## MORNING STAR. Saturday, January 20, 1872. WM. H. BERNARD.

Editor and Proprietor. THE CIRCULATION OF THE MORN ING STAR IS LARGER THAN THAT OF ANY OTHER DAILY NEWSPAPER PUB LISHED IN NORTH OAROLINA.

#### WILMINGTON AS A COTTON MAR. KET.

We are surprised that our North Carolina people who are and have been shipping their cotton to markets out of the State, should not see their true interests and make consignments to Wilmington. A comparison with Norfolk, Petersburg and more Northern markets will demonstrate the superiority of this place as a cotton market, both as to price and expense. Whilst the prices on most grades have been better during the season than the quotations in the Norfolk and Petersburg markets, our friends on the W. & W. R. R., should also bear in mind that the "expense of transportation to this point is much less than to the .Virginia cities. This is quite an item, and might be saved to our planters; at the same time they would be extending aid in the right direction, that is building up their own seaport, and thereby enhancing the general prosperity of the State.

Will not our friends on the railroad north of Goldsboro make a note of this, for use in the future when they have ship. ments of cotton to make? We assure them Wilmington is the best market.

#### THE JAP EMBASSY.

arrival. There are five ambassadors, twenty six attaches, sixteen secretaries and interpreters, sixteen servants and twentythree students bound for New York. All agog for days has been 'Frisco, the Golden Gate ; and the honorable guests have been feted and toadied and bored in the most approved American style. Wonder what these Asiatics think of Americans ?

owers with which their government has

NATIONAL REPUBLICAN CONVEN. By appointment of the Executive Com-justices during their present term of office, mittee chosen by the Chicago Convention of 1868 the next Presidential Convention, or rather the caucus to nominate Grant, will meet in Philadelphia on the first Wedesday in June.

Pennsylvania is doubtful; hence the Radicals hold their nominating convention in the metropolis of the Key stone State. Shrewed trick that, but the Democrats by nominating Hancock for one of the places on the Presidential ticket can defeat the little game. This, it is quite likely they will do: the detraine out of

In our opinion by proper management the national Democracy can carry Pennsylvania next fall. As Pennsylvania goes, so probably will go a majority of the up any of the old hulks of the party and try to run them through the storm, the party and its fortunes will find the bottom of the sea. Only in brand-new men on a strong and popular platform can the Democratic party hope for success. Il that party could make a fusion with Liberal Republicans, and the combined forces form a grand National Reform Movement for the purification of the public service and the defeat of the corruptionists in power, it would be the best thing for the country that could possibly take place, we have not despaired of such a coalition. That it will not consist in the formation of a new party out and out, out in the making of the present Democratic organization a nucleus or base of operations. We are led to believe from The Japs have arrived. It is a big the tenor of developments recently made. We think, however, that the party management will be put in new and able

> wisely and fearlessly and with an eye to SUCCESS. We can and must nip the schemes of the plundering Grant party in the bud.

hands, hands that will shape its policy

Surely there is enough honesty, enough This Embassy comes to conter with the patriotism in the land to prevent the reChief Justice and two Associate Justices;

unless by death, resignation or otherwise, the number of Associate Justices shall be reduced to two."

Alter section twelve of the fourth article so that said section shall read as follows: of the State," and in lieu thereof, insert "The State shall be divided into nine the words "by the State, and those who

Strike out section thirteen of the fourth Electoral College. If the Democrats take article, which fixes the present judicial districts.

Amend section fourteen of the fourth article by striking out all after the word "office," and inserting, in lieu of the part so stricken out, the following: "The Gen-eral Assembly shall prescribe a proper system of rotation for the judges of the Superior Courts, so that no judge may of the peace, and other officers whose offi-ride the same district twice in succession, ces are established or changed in any way and the judges may also exchange districts with each other, as may be provided by law."

Strike out section fifteen of the fourth article, and insert in lieu thereof, the foliowing: "The General Assembly shall have no power to deprive the judicial department of any power or jurisdiction which rightfully pertains to it as a coordi-nate department; but the General Assembly shall allot and distribute that portion of this power and jurisdiction, which does not pertain to the Supreme Court, among the other courts prescribed in this Con-stitution or which may be established by law, in such manner as it may deem best, provide also a proper system of appeals, and regulate by law when necessary the methods of proceeding, in the exercise of their powers, of ail the courts below the Supreme Court, so far as the same may be done without conflict with other provisions of this Constitution." Strike out sections sixteen, seventeen,

nineteen, twenty five and thirty-three of the fourth article.

Amend section twenty-six of the fourth article by striking out all that part which begins with and follows the word "but" in said section, and in lieu of the part so of always coming up to the requirements stricken out, inserting the following of the situation, and adding to his reputa-"The judicial officers and the clerks of | tion every time he appears, -N. Y. Tribune any courts which may be established by law, shall be chosen by the vote of the qualified electors; and for such term as may be prescribed by law. The voters of each precinct, established as is elsewhere. provided for in this Constitution, shall elect two justices of the peace for such term as may be fixed by law, whose jurisdiction shall extend throughout their respective counties. The General Assembly may provide for the election of more than two justices of the peace in those precincts which contain cities or towns, or in which other special reasons render it expedient. The chief magistrates of cities and incorporated towns shall have the judicial powers of justices of the peace." Amend section thirty of the fourth article by striking out the word "townships" and inserting, in lieu thereof, the word "precincts;" also in the last sentence of the same section, strike out the words 'the commissioners of the county may appoint to such office for the unexpired term," and in lieu thereof insert " an appointment to fill such vacancy for the unexpired term shall be made as may be prescribed by law." Amend sections one and seven of the fifth article, by striking out the words "commissioners of the several counties" where they occur in said sections, and in lieu thereof inserting the words " county authorities established and authorized by law."

Strike out sections thirteen, fourteen and fifteen of the ninth article, relating by striking out the words "at the charge "The State shall be divided into nine judical districts, for each of which a judge shall be chosen; and in each district a Superior Court shall be held at least twice in each year, to continue for such time in each county respectively as may be pre-scribed by law. The General Assembly shall lay off said districts in due time, so that the said nine judges may be chosen and begin their official term at the first general election for members of the Gen-eral Assembly which shall occur after the ratification of this section." The General Assembly may reduce or increase the num-ber of Districts to take effect at the end of each judicial term. Strike out section thirteen of the fourth eligible to a seat in either house of the General Assembly; *Provided*, That noth-ing herein contained shall extend to officers in the militia, Justices of the Peace, Commissioners of Public Charities, or Commissioners for Special Purposes."

tenance and management of said Univer-

Add another section to the fourteenth article; to be styled "section 8," and to read as follows: "County officers, justices ces are established or changed in any way by the alteration of the Constitution, shall continue to exercise their functions until any provisions necessary to be made by law in order to give full effect to the alterations, so far as relates to said officers, shall have been made."

Re-number the sections in those articles from which any section has been stricken without the insertion of another in its stead; and give to any new section that number which by this method would have been given to the section for which it is substituted, and the alterations shall be embodied into the Constitution, and the several sections numbered consecutively.

Wm. S. Groesbeck, who has been spend-ing a few days in New York, and whom Democratic politicians regard with curious interest as a man they may yet be called on to support for the Presidency, is, like the other presidential candidate from his city, Mr. Pendleton, a member of an old and wealthy Cincinnati family. WM. H. BERNARD, P He is a brother-in-law to General Joseph Hooker. Mr. Groesbeck has made few public appearances, considering the reputation he enjoys, and has spent very little time in public life; but he has the faculty

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treaties respecting the revision of the treaties. It is composed of persons of high rank, all of them occupying places in the cabinet of the Mikado. The Minister Plenipotentiary is Twakura, the Prime fluence the result in Pennsylvania. May Minister of Japan.

with the two great nations of the Orient, China and Japan, hitherto hermetically mouth. "The best laid plans of men and sealed, is an important era in history and mice gang oft agley." The Radical party marks a progression in those countries may find its Waterloo in Pennsylvania. greater than any that has taken place in a thousand years. The opening up of the rich mines and other resources of Japan will be a great benefit to themselves and foreigners. In a few years, doubtless, our commerce with both of these nations will be extensive and profitable.

#### AMNESTY.

The United States House of Representatives has passed a bill granting Amnesty to all persons except those who left Congress or the army and navy and entered the Confederate service. The Morton amendment, which passed the Senate s few week's since, excludes Gov. Vance from his seat. But the House bill, if adopted, by the Senate, will not exclude our Senator as he was not a member of Congress at the time of the secession of North Carolina, his term expiring on the fourth of March, whereas the State seceded on the 20th May. During this time we had no representation in Congress. If on conference the Senate should adhere to the Morton amendment and no concession this being the clause relating to the State be agreed upon, Senator Vance will be excluded and it will devolve upon the Legislature to elect another Senator who can take his seat; but if, on the contrary, nially;" being in reference to the sessions the House bill be adopted by the Senate, then Mr. Vance will immediately be admitted to his seat, and so will Mr. Rogers of the 4th district in the House.

But why does Congress higgle over this amnesty business? What is made by it? of the halls of the National Legislature a few hundreds of public men no more traiof thousands of their fellow-citizens?

States is somewhat remarkable when we sion."\_\_\_ consider the contrast, in the character of-

election of such a corrupt chief magistrate as Grant.

But the Republicans, so-called, think that by a big jollification in the broadbrim city of brotherly love they will iutheir expectations result as the eating of The opening of diplomatic relations Dead Sca apples, which are said to be pleasant to the eye but bitter ashes in the

#### PENDLETON'S POSITION.

Mr. Pendleton, the great leader of the Obio State Rights Democracy, places himself on the broad and liberal platform of the "New Departure." Mr. Pendleton says that the Democratic Convention, when it meets, will recognize the accomplished facts of the present and appreciate the dangers of the future. Mr. Pendleton extends a cordial invitation to those Republicans opposed to Grant's administration.

#### CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS.

Passed in the House of Representatives January 17, 1872.

AN ACT to alter the Constitution of North Carolina :

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enaci, (three fifths of all the members of each House concurring,) :

That the Constitution of this State be altered as follows, to-wit :

Amend section six, of the first article, by striking out the first clause thereof, down to and including the word "but;" debt.

Amend section two, of the first article, of the General Assembly. Amend section five of the second article,

by striking out all that precedes the words "the said Senate districts," and by strik ing out the phrase "as aforesaid or" in said section ; the parts so stricken out having reference to the State census.

Add a new section to the second article What can be hoped for from keeping out to be styled "section 80," and to read as of the halls of the National Legislature a follows: "The members of the General Assembly shall each receive three hundred dollars as a compensation for their services tors and no more dangerous than hundreds during their term, subject to such regulations in regard to time of payment and re-OUR RUSSIAN RELATIONS. That there ever should have been warm friendship between Russia and the United scheme in special session, and mileage shall be ten cents per mile for each ses-

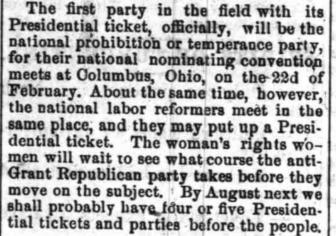
Strike out section four of the fifth article, relating to taxation to pay the State debt and interest.

Amend section six of the fifth article by inserting after the word "instrument," in said section, the words "or any other personal property."

Insert the word "and" before the word "surveyor" in section one of the seventh article, and strike out the words "and five commissioners" in said section; also add to said section the following: "The General Assembly shall provide for a system of cousty government for the several counties of the State."

Amend section two of the seventh article by striking out the word "commis-sioners," and in lieu thereof inserting the words "county authorities established and authorized by law;" and in the same sec-tion strike out the words "the register of deeds shall be ex officio clerk of the board PILOTS and Masters of Vessels are notified of commissioners."

Strike out section three of the seventh article, and in lieu thereof insert the following: "The county authorities established and authorized by law shall see that the respective counties are divided into a suitable number of sub divisions, as duction for non-attendance as may be pre-scribed by law; but, they may have an additional allowance when they are called together in special session, and mileage shall be ten cents per mile for each ses-sion." Amend section one of the third article by striking out the words "four room"



## Mrs. Partington Speaks Again.

Mrs. Partington entered the office of the Probate Judge (called "Civilian,") and inquired in her blandest tone, "Are you the civil villain ?" "Do you wish to insult me, madam?" said the Judge. "Yes," replied the amiable old lady; my brother died detested, and left three SKILLED infidel children, and . I'm to be their executioner; so I want to insult the civil villain about it."

### SPECIAL NOTICES.

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## SPECIAL Quarantine Notice.

that if any case of disease is carried past the Quarantine Station, it will subject the vessel to the delay and expense of being carried back, and if knowingly, to a fine of \$20). Pilots will satisfy themselves before passing Quarantine.

W. G. CUBTIS, dec 27-1m Quarantine Physician. \*,\* Journal and Post copy

