

And Pennsylvania Democrats are in favor of more greenbacks. See how far that ball is going to roll, Mister.

The world doth relish its coffee. The estimated value of the yearly crop purchased from first hands is \$135,000,000.

One evidence that Gov. Hendricks is growing in popular favor as a candidate of the Democratic party for the Presidency is the opposition shown to him by the bulletin papers of New York and the East.

The Commercial and Financial Chronicle, a leading and square-cut contraband paper, is forced to acknowledge that greenbacks had no agency in promoting the general inflation of values that prevailed during the year and up to the panic of 1873.

Invited by the Republicans in Ohio to bolster up their cause, U. S. Senator Dick Oglesby, of Illinois, went all the way to Cincinnati to tell them how well he liked the financial plank in the Democratic platform and what silly, foolish he thought his friends had made of themselves by denouncing greenbacks as dishonest money.

Yesterday in these columns it was stated that Dr. Ransom, the President of the Convention, was elected to that body as a Republican, favoring amendment. This was drawing it a little too strong. He was simply an independent candidate. We do not know whether Dr. Ransom will be elected outside of the Convention, set with the Conservatives or with the Republicans. At the time of his election to the Presidency of the Convention he was the regular nominee of the Conservative party in caucus.

The Democratic victory in California has given much pleasure to the Democracy, and is causing some uneasiness to its opponents. The Springfield Republican is disposed to give a good deal of importance to it, calling it another indication of the increasing drift of the country to the Democratic side. It says: "More and more certain does it grow that, as between the Democratic party and the Republican party, the voters next year will choose the Democratic. No ordinarily good Republican by the Republican party, no ordinarily bad Democratic by the Democrats can be hopefully relied upon to change the drift."

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

A correspondent of the Washington Star writes from Saratoga a full letter on the Presidential situation in both parties. Of the possible candidates for the Democratic nomination next year, Governor Tilden, of New York, Governor Hendricks, of Indiana, Governor Ingersoll, of Connecticut, and John W. Garrett have spent some days at Saratoga. Others who are spoken of for the nomination have, as in the case of the Republicans, had "lookers-on," notably the friends of Senator Bayard, of Delaware, who is understood to be the choice of the Manhattan Club, of New York city, the "swallow-tails" as they are contra-distinguished from the rough strata of the supporters of Tammany Hall. Senator Thurman, by common consent, is counted out of the race, this correspondent asserts. Many of the Republicans have also visited Saratoga during the season.

Of the probabilities the Star writer says: "The Democrats, throwing aside the objections I have mentioned, concede that Gov. Tilden would be their greatest candidate in the East on a reform platform, but if they 'go West' Governor Hendricks of Indiana naturally enough stands out in relief, and I repeat the best opinion is saying that as the situation now looks he is ahead in the Presidential race of the Democratic nomination. If he commits no blunder on the financial question—and he was very cautious while here—he will be the favorite of the East. Justice Davis, General Sherman, Governor Croton, John W. Garrett, Senator Bayard, and others of equal note are mentioned in certain contingencies, and will undoubtedly go into the Convention with the Democratic nomination going West increases that of the Republicans combine East also increases. If that quarter should be so fortunate as to secure the nomination, it is conceded that a Speaker Bureau would be the result. He would be confessedly the strongest nominee if named now.

We give these views for what they are worth. That may be little or much. The objections to Tilden relate to his residence in a State which has had the lion's share of the party nominations for the past twelve years. His thorough identification with the views of the Contrabandists will likewise probably work him harm.

APPLICATION FOR TROOP.

The Governor of Mississippi has asked the General Government for troops. He alleges that a turbulent state of society, incompatible with preservation of the peace, exists in certain counties of the State over which he has the honor to preside by the grace of race and ignorance. If Butler's son-in-law will ask for troops to put down the voters who killed him while he was in Clinton and then butchered their dead bodies, the country will give him some credit for patriotism, perhaps.

THE CLINTON AFFAIR.

The bloody encounter at Clinton, Mississippi, last Saturday is a humorous commentary on negro and carpet-bag misgovernment. There was a negro marshal, ignorant of the duties of his position, but brimful of self-importance and carried away by prejudice that stopped his shot of the highest crimes in the calendar.

If he had known his duty he would have tried to prevent, instead of forcing a riot. A town law inhibited the selling, of course not the drinking, of ardent spirits. He undertook to seize a bottle in the hands of certain white citizens who had brought their liquor with them from another place. This started the affair. When the man 'Sively' drew a pistol was called on he gave himself up to the authorities, handing over his weapon. He was instantly killed by a bullet from the other whites who were savagely murdered.

The whites armed and retaliated, and for a time there was danger of an open war at that point between the races. Only the moderation of the white people saved the State from a fearful scene of turmoil, massacre and revolution. For all these deeds of blood and lawlessness the Republican party is directly responsible. We condemn the turbulent spirit among the negroes, but we hold that the real criminals are the mad leaders of the Radical party who in pursuit of selfish ends, sacrificed the peace and safety of a whole people.

As a contributor to the State Agricultural Journal, writing from Polkton, and who we presume to be Col. L. L. Polk, throws out some very practical suggestions on the labor and immigration question, we present his communication, and express the hope that some such plan may be adopted in this State to more than one locality.

We would make one change in Col. Polk's proposition, however. Let the price to be paid at the end of the ten years be arranged before hand, for it might be a subject of disagreement otherwise. A man would be better satisfied to know what he was to pay.

"Suppose some plan, embracing the following ideas and features, should be adopted by the land owners of North Carolina. Whenever a body of not less than 7,000 acres can be secured, let the owners thereof register the same with a legally appointed agent, and thereby become members of a chartered association. Let each member reserve only so much ground as he himself, as may be necessary for his own use and cultivation, and divide the remainder into lots of 25 acres each. Let the agent who should be an intelligent, practical farmer, be furnished with minute descriptions of these various bodies of land, their adaptability to the culture of various products, location, etc. Let him, with him the legal and valid obligation of each owner, that he will give to occupants, free of charge, every alternate lot for a term of ten years, with the further obligation that each occupant shall have the refusal of the purchase of his lot at the expiration of that time, at its then market value, should the landlord wish to resell it. Let the laborer be required to furnish testimonials as to character, and to improve and cultivate his lot in a husband-like manner, under such restrictions as would be alike remunerative to himself and the owner, send that agent to the rural districts of England and Scotland, where he would most likely succeed. He presents a plan which would at once commend itself to the confidence of those desiring to come South, for it is based on the voluntary and binding obligations of the landholders, and assured by the seal of the State. They have offered them a home, for at least ten years in colonies of 100 families, where they would be able to have their own houses and teachers, their own church and minister.

"Suppose a body of this land is but the skillful and improved system which these people would introduce and practice, it should, in ten years, become to be worth twenty-five dollars per acre, and the intervening lots should thereby be enhanced to the value of sixteen dollars per acre, would it not be any one doubt that it would not fail to attract that class of emigrants? The landowner would have around him a community of one hundred families, that would furnish a supply of extra, skilled and faithful labor, for the requirements of his own farm. The surrounding country would have the advantage of the labor of these people, and the aid of a substantial, law-abiding, white community. The hundreds of thousands of acres in this State that are now worthless, and heavy tax to the owners, could be utilized and in a few years be made to blossom as the rose. Can it be done? If not, why not?

THE NEW YORK PAPER.

Probably some of our ambitious American citizens, who hold or aspire to office, and making up their modest official compensations by being party to jobs and misappropriations, have in their minds the salaries of the different monarchs of Europe when they are thus engaged. They doubtless think their services are worth as much as that of some of the useless monarchs. The salaries which these monarchs with themselves have received, are: William, King of Prussia, \$1,500,000; Alexander, Emperor of Russia, \$2,500,000; and others.

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An exchange recommends the following as an exquisite dish: Take large, free-stone peaches, and after wiping them carefully with a coarse towel, halve them and take out the pits. Place them carefully with the cut side down in a pan of hot butter or lard, and fry until a light brown. Then, turn them carefully, and fill the cavity left by the seed with sugar and continue the frying until the peaches are done, when the sugar will be dissolved and the peaches soaked through the peaches. Housekeepers should try the experiment.

STAND-FAST.

Oregon is going into iron mining. The Jersey delation is called a nuisance. A New York paper estimates the cost of a respectable funeral in that city at \$2,191. St. Augustine thinks the West has been the liveliest summer she ever experienced.

Beavers are so abundant in Notoway county, Va., that they have become a nuisance. When the printer put it "Bizz," instead of "Bizz," he evidently meant "Bizz."

Allen's majority in the State of Ohio will, we suppose, not be less than 20,000, says the N. Y. Standard.

The cattle disease, reported recently as prevailing at Brainerd, Ark., has not proved to be very formidable.

American machinery, tools and firearms are very popular in Spain, there being a general belief in their superiority over those of European manufacture.

Reports from East Saginaw, Mich., are to the effect that the salt market has not been so buoyant this season as at present, and that prices still tend upward.

The New Haven Bulletin says that a mechanic in this city has invented a new kind of portable boiler, which he can obtain and fire in less than an hour without any "wash" from the propeller.

THE EMIGRATION PROBLEM.

How the Emigration Problem can be worked out. A contributor to the State Agricultural Journal, writing from Polkton, and who we presume to be Col. L. L. Polk, throws out some very practical suggestions on the labor and immigration question, we present his communication, and express the hope that some such plan may be adopted in this State to more than one locality.

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Azir, \$9,000,000, or \$18,000 a day; Francis Joseph, \$10,000,000, or \$20,000 a day; Frederick William II., \$3,000,000, or \$6,000 a day; Victor Emanuel, \$2,000,000, or \$4,000 a day; Victoria, \$2,200,000, or \$4,400 a day; Leopold, \$2,000,000, or \$4,000 a day. In addition to this salary each of these individuals is furnished with a dozen or more first-class horses to live in without any charge of rent.

Here is the description of a newly invented clerical extinguisher: A candidate for a vacant vicarage in England announces an invention of his own which may prove to be useful. It is a peculiar arrangement of the pulpit, with a clock to give warning. When, at the end of a half hour, the clock sounds an alarm, if the preacher does not conclude within three minutes, down comes the pulpit with the person and the rest of the appendages.

The Democratic victory in California gives that party a majority of States in the next Congress, and insures the election of their man for President in the very improbable contingency of there being no choice by the people. Springfield Republican (Ind.)

HOUSES FOR RENT.

FOR RENT. Dwellings on Northeast corner of Market and Second streets, containing 10 rooms, gas, water, etc. Apply to J. H. CHADBOURN & CO.

FOR RENT.

ONE OR TWO STORES, CORNER OF FRONT and Mulberry streets. Apply to J. H. CHADBOURN & CO.

FOR RENT.

Dwelling above containing SEVEN Rooms. Apply to J. H. CHADBOURN & CO.

FOR RENT.

ONE HOUSE ON RED CROSS, BE tween Front and Second street, and two on Third between Front and Mulberry streets. Apply to J. H. CHADBOURN & CO.

FOR RENT.

A DWELLING HOUSE SITUATED ON the Northwest corner of Front and Red Cross streets. Apply to J. H. CHADBOURN & CO.

FOR RENT.

DWELLING WITH STORE, ON corner of Sixth and Spruce streets, from October 1, 1875, to October 1, 1876. Apply to N. HUTAPE.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Wilmington and Coast Turnpike Co. AT A MEETING OF THE DIRECTORS OF the Wilmington and Coast Turnpike Company, held in the city on the 6th inst., three assessments of 10 per cent. each were levied on the Capital Stock, payable on the 15th and 25th of September and 10th of October, respectively. The following names will be prompt in payments: J. B. WORTH, Sec. and Treas.

BAKON, Baggins, Ties, Pork, Bacon, Sides and Shoulders, Cured Ham, Sausages, etc. Apply to J. H. CHADBOURN & CO.

FIELD DOGS.

Breeding Kennel of A. C. Wadwell, NEWTON, NEW JERSEY. YOUNG POINTERS AND SETTERS OF THE Finest Strain.

Notice to Shippers.

CLIDE LINE. New York and Wilmington Steamship Co. TO MEET THE WANTS OF THE TRADE have added a fourth steamer to the Line, and will sail from NEW YORK EVERY WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY.

Orton Plantation.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC. All persons are hereby notified that the Orton Plantation, situated in the County of Brunswick, State of Virginia, is for sale.

Second Street Market.

ON and AFTER SATURDAY, SEPT. 12, I will open a butcher shop under the second, between Market and Front streets, where I will sell fresh meat, poultry, etc. at the lowest prices.

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JUST OPENED!

M. M. KATZ'S. 36 MARKET STREET. ANOTHER LOT OF

BLACK GRENADES.

BLACK SILK CHALLIES.

BLACK CASHMERE.

CREPES, &c., &c.

SUMMER STOCK.

Closed Out Lower Than Ever.

M. M. KATZ.

36 MARKET STREET.

NOTICE.

Carolina Central Railway, General Freight Department, WILMINGTON, MARCHE 1875.

Wilmington and all Eastern Cities.

TO CHARLOTTE, STATESVILLE, SHELBY,

Business Cards.

General Sup'ts Office.

Change of Schedule.

Wilmington & Weldon Railroad Co.

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MISCELLANEOUS.

A Representative and Champion of American Art Taste! Prospectus for 1875. EIGHTH YEAR. THE ALDINE, THE JOURNAL OF AMERICA. Issued Monthly. A Magnificent Conception, wonderfully carried out.

MAN'S UNSELFISH FRIEND.

will be published in the next issue of THE ALDINE. It is a picture of a man who has been a friend to the poor, and who has been a friend to the poor.

THE ALDINE ART UNION.

The Union owns the original of all THE ALDINE pictures, which, with other paintings and engravings, are distributed to the members of the Union. The pictures are of various sizes, and are of various subjects.

Canvassers Wanted.

Any person willing to act permanently as a canvasser will receive full and prompt information by applying to the Union.

THE ALDINE COMPANY.

Office of City Clerk and Treasurer, City of Wilmington, June 21, 1875.

An Ordinance.

Be it Ordained, By the Board of Aldermen of the City of Wilmington, N. C., as follows: Section 1. That the City Clerk and Treasurer be and they are hereby authorized to receive and collect the following taxes:

CATTLE OF ANY KIND.

FOUND RUNNING AT LARGE. Within the corporate limits of this city, shall be liable to the City of Wilmington, and the owner required to pay a fine of ten (10) dollars.

Reduction in Price.

J. & W. TOLLEY'S Celebrated ENGLISH Breech-Loading Guns, Manufactured by BIRMINGHAM, ENG.

HAVING BEEN IN THE BRANCH HOUSE in New York for the sale of our celebrated weapons, we are enabled to offer them at a reduction in price, and to guarantee their quality and power.

GUNS FORWARDED C. O. D.

N. B. Guns built to order, at above prices. Specialties: Send for detailed particulars, with testimonials, prices, and testimonials, to our Branch House.

S. W. Goodridge.

Grafton, Windham Co. Vermont. MANUFACTURER OF Fine Fishing Rods. Made to order.

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