en Bacon, Timber, &c. REFER TO g g Sayage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. in Dawson, Pres't Wil. Branch Bank of N C., do. do. H. Jones, Cashier Branch Bank Cape Fear, Raleigh, do.

GEO. ALDERMAN, ENSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES. WILMINGTON, N. C. se at I. T. Alderman's Store.

Prompt attention paid to business, and solicits patronage totalis country friends. T. H. BICKOY & CO., REDUCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

W. H. ALLEN. COMMISSION MERCHANY, WILMINGTON, N. C. compt personal attention given to consignments of Na-Stores, Cotton, or other Country Produce for sale or

196-1w-35-tf R. C. JOHNSON, INSPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES. WILMINGTON, N. C. share of the patronage in above line is respectfully so med. Prompt personal attention will be given to all orers entrasted to his care.

C. H. ROBINSON & CO., COUMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N. C. en over J. A. Willard's Store. Entrance corner of paces and Water Streets. March 9, 1860,-158 & 29,

STORLEY & OLDHAM. DEVLERS IN GRAIN, AND COMMISSION MER-WILMINGTON, N. C. attention given to the sale of Collon, Flour, Ba ther Country Produce.

FREUCH'S HOTEL

CITY OF NEW YORK. STRULE ROOMS 50 CENTS PER DAY. thy Hall Equare, corner of Frankfort street (Opposite City Hall.) Meab, as they may be ordered in the spacious Refectory here is a Eurber's Shop and Bath Rooms attached to the

N. S ... Beware of Runners and Hackmen, who say R. FRENCH, Proprietor.

WALKER MEARES. DEUGGIST AND APOTHECARY, No. 45 MARKET STREET. a full stock of Medicines, Paints, Oils, Window Glass. Brashes, Paint Brusces, Toilet Soaps, Fancy Articles ell's Garden Seeds, &c., &c., constantly on hand. attention of Physicians is especially called to the tork of Medicines, which are warranted as being pure.

L. B. HUGGIAS & SONS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN GROCER W IES AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE, S. E. Corner WILMINGTON, N. C.

th. Orders from our friends will receive prompt attention TTHOLSTERER AND PAPER HANGER, CORNER PRINCESS AND FRONT STREETS. WILMINGTON, N. C. Keeps always, on hand and manufactures to order any ar

a in the UPHOLSTERING LINE; also, a large assort BER of PAPER HANGINGS, which are put up at short WILLIAM J. PRICE, EXPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES. WILMINGTON, N. C. blicits the patronage of his country friends, and all oth

arothe opposite No. 47, North Water street. EDWIN A. KEITH, TOMMISSION MERCHANT, fers his services to Planters as Factor or Agent for th

bed totton; will give his personal attention to the sale His Commission for selling Cotton will be 50 cents per to additional charge will be made. Cotton forwarded New York for 10 cents per bale.

SHITH & McLAURIN. TOMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C. Joss Dawson, Esq., Mayor. - F. Hall, Esq., President Branch Bank State N. C.

THOMAS W. PLAYER, WILMINGTON, N. C. 63 Office in M. McInnis' Store, North Water Street.

Sep'umber 20, 1850-4-19 EDWARD MCPHERSON. MOMMISSION MERCHANT, No. 6 South Water Street,

WILMINGTON, N. C. JAMES O. BOWDEN, EXPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES,

ALFRED ALDERMAN, ASPECTOR OF NAVAL STORES, WILMINGTON. N. C. We prompt attention to all business in his line.

WILLIAM H. LIPPITT, THOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST, and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds Medicines, &c. &c., corner of Front and

TOR AND BUILDER, respectfully informs the but he is prepared to take contracts in his line He keeps constantly on hand, LIME, CEMENT,

PLASTERING HAIR, Philadelphia Press Brick, FIRE Distillers of Turpentine, -he is prepared to put it the shortest notice W. H. MCRARY & CO., MMISSION MERCHANTS, corner Princess and Water

Wreat, Wilmington, N. C. REFERENCES: R. Savage, Cashier Bank Cape Fear, Wilmington, N. C. Sr., which has been lost or mislaid. McRae, Pres't Bank Wilmington, do. avis, Cashier Branch B'k Cape Fear, Salisbury, do. Green, President of Bank Cheraw, S. C. [Oct 17] GEO. W. ROSE, MARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR,

WILMINGTON, N. C. NOTICE. WE TAKE THIS METHOD of informing the community that we have our new, comfortable dail finished, and are now prepared to take all Negroes sent to our care. We pay as migh thes will afford. Strict attention paid to Negroes care for sale, but no advances made until times Always put your Negroes where they will get

ty to cat and good lodgings.

BARDEN & PETERSON. E. PETERSON. 4 PERSONS WHATSOEVER, are hereby forewarned espassing upon any of my lands in the coun-mover, Bladen or Duplin, by cutting timber, and carting off lightwood, or any other kind of ogs, ranging stock, hunting for wild hogs at dogs, as the full rigor of the law will be en-

any person or persons trespassing in the arany other ways whatsoever. ELISHA J. ANDERS. Dr. WILL. D. SOMERS.

IVING PREPARED HIMSELF TO MEET THE VA gencies of his profession, and permanently lodon, N. C., tenders his services to the citiage and surrounding country, and hopes, by s discharge of the duties of his vocation, to ence and patronage of the public. e found, when not engaged, at his Office, opposite

Mers left with Messrs. Blumenthal & Co., will be promptwholesale and retail, by [Aug. 31, 1860.-1-tf

Wilmington Iournal.

VOL. 17.

will begin March 18th, 1861.

paid to that department of science.

Dr. E. L. PERKINS, Secretary.

Board from \$6 to \$8 per month.

▲ September, 1860.

reli's Store, New Hanover county, N. C.

Tuition in Elementary Branches,.....

in Languages and higher Mathematics

Deductions made at the option of the Principal.

in higher English,.....

Contingent Fee,

John S. Davis, Guardian,

Seth Davis, Calvin Davis and others.

and set for hearing exparte as to him.

well to give us a call, or address

any one having stolen her.

THE SUBSCRIBER is in the mather the highest cash prices for NE6 suitable for the Southern market.

Schools,

in the scientific Department of both these Institutions.

The expenses will be one hundred and forty dollars (\$140)

per_session This amount includes tuition, board, room

For further information address the Principal at "Caro-ina City." JNO. A. PARRATT,

W. H. CUNNINGGIM,

R F. BRIGHT.

CLASSICAL AND MILITARY SCHOOL.

TERMS PER SESSION OF 20 WEEKS:

No deduction except in case of protracted illness. Stu-

stop at Magnolia, from which place they can get a convey-

GROVE ACADEMY, KENANSVILLE, N. C.

. W. CLEMENT, Principal. DICKSON MALLARD, Ass't.

THE next Session of this School will begin on the 3d of

Board, including every thing, per month, \$ 8 00 to 10 00

Legal Notices.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

DUPLIN COUNTY.

N THIS CASE it appears that Caivin Davis is not an in

ansville, on the fourth Monday of March next, then and there

to plead, answer or demur to the bill of complaint filed as

above-mentioned, that the same will be taken pro confesso,

Witness my hand officially. 18th February, A. D., 1861. JERE. PEARSALL, C. M. E.

Wanted.

HIGHEST CASH PRICES FOR NEGROES.

Rewards.

Wilmington, N. C., Feb. 25, 1861.-144-dlt-27-wtf.

\$150 REWARD!

RUNAWAY

FROM THE SUBSCRIBERS on last Saturday night, the following negroes, viz: PETER, ELLIS JONES and LAVENIA. Peter is very stout

bunt, weighs about 190 pounds, is about 5 feet 11 inches mgn

about 25 years old; he formerly belonged to Mr. N. F

175 pounds; he formerly belonged about Newbern, N. C.,

Chadwick, of Brunswick county, who owns his brother .-

Lavenia is a very stout woman, weighs about 150 pounds, is

20 years old, and formerly belonged to Mr. J. M. Fennell,

810 REWARD.

FRONT STREET, (BELOW MARKET STREET,)

Wilmington, N. C.

NOTICE.

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE,

style of SOUTHERLAND & COLEMAN, for the purpose of

buying and selling NEGRO SLAVES, where the highest

They also have a house in Mobile, Alabama, where they

D. J. SOUTHERLAND.

JAMES C. COLEMAN.

No. 5, Market st.

PLOUGHS of all descriptions, Nos. 6, 8

10, 10; 11, 11; 12, 14, 16, 18, 50, 55, 60 76 and 80; Eagle A, B, C, D, E and F

will receive and sell Slaves on commission. Liberal advan-

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

76 and 80; Eagle A, B, C, D, E and F, Hand and Garden Ploughs, Canal Barrows, Pitch Forks,

Grindstones; Turpentine and other Axes; Shovels, Spades;

Field, Rice and Grubbing Hoes; Castings, &c., &c., all

stamped with the name of the best makers, and for sale at

Harness, Trunk, Saddlery, Leather and Oil Establishment,

PAINTS AND OILS.

LBS. Pure White Lead;

500 lbs. Pure White Zinc, in Varnish

" dry assorted;

2 "Best Sperm Oil;
300 lbs. Chrome Green, in oil and dry;
200 "Yellow, in Oil and dry. For sale

10.000 LBS. Pure White Lead; 5,000 lbs. Pure White Zinc;

500 lbs. Silver Paint in Oil;

10 " Spanish Brown;

Lard Oil;

Yellow Ochre;

Linseed Oil;

5 " Venetian Red;

ces made upon Slaves left with them for sale.

in the town of Wilmington, N. C., under the firm and

A. HART & JOHN C. BAILEY, PROPRIETORS,

or for her delivery to the subscriber.

any person harboring said negro.

November 1 1th, 1859-11-1v.

Aug. 2, 1860 .- 49-tf

Work generally.

March 14th, 1861.

cash prices will be paid.

August 1st, 1859.

extravagantly low prices, at

where his wife now lives, but more recently to Mr. C. R.

STRAYED OR STOLEN.

POWELL & MeARTHUR, Clinton, N. C.

142-1t-27-tc

C. T. STEVENS.

HENRY NUTT.

BARDEN & PETERSON.

108-1m-21-tf

JERE, J. KING.

TERMS PER SESSION:

C. W. MCCLAMMY, PRINCIPAL,

D. J. MOORE, ASSISTANT.

Directors.

made a superior Scientific and Military Institute.

Day scholars will also be received in the Institute.

WILMINGTON, N. C., THURSDAY MORNING, MARCH 21, 1861.

For Sale and to Let.

ATLANTIC SCIENTIFIC & MILITARY INSTITUTE CAROLINA CITY, N. C.

AVING secured the services of William A. Herring, Frq., to take charge as Principal of this Institute, we acres, 200 of which are cleared and in a good state of Resolved. That the HAVING secured the services of William A. Distriction of the Institute, we require the applies that the first session take pleasure in informing the public that the first session cultivation, and the best facilities for procuring mud for ma-Mr. Herring is eminently qualified to be in charge of an cessary buildings on the premises. Also, my STOCK. insh those intending to build, with a knowledge of last those intending those intend stitute, and at the University of Virginia, and is a graduate person wishing to purchase would do well to call on the subscriber soon. Terms made easy. His advantages for a knowledge of Agricultural Chemis-P. S .- If any person in the Southern Confederate States by have been very superior, and special attention will be has a plantation that he wishes to exchange for the above, he would do well to call on me soon. While this is also a Classical School, it is intended to be March 5th, 1861.

> TRUSTEE'S SALE. rent, room furniture, lights, washing, books and stationery, and military uniform.
>
> BY VIRTUE OF SUNDRY DEEDS OF TRUST, made by B. R. Hood to me, I will sell in this town, on Saturday, CLINTON, N. C., Feb. 28th, 1861. the 23d of March next, sundry Negroes, Houses, Lots, etc., T. M. LEE, Trustee. 147-1t-29-2t

LANDS FOR SALE. THE SUBSCRIBER offers for sale 2,500 ACRES OF UNION ACADEMY, NEW HANOVER CO., N. C., soil, timber, summer and winter range for stock, with the natural advantages and small expense of draining, cannot THE SPRING SESSION of this Institution will open on be excelled in the State. Having more land than I can use Thursday, 21st of February. The course of instruction I am offering them at a lower price per acre than any in this will be designed to prepare students for College, or for the section. These lands are pronounced by judges to be fine practical daties of life. The Military Department will be cotton lands. Persons wishing to examine the said lands for peace or war, to the enlightenment if not to the satunder the direction of a gentleman of experience and abil- will please address me at Westbrooks Post Office, Bladen county, N. C., stating the time they will be at Maxwell's Tuition in Elementary branches, \$ 9 00 them the lands. Those wishing to know anything concern-

The above property will be offered for sale at public auction, in the town of Wilmington, on Tuesday of April Supedents coming by the Wilmington and Weldon Rail Road will rior Court, in a body or in tracts, to suit purchasers. J. A. ROBESON. ance. For further particulars address the Principal at Har-Ashwood, Bladen County, N. C., Feb. 24, 1861. 27-tf

LANDS FOR SALE IN BRUNSWICK COUNTY. HAVING MORE LANDS than I can work to any advan-tage, I am desirous to sel. at a great sacrifice, 1420 Acres, situated from one to two miles of the W. & M. R. R.. 22 miles from Wilmington, at \$2 50 per acre; about 100 acres of which is under cultivation; over 100 acres of good 12 50 tine, Lightwood, Oak, Cypress, Ash, Hickory, and Poplar. cords of pine wood may be sold annually. If desired all c half their value. One-third cash will be required; negro property or town lots would be taken in exchange for the balance, or good endorsed notes with interest, payable in seceded States, will find their way into North Carolina, one and two years. Possession will be given of either or both places immediately, it sold before the first of April. but if not disposed of by that time, possession will not be the Mississippi, even into the Free States. The blow given until January next. The Lands might be turned to some small settlements. I will sell in smaller quantity and habitant of this State: Ordered, therefore, that notice have two other tracts I would sell. These Lands are well be given by publication in some public newspaper, that un- adapted to the growth of Corn, Cotton and Potatoes, and less the said Calvin Davis personally be and appear before are easily improved. the Judge of our said Court, at the Court to be held in Ken-Any person wishing to examine the premises, will get a

ticket to Byrdsville, on the W. & M. R. R. Any inquiry addressed to Eyrdsville P. O., Brunswick county, N. C., concerning said lands, will be promptly an-January 10th, 1861.

FOR SALE. THE SUBSCRIBERS have on hand a STILL which they desire to sell. It is nearly new, having been run only one year-in size it will hold fifteen barrels, and is complete in all its fixtures. We will sell it on six months' time by NEGROES, NEGROES WANTED.
GENTLEMEN, your old customers are yet in market. All you who have NEGROES for sale, would do giving good City acceptance. Apply to Roux & Co., Fernandina, or to F. M. Myrell, Steamboat Agent, Savannah, would inevitably be smuggling across the line. TEMPLE & BRO., or to the subscribers. Nov. 1, 1860.-10-if

VALUABLE SWAMP LANDS FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBER is in the market, and will pay being about 360 acres in all, of which 35 acres are drained the highest cash prices for NEGROES of any age and cleared, and in a fine state of cultivation-there being about 200 acres more to clear, all heavy growth Swamp Clinton, Sampson Co., N. C., June 21, 1860. 43-1y* Land, being a portion of the well-known JUNIPER AND BEAR SWAMPS, and the balance UPLAND. The Swamp is well adapted to the production of Corn, Peas, Potatoes and Rice. On the Plantation is a very good DWELLING HOUSE nearly new, and all necessary out-houses, and a FROM CASTLE HAYNE PLANTATION, on the as healthy as any in the State. Also, another tract imme-North East river, on the 20th Feb. inst., a "BLACK FILLY," two years old this spring; she is of rathof a Pasture. There is about 40 acres cleared and well diately on the Cape Fear River, containing 152 acres, about ports closed, and then blockading them. ing to roan color, having some white hairs all over her body, and particulary about her face; the second back rib, on the quantity of OAK AND ASH WOOD handy to the river, right side has been broken, which has left a small lump .which car, with little labor, be turned into money. Any I will pay a suitable reward to any one returning her to the person wishing to settle himself on as valuable and pleasabove plantation, or to me in Town, and an additional reantly located a place as any in this country-in a good neighward of FITY DOLLARS for evidence sufficient to convict borhood-would do well to call soon, as I am sure the place subscriber on the premises, or address Arthur Bourdeaux, Caintuck P. O., New Hanover county, N. C.

April 19, 1860.—34-tf ARTHUR BOURDEAUX.

General Notices.

CO-PARTNERSHIP. THE UNDERSIGNED have this day formed a Co-part-Nixon, of New Hanover county. Ellis is about 21 years old, 5 feet 9 or 10 inches high, jet black, and weighs about I nership, under the name and style of McINTIRE & BROWN, for the purpose of conducting a Wholesale and Retail Dry Goods business in Wilmington, N. C. JNO. BROWN.

Sept. 10th, 1860

April 19, 1860.—34-tf

WE take the liberty of calling public attention to our no Any person taking up either, or all of the above negroes tice of Co-partnership above. We shall open, on or about and returning them to the subscribers in Wilmington, or the 1st of October next, at 39 Market Street, next door to confining them in jail so that we can get them, will receive Brown & Anderson's Jewelry establishment, an entirely fifty-dollars for each, or one hundred and fifty for all of new stock of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, which have been selected with great care expressly for this market, and which will be offered at the lowest possible rates or cash and to prompt paying customers. We respectfully solicit a share of public patronage, as we RUNAWAY from the subscriber, about three months since, a negro woman named BRIDGETT. She walks shall endeavor at all times to render satisfaction to those since, a negro woman named BRIDGETT. She walks shall endeavor at lame, but quick, of dark complection, low built, aged who patronize us.

Orders promptly and faithfully executed. bout 35 or 40 years. She is supposed to be lurking on the MCINTIRE & BROWN. Sound, in the neighborhood of Wrightsville. The above re-R. M. McIntier, for the past five years with Hedrick & ward will be paid for her confinement in Wilmington Jail,

An additional reward of TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS will JNO. BROWN, late of Kenansville. be paid for information that will lead to the conviction of

PAY UP AND SAVE COST. WE EARNESTLY request all persons indebted to us, either by note or account, to come forward and pay WILMINGTON FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP without money. Those who do not pay us by the 20th of an officer, or some other parties.
WHITEHEAD & SOUTHERLAND. DRASS AND IRON CASTINGS, finished or unfinished Kenansville, N. C., Feb. 18, 1861.

D new Machinery made and put up; old Machinery over-PLOUGH FACTORY. hauled; all kinds of Patterns, Ornamental and Architectu-B. R. HOOD having changed his business from a Carriage Factory to a PLOUGH FACTORY, respectfully ral; will supply Drafts of all kinds of Machinery and Mill informs the citizens of Sampson and the adjoining Counties, All work warranted to be as represented. Orders rethat he expects to manufacture and keep constantly on hand spectfully solicited.

Also Turpertine Stills and Copper Work in all its branches. the most complete and suitable selection of the latest and most approved styles of entirely new IMPROVED PLOUGHS made of steel or iron, suitable to different soils and the different changes of ploughing that may be required. These PPLICATION will be made to the President and Board Ploughs consist of sweeps, hollow and solid; also various of Directors of the Wilmington & Manchester Rail Road sizes of Shovels, double or sigle turning MOULD BOARDS: Company, for the issue of a certificate of stock for ten COTTON or POTATOE SCRAPERS. Also, new ground shares, in lieu of certificate No. 65, issued to David George, and subsoil PLOUGHS. Al. of these plough hoes are used apon three stocks, which may be changed by means of bolts to suit every farmer's convenience. I will also sell State or County Rights, or District or Farm Rights. Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to. All letters addressed to BOLD R. HOOD, at Clinton, N. C. THE UNDERSIGNED have entered into Co-Partnership

> TO MILL OWNERS. THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that we, the undersigned, have A seen the performance of a new Water Wheel, invented by George W. Armstrong, of Sampson county, No. Ca. It with seven feet 5 inches of water, and saves half the water with comparison of other wheels.

HARDY HERRING. JOHN BARDEN. JAS. H. LAMB. DANIEL JOHNSON. R. W. TATOM. G. W. SMITH.

Dec. 12th, 1860. Further particulars relative to the above wheel, can be Dobbinsville Post Office, Sampson county, N. C. GEO. W. ARMSTRONG.

ROCK SPRING HOTEL. MARY S. MCCALEB, PROPRIETRESS. OLD STAND. THE SUBSCRIBER takes this method of returning

her sincere thanks to her numerous friends for the she is prepared to accommodate Boarders-either Transient or Regular-on the most liberal terms. Her house being situated on the South side of Chestnut street, below Front, is in a convenient location to business. Her table will at all times be found amply provided with the best the market affords. Her rooms are kept in the best

possible manner, rendering every confort and convenience to her guest in her power. A continuance of public patronage is respectfully solicit-MARY S. McCALEB.

In the United States Senate on Wednesday last, Mr. Douglas introduced the following resolution, which lies over for the present, objection being made to

form the Senate what forts, arsenals, navy-yards, and other public works within the limits of the States of South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana and garrisoned and held; and whether reinforcements are nec- with which he evinced a thorough acquaintance; his With the common envelope this is always difficult, and essary to retain the same; and if so, whether the government has the power and means, under existing laws, to supply such reinforcements within such time as the exigencies and necessities of the case may demand; and whether the defense and protection of the United States and their interests make it necessary and wise to retain military possession of such forts, places and other property, except at Key West and Tortugas, and to recapture and reoccupy such others as the United States have been deprived of by seizure or surrender for any other purpose, and with a view specified in said deeds of trust. Terms made known on day to any other end than the subjugation and occupation of those States which have assumed the right to secede from the Union; and within whose limits such forts and other public property are situated. And, if such be the motives for recapturing and holding the forts and other public property, what military force, including regulars and volunteers, LAND, situated South of and immediately on the would be necessary to enable the United States to reduce Wilmington and Manchester Rail Road, 22 to 24 miles | the States aforesaid, and such others as are supposed to from Wilmington. Their advantages in regard to health, sympathise with them, to subjection and obedience to the laws of the Union, and to protect the federal capitol.

The answer to this resolution would afford Mr. Lincoln the opportunity of developing his policy, whether islaction of the people. Mr. Douglas contends that Mr. Depot, on said road, and I will meet them there and show | Lincoln's policy is for peace, and that such are the indications of his Inaugural.

> To some extent this may be so. He may be inclined to prefer peace, but not inclined to accede to the terms or adopt the course by which alone peace can be seeured. The great question that must bring on the issue is the collection of the revenues, and this is a vital matter with the administration, for upon that depends almost the existence of the government at Washington. at Charleston, New Orleans, Mobile or elsewhere in the that this would strike at the pecuniary resources of the most of the importing of the country has heretofore been

> er ports of the Union, subjected to the existing onerous rate of duties, could not compete with goods coming

How is Mr. Lincoln to collect the revenue? THE SUBSCRIBER having determined to go South, offers for sale his entire possession of LANDS in New Hanover county, 30 miles from Wilmington, and one mile from the Cape Fear River, in Caintuck District, there son, willing as he was to take the responsibility, never went so far as to take that responsibility. It would at best be a clumsy, inefficient and expensive system.

We presume the proposition which would next be considered, would be the one introduced into both houses of the last Congress, repealing the laws establishing ports good Well of Water. The place is pleasantly located, and of entry in any of the seceding States-declaring the and garbled, and newly translated and prostituted to the ple, with four millions of slaves in their midst, could

In order to have resort to any of these means, Mr. adapted to Corn, Peas, Pumkins, &c. Also, there is any Lincoln must first obtain the authority to do so from Congress, and to obtain that authority he must call an extra session. The turning point of his policy will be found here. Upon the calling or not calling of an exmeans, and the authority to use them.

Depleted as the Federal Treasury is, and still more depleted as it is likely to be, coercion will be an up-hill business, but that or speedy arrangement and recognition of the New Confederate Government, form the only alternatives. With treaties of amity and commerce existing between the Union and the Confederacy, some aramount of importations required for consumption in the channels through Northern ports.

we anticipate an early solution of the vexed question of peace or war. The present lull is allowed to go on for once fixed, the mask will be thrown off.

Since writing the above paragraphs, we have turned laws to enable the President to collect the revenue, and the same immediately, as we annot carry on our business it lays great stress upon the abolition of the Southern March next, may expect to find their claims in the hands of ports of entry. It says "The only possible way to man-punged. age this matter is for Congress to authorize the President to issue his proclamation declaring all the ports of entry in States where the duties cannot be peacefully collected in the ordinary manner abolished." This will most probably be done and thus the issue be inevitably

North Carolina has no Congressional delegation, and would be unrepresented in any extra session held before August. We have more than once called attention to this interregnum, with the view of having the time for March, so that we could not be so situated, but nothing has been done as yet.

ACQUITTED .- Messrs. Charles H. Latham and George A. Latham, charged with the murder of Mr. John W. grinds a bushel of good meal in 3 minutes and 48 seconds, rior Court for Pitt county, held last week. The jurors retired to their room, and in the course of half an hour returned with a verdict of not guilty. The prisoners were discharged upon payment of their costs.

His Honor, Judge Bailey, presided. Henry, a slave belonging to Mr. Bryan Grimes, of Pitt county, was tried and convicted on the charge of earned by application to, or addressing the subscriber at having murdered Miss Lucretia Adams, a young lady keeping house for Mr. Grimes during his absence in Europe. He is to be hung on Good Friday.

THE REACTION .- We hear a good deal about the reaction North. New Hampshire affords a specimen .-She voted this week for Governor, members of Congress liberal patronage her house has received for the past and of the State Legislature, and the Republicans swept an immense majority in the Legislature.

> Arrival of the California Pony Express. FORT KEARNEY, March 13 .- The California pony express has arrived here, bringing San Francisco dates to the 27th ult. The news is without interest. The California Legislature met the day previous to the departure of the mail, after a recess of a week. A caucus of the friends of Mr. Denver for United States Senator mustering 44, whilst it requires 58 votes to elect.

NO. 30.

For the Journal. WARSAW, N. C., March 11th, 1861. At a meeting of the citizens of Warsaw and vicinity, D. G. Morisey was called to the Chair, and W. R. Bell appointed Secretary. On motion, the following section of the act empowers the Postmaster General to Resolved, That the Secretary of War be required to in- gentlemen were appointed a Committee to draft resolutions for the consideration of the meeting, viz: J. P. Faison, N. Frederick, C. B. Hobson, Jas. T. Mathis, Texas, are now within the actual possession and occupation and W. B. Jones. In their absence, Major J. T. Rhodes, of the United States; and by what number of men each is in one of his happiest moods, recounted Southern wrongs prove the date of mailing of a letter by the postmark. remarks, chaste, eloquent, truthful, received a hearty ap- frequently impossible, on account of the letter being following preamble and resolutions, which were unani- pressed. mously adopted :

WHEREAS. Having forborne for months to give a final expression to our determination at all hazards to maintain our rights, which has been manifested : First, by our submittal to Congressional remedy. Second, by an appeal to a returning sense of justice on the part of our Northern brethren. and lastly, to our own citizens living in the same fold with ourselves, and having signally failed in the two first, and partially in the last, at least so far as to make us dispair of Constitutional remedy. Therefore,

Resolved 1st. As a minority having God-given rights, we declare them inalienable against all magistrates and all governments of whatever pretensions, and that we as a community dare maintain them. Resolved 2d. That we invite all communities in North

Carolina of like sentiments with ourselves, to co-operate and

to give us their aid and sympathy.

Resolved 3d. That we recommend the formation of a new party composed of those persons who are unwilling longer to submit to Northern rule and aggression. Resolved 4th. That our sympathies are with the South, and our desire is a connexion with the Southern Confederacy. Resolved 5th. That the Wilmington Journal, the Wilmington Berald, the Rough Notes and State Journal be requested to publish the proceedings of this meeting. D. G. MORISEY, Chairman.

W. B. Bell, Secretary.

From the North Carolina Journal of Education. Abolition Text Books. Cleveland's Compendium of American Literature. At the suggestion of several brother teachers, I beg same rates, prepared in the same way.

leave to expose through your pages the virulent Aboli- By the fourteenth section of the act to which we are tion character of a new School Text Book, issued by referring, we notice that some letters by the overland E. C. & J. Biddle, Philadelphia, called "Cleveland's routes to the Pacific, which have heretofore been rated The United States Tariff recently adopted and known Compendium of American Literature." In this new at three cents per half ounce, when the distance was un-Swamp Land, easily drained. Any quantity of the best as the Morrill Tariff, is highly protective. Its average compilation, the author is alike guilty of a violation of der three thousand miles, are now to be rated ten cents. Shell Mari may be had on the place. Also, some Turpen- rates are higher than any bill previously passed. The good faith, good taste, and good sense. His first work The law will hereafter be that the ten cent rate of post-If the above Lands do not suit, I will sell, immediately on tariff of the Confederated States is very low, as low as was a "Compendium of English Literature" a book still age is to be prepaid on all letters conveyed in the mail 16 00 If the above Lands do not suit, I will sell, immediately on the W. & M. R. R., 22 miles from Wilmington, 1100 acres of the been using this work, and about twelve months since, Rocky Mountains, and any State or Territory on the tine boxes cut last winter, where from ten to fifteen hundred seceded States are left open, the foreign importations upon learning from the publishers that a similar work | Pacific. ports, and we may feel well assured that goods imported my first class in reading. In about two weeks use, I found out that it was a unique abolition manual, and discarded it at once.

First, about one-fifth of its matter, which extends Tennessee, Kentucky, and indeed the whole valley of over 740 pages, is made up of the peculiar philanthropic Billinsgate of the Garrison, Sumner, Seward and Beecher School, with all of its choice perfumed phraseology, and all of its utter contempt for decency and truth. government would be most paralyzing, while at the same | Twelve pages are devoted to Harriet Beecher Stowe time it would seriously affect the business of New York, who, Cleveland says, is "without a rival in either Boston, and the other Northern ports through which Hemisphere," the benefit of which adulation is most cheerfully conceded, for no woman ever before shocked the moral sense of the world by such black misrepresentation, to use no harsher term. The extracts selected from law,) with ex-Governor Chase, of Ohio, in Washington. Of course, goods coming through New York, or oth- her writings are all on the "bleeding" subject, mostly, if not all, from the redoutable "Uncle Tom's Cabin."

Charles Sumner is immortalized in about the same number of pages, with a minute, dolorous account of his influence to preserve peace in the South, and not atthrough the ports of the Confederate States, paying du- his affair with Brooks, in which our author rings the tempt to reinforce or retake the Southern forts; and Chase ties, comparatively speaking, merely nominal. There changes upon "cowardly assailants," "lasting disgrace of South Carolina," "inherent wickedness," "cause of

freedom," &c., &c. Miss Elizabeth Chandler, a Delaware Abolitionist, cannot collect it in the ports of the seceded States, be- fills several pages, with five extracts, all on the interestcause he has no officers there. He cannot, without ex- ing subject. A Boston poetess, and a slave there, till Nature's Higher Law dissolved the institution North, whose name is Phillis Peters, the wife of a man, " sometimes called Dr. Peters," is also rendered immortal in several pages, while the impartial author finds it couvenient to omit even the name of Wm. Gilmore Simms! and that in a work professing to give the best specimens of American Literature. Next comes Dr. Channing, Whittier, Barnes and others, including Washington, Franklin, and Jefferson, whose writings have been culled masse, was made up of first water Abolitionists.

author-but to oblivion, for having fallen from grace on low you to have him as a Peon, to work your fields. the Fugitive Slave Law question.

But enough. The facts speak without extracts -I hope my brother teachers will pass round the name of is too well known to remain on hand long. Apply to the tra session, the whole subsequent course of events may Cleveland and his publisher. To the latter we would possibly hinge. If an extra session is called, it can say, that the confidence reposed by the South in Northhave but one meaning—that of obtaining additional ern school-book publishers, has heretofore been liberal and unsuspicious, but that confidence has at length be- sent to the aforesaid colony in Central America. come alarmed, and its eyes will henceforth be close upon you, and upon any vehicles, in whatever disguise you political poison in our midst. There are some other | federacy. school-books, which the guardians of education and of the South should inquire into.

> Wayland's Moral Philosophy, yet it is used in our Abe": rangements might be made measurably guarding against | University and other schools. Mrs. Willard's Histories smuggling, and confining the loss of revenue to the are in universal use, yet she is a first class abolitionist. seceded States, diverted as such will be from their former of our section is disparaged, be at once published and repudiated in all our schools of every grade. The omi-For these and other reasons which might be urged nous agitation of the great social question, which underlies the present political excitement, demands it .-But aside from our interests, do we owe nothing to pride to self-respect, and dignity-nothing to the cause of fear of prematurely alarming the border States. They | Southern educational progress and independence? If our text books are at fault, is there not ability and industry enough in the great body of Southern teachers to make them, and enterprise enough in our publishers to to the New York World, a strong Lincoln paper, in print and bind them? In this connection, it is but just which we find an article urging the call of an to say, that the firm of E. H. Butler & Co., Philadelphia. extra session of Congress, for the purpose of passing never published an unsound book of any kind, and in their Goodrich's Pictorial History of the United States, just published, the offensive part with regard to the history of the abolition of slavery in Pennsylvania, is ex- ignorance nor his cowardice.

But I will close my hasty remarks. I hope to hear from the Journal of Education on this subject. Yours, D. S. RICHARDSON.

STRENGTHENING THE DEFENCES OF FORT PICKENS .-The importance of the recent move of Lieut. Slemmer, in erecting a sand battery to the eastward of Fort Pickens is thus explained by the Mobile Daily Adver-

tiser of the 6th inst.: The sand battery defends the only land approach to Fort Pickens, which stands on the extreme western point of Santa Rosa Island. The Island is some forty miles long, but very narrow, in many places being scarcethe election of Congressmen fixed prior to the 4th ly more than a third of a mile in width. The battery stands on a narrow part of the Island, and is an effec-

tual outpost to prevent surprise from a storming force. If we are to come to blows with Lincoln's Administration we shall want to take Fort Pickens, and will attached. This Wheel commands the admiration of every try; and as we have no navy, and our batteries on the Grist, in the town of Washington, Beaufort county, on Island fortress, which can more than held its own at belts to get out of order, and loss of time in repairing; and the 4th day of October, 1860, were tried at the Supe- that game, and destroy any attacking force approaching yet so cheap as to place it within the reach of every one in boats, the most feasible method of attack is to throw a powerful force on to Santa Rosa Island, several miles to the eastward, crossing them over from the mainland across a sound about a half mile, more or less, wide.-Once on the Island, their programme would be to rush down on Fort Pickens and take it by overwhelming as-

We understand that Slemmer has taken every care and precaution in his power to strengthen his defences on the island side of the fort, and now we are advised that he has provided an outpost work of defence, and if it be nothing more than a station for picket guards, it will answer the purpose of effectually preventing anything like a surprise. The island, however, affords the facility of making regular siege approaches by an attacking force, and yet this force could be excessively anneyed in the day time by the shot and shell of a squadron playing upon them in flank from the Gulf or bay. We few years, and would respectfully inform the public that the whole State-Governor, members of Congress, and hope the worst will not come to the worst, and that we shall get the fort easier than vi et armis, but if we do not, this sand battery of Lieut. Slemmer's is a matter of interest, and will play a part of some importance in an attack on the only pian in which we can quickly gain possession of Pickens.

> Municipal Election at Bangor. Bangon, March 12.—Isaiah Stetson, republican, was where, if necessary. yesterday re-elected mayor of this city by 750 majority. Dec. 22, 1859.

do...... 1 50 3 months without change,..... 4 00 Advertisements ordered to be continued on the inside, charged 374 cents per square for each insertion after the first. No advertisement, reflecting upon private character, can, under ANY CIRCUMSTANCES, be admitted. Recent Improvement on the Postal Laws. Several material changes and improvements in the postal service have been authorized by an act of the late Congress, establishing certain post routes. The second

procure and furnish letter sheets, with postage stamps

impressed thereon, combining in one both a sheet and

an envelope. This supplies a desideratum in certain

business and legal proceedings where it is important to

do 1 25

TERMS OF ADVERTISING

Per Square of 10 lines or less-cash in advance.

proval. The Committee on their return reported the separate from the cover on which the postmark is im-To newspaper publishers, and their customers in the interior, the most important section is that which makes it "lawful for persons known as regular dealers in newspapers and periodicals, to receive by mail such quantities of either as they may require, and to pay the post-age thereon as they may be received, at the same rates as regular subscribers to such publications." This is intended to give the benefit of the reduced quarterly rates to newspaper dealers, who, on account of the irregularity in the number of papers and periodicals they order, find it impossible to pay postage quarterly, in advance. It is a very liberal provision, both to them and

> their customers. Two other sections enlarge the scope of mailable matter, to be paid for according to the weight of the package, by including maps, engravings, lithographs, or photographic prints on rollers or in paper covers, books, bound or unbound ; photographic paper and letter envelopes; all of which are to be rated at one cent an ounce for any place within the United States not over fifteen hundred miles, and two cents an ounce for any distance over fifteen hundred miles, prepaid by postage stamps. The packages must not exceed four pounds. Cards, blank or printed, in packages weighing at least eight ounces, and seeds or cuttings, in packages not exceeding eight ounces, are made mailable matter at the

Horrible Purpose of the Party in Power. The Richmond Examiner says that an incorrect and imperfect statement of a conversation between Dr. Wirt, of Westmoreland, and Salmon P. Chase, the new supposed Secretary of the Treasury, the strongest will and leading spirit of Lincoln's Cabinet, having appeared in the telegraphic reports of a morning paper, the gentleman to whom the following letter is addressed, desires to make public this full and authentic statement of that conversation. It falls like a pencil of light on the whole proceedings of the party in power :

"I have been anxious to communicate the substance of a conversation held by Dr. Wirt, (my brother-inon the evening of Friday, the 15th of February. He called upon Chase, and expressed a hope that as he would probably be in Lincoln's Cabinet, he would use told him that the President would do his duty, and reinforce Anderson and protect him at all hazards. If South Carolina resisted, the consequence would be on her own head. Dr. Wirt told him what would be the effect of such a course on the South. All the conservative and Unionloving men of the South would resist; secession would result, and the entire South forced into union. He answered that could not be helped. When Dr. Wirt inquired if he ever expected the South to return to the Union after their homes had been threatened and their country devastated, he answered: "We do not want them to return. If the slave States remain in the Union, they will have to be satisfied with much less than they are new demanding." Dr. Wirt then asked him if he expected to subjugate the South? He said: "Ten millions of peovile purposes of sectionalism. Indeed, a school boy scarcely resist twenty six millions." But what is your would at once infer from Cleveland that the world, en | object? inquired Dr. Wirt; and he answered: "To free the slave, who is the cause of the war." What Daniel Webster is indeed allowed embalming by our will you do with him when thus freed? "Alif you are willing to pay for his service; if not, they can be colonized in Central America." Dr. Wirt then enquired if the Fugitive Slave Law was to be respected? Mr. Chase said it would have to be modified, and when a slave who escaped was pursued and identified, he could be given up or paid for; if paid for, he would be

"He added, in the event of war in the South, no slaves would be in Virginia within one year; and in ten years, may send them forth, for the circulation of social and no slave would be in the borders of the Southern Con-

THE FLIGHT OF ABRAHAM .- The Louisville Courier Six years ago I excluded from my list of text books, has the following touching the late hegira of "Old

Lincoln speaks like an old graphy and runs from the Baltimorean constituents of 11. W. Davis as good a So is Dr. Cutter, of " bleeding Kansas" notoriety. Let Republican as himself, while Jeff. Davis speaks like a every book in which the individual sentiment and moral statesman and a soldier, and runs down to see if Maj. Anderson is not weary of taking care of Sumter for the Southern Confederation.

A few days since, Seward and Lovejoy telegraphed Lincoln to "quit making speeches." Lincoln wouldn't quit, and Seward sent bis son with a cock-and-a-bull story to frighten in the Rail Splitter. Seward succeeded and will do the rest of the speaking himself.

In a recent speech Lincoln promised to put his " foot down firmly." When a fellow runs he puts his foot down firmly and rapidly. He must have alluded to his intended flight to Washington. If Lincoln had begun to use his legs as soon as he left

home, and gone straight to Washington, possibly the country for yet awhile would have discovered neither his The Rail Splitter should now be called the Rail Rider, for he rode the rails of the railroad through Baltimore

with more agility than he ever exhibited in rail-splitting

MICHIGAN PERSONAL LIBERTY BILL.—Detroit, Mich., March 11 .- After an animated debate the House has indefinitely postponed the consideration of the bill for the repeal of the personal liberty bill law by a vote of 43 against 24.

GREAT IMPROVEMENT. TAVING been engaged in Mill building for the most of

I the time for the last twelve years, I have invented a WATER WHEEL

which is durable, and at the same time simple in its construction, and capable of doing more work, with less water, than any other Wheel now in use. It is suited to Grist, Saw one who has witnessed its performance, and is suited to any location, high or low head of water, and will grind from six mainland can only play at long taw with that powerful to twenty bushels of corn per hour, without any gearing or who can have a Mili of any kind.

I am now prepared to furnish Wheels and put them in operation, and fill orders in my line of business. I put up Grist Mills to clean the grain of all dirt, trash and chaft, and grind nothing but the grain-Saw Mills, straight and circular saws on the most improved plans-Cotton Gins, with an improved gearing that is simple, durable, and works with more ease than any now in use; and all other machinery that may be wanted.

All work put up durable and in a neat style, and guaranteed to give satisfaction. I might give a long list of certificates, but my work will recommend itself. Any one wanting anything in my line of business will do well to address the subscriber at Magnolia, N. C. REFERS TO-P. Murphy, W. K. Cromartie, L. G. Bass, and James Murphy, Esqrs. March 14th, 1861. J. A. PARKER. 29-3m*

PAINTS_PAINTS. DURE WHITE LEAD ; " Snow White Zinc Linseed Oil, Varnish, Patent Dryers, &c. For sale whole W. H. LIPPITT, sale and retail, by Druggist & Chemist. Feb. 16.

THE SUPPLY MILL, Brunswick Co., N. C., is now in operation, at which can be obtained any of the following Lumber, viz: Pine, Cypress, Juniper, Oak, Ash and Hickory. Orders for any of the above can be filled and sent to any point desired, from Florida to Baltimore, or else JNO. MERCER.