## THE WILSON ADVANCE: FEBRUARY 15, 1897.

1897 FEBRUARY. 1897 Su: Mo. Tu. We. Th. Fr. Sa. 2 3 5 4 8 10 11 12 13 9 7 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 MOON'S PHASES.  $\textcircled{Full}{\texttt{Moon}}$ 17 a.m. Moon 3:13 p.m. D Quarter 9 p.m. 6 Quarter 23 p.m. An Interesting Chapter Regarding

Work and Wages.

INCREASE OF FLMALE WORKERS.

In the Decade Ending with 1800 the Increase of Female Laborers Was 2.43 Per Cent., While Male Laborers Decreased 2.46 Per Cent. in the Same Period.

Wshington, Feb. 12 .- The 11th anmual report of the department of labor just transmitted to congress by Commissioner Wright, relates entirely to the work and wages of men, women and children. It shows that the proportion of women to the whole working class is increasing, while that of children is decreasing. The report was prepared in pursuance of a joint resolution of congress directing an investigation relative to the employment of men, women and children. This report is confined strictly to a comparison of the extent of employment and wages in 1805-96, or "present period." with the conditions which pertained some years (termed "former period") antedating the present period by at least ten years. The definite purposes of the investigation were to determine to what extent, if any, women were superseding men; to show the conjugal condition of the women who were employed; to compare the relative efficiency of men and women, and finally to show the relative rates of wages received by each sex in each industry. The agents of the departments secured information from 1,067 establishments of various kinds, located in 30 different states, and employing 148,367 persons. The complete data sought for was obtained from only 931 establish-, table with the revolver was found a ments. These 931 establishments em- note written in lead pencil. The capployed 64,550 persons in the former and tain left his respects to the people and 108,648 in the present period. Of this to his friends, and regretted the act number, in the first period, 23,479 were which he was about to commit. How males 18 years of age or over, as the captain come in possession of the against 43,195 in the second; and 4,175 pistol is not known. males under 18 years of age, as against 7,540 in the second. In the first period . McGriffin has been attended by Dr. night, dropped dead in front of the Railway Company, at Walnut, Cove 27,163 were females 18 years of age and Hammond. The captain became insane footlights and almost in full view of with the Norfolk & Western Railroad over, and 6.743 females under 18 years and it was necessary to have him one of the most brilliant audiences for Winston-Salem. years of age, as against 45,162 and confined in the hospital. He had men- that has filled the theater this winter. 12,751, respectively, in the present pe- tal trouble for menths, and upon be- So quiet was the matter kept, however, riod. male employes 18 years of age or over to place him in a straight jacket. Dr. very eyes. The curtain was rung down, increased in the present period over Hammond attributed his condition to it was announced that Castlemary was the former period 63.1 per cent., while wounds he received in the battle of ill and the opera proceeded with a subfemale employes of the same age in-, the Yalu river. creased 66.3 per cent. Male employes under 18 years of age increased \$0.6 per cent., while female employes under 18 Washington. Feb. 15.-Senator Tel-years of age increased 89.1 per cent. ler, when asked to furnish the Associesting showing is made of the figures reasons for seeking a postponement of of the past three census concerning the the Anglo-American arbitration treaty, employment of women. The proportion prepared a lengthy article detailing the of females 10 years of age and over duty of the senate on such an importemployed in all occupations in the ant matter, urging against undue United States rose in its relation to haste, and concluding as follows: "I the whole number employed from 14.68 am decidedly in favor of arbitration per cent. in 1870 to 17.22 per cent. in in all cases that can be arbitrated, but 1890, while males decreased in propor- this is no reason why I should join in tion from 85.32 ger cent. in 1870 to 82.78 | ratifying a treaty that lacks the greatper cent. in 1850. upon the much discussed question as it will be, it will be ratified. I regret to married women in industrial pur- that the agreement has not been consuits. For the present period out of sidered in open senate, so that the peoan aggregate of 79,987 women 70,921, or ple could see the defects in it." 88.7 per cent, were single: 6,775, or 8.5 per cent maried; 2,011, or 2.5 per cent divorced, and 244, or 3-10 of 1 per cont, unknown. The last census figures on this point are also analyzed. Of the 3,914,571 females ten years of age and over engaged in gainful pursuits in the that a few of the manufacturers were United States in 1889 69.84 per cent offering rails below legitimate figures. were single, or their conjugal condition unknown; 13.16 per cent were married, 16.10 per cent were widowed, and 90 per cent were divorced. In 456 of the establishments canvassed the agents secured data as to the relative efficiency of women and children, and of men working at the same occupations. Of 782 instances in which men and women work at the same occupation, and perform their work with the same degree of efficiency, men receive greater pay in 595, or 76.1 per cent of the instances, and women received greater pay in 129, or 16.5 per cent, while in 58 instances, 7.4 per cent, they receive the same pay for the same work. The men receive 50.1 per cent greater pay than the women in the 595 instances in which they are given greater pay, while the women receive but 10.3 per cent greater pay in the 129 instances in which they are paid higher wages. Out of the 228. instances in which men and children (persons under 18 years of age) work at the same occupation with a like degree of efficiency men receive greater pay in 182, or 79.8 per cent of the instances, and children receive greater pay in 24, or 10.5 per cent, while in 22 instances, or 9.7 per cent, they receive the same for the same work, performed with the same degree of efficiency. The men receive 57.7 per cent greater pay than the children in the 182 instances in which they are paid more, while the children receive, but, 6.6 per conservater pav

in the 24 instances in which they are paid higher wages.

The main reason given for the employment of women and girls is usually that they are better adapted for the work at which they are employed. Other reasons are that they are more reliable, more easily controlled, cheaper, more temperate, more easily procurable, neater, more rapid, more industrious, less liable to strike, learn more rapidly, etc. On the other hand, the reasons given by those who did not believe that there was any tendency for the employment of women to increase their industries were that very often women, who are better adapted and cheaper, are unreliable; that their physical strength is inadequate for heavy work: that machinery is gradually displacing them, etc.

#### A Newspaper's Home Destroyed.

Pittsburg, Feb. 15.-The office of The Post, on Fifth avenue, was totally destroyed by fire yesterday morning, causing a loss to the paper of \$60,000. well insured. The loss on the building is \$25,000; insured. The Commercial Gazette, next door to The Post, was in imminant danger, but good work by the firemen saved that plant, the only damage being caused by water, which flooded the cellar. The Commercial presses and engine's are thus for a time being disabled, the paper's edition this morning being printed at The Press office. The Post will be issued from the office of The Leader until a new plant (an be established.

# CAPTAIN M'GIFFIN'S SUICIDE

#### The American Ally of China Shoots Himself in a Hospital.

New York, Feb. 12.-Captain Philo N. McGiffin, who commanded the Chinese ironclad Chen Yuen in the battle of the Yalu river in September, 1894, during the Chino-Japanese war, committed suicide yesterday by shooting in the Post-Graduate hospital. On the



### The Consul Was Trustee of the Derieux Estate, and Is Charged with Failure to Remit the Income of the Lstate-Locked in a Prison Cell.

General Francis Peabody, who is acting as counsel for the Derieux heirs, who reside in France, says:

"The arrest was caused because Iasigi failed to produce about \$250,000 worth of securities which he held. 1

The Consul Was Trustee of the Derieux Estate, and Is Charged with Failure to Estate, and Is Charged with Failure to Remit the Income of the Estatd—Locked In a Prison Cell.Leave Willington	CONSUL UNDER ARREST. Turkey's Representative at Bos- ton an Alleged Embezzler. SAID TO BE \$250,000 MISSING.	Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley Ry. John Gill, Receiver. CONDENSED SCHEDULE In effect Feb. 7, 1897. NORTH BOUND. No 2 DAILY.	A TLANTIC COAST LINE WILMINGTON AND WELDON RAURING AND BRANCHES AND FLOKENCE RAILROAD. CONDENSED SCHEENLE. TRAIN GOING SOUTH.
New York, Feb. 15Joseph A. Iasi- gi, the Turkish consul general at Bos- ton, who was arrested Saturday night at the Albemarle hotel on a telegraph- te request from Boston, was arraigned yesterday before Magistrate Cornell. The warrant charges Iasigi with the embezzlement of \$8,000 from Peter Charles Lesvitux. Iasigi's lawyer ask- ed to have him discharged on the ground that complainant was not pres- ent. This was refused, as was coun- sel's claim of exemption from arrest involved in the case. At midnight Mr tasigi was locked up, he having failed to secure bondsmen.Arrive Tarent in New York of Joseph A. Iasigi, the Turkish consul in this city, on a charge of em- bezzlement, has caused a tremendous society which he and his wife were prominent.Arrive Saturd and the wife were prominent.Arrive Saturd and the consel for the warter in this city, especially in the society which he and his wife were prominent.Arrive Greensboro	The Consul Was Trustee of the Derieux Estate, and Is Charged with Failure to Remit the Income of the Estate Locked	Arrive Fayetteville	$\begin{array}{c c} \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ Ly \text{ Weldon}, & & \\ \hline & & \\ 11 50 & 943 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline \\ \hline$
The warrant charges lasigi with the embezizement of \$8,000 from Peter No.1 DALLY. SOUTH BOUND. No.1 DALLY. SOUTH BOUND. No.1 DALLY. SOUTH BOUND. No.1 DALLY. State of \$8,000 from Peter No.1 DALY. State of \$1000 from Peter No.1	New York, Feb. 15.—Joseph A. Iasi- gi, the Turkish consul general at Bos- ton, who was arrested Saturday night at the Albemarle hotel on a telegraph- ic request from Boston, was arraigned yesterday before Magistrate Cornell.	Leave Greensboro	Ly Tarboro 12 12    Lv Rocky Mount. 12 52 10 35   Lv Wilson 2 65 11 16   Lv Selma 2 50   Lv Fayetteville 4 15 104   Ar Florence 6 55 3 15
and imprisonment on the ground of his client being a foreign consul. Bail was fixed at \$10,000, the magistrate saying that he understood that \$250,000 was involved in the case. At midnight Mr. lasigi was locked up, he having falled to secure bondsmen. 'Boston, Feb. 15.—The arrest in New York of Joseph A. lasigi, the Turkish consul in this city, on a charge of em- bezzlement, has caused a tremendous sensation in this city, especially in the society which he and his wife were prominent. The criminal proceedings were insti- tuted on Friday, after the counsel for	embezzlement of \$8,000 from Peter Charles Lesriux. Iasigi's lawyer ask- ed to have him discharged on the ground that complainant was not pres- ent. This was refused, as was coun-	SOUTH BOUND. No.1 DAILY. Leave Mt. Airy	Ly Goldsboro Ly Masnolia Ar Wilmington
Iasigi was locked up, he having failed to secure bondsmen.Arrive Fayetteville Junction 4.12 Arrive Fayetteville.Ibit State845 Locker Fayetteville.845 Locker Fayetteville.1120 Locker Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.1120 Fayetteville.<	client being a foreign consul. Bail was fixed at \$10,000, the magistrate saying that he understood that \$250,000 was involved in the case. At midnight Mr.	Aarive Greensboro 11.55 " Leave Greensboro 1215 p m Leave Chmax	Ā. M. P.M.
bezzlement, has caused a tremendous sensation in this city, especially in the society which he and his wife were prominent. The criminal proceedings were insti- tuted on Friday, after the counsel for	to secure bondsmen. Boston, Feb. 15.—The arrest in New York of Joseph A. lasigi, the Turkish	Arrive Fayetteville Junction. 4.12 " Arrive Fayetteville. A 4.18 " Leave Fayetteville 4.35 "	Lv Florence $845$ $845$ Lv Fayetteville $1120$ Lv Selma $100$ Ar Wilson $142$ Lv Wilmington $190$
reaction interview of the state	sensation in this city, especially in the society which he and his wife were prominent. The criminal proceedings were insti-	No 4 DAILY . Leave Bennettsville \$ 20 a m Arrive Maxton 9 25	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
trustee, and from whose funds it is claimed he has embezzled, had en- deavored to obtain an accounting from Iasigi in the civil courts.	the Derieux heirs, for whom Iasigi was trustee, and from whose funds it is claimed he has embezzled, had en- deavored to obtain an accounting from Iasigi in the civil courts.	Leave Red Springs	Ly Rocky Mount. 233 Ar Weldon 339 M A. M. P. M *Daily except Monday. 2Daily except see

oraneli road leaves. Weldon 4:10 p.m. Halifax 4:28 p.m; arrive South land Neck at 5:20, Greenville 6:57 p m, Kinste Leave Fayetteville ..... 4.28 p m 155 p.m. Returning leaves Kinston 7.20 a h Leave Hope Mills..... 449 Greenville 8:52 a m. arriving at Halifax 112 Leave Red Springs..... 536 a m, Weldon 11:40 a m, daily except Sunday. Trains on Washington branch leave Wash-Arrive Maxton..... 609 ington 8:20 a m, and 2:00 p m, arrives Parm 10 a m, and 3:40 p m, returning leave Parme le 10:10 a m and 6.30 p m, arrive Washington II: 40 a m and 7:20 p m, daily except Sunday, Train leaves Tarboro daily 5:30 p.m. arrives Plymouth 7:40 p m. Returning leaves Plymouth 7:50 a m, arrives Tarboro 10.05 a m. Train on Midland N. C. Branch leavos Golds boro daily except Sunday 7:10 a m. arrives Smithfield 8:30 a m. Returning leaves Smith field 9:00 a m, arrives at Goldsboro 10:25 a m. Trains on Nashville branch leave Rocky Mount at 4:30 p m, arrive Nashville 5:05 p m. Spring Hope 5:30 p m. Returning leave Spring Hope 8:00 a m, Nashville 8:35 a m, arrive at Rocky Mount 9:05 a m, daily except Sunday.

THE LATE CAPTAIN M'GIFFIN.

ing removed to the hospital was so that few in the audience knew that a From these figures it is seen that violent that it was found necessary | tragedy had taken place before their

#### Why the Treaty Is Opposed.

As collateral information an inter-, ated Press with a statement of the est essential of a treaty. When the The report throws considerable light treaty is put in proper form, as I hope

#### Rockefeller's Great Scheme.

Pittsburg, Feb. 10.-The rail pool was dissolved yesterday in New York because of dissensions among the eastern members, some of whom claim It is sated that prices of rails at Pittsburg will now range between \$20 and \$21, and from \$21 to \$22 west. It is probable that a greatly increased production this year will result from this action of the manufacturers, giving employment to a large force of men now idle. Already orders for thousands of tons of rails are pouring in on the manufacturers. It is said to be a scheme of John D. Rockefeller and Andrew Carnegie to capture the steel rail business of the world.

have positive and convincing proof in support of the charge of embezzlement of these securities."

The Dylicux fortune amounted to about \$300 000 or \$460,000 when, in 1849, the testator died. Joseph Iasigi, the Armenian father of Joseph A., who amassed an \$800,000 fortune in the oriental trade in Boston, was made trustee of the estate. When the eldest lasigi died Cscar, his son, succeeded to the trusteeship as well as to the consul generalship of Turkey.

Oscar was drowned eight years ago, and Joseph A. succeeded him. Everything went well until last April, at which time Iasigi ceased to remit the income. A demand for an accounting and an exhibition of the securities failing to receive a satisfactory response, the arrest followed.

#### D: opped Dead on the Stage.

mary, while singing the role of Trisstitute Tristano.

#### Harvard and Yale Get Together.

and Yale have at last signed a definite treaty, and a complete athletic reconciliation has been effected. Walter Camp and William Brooks, Jr., drew up the agreement Saturday evening, but it was not signed until yesterday. It provides for baseball, football and track athletics to be agreed to by the undergraduate managers, and for an arbitration committee in case of a disagreement. As to the boat race this year, Cornell appears to hold the key to the situation.

#### The New Governor of Cape Colony.

London, Feb. 15,-Sir Alfred Milner, K. C. B., has been appointed governor of Cape Colony to succeed Lord Rosmead, better known as Sir Hercules Robinson, who resigned on account of ill health. Sir Alfred was principal private secretary to the chancellor of exchequer (Rt. Hon. G. J. Goschen) 1887-9, and secretary for finance in Egypt 1889-92, since which time he has been chairman for the board of internal revenue.

Lv

Lv

Ar

#### Wage Reduction for Steel Workers. Harrisburg, Feb. 15 .- Notice of 10 Lv per cent. reduction was posted at the works of the Pennsylvania Steel com-

pany on Saturday, to take effect March

Leave Maxton., .......... Ol / 

NORTH BOUND No 16 MIXED DAILY except Sunday.

Leave Ramsuer	6.45 a m
Leave Climax	8.35 "
Arrive Greensboro	:9.20 ···
Leave Greensboro	9.35 "
Leave Stokesdale	
Arrive Madison	11.55 **

#### SOUTH BOUND

No 15 MIXED Daily except Sunday

Leave Madison	1230	pm
Leave Stokesdale	1.28	4.6
Arrive Greensboro	2.40	• •
Leave Greensboro	3 25	6.6
Leave Climax	4.20	- <sup>16</sup>
Arrive Ramseur	6 05	63

NORTH BOUND CONNECTIONS New York, Feb. 11.-Armand Castel- at Fayetteville with Atlantic Coast Line for all points North and East at tano in Flotow's opera of "Martha" at Sanford with the Seaboard Air Line, Since being in the hospital Captain the Metropolitan Opera House last at Greensboro with The Southern

> SOUTH BOUND CONNECTIONS Only a nickle to get a shine; at Walnut Cove with the Norfolk & Shampoo or hair cut Pompadour Weston Railroad for Roanoke and You pay the sure of twenty cents more. points North and West, at Greensboro with the Southern Railway Company for Raleigh, Richmond and all points North and East, at Fayetteville with Cambridge, Mass., Feb. 15.-Harvard Line for Charlotte, Atlanta and all points South and Southwest.

> > . W. FRY, W. E KYIE, + Gen'l Manager.

Train on Clinton branch leaves Warsaw for Clinton daily except Sunday, 11:15 a m and 4: 10 p.m. Returning leaves Clinton at 5:0 a m

and 3:60 p m. Train No. 78 makes close connection at Wel don for all points north daily, all rail via Richmond. Also at Rocky Moun' with Norfolk and Carolina rail road for Norfolk and all points north via Norfolk, H. M. EMERSON, Gen'l Pass Agent.

J R. KENLY, Gen'l Manager.

T. M. EMERSON, Traffic Manager -

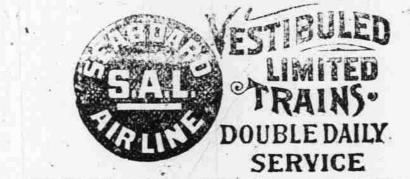
### JOHN GASTON, Fashionable Barber,

Nash St. WILSON, N. C. Easy chairs, razors keen; Scissors sharp, linen clean. -For a shave you pay a dime-

#### NOTICE.

I WANT every man and woman in the United States interested in the Opium and Whisky the Atlantic Coast Line for all points habits to have one of my books on these dis-South, at Maxton with Seaboard. Air Box 382, and one will be sent you free.

> Nickel alarm clocks one dollar on-Gen' Pass. Agent. ly at J. J. Privett, the Jeweler.



Schedule	in E	Effec	t April 5th	189	6.
SOUTHBOUND,	No. 403	No. 41.	NORTHECUND.	No 462	No 38
New York via Penn R h Philadelphia Baltimore Washington Richmond Norfolk via S A L Portsmouth, " Weldon, via S A L Hendersor, Durham, via S A L Durham Raleigh, via S A L Sanford, " Southern Pines, " Hamiet, " Southern Pines, " Hamiet, " Charlotte, via S A L Chester via S A L	5 15 7 31 8 40 12 36 a m *11 30 p m 12 01 ni t *3 05 a m *4 32 17 32 a m 15 20 p m 15 55 a m 7 14 8 (0 9 52 *10 40 a m 11 35 a m 12 03 p m 1 20 p m 2 33 3 00 4 00 5 53	12 05 am 2 55 4 30 9 05 9 15 *11 55 a m ;1 39 p m ;1 39 p m ;1 00 a m ;3 34 p m 4 58 5 49 6 55 8 01 8 55 *10 20 p m 10 32 p m 11 58	Athens, " Elberton, " Abbeville, " Grøenwood, " Clinton, " Chester, " Lv Charlotte, via S A L Lv Monroe, via S A L Hamlet, Southern Pines, Raleigh, Ar Durbam, via S A L Lv Durham Ar Weldon, via S A L Richmond, " Washington, via Pa R R Baltimore		$\begin{array}{c} 11 \ 40 \\ 12 \ 45 \ an \\ 1 \ 47 \\ 2 \ 15 \\ 3 \ 13 \\ 4 \ 43 \\ 4 \ 5 \ 5 \ an \\ 6 \ 13 \ an \\ 8 \ 15 \\ 9 \ 12 \\ 11 \ 31 \\ 9 \ 12 \\ 11 \ 30 \ p \ n \\ 11 \ 00 \ an \\ 4 \ 3 \ 45 \\ 11 \ 10 \\ 11 \ 10 \\ 12 \ 48 \ an \\ 3 \ 45 \\ 56 \ 53 \end{array}$

#### Blockaders in a llow.

Charleston, Feb. 9.-Admiral Eunce's blockading squadron arrived here yesterday from Hampton Reads after a most tempestuous voyage. On Friday last siz men were washed overboard from the battleship Maine and Seaman John Brown, Apprentice Leonard C. Kogel and Axel B. Nelson, a marine, were downed. A boat's crew, commanded by Cadet Gherardi, son of Rear Admiral Gherardi, did heroic rescue work. On the cruiser Marblehead Carpenter Shawberl was crushed to death in the wreck of the forecastle. William J. Creelman, a landsman of the Maine, is recommended for a life saving medal, he having jumped overboard in'an effort to save life.



1. The reduction affects about 3,000 employes. President E. C. Felton said that he hoped the' conditions would Ar soon improve, so as to warrant a restoration of the old wages. The reduction is one of the results of the collapse of the steel rail pool.

Banker Charged with Wife Murder.

Batavia, N. Y., Feb. 15.-Howard, C. Benham, the private banker, and a leading citizen of Batavia, accused of having poisoned his wife, Florence, who died on Jan. 4 last under suspicious circumstances, has been declared legally responsible for her death by the coroner's jury which investigated the mysterious case. Benham asserts that he will provet his innocence.

#### Kurtz May Succeed Sherman.

Columbus, O., Feb. 15,-From a most trustworthy source comes the statement that Governor Bushnell has told several close political friends who belong to the Foraker faction that he will on March 5 appoint Charles L. Kurtz, chairman of the Republican state executive committee, to the vacant senatorship. Kurtz has prom-'sed not to be a candidate before the next legislature for the full term.

No 403, "The Atlanta Special," Solid Pullman Vestibule Limited Tran, with Buffet Sleep ers and Coaches (no extra fare,) Washington to Atlanta. "Congressional Limited," Pullman Parlor and Dining Cars, New York to Washington. Pullman Vestibuled Drawing Room Sleepers, Portsmouth to charlotte open at Portsmouth 9 p. m.)

No. 41, "The S. A. L. Express," Solid Train of Pullman Sleepers and Day Ceaches, Port-mouth and Weldon to Atlanta Pullman Sleepers New York to Weldon and Cape Charles. No. 402. "The Atlanta Special," Solid Puliman Vestibuled Limited Train with Through Buffet Drawing Room Sleepers and Day Coaches (no extra fare). Atlanta to Washington Pullman Sleepers, charlotte to Portsmouth. Pullman Parlor Cars Washington to New, York. No. 38: "The S. A. L. Express." Solid Train with Pullman Sleepers and Day Coaches. Atlanta to Weldon, Weldon to New York, Atlanta to Portsmouth, Cape Charles to New York.

#### IMMEDIATE CONNECTIONS.

+ Daily, except Sunday.

At Atlanta-For Montgomery, Mobile, New Orleans, Texas, Mexico, California, Macon-Pensacola, Selma and Florida.

At Portsmouth-With Bay Line, coastwise steamers, Washington steamers and "Cape Charles Route," to and from all points North and East.

#### NO EXTRA FARE ON ANY TRAIN.

For Tickets, Sleepers, and Information, apply to Ticket Agents, or to

‡ \* Daily.

T. J. ANDERSON General Passenger Agent. E. ST. JOHN, Vice-President and Gen'l Manager.

V. E. MCBEE, Gen'l Superintendent. H. W. B. GLOVER, Traffic Manager. GENERAL OFFICES, PORTSMOTTH, VA.