaim from the sea the Back Bay. A company was started; and when some days after the issue of the shares they attained a premium of \$15,000,000 the speculation knew no bounds. Many new banks were founded; but all this was on paper only. It was merely a game at which everybody was playing. Merchants, officers, public functionaries, were only too glad to exchange their silver for stretched sheets of paper; some humbled themselves so far as to solicit the leaders of the movement, and the leading men were regarded as millionaires and demigods. In spite of the efforts of some honorable men, who foresaw the ruin in which this folly would certainly end, and who endeavored to stop the people on the brink of the abyss, the contagion spread throughout the whole island. Even the ladies, seated in their chariots by the sea side, conversed together eagerly on the fluctuations of Exchange; servants risked their wages, and workmen their pay, in this insatiable speculation. But when the news of General Lee's defeat reached Bombay, when the banks were closed, when well-established commercial houses collapsed, and all these things became waste paper, then there was a universal ruin—from the greatest to the least, all were struck down. The crash was so severe that even the Bank of Bombay was obliged to suspend payment, and the

most proud of were in their turn dragged into the abyss created by the speculation. Bombay has not recovered slowly and painfully from this fearful crisis, and we apprehend that with more prudent use, to be made more the commercial metropolis of India.

CALL AND FRAMING. Call and framing of English and American Pictorial and Cartoons. FOLDERS, SHOE AND CASES, GUNS, PIPES AND CARTRIDGES. Prices reduced.

NATHANIEL JACOBI'S HARDWARE DEPOT. GRASS BLADES AND HOOKS, NAMES AND COLLARS, SKINE AND GILL TWINES, Reduced prices at Nathaniel Jacobi's HARDWARE DEPOT, SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS, NIMS, SPOKES AND HUBS, BAR IRON AND STEEL.

NATHANIEL JACOBI'S HARDWARE DEPOT, NO. 9 MARKET ST. COAL AND WOOD! We sell at lowest prices. STRICTLY FOR CASH! Fuel is very small and we cannot afford to give credit.

CHEESE, SALT, MOLASSES. 50 Boxes Factory Cheese, 1000 Sacks Salt, 20 Hogheads Cuba Molasses, 100 Hogsheads S. M. Molasses, 100 Barrels Flour, 300 Hogsheads Half Bolls Hog, 40 Tons New and Pressed Rice, 500 Sacks Potatoes, 100 Barrels Sugar, 10 Tons Hoop Iron, 500 Papers Shingles, 150 Eggs Yalls, CANDY, OYSTERS, PICKLES, ETC.

POWDER, CAPS, SHOT, ETC. For sale by W. KRONNER & CALDER JACOBS.

Bacon, Bagging Ties, Salt, Flour, &c. 400 Hogs and Half Bolls Mts., 400 Hogs and Half Bolls Bagging, 75 Tons Ties, 1000 Sacks Flour, all grades, 300 Barrels Refined Sugar, 100 Sacks Prime Rio Coffee, 500 Eggs Salt, 500 Hogs Salt, 100 Hogs and Half Bolls Molasses, 100 Barrels S. M. Syrup, 10 Hogheads P. K. Molasses, 50 Barrels Meat Pork, 500 Bundles Hoop Iron, 500 Hogs and Half Bolls Spirit Cases, 75 Barrels Ghee, 50 Hogs Factory Cheese, 50 Hogs Potatoes, 100 Hogs Salt, 15 Hogs Barrels Shuff, 10 Hogs Soap, 10 Hogs Rice, 30 Barrels Crackers, 100 Tons Guano Guano.

FINE TABLE APPLES MESSINA LEMONS. At GEO. MYERS. Reclected to day from our Dairy the "choicest lot of our 'BEST BUTTER IN THE WORLD' We have ad yet. Only for sale by GEO. MYERS.

Our Brands of Double Extra Family Flour, NEW PROCESS EMPIRE FLOUR, MONOGRAM EMPIRE AND PLANTS EXTRA. At GEO. MYERS.

PINE APPLE CHEESE. EDAM CHEESE, AND CREAM CHEESE. At GEO. MYERS. Fresh cracked every week. Cream Milk, and Fruit Crackers, CORNMEAL, SODA, FRESH BUTTER, and FAMILY PILOT BRAND, Together with all Imported Crackers, at GEO. MYERS.

FRESH IRISH OAT MEAL. Imperial Oat Meal, in 1 and 10 pound packages and New Extra Meal Macklers, at GEO. MYERS.

GEORGE MYERS. 11 & 13 SOUTH FRONT ST. Low Prices, Prompt Execution. FIRST-CLASS WORK.

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A. BURDETTE SMITH'S "Monthly World of Fashion," FINE ARTS and POLITE LITERATURE. Single Copies 25 Cents. A year's subscription to the Catalogue, with each issue of the "World of Fashion," \$4.50. In advance, \$2.00.

THE "MONTHLY WORLD OF FASHION," the very finest, most beautiful and attractive magazine to be found in this country, and every person who begins with it, will NEVER discontinue it while it is published.

\$4,500.00 IN GOLD TO GIVE AWAY! We will give \$2,000.00 in GOLD COIN to the first subscriber to our "World of Fashion" who will send us \$1.00 in Gold Coin, or \$1.00 in Cash, before March 1, 1876. The gift will be given in the form of a Gold Coin, or a Gold Certificate, to the subscriber who sends us the first \$1.00 in Gold Coin, or \$1.00 in Cash, before March 1, 1876.

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL. A SEASIDE RESORT, BEAUFORT, N. C. THE ABOVE ESTABLISHMENT, SO FAVORABLY INTRODUCED TO THE PUBLIC last Summer by the new owner, Capt. R. H. Graham, of Beaufort, for the new season of the Atlantic Hotel, and surrounding grounds, is now open to the public. The hotel is situated on the water front, and is one of the most beautiful and comfortable hotels in the South. It is well adapted for the reception of the public, and is especially adapted for the reception of the Southern States. The hotel is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort. The hotel is well adapted for the reception of the public, and is especially adapted for the reception of the Southern States. The hotel is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort.

NO DUST! NO FLIES!! NO MOSQUITOES!!! Bathing Houses are attached to the house, where guests may at once enjoy the exhilarating effects of a sea-bath, and learn the art of swimming. Surf as good as any upon the coast. The house is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort. The hotel is well adapted for the reception of the public, and is especially adapted for the reception of the Southern States. The hotel is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort.

PIC-NICS, FISHING PARTIES, MOONLIGHT SAILS, and visiting points of interest in the vicinity. The choicest WINE and LIQUORS are to be had at the RESTAURANT of the establishment. The hotel is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort. The hotel is well adapted for the reception of the public, and is especially adapted for the reception of the Southern States. The hotel is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort.

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EX-GOV. Z. B. VANCO, and biographical sketch, to be followed in each succeeding number with photographs of other prominent statesmen, divines, &c. ONLY TWO DOLLARS A YEAR and each subscriber can make a choice. THE NEW MONTHLY ILLUSTRATED AGE, is a thoroughly southern enterprise, and is one of the most desirable and useful publications in the South. It is well adapted for the reception of the public, and is especially adapted for the reception of the Southern States. The magazine is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort.

THE RANSOM BOOTS. WE have on hand a full stock of RANSOM BOOTS at all sizes at O. A. PRICE'S, Executor, Exchange Corner, W. P. PRICE, Manager, Oct 11 6m

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CLYDE'S NEW YORK AND BOSTON LINES. Wilmington, N. C. Fast Freight Route to all Ports North or South. NEW YORK. New York and Wilmington Steamship Line! SEMI-WEEKLY, Sailing from NEW YORK, WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY at 11 P. M., and from WILMINGTON, WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY at 1 P. M.

BOSTON AND FALL RIVER. New York and Wilmington Steamship Company, CONSORTING WITH THE OLD COLONY RAILROAD AND STEAMERS. Daily between BOSTON and NEW YORK. Semi-Weekly between NEW YORK and WILMINGTON. Wednesday, Friday and Saturday from each Port.

Mark all Goods via Clyde's Wilmington Line. For further information apply to either of the undersigned Agents of the Line. D. D. C. MINK, General Eastern Agent, New York, 100 Broadway Street, Boston. W. M. P. O'NEILL & CO., General Agents, New York, 100 Broadway Street, Boston. A. D. CAZAUX, Agent.

Baltimore and Southern Steam Transportation Company. Via WILMINGTON, N. C. FAST FREIGHT ROUTE To all Points North or South. BALTIMORE, Baltimore and Wilmington Line, SEMI-WEEKLY, SAILING FROM BALTIMORE, Tuesday & Friday, at 3 P. M., AND FROM WILMINGTON, Wednesday & Saturday. BOSTON AND PROVIDENCE, Baltimore and Wilmington Line, Baltimore, Boston and Providence Line, Or via Canal Daily to Philadelphia and City of Philadelphia and Providence Line. Semi-Weekly from each Port.

PHILADELPHIA, Baltimore and Wilmington Line, SEMI-WEEKLY BETWEEN BALTIMORE AND WILMINGTON, Baltimore and Philadelphia Steamship Line, Daily via Canal between BALTIMORE AND PHILADELPHIA. WESTERN CITIES, BALTIMORE AND WILMINGTON LINE, Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, AND THE Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

NOTICE. Carolina Central Railway, GENERAL FREIGHT DEPARTMENT, WILMINGTON, March 31st, 1875. THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC IS RESPECTFULLY INVITED TO THE fact that the Carolina Central Railway, being completely and fully equipped for business, is now open to the public, and is one of the most desirable and useful lines in the South. It is well adapted for the reception of the public, and is especially adapted for the reception of the Southern States. The railway is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort.

THE WASHINGTON ECHO. A large and well established weekly newspaper, published in Washington, D. C. It contains more reading matter than any weekly published in the Southern States. The first number of the WASHINGTON ECHO will be issued on Saturday, 26th day of June, 1875. The Publisher intends making an illustrated record of the time, in the form of a book, containing more reading matter than any weekly published in the Southern States. The first number of the WASHINGTON ECHO will be issued on Saturday, 26th day of June, 1875.

THE PEE OEE HERALD. Published every Wednesday at WADSWORTH, ANSON COUNTY, N. C. JOHN T. PATRICK. Has a large and rapidly increasing circulation in the Pee Dee country in North and South Carolina. Advertiser will find it the best medium for advertising in the South. The extensive local advertising patronage exhibited in the columns of the Herald, is the best evidence of its large and increasing circulation. It is well adapted for the reception of the public, and is especially adapted for the reception of the Southern States. The newspaper is well furnished, and is one of the most comfortable and desirable places for a seaside resort.

Pay Your City Taxes. Office of Treasurer and Collector, City of Wilmington, N. C. I am directed to notify all parties owing city taxes that the requirements of the city for the year 1875, have been made, and that all parties owing city taxes, should pay the same, as early as possible, to the Treasurer and Collector, at the City Office, in order to avoid the penalty of non-payment. T. C. SHERWOOD, Treasurer and Collector.