FRIDAY, JUNE 19, 1874.

We regret very much that trouble has fallen upon our friends in Petersburg, but we trust they will yet have a happy issue out of all their afflictions. The difficulty is but a sequence of the great victory won by the gallant Democracy of the Cockade City in their recent municipal election, for Radicalism dies hard in Virginia, as well as in North Carolina. The greedy cormorants who have so long been plandering Petersburg are unwilling to loose their grip upon the city's money bags without another final desperate struggle. We fear not for the result, however, though before it is reached there

On Wednesday last it was noticed ally busy in the Custom House in cent election. Nothing definite, however, was developed until the next day, when the judges who held the recent election were arrested upon a warrant issued by United States Commissioner Pleasants, of Richmond, upon a charge of violating the Enforcement Act of Congress, by illegally preventing certain parties from voting. The parties arrested, ten in number, were carried to Richmond on Friday, and after a hearing before Commissioner Pleasants, were bound over in the AN OLIVE BRANCH FROM WEST sum of \$1,500 each, to the next term Federal Grand Jury.

hearing of this, the remainder of the as nearly as possible together. Petersburg, as they believed that the on such occasions. United States Marshal and District There was one thing done, however, Honor as a candidate.

on General Barry, at Fortre-s Munroe, would be made for troops, to protect the public buildings and the lives of Federal officials in Petersburg. What produced the change in the determi-

have said that he saw no reason whatever for bringing troops to Petersburg, The Convention which nominated clearly of the opinion that Mr. Rus- and patron, Howard. and that so far as he was able to ob- Neil McKay, for Congress, was as sell ought not to be re-cherted, serve, nobody was exposed to any peril dumb as an oyster upon the subject, and we shall from time to time give nor was the public peace likely to be but in putting forth McKay, so redo- our reasons for so thinking. disposal was placed in his hands.

that such a man as Mr. Ramsdell is the ficient. Yet, the Raleigh Ecu, the United States Marshal. It is, how- Wilmington Post, the Newbern Re-

THE NEW BROOM IN THE

that indicates that he means to carry them out. One of his first official du- more, in the city of Newbern, where may expect me to back down and suprendered no services in return. The school. The Demogratic-Conservalong list of sinecures was shown to tives of the county have expressed peet to. I am satisfied that I have enstrike every name off the pay-roll in the following resolutions, adopted at and i intend to carry the war into Since the beginning of the year to protect their rights. Thus was infound to be among the number draw- a recent County Convention : a stop to many other abuses, such as against which we protest. clerks taking European trips with their | Resolved, That we are earnestly opfamilies at government expenses, on posed to the monstrosity, misnamed "Civil Rights Bili," recently passed of absenting themselves from their by the Radical majority in the Senate

well says, of all the Democratic party has charged as to the rank corruption ment. One of the strongest reasons present campaign, and hereafter, cold the Radicals have for preventing the Democracy from taking possession of eept the issue. the government is the light they will let in on the dark places at Washing- of colored Trustees of the Newbern ton. We expect that work to commence on the 5th of March, 1877, but District; of Richard Tucker, colored, we fear the Radicals will steal or burn for State Senate from this county, and most of the records before they take of John Good, colored, and Edward flight. They dare not let the people the Legislature, are striking evidences know even half the iniquity they have of this determination and of their inpractised since they stole into power tention to carry it cut.

INDEPENDENT . PARMERS'" vention of the Radical party for the

Lecturer, having announced himself one Chapin denounced the Hon. W. A. as "an independent farmers' candi- Smith, the present Radical Congressdate for Congress," in opposition to man from that District, amidst the THE PETERSBURG TROUBLE. Mr. Ashe, the Grangers in Anson overwhelming applause of the assemcounty have "gone for him" in a series | bled negroes, for having voted against

turer, E. C. Davidson, in announcing himself a farmer's candidate for Congress, as we think his course is calcu-

we will not support him. The publication of the above resolation has brought Mr. Davidson out in a card, in which he repudiates the idea that he desires to be thought a Granger candidate. He says:

I have not been announced as a candidate upon the idea of securing the support of the Patrons of Husbandry may be dark clouds upon a horizon as a Granger, and claim no influence the resolutions above cited have done tures of the bill in advance of its pass- were acquitted. All the prisoners me great injustice, since the Grange has no responsibility in connection that the Radicals seemed to be unusu- with my announcement as a Farmer's support of Grangers upon the ground something was on foot to upset the re- of Grange fellowship, and utterly re-

from the Grangers.

of the Federal Court. So apparent The annual meeting of graduates of was the injustice sought to be done, the Academy takes place at West Point that it is said the Government At- on the Thursday before the 17th of torney was ready to quash the whole June when that day is not Thursday. proceedings, but Mr. Commissioner This was done for the reason that the Pleasants insisted upon binding the graduates wished to connect the day parties over to await the action of the of their annual meeting with the anni- treated as an accomplished fact, that versary of the Battle of Bunker Hill, Judge Russell is a candidate for re-But this was only a part of the con- They wished also to conrect it with election. It is true that no party and spiracy. On Friday two Radical Con- the Academic arrangements for the no individual, so far as we remember, gressmen from Virginia, called upon graduating classes. Hence they se- has publicly, formally nominated Mr. President Grant and arged him to lected the Thursday before the 17th Russell for Judge, but that is a matter send troops to Petersburg for the pro- June so that the anniversary of the of very small importance, for a secret tection of certain officers whose lives | Bunker Hill battle and the anniversary | nomination is as good as a public one they alleged were in danger. Upon of their graduation might be brought in the Radical camp. All that it is

In accordance with the custom, the give the negroes their votes and the tion, without regard to political affilia- annual meeting was held on Thursday work is done. We cheerfully accept and a new theatre. The new structure | guilt that lies in treasonable intent? tions, united in a request to President last, at which addresses were deliv- the situation, therefore, and taking is to be called "Continental Block," tions, united in a request to President last, at which addresses were delivered and other proceedings had usual the resolution of the Convention at cupation by the first of November. They certainly the addresses were delivered and by contract is to be ready for occupation by the first of November. They certainly the addresses were delivered and by contract is to be ready for occupation by the first of November.

laws to secure the legal punishment of any one violating them. After an improvation many a great and powerful that the Radicals could be still, a great and powerful union, with the still a great and powerful union, wi ment of any one violating them. After an innovation upon a custom that may have put up, for of course, he is in duly considering the matter, the Presi- indeed be truly said to be more hon- reality their candidate. The pretence dent refused to interfere in the matter ored in the breach than the observe of not making a nomination is too deeming it unnecessary for the Feder- ance. What we refer to is the fact thin to deceive the most unwary. Howard's recent successful attempt al authorities to take any specific action to put into practice his cal with unimpaired authority. Do inets, judges upon your bench, statesion in the premises.

Sion of the rules, Professor Church, a difference between the announcement of the class of 1828, intro
But affairs were not destined to re
Sion of the rules, Professor Church, a difference between the announcement of the class of 1828, intro
of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the class of 1828, intro
of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of the candidacy of a man by a Constant of the candidacy of the candidac main thus. On Saturday the good duced by unanimous consent resolution and his "nomination" by the Sunday night last. At the usual hoar greatest and most powerful nationalistic main thus. people of Petersburg were thrown into tions inviting the attendance of gradu- same body. a state of great excitement by the in- ates of West Point, Southern as well as That his official life will be closely Church of the town, several young a state of great excitement by the information telegraphed to the city Northern, at the Alumni diener, which scrutinized and criticised, he must expapers by Judge Harris, one of the will take place next year at the Acade- pect. It was the Judge and his party house, amongst the whites. The sex- to the principles of American freedom, one of them upon that occasion, "withmembers of Congress from Virginia, that introduced the elective judiciary then in Washington, that the U.S. Anniversary of the battle of Bunker system, and having made us voters, to the principles of American freedom, one of them upon that occasion, "withing that introduced the elective judiciary that introduced the elective judiciary out a stain upon her honor, matchless formed them that the gallery was relicious drank in inspiration for the stu-Marshal had been authorized to sum-

PRECEPT AND PRACTICE.

Our friends, the enemy, seem in make up our minds how to yote. nation of the President has not as yet of the United States, by a strict party meted out justice to white and black, giving vent audibly to their disgust at can continent. appeared, though it may well be as- vote, is now pending in the House of to Radical and to Democrat alike? their treatment, appeared, though it may well be assumed that the instructions were issued to the Marshal in order to bolter up the Badical cause.

It is not, however, by any nears certain that such will self-be may well as it happens that the Marshal, Mr. Baside happens that the Marshal happens that the Marshal, Mr. Basid House conspirators. Mr. Ramsdell, left the spirit that fired your brave men the forement of which were superadded it the spirit that fired your brave men the comparison touching our losses up carnet manner must have impressed who was in the city, is reported to political action, its worst and most dis- as candidates.

broken. He knew nothing about any lent with "no parlor and no kitchen", until the telegram putting them at his delegates going to and returning from the Convention, we suppose the de-Truly is Petersburg fortunate in claration in its favor was deemed suf-

citizens springs not from the majesty have declared against the passage of members of Congress, fever its pas- Col. G. W. Johnston, Greenville; The Washington correspondent of sage and have so voted. In negro DEAR SIE-Yours received yester counties as New Hanover and Craven, day. I thank you for your kind ex-Secretary Bristow has already put and in the negro Congressional Dis- pressions, and in reply to the reports

Department, and with a determination that indicates that he means to carry nated to the exclusion of whites. Nay the perpetrators of the false report ties was to send for the chief of the the blacks have a majority, they have port Cobb. I know no such word as

appointment clerk went so far as to say in the city of Newbern of colored intend to proverecreant I shall never that they did not even take the trou-ble to call for their salary, that it had Academy, a school exclusively devot-make any use of this letter you may to be sent to them regularly, and that ed to the education of white children) desire. Write me. he had no information that they ever is an impudent outrage, perpetrated did a cent's worth of work in return. by an overwhelming majority upon The new Secretary intends also to put the rights and feelings of a minority,

clesks, in some cases as much as three- of the United States, and, we believe, should it become a law, that it will be That sand things should ever have attended with the most serious consebeen allowed is ample confirmation, as strife and discord, and arousing the Jas. McCaleb. the Macon Telegraph and Messenger most bitter feelings of race and color. Resolved, That the regro element of the Radical party, by its resoluand profligacy with which that depart- office, has shown a Letermination not ment recked under Radical manage- to be misunderstood, that during the is to be the line and standard of quali- Miles P. Owen, J. C. Hines, Jas. Turfication for office, and we hereby ac-

Resolved. That the recent election Academy; the nomination of John A. thoroughly unite. We look for Samp-

CANDIDATES AND THE GRANG- Fourth District, which met at Franklinton last week and nominated Mr. J. Mr. E. C. Davidson, late a Granger H. Headen, of Chatham, for Congress,

ecutioner, or rather the coroner who sat upon the dead body. President of resolutions, one of which is as taking up the Civil Rights Bill, as the Grant was the man who squeezed all man who had voted against giving 3d. That we regret and condemn the them their rights. Smith replied that merit controlling appointments to ofsteps taken by our brother and Lec- he would give the same vote again. fice when the appointing power is This announcement was received with lodged in Grant's hand is such a paldisfavor, and we suppose Major Smith lated to damage our order, and that could not receive the nomination for is that the humbug has not long ago Constable from any negro constituenbeen exploded. ev in the State.

At a Radical Convention in Randolph county recently, a white county, in which a great many white men vote iana) cases brought in a verdiet last the Radical ticket, when dinner was Monday. Cruikshank, Hadnot and announced the landlord being only Irwin were found guilty of conspiracy, able to seattwenty persons, seated them and recommended to the mercy of the

Thus we see that while Colonel other indictments similar to those up-Candidate, being a tiller of the soil Dockery and Parson Sinclair, and the on which they have just been tried, myself. I claim not, nor do I ask, the newspapers and some of the candi- The penalty for conspiracy is not over dates protest and write and declaim \$5,000 fine or ten years imprisonment, pudiate any idea of so impressing the against the Civil Rights Eill, their or both. The verdict excited much sublic mind as to lead it to conclude political masters, the blacks, demand indignant comment in New Orleans hat I am a candidate of the "P of H. and are carrying out its provisions and it was announced that an appeal We are glad that the Grangers have Let the party triumph this Summer, had been taken, which was to be arthus set the seal of their disapproba- these convenient resolutions will be gued on the 20th. tion upon the course pursued by Mr. forgotten, or will prove powerless to Of the three prisoners found guilty, Davidson in so far as it tended to drag stop the onward progress of negro Wm. Cruikshank is a native of Geortheir order into opposition to the nom- social aggressions. We shall have ne- gia, aged 51, with a wife and large iness of the only party that is battling gro equality forced upon us at the family : John Hadnot, a native Texas, or let some prejured scoundrel swear aged about 23, also married and long before one of Judge Bond's juries that ling a family.

FIRST DISTRICT.

Columbia, N. C., May 31, 1874.

I am, with high respect,

SAMPSON COUNTY.

For the Senate-Edwin W. Kerr.

For Sheriff-Mr. Barefoot.

For Register-W. L. Johnson.

the following ticket:

Daniel Culbreth.

lington, J. C. Williams.

The Democratic Conservative Con-

Your ob't servant,

E. RANSOM.

means to stand his ground ;

White men of North Carolina do the court house was burnt to save a settled till 1865, when it was adjudinegro's life and left immediately, you I ke the prospect.

cated by a tribunal from which there The other prisoners all proved alib The Times says: "Justice Bradley, of the Supreme Cenrt, has promised We presume that it may now be to return to the city, and in consulta- that in such a conflict (in which quesin arrest of judgment, testing the jurisdiction of the United States Court and the constitutionality of the Ku whose armies, larger than those of the each the Supreme Court.

DEAD. DEAD.

self interest were too strong not to

Butler we believe was the public ex-

THE GRANT PARISH CASES.

The jury in the Grant Parish (Louis-

The much talked of Civil Service

necessary to do is for the right man to Magnolia on Tuesday, recognize His The cost of its construction will be or to depose your rulers. When their which reside the intellectual culture,

From the Nortock Virginian. Civil Rights in Virginia. sion of the rules, Professor Church, a difference between the announcement extreme views of the not say, then, that we attempted to men in your national Legislatures, for opening services at the Baptist ties upon the face of the earth. mon a posse and that if necessary a call mously and enthusiastically adopted, date, it is but natural we should expositively refused to do, when an offiamine his record and see, generally, cer of the church advanced to them, the controversy was closed also. The direct object, of such views will be to back upon. If I remember rightly, what manner of man he is before we and repeating the information given result of that victory has been to em- fix upon the Government a policy that much trouble over the Civil Rights | Has Mr. Russell been unpartition in clined, whereupon they were told they

place, and have only imitated the example set them by their special Irend

MORE CIVIL RIGHTS. Yesterday morning while the steamer demand for the aid of Federal forces with the commingling together of the RADICAL HARMONY 17 THE and after she had left Hampton, three negroes who got on at that place, at-Our Radical friends have been con- tempted to procure first-class tickets gratulating themselves that Mr. Cobb. their candidate in the First Congresafterwards, it is thought, through the instrumentallty of some white person, sional District, had borne down all op- obtained them and took their seats in position to him in their own ranks, - the saloon. The mate saw them there present moment, in no part of her vast | ment in favor of free institutions that ever, a sad commentary upon the condition of affairs that the safety of the and probably other Radical papers springs not from the majesty leaved against the passage of show. Dr. Ransom, it will be remem- one of the negroes struck his hand of the law but only from the good sense the Civil Rights Bill. The Radicals bered, was nominated by a bolter's with which he was waving them and honesty of the man who is charged of Richmond, Robeson and a few oth- Convention of the Radical party in the toward the door. Seeing that moral er counties have already protested First District. Dr. Ransom evidently suasion was of no use, Capt. Scherand kicked him down stairs, the other deck the three pegroes were joined by others, and a general melee ensued. on foot several reforms in the Treasury tricts, colored men have been nomi. circulated in your community, say, seized a monkey wrench, and with appointing bureau, and ascertain from him how many persons drew pay and hi

district, honorable and influential and adjacent cities, the mortality from struction civil governments the Fedeperiod last year. 'the Health Board's quick, sudden, and violent hand, these ponding period of 1872 '73.

porter conversed yesterday agree in lute power in the hands of these men. calling the disease epidemic. They These governments are in external

For Clerk of the Superior Court and Broadway. Physicians differ coresruing the For Commissioners - Owen Fennell, upon which the party can and will upon the issues of the present canvass. No Other Medicine ever attained such polach. Alcoholic stimulants are nation which falls like the scathing Senators year by year in many States. fore day I started for General John- out a full vote,

COLONEL LAMAR'S SPEECH

Extracts from the Speech of Col. Reform movement has finally come to Lamar, of Mississippi, Delivered as originating in the spirit which ingreat grief. Jealousy, favoritism and in the House of Representatives at Washington, on Monday, the throttle any scheme that smacked or 5th of June, 1874.

pretended to smack of honesty. Beast Mr. Speaker, in 1860 the Presider ial election, for the first time in the nistory of this country, placed the Federal Government, in the control of party whose organization, candithe breath out of it. The idea of dates and voters were all confined to one section of the Union, and animated by a common sentiment of hostility ty the slavery institutions of the other section, whose leading policy pable absurdity that the only wonder was not only to exclude those institu tions from the Territories, but also to use the powers of the Federal Government to the extent of their constitutional authority to effect their extinction in the States throughout the Union. There is no proposition better settled than that the overthrow of the civil and domestic institutions of a people ag inst their will, by a power external and paramount to their own, s, in effect, the subjugation and conby tens of each color, thus carrying court. Of the other charges they were quest of that people. To the Southern that but yesterday seemed so clear and on that ground whatever. Therefore out practically one of the colour feat found not guilty. The remainder people, therefore, was presented one the overthrow of their civil and politiwere again locked up, to be tried on al institutions, or to change their po-Early in 1861 seven of those States

by the action of the people thereof, withdrew from the Federal Union, and by the same authority es'ablished common government, styled the and die? Confederate States of America. With this controversy between the

two sections about the relations of race and labor, other questions arose, among which was the one relating to the reserved powers of the several States, and their relations to the Federal authority. One school asserted the doctrine of State sovereignty, and, as an incident, its right to secede from for the good of the country. Inde- point of the bayonet if need be. Let aged 19, married and a father, and the Union. The other theory is that pendent candidates need hope nothing its smallest provisions be disobeyed, William Irwin, a native of Alabama, the nation, the United States, is the sole indivisible sovereign, and that the Federal Government is charged with some gentleman has violated its enact. The defense admitted that two of maintain the national integrity and ments, and woe be unto the unfortu- these were in the fight, Hadnot and unity of the national domain. This est white man in America. There is Irwin. On the part of Cruikshank, it last question antidated the foundation was shown that he entered Colfax after of our Government and remained un-

Such were the issues staked on the

is no appeal.

result of the war. Sir, can it be said two great sectional organizations, Klux act, so that this question can | first Napoleon, stretching their line of battle across the continent and maintaining a war of four long years of al-The News and Courier says a party fernate victory and defeat, the crime of Northern capitalists have purchased of treason could attach to either belthe old theatre and circus lots in ligerent? I do not mean the techninecessary arrangements for the con- give you the power to record against passed? Is no regard to be had for the southern neanle but the moral They certainly did not conspire or at. whose veins run the blood of the races not less than \$149,000, more than half secession was consummated they left the moral strength, the material in-of which sum has already been placed the United States the United States terests, the skilled labor, the useful Constitution safe, its laws unobstruct- country's history furnished its due Following close upon Gen. O. O. ed. its administration unemparrassed, proportion of Presidents for the Fedits magistracy, Federal, State, and lo- eral Republic, ministers in your cab-

pendous war which they maintained. principles the legal indissolubility of wretchedness, and torture, for its own the American Union and the univer sake, of the southern people. But I Bill, which having passed the Senate his conduct as a Judge? Hat be must leave the house. They obeyed, sality of human freedom on the Ameri-

> be pupils of the Normal School at this your reconstruction measures, whose to follow McClellan and Grant and pitiless provisions sunk the iron deep Sherman. into the soul of the Southern people. I refer to them not to complain or to arraign your policy, but simply to remind you how completely and effectually the logical results of the war have of your national life. You have never comprehended how entirely the South two great American republics, each realized that the fate of her labor sys- pursaing its own destiny, its freedom, to this city. They were refused, but tem and her creed of separate State sovereignty were staked upon the own people, without interfering with issues of the war. From the day of rection been raised against the author- believed that such separation was ity of the American Union. Nowhere in the limits of your great empire has ment; that it was dissolution to the tence. Is not this fact of itself, unmerhorn knocked his assailant down precedented in the annals of civil every section must pursue their freewar, occurring among a brave people, a sufficient gage of their fealty to your glory only in the freedom and great-Constitution and laws? Have they ness and glery of the American Repub-

By persistent misrepresentation a that weapon speedily quelled the dis- majority in Congress was made to beturbance. There is some rascality at lieve that the presence of the United the good of the Southern people to formed a line parallel to this creek, the bottom of these frequent attempts States Army would be necessary not keepers cannot be too much on the and to keep them from being snatched away and worked to the oppression If this be not so, then you must adhim, and he directed the clerk to their just indignation of this action in tered into a just and henorable cause, loyal men who were there attempting bring them back into the Union for the Linion for t Africa. I have, in every county in the diptheria has been epidemic in this troduced into those so-called reconing pay from the department, and the Resolved, That the recent election friends to support me, to whom I never the malady having been more than ral military as an operative and predouble that recorded for the same dominant principle. Thus, with a records show that since the 27th of men tore the two races asunder and December, 1873, 663 persons died of hurled one in violent antagonism upon diptheria, against 268 in the correst the other, and to this day, the negro massed into an organization hostile to Physicians with whom a Sun re- the whites is an instrument of absoattribute it to the long continued bu- form civil, but they are in their essenvention for Sampson county met at midity of the atmosphere. They de- tial principle, military. They are Clinton, on Saturday, and nominated scribe the malady as a pustulous ul- called local governments, but in ceration of any mucous membrane. reality they are Federal executive any detailed description of the condition of the Army and Departing there will be cattle, and where cattle, and where cattle, and where cattle, and the condition of the point in which it is usually dealers. Not one of them emanded the condition of the condition veloped is the throat, where it forms a lates from the uncontrolled will of the the opportunity occurs on some future | mediately turn over to General Hood. | The fact is, that our people are or For the House-Wm. Bryant and false membrane, and unless checked people, white or black; not one which occasion. I prefer to-day to take the * * * General Hood came to my have been too lezy to test their adin time, this causes a closing of the air rests upon the elective principle in its language of a Northern gentleman, not quarters early on the morning of the vantages, and it is only by the succession in the Swazey case that the purity. They have been aptly styled because he is Northern, nor because 18th, and remained there during the cessful examples of James Norwood, stock of the State in the N. C. E. E. by a distinguished statesman and jurist | he is Republican, but because when I were those of five of the family of the in Mississippi, (Hon. W. P. Harriss,) first read his words they struck me as Major General Wheeler that the Fede- and one or two others, that they begin of the interest due on the bonds, but late Lewis Benjamin, of Canal street State governments without States, solid and thoughtful and wise, exhib- rad army was marching toward Atlan- to awake to the knowledge that there postponed the sale until the first of without popular constituencies. For iting a maturity of judgment and a ta, and at General Hood's carnest res are new sources of prosperity opened April, 1875, so as to give the State the they are as completely insulated from tremulous anxiety for the welfare of quest I continued to give orders before them. treatment of the disease, but all agree the traditions, the feelings, the inter- his country which I did not expect through Brigadier General Mackall, The Senatorial Convention for the ment of interest due. that as yet there is no specific remedy ests, and the free suffrages of the peo- from so for it. Some prescribe an inhalation | ple, white and black, as if they were This is a very strong ticket, and one of lime vapor, or warm vapor and outside the limits of those States. and disgrace of certain Southern State I received a telegram from the War on Tuesday, and, after a harmonious cannot be enjoined. The bill was disstrong doses of fineture of chloride of Where is the public sentiment which governments have been constantly on Office ordering me to assume com- session, nominated Col. George Wil- missed. iron and sulphate of quinine; others guides and enlightens those to whom the increase. There have been corrupt mand of the army. This totally unex- his totally unex- his totally unex-Academy; the nomination of John A. Horoughly unite. We look for Samp-Byman, colored, for Congress in this District: of Richard Tasker colored.

The Newbernian says: Through a sense of the responsibility thereto dates for the Scuate. The ticket is letter received from Tarbore last every training and thoroughly unite. We look for Samp-prefer an application of nitrate of sillars and corrupt legislation. Parish, of Orange, as the two candilletter received from Tarbore last every training and the conduct of public affects a sense of the responsibility thereto dates for the Scuate. The ticket is letter received from Tarbore last every training and the conduct of public affects a sense of the responsibility thereto dates for the Scuate. favor a disinfectant application, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, such of a virtuous people to which they are double Governors, double Representation, and the such as the suc

unheeded, and every murmur of discontent and every effort to throw off their oppressions misrepresented here augurated the rebellion. Sir, the statement that these Southern governments have no popular constituencies is true.

tuency to whom they bear a responsibility inexorable as death, It is limit-State true and faithful to the Administration; all else is boundless license. That constituency is here in Washington; its heart pulsates in the White Texas. A brief order to a general in usurpations. ment from the people of Louisiana and cases accorded with the rights of the executive administration. people, there stands the startling fact that all the rights, peace, and security that makes it possible for the will of of those people hang upon the preca- one man to wipe out all State authorrious tenure of one man's will or ca- ity, and with that authority all vestige price. Is it wonderful that beneath the chill shadow of such a colossal des potism the hope and enterprise and freedom of that people should wither

but they nevertheless have a consti-

I repeat, your policy of securing the results of the war has reached its consummation.

There is no class of people in this country who have more liberty and who are more secure from the assaults of enemies than the colored people of the South. Every man, woman and child of them can do precisely as they like without the slightest restraints from the whites.

Every black man of twenty-one years possesses a vote and exercises he duty of using all its powers to the same right and the same individual freedom as the wealthiest and proudnot a trace of privilege throughout the land. Morally, mentally, politically negro liberty is universal, thorough and complete, and their equality before the law is without an exception. To gofurther is to make it aprivileged race. Would it not be wise and statesman-like to pause before you push ion with Judge Woods hear a motion tions as old as the Government had your policy to further extremes, and passed from theory into fact) between see the results of it as time will disclose them ?

But, sir, is it true that in the establishment of the Union and the enfranchisement of the black men American statesmanship has exhausted its resources and absolved itself from all obligations growing out of the tremendous conthe white population in these Southern States, to the seven million men in population, its vast extent of territory, which, whatever heated partisans may its mechanic arts, its commerce, its say of it, has in every period of your guided your country for sixty out of There was no dispute between the seventy years of her existence, and to yeur control, to use the language of strength, the pride and admiration of

> Sir, the inevitable effect, if not the away even from the minds of my friends on the other side. It is con-

Sir, the issues of that war are well lieved that if the States of this Union whose institutions were so discordant that they could not live together unbeen interfused in the very elements of your national life. You have never slave and part free," could divide into its progress, and the greatness of its stronghold of the many piney ridges the other, it would furnish the grandthe surrender of her armies to the est example and the grandest argu- Mountain, that we lost the brave and territory has one single hand of insur- the world had ever seen. The North death to the Americanism of govern the national supremacy been main- whole system, and it proclaimed and tained with such "absolute omnipo- waged war to give effect to the principle that the people of each State and dom and their greatness and their not abided in good fafth by your poli- lic, which would make them freer and the flat plains of Georgia. the captain and mate being assailed cies as you have successively establish- greater and more glorious than they could become in two separate confederacies. And the whole theory moved rapidly to the eastward and ly sweet and pure that miasma and upon which your was was fought was that it was as much for tance above Pcachtree creek. He imagination. fail in their cause of secession as it with his right on the river, and apple to succeed in the cause of the

as carbolic acid or permanganate of amenable? Where is the moral indig- tatives in this House, and double thought throughout the night. Be- command a hearty support and draw Edgecombe nominated Mabson, negro. Hill, colored, as Representatives in the Legislature, are striking evidences of this determination and of their intention to carry if cut.

At the recent Congressional Con
At the recent Readinal Such as the disease of Godwin, paleface, for the House.

The Radicals here have been unstance of the same of Godwin, paleface, for the House.

The Radicals here have been unstanced on the disease of the con
In the s

Following and

bery. Corruption and anarchy have to the rank of Corps Commander, to and play upon the fears and credulity occupied and possessed these unfor-

ueurpations, and the undisguised tyr-That which has happened to Louisithere is its iron will. I do exagerate said I mean no assault upon the char- ture the city. To this appeal he re-President. That will makes and un- powers in the General Government, makes them. A short proclamation but is also permitting one department Stewart then joined me in a telegram present, an unauthenticated assertion backed by one company decides who to usurp and hold them, to the utter to the President, requesting that the of the Radical leaders here. They as is to be Governor of Arkansas. A tel- ruin of the other two. I deplore the order for the removal of General sert most positively, that Col. R. has egram settles the civil magistracy of acquiescence of Congress in these Johnston be postponed, at least till consented, in writing, to accept the New Orleans wrests a State gavern- There are in our Constitution checks

upon presidential power and ample that the decision in one or two of these against the unconstitutional action of It is only the consent of Congress

> of free government. Gen. Hood's Reply to General Johnston's Vanative.

General Hood has published in the New Orleans Times article No. 2 of his reply to General Joe Johnston's strictures upon his conduct and we gives me pleasure to comply with your regret that our columns just now are so crowded that we cannot publish it

The article concludes as follows:

As I retrace all these facts and cir-

cumstances, I cannot think General Johnston in earnest when he says that it must seem strange to my comrades of the Virginian army that I, who had always been ready and willing to do ing the last year of the war. In truth. I had no wise altered in my nature, and I will add that no general ever received more thorough co-operation of his corps commanders than did Gen. Johnston during his campaign from Dalton to Atlanta. He was on cordial terms with each of us, and it should be borne in mind that the animus displayed toward Gen. Polk and myself never became apparent till after I was assigned to the command of the army of Tennessee, and the noble Polk had been laid in his grave nigh two months. Meeting street, and have made all the cal treason that the fortunes of war fliets through which the country has Macon, Ga., where he wrote his official report in which were brought forward for the first time these uninst and ungenerous accusations. If I was so little to be relied upon, and had given cause for complaint successively at Resaca and Cassville, why did he entrust to me the important operations at New Hope Church, from which it was supposed a general engagement might ensue? The truth is, he had no real cause of complaint, and I reiterate he had the full co-operation of his Lieutenants. No matter what the views held by them as to Lis mode of handling an army, they were all sufficiently good soldiers to forego making a remark even in the presence of one

> I will give a historical fact, illustrative of this spirit of discretion and forbearance, which will be peculiarly interesting as it has never, to my knowledge, been made public:

Just before leaving New Hope Church, his three corps commanders were assembled alone at night in his quarters-then a little cabin near the church-when Gen. Johnston suggest. it was before the order was issued. by the sexten, requested them to take body in the Constitution two great works the degradation, humiliation, for I cannot recall the reply of any one room alone, and urged him, for the believe, sir, that this spirit is passing of Gen. Johnston, and were riding and fight for Atlanta, as Sherman was through the darkness of the night to at the very gates of the city. To this, may talk, he is the candidate of the our respective headquarters, the unani- my second appeal, he made about the to that time, and to which I referred him, as finally, with a tear of emotion one of us so far lost sight of that co- though our relations were the same enthusiasm prevailed. Old Cumberoperation so necessary in time of war, they had been throughout the cam- land is now fully "armed and equip as to even mention to any one Gen. paign, friendly and cordial, he not ped according to law" and I hazard

selves at Kennesaw Mountain, the last | con, Ga. passed over during our retreat. It was OUR HILLSBORG CORRESPONo the left of this place, on Pine magnanimous Polk, and with him much of the history of this remarkable campaign. We remained some thirty days at Kennesaw Mountain, when Sherman resorted to what he had strict orders, to make no noise, and is in the fine character of the nights. and across the Chattahoochee upon freshed and invigorated against another After our passage of this river, on

across the Chattahoochee, some dis-

was for the good of the Northern peo- proached Atlanta from the north, whilst Schofield and McPherson, on bring them back into the Union for '50: "On the 17th of May General of crops calls to mind the very sucyour own sectional aggrandizement, Wheeler reported that the whole Fed. cessful enterprise of James Norwood McPherson, Jr. for then the terms "constitutional lib- eral army had crossed the Chattahoo in the culture of the grasses. He has erty" and "American Union" would chee. * * * The following tele- between seventy-five and one hundred McKethan, C. Parker, H. McNeill, be empty indeed. Assuming that it is gram was received from General acres in clover, timothy, orchard grass W. J. Kelly, W. H. Melvin, your desire and your aim, having Cooper, dated July 17th: Lieutenant- and Egyptian oats. Much of this is brought us back into the Union, to General J. B. Hood has been commis- now being cut, and the yield is very give to the Southern people the bless- sioned to the temporary rank of Gen- fine. I have heard that from a portion ings of good and honest government, eral, under the late law of Congress. of grass land already cut, baled and to secure to them the prosperity and I am directed by the Secretary of War sent to market, he has received \$1,500. well-being that ought to be enjoyed in to inform you that, as you have failed This land is all upland, and illusthis great Union, I ask you, not by way to arrest the advance of the enemy trates what I have always believed, daint -1 ask you has such a to the vicinity of Atlanta, far in the that the red lands of Orange might be THE SWAZEY AND SELF SUIT. desire been realized or such an aim interior of Georgia, and express no made to rival in the productions of been attained in that unhappy country? confidence that you can defeat or repel the dairy those of our namesake of THE BEGINNING OF THE END. I do not propose here to enter upon him, you are hereby relieved from the New York; for where there is grass

"For the last few years the infamy o'clock p. m., on the night of the 17th, son met at Prospect Hill, in Caswell, the hands of the Public Treasurer

replace General Polk. We rode on together to Gen, John

Were not this so, the wrongs, the short time after dawn. I at once and Radicalism in the ascent. Don't sought Gen. Johnston, and inquired you believe a word of it. There is anny so forcibly depicted in the record into the cause of this order. He re- dissatisfaction in some parts of the I have just read were not possible. plied that he did not know; the Pres'- county for the nomination for the dent had seen ht to relieve him. I House. It is not such as the county ana, Texas, Arkansas, Alabama and then insisted that he should pocket has been accustomed to r has a right ed to the one point of keeping the South Carolina originates in an abuse that dispatch, leave me in command of to expect. But it is not going to give of power that is applicable to Massa- my corps, and fight the battle for At- one additional Radical vote except chusetts, New York or Ohio The lanta—at the same time directing his what is gained by direct purchase appeal I make for myown unfortunate attention to the approach of General The county will be stirred to the botsection I make for the entire people of Sherman; alleging that the enemy un-House. There is its intelligence and the United States. In what I have less checked would in a few days cap- you know what Orange can do when when I say that every one of these acter of the President. It is the sys- plied that the President had seen fit to governments depends, every moment tem against which I protest, a system relieve him, and it would have so to of their existence, upon the will of the which is not merely centralizing all be, unless the order was countermand- rumor of Col. Thomas Ruffin's defeced. Lieutenant Generals Hardee and

the fate of Atlanta was decided. The following extracts from a letter of of this Judicial District for Judge Lieutenant General A. P. Stewart will not as an independent candidate, but vests its control in the creatures of the and efficient means by which Congress show that I was desirous that General Administration. Sir, even conceding can protect the States and people Johnston should remain in command: St. Louis, August 7, 1872.

General J. B. Hood: My Dear General-Your letter of

days since, and I avail myself of the first opportunity to answer it. You ask me to send you "a statement of the facts as you (I) understand them, of the circumstances attending the removal of General J. E. ohnston from the command of our army in Georgia in 1834, and your apappointment to succeed him."

Monday morning (July 18), you will remember, we met about sunrise in the road near Johnston's headquarters, and I then informed you of the object of seeking an interview, and that was are concerned. that we should all three unite in an effort to prevail on General Johnston to withhold the order and retain command of the army until the impending he intended or desired to fight at the battle should have been fought. I different points mentioned; moreover, can bear witness to the readiness with which you concurred. We went to- the third Congressional District begether to Johnston's quarters, and you gan here to-day. Hon. A. M. Wadand he had a long conversation dell opened the discussion in an hour's my duty, should undergo so complete with each other, which I did speech, portraying the gross usurpa not hear. At the close of it, however, tions and high-handed crimes original you and Gen, Hardee and I went into | nally and persistently practiced by the the Adjutant General's office and to- Radical party. He paid his respects gether prepared a telegram to the to the civil rights bill, and when he President, stating that in our judg- had done his white auditory were ment it was dangerous to change com- shocked with the enormity of the manders at that juncture, and request- measure, and shuddered in conteming him to recall the order removing plating the degradation aimed in it at Johnston, at least until the fate of At- the white people of the South. His lanta should be decided. That was speech was listened to with marked the substance; cannot remember the attention, and next August White language. An answer was received Oak and our whole county will be that afternoon from the President de- found true to the principles of the clining to comply with our request or | white man's party. suggestion, on the ground that the or- | Col. Neill McKay, Col. Waddeli's der having been issued, it would do opponent, next took the stand and admore harm than good to recall or sus- dressed his hour's reply exclusively

> Very sincerely, yours. ALEX. P. STEWART, I here give the President's answer to useless appeals to his black constituour telegram :

> To Generals Hood, Hardes and present. Col. McKay made a most re-

Your telegram of this date received. A change of commanders under existing circumstances was recarded as so objectionable that I only accepted it as the alternative of continuing a poliey which had proved disastrous. Re luctance to make the change induced Phia, "a city which during the late war of their own staff officers, which might me to send a telegram of inquiry to tend to destroy confidence in their the commanding general on the 16th jugate the South and reduce her to inst. His reply but confirmed previous apprehensions. There can be but one question which you and I can entertain, that is, what will best promote the public good? and to each of you I confidently look for the sacrifice of every personal consideration in conflict with that object. The order has been executed, and I cannot suspend it without making the case worse than deed, upon Col. Waddell'scharge that he

JEFFERSON DAVIS. After the receipt of the above telethis suggestion was received in silence, gram, I returned to Gen. Johnston's his speech made here in Wilmington of us at the moment; I well remember, good of the country, to pocket all the In that event he will lose the only elehowever, after we had left the presence correspondence, remain in command

ise, but, without a word of explanation lent ticket put out, Radicalism and

Editors of the Daily Journal: I see by your paper of the 10th that

rapidly and soundly. There is little complaint of disease, except rust on J. C. McRae and J. McD. Jessup. the left, marched rapidly in the directithe blades, which is not much regardtion of Decatur, to destroy the railed. Harvesting has already begun,

day. Intelligence soon came from P. C. Cameron, Dr. James F. Cain Company can be sold for the payment

chief of staff, until sunset," About 11 | counties of Orange, Caswell and Per-

of the weak-kneed in the Conservative party until one might suppose that ston's quarter's, which we reached a Orange was hopelessly demoralized she is roused.

On the subject of accession to the Radical ranks, I will refer again to the nomination of the Radical Convention as an out and out RADICAL REPUBLICAN It is certain that the quid nunes were much exercised on Monday last by the presence here of the notorious Jim Boyd, of Alamance, and the close conferences during the day between the 25th ultimo was received some him, Col. Ruffin and members of the Radical Executive Committee for this county. And the result of the conference is as stated above.

Those who have known Col. Ruffin and recall all his antecedents and remember his pronounced acts and opinions, are loth to credit a statement so discreditable to him. I will not express an opinion here for fear of do ng injustice. I can only say, that if. for him, it is unfortunately true, his example will be without followers, and that he will stand alone in a deed, the shame of which will be the sole reward, so far as his judicial aspirations Yours,

> The Campaign in Cartaret. SANDERS' STORE, N. C., June 12th, 1874.

Dear Journal:-The campaign in

not been known, one would have taken him to be a Democrat of the "stricest Late Lieut, General C. S. Army. | sect," who had become disgusted with ency, so chaste was his language and so regar lless was he of the negroes markable speech for a Republican candidate for Congress. He went back on Grant, denounced Sumper, and said. though he was dead "he had done an infernal sight of mischief." I quote his words. Upbraided Col. Waddell for his centennial speech in Philadelexpended such enormous sums to subdegredation." I again quote him. He opposed Sumner's civil rights bill, out and out, as degrading to his race and color, and promised, if elected, to frown down every such measure looking to the degrekation of his color. Col. McKay's whole speech was vehemently anti-Republican, and, if he is an honest man, is strongly persuaded had made a Democratic speech he said.

"No wonder, I was an old lying Democrat before the war." Will he repeat ment from which he can hope support, for however strongly L'emocratic he

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., June 15, 1874. in my first reply. We finally separated gathering in his eye, he gave me the County Convention was held here last and each rode of to his own tent; how- promise that after riding to Atlanta, Saturday, and was very largely at soever dispirited, I am confident not he would return that evening. Altended, and the greatest harmony and

Hillsboro, June 15th, 1874.

Shortly thereafter we found our- or apology, left that evening for Ma- social equality will receive a blow in J. B. Hoop. August next, from which it will scarcely recover. Messrs. Pool, Waddell, Fuller, and Pegram were all endorsed and a candid and undivided support pledged them. It was certainly the most harmonious Convention I ever saw, considering you are in the full enjoyment of the everybody acted with charity one tolearned from experience would prove hot spell too. It has been a week to ward another, and the entire ticket effective: he sent a few troops to make remember here, the mercury running gives universal satisfaction. Messre. a rumbling sound in our rear, and we up to 96 and 98 in the shade. The A. A. McKethan and H. McNeill, folded up our tents as usual, under only advantage we can claim over you, members of the old Board of Comunder cover of darkness marched to We do always rise in the morning remation, but as their associates were not so fortunate, they both declined day's battle with the solar heat, for our | the nomination unless they should be nights are almost always deliciously elected by ballot, which was done and the night of the 9th of July, Sherman | cool, and the atmosphere so absolute- | three other excellent gentlemen were put out with them. Mark down on the dread of exposure never enter the your calendar my prediction that Cumberland will give 78 majority for The hot weather is acting finely on the whole ticket. The following is the

For House of Representatives—Maj. For Sheriff-R. W. Hardie. For Register of Deeds-W. S. Au-

For Clerk of Superior Court-For County Commissioners A. A. For Coroner-Howard Massey. Yours, &c., CONSERVATIVE.

RALEIGH.

SPECIAL TO THE JOURNAL. RALLIGH, N. C., June 1d. In the U. S. Circuit Court to-day,

opportunity of providing for the pay-In the Self case, that the funds in

for the Senate, and Bunn, negro, and