## PUBLISHERRS ANNOUNDEMENT.

THE MORNING STAR, the oldest daily newspa-per in North Carolina, is published daily, except Monday, at \$700 per year, \$400 for six months, \$355 for three months, \$100 for one month, to mail subscribers. Deliverod to city subscribers at the rate of 15 cents per week for any period from one week to one year. mak to one year.

THE WREELY STAR is published every Prids morning at \$150 per year, \$100 for six months, i yents for three months.

ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY). --One square one day, \$1.60: two days, \$1.75; three days, \$1.50; four days, \$3.00; five days, \$3.50; one week, \$4.00; two weeks, \$6.50; three weeks, \$8.50; one month, \$10,00; two months, \$17.00; three months, \$34.00; fix months, \$40.00; twelve months, \$60.00. Ten i nes of solid Nonparell type make one square.

All announcements of Fairs, Festivals, Balls, lops, Pic-Nics, Society Meetings, Political Meet-oge, &c., will be charged regular advertising rates. Notices under head of "City Items" 20 cents per ine for first insertion, and 15 cents per line for each absequent insertion.

No advertisements inserted in Local Column at

Advertisements inserted once a week in Daily will be charged \$100 per square for each insertion. Ev-ery other day, three fourths of daily rate. Twice a week, two thirds of daily rate.

Notices of Marriage or Death, Tributes of Re-spect, Resolutions of Thanks, &c., are charged for as ordinary advertisements, but only half rates when paid for strictly in advance. At this rate 50 cents will pay for a simple announcement of Mar-riage or Death. riage or Death.

Advertisements to follow reading matter, or to occupy any special place, will be charged extra ac-cording to the position desired.

Advertisements on which no specified number of insertions is marked will be continued "till forbid," at the option of the publisher, and charged up to the date of discontinuance.

Advertisements discontinued before the time contracted for has expired, charged transient rates for the time actually published.

Advertisements kept under the head of "New Advertisements" will be charged fifty per cent, extra.

Amusement, Auction and Official advertisements one dollar per square for each insertion.

An extra charge will be made for double-column or triple column advertisements.

All announcements and recommendations of can-didates for office, whether in the shape of communications or otherwise, will be charged as advertisements.

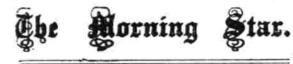
Remittances must be made by Check, Draft, Pos-Lal Money Order, Express, or in Registered Letter. Unly such remittances will be at the risk of the oublisher

Communications, unless they contain important news, or discuss briefly and properly subjects of real interest, are not wanted; and, if acceptable in every other way, they will invariably be rejected if the real name of the author is withheld.

Contract advertisers will not be allowed to exceed their space or advertise any thing foreign to their regular business without extra charge at transient

Payments for transient advertisements must be made in advance. Known parties, or strangers with proper reference, may pay monthly or quarterly, ac-

Advertisers should always specify the issue or is-snes they desire to advertise in. Where no issue is named the advertisement, will be inserted in the Daily. Where an advertiser contracts for the paper to be sent to him during the time his advertisement is in, the proprietor will only be responsible for the mailing of the paper to his address.



By WILLIAM H. BERNARD.

WILMINGTON, N. C.: FRIDAY MORNING, July 8, 1881.

for the rogues and rascals. He over speculation, and it is more than bullet, and then it may have been obwould have been a puppet pulled by probable that sooner or later the structed by the ribs. Grant and Conkling. The powers thousands who are delirious will pay behind the throne would have been the penalty in bankruptcy or great incomparably greater than the throne itself. The rings and thieses would have been in full flower again, and a fresh saturnalia of crime and profigaoy, beginning in Washington, would have swept the whole land as by a besom of destruction. God has

such a curse and such a calamity.

spared mercifully the people from

DIFFICULTIES SUGGESTED. If President Garfield had died and Vice President Arthur had followed quickly, who would have been President of the United States? Who is in the line of succession? The Vice President succeeds if the President dies. John Tyler, Millard Fillmore and Andrew Johnson all became Presidents because of the death of Harrison, Taylor and Lincoln. The Philadelphia Press contributes the following which is instructive at this time. It shows what Congressional provision ought to have been made and what a vexatious if not disturbing element might have been injected into the politics of the sountry if Guiteau's bullet had proved fatal and Arthur had committed hara-kiri.

The Press says:

"The Constitution left it to Congress to provide by law 'for the case of removal. leath, resignation or inability both of the President and Vice President, declaring what officer shall then act as President, and such officer shall act accordingly until the disability be removed or a President shall be elected.' Agreeably to this provision, Congress in 1792 placed the President pro tem, of the Senate first in order after the Vice President for succession to the Chief Magistracy, and after him the Speaker of the House of Representatives, to hold office until a President can be elected for the unquite another class of persons." expired term, for which the Secretary of State shall issue his proclamation. The Senate adjourned without electing a President pro tem. to succeed Senator Thurman,

to whose seat Gen. Garfield was elected, so that the next is the line would be the Speaker of the House. But the House of the Forty-sixth Congress is dead and the House of the Forty-seventh Congress has not yet organized. There is, therefore, now no officer of the Government after Vice President Arthur authorized to fill the Executive Chair." Such a condition of things ought not to be allowed. Human life 18 very uncertain, although there were no sneaking assassins and no crazed fanatics in the land. The Constitution ought to be changed so that the contingencies suggested could not happen. The law of succession ought to be so fixed that no discord could arise. In the event indicated above-the death of both Garfield and Arthur-there could be no election held save very irregularly, and there is no power qualified to choose the proper officer. The Press thinks the Secretary of State would have called the Senate together, and it would have then elected a President pro tem. to discharge the duties of the President of the United States until the people could elect under a proclamation of the Secretary of State. But why leave this uncertain? Such a call would be irregular. The Senate would be locked besides if Arthur were out of the way and Mahone voted with the Republicans, and the New York Senators were in place. If a Republican were elected President of the Senate pro tem., and he should also act as President of the United States, would it be competent for him to vote in the Senate as Arthur has done? If not the Democrats would have a majority of one. As the man elected President would so lessen his party as to give the opposition the majority, both parties might object to giving this advantage, and a dead-lock might follow for weeks or indefinitely, and the country would be without a President. What then? The Press says: "The law requires that when the first Wednesday in December is more than two months off the Presidential Electors are to be chosen within thirty-four days before that day. This is all the law that exists on the subject, but in the absence of more it is enough to prevent anarchy among a free and order loving people." We notice that Arthur is charged with preventing Senator Harris, of Tennessee, from being elected President pro tem of the Senate. The Atlanta Constitution says Senator Bayard is to blame. We think that the whole matter ought to be settled as soon as the Congress assembles. Such contingencies aught not to be left undecided. The whole thing ought to be arranged so clearly and satisfactorily that there can be no-

losses. Money is abundant and neople have grown wild over the desire. of rapid accumulation. It is the era of gigantic schemes, of far-reaching combinations. There was never before such a mania for speculating m railroad stocks, and scarcely ever such a general movement before logne at Paris. in railroad building. All sorts of

joint-stock companies are being formed. The fact appears to be that the people have so much money that they are willing take almost any kind of risks and enter upon all sorts of speculations. The success of so many regular speculators has excited the thousands who now rush into the business blindly, and it will be a marvel if many of them are not hurt. Without the proper knowledge and experience they can only succeed because success is unavoidable. But this kind of speculation is dangerous and imprudent. The more pradent speculators

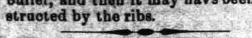
are said to be selling rather than investing. The Baltimore Gazette says:

some speculation going on all the time, as when a man builds a row of houses in expectation of future profits out of a rise in rents, or buys and stores a cargo of grain or | ding. He received about thirty small coffee or colton for a better market. There is a regular and legitimate speculation in stocks which many of our solid men duistly practice, often to their exceeding great profit. These do not 'corner,' not 'sell short,' nor play policy with 'puts' and 'calls.' They select a good stock, buy it when everybody is selling, pay cash for it (no 'margins' for them!), lock the shares op in the Safe Deposit Company and wait. The time comes when everybody is rushing to buy, eagerly, at any price, and there is a 'boom' Theu these prudeut speculators sell. But the unbealthy tide of speculation which is now dreaded is fostered by

CURRENT COMMENT.

---- Assassination is not going to become epidemic here. But even if it were the laws are alike for all. The murder of the President is murderno more, no less-and we have laws in abundance to punish that crime.

We cannot depart from the spirit of the Constitution by hedging any one



or the Political Murders of muters since the War. 865—April 14—President Lincoln show by J. Wilkes Booth. 1866 April 6 - A Russian named Kavarasoff attempted Czar Alexander's life at St. Petersburg, but was by a peasant, who was enpobled for his deed. 1867-The Czar's life was again. attempted during the great Exposition at a review in the Bois de Bouw

1867 - June 19 - Maximilian shot, 1868-Jane 20-Prince Michael of Serbia was killed by the brothers Radwarowitch.

1871-The life of Amadeus, then newly King of Spain, was attempted. 1872-August-Col. Gutteriez assassinated President Balla, of the Republic of Peru.

1873-January 1-President Morales of Bolivia, was assassinated. 1875-August-President Garcia Maeno, of Ecuador, was assassinated. 1877-June-President Gill of Paraguay, was assassinated by Commander Molas.

1878-May 11-The Emperor William, of Germany, was shot at again, this time by Emile Henri Max Hoealias Lehmann, the socialist. del. Lehmann fired three shots at the Emesting. The Baltimore Gazette says: with the Grand Duchess of Baden, "There is a geoulnely honest and whole-

1878-June 2-Emperor William shot at by Dr. Nobiling while out rishots in the neck and face.

1879-April 14-Attempted assassination of the Czar at St. Petersburg by one Solowjew. He was executed May 9.

1879-December 1-The assassination of the Czar attempted by a mine under a train near Moscow.

1879-December 30-The King of Spain was shot at while driving with the Queen.

1880-February 17 - Attempt to kill the Royal family of Russia by blowing up the Winter Palace. Eight soldiers killed and forty-five wounded.

1881-March 13-The Czar killed by a bomb.

1881-July 2-President Garfield shot.

## Sonator Pugh, of Alabamas,

Said a day or two ago that whether the President lives or dies, he believes this assault upon him will have the effect of directing the attention of Congress and of the executive rulers to the importance of legislation that will tend to remove the civil service from all political control or influence. He believes that something practical in this direction will be done next winter. Senator Pugh thinks the power of the distribution of patronage should be distributed among the States, or that some mode of distribation should be adopted which will divide it among all political parties under the sule of "to the victors belong the spoils." He says that politicians have persuaded themselves that Federal patronage belongs to them in return for party services, and when the President refuses to recognize such claims as these and endeavors to distribute the offices for the good of the country and the people, at President Garfield has done he is considered by politicians as an usurper, and is shot down by an as-He considers the matter sassin. worthy at least the most careful public consideration.



A MOST FORTONATE ESCAPE. Some two weeks before the President was smitten down several leading Northern dailies of the Republican party were quite plain-spoken as · to the character of Vice President Atthur. They little thought that the country would come so soon and so near the brink of an awful calamity as it has, but they recognized the uncertain tenure of human life, and in view of the possible death from natural causes of the President they looked at the condition of the country with Arthur succeeding. They bemoaned such a calamity, and they painted him in just such colors as this paper used in the last campaign. The difference between such Northern Republican papers and the STAR is: they tell the truth when it is too late to remedy a great wrong, whereas the STAR warned the country in time, before the great wrong had been consummated. No man can estimate fairly the extent of the blessings vouchsafed this country by a merciful Providence in sparing the life of the President. If he had died he would have been succeeded by a politician of the lowest possible type-a regular New York ward manipulator. So low was his standard of official any and honor when in charge of the New York Custom House that Hayes removed him, and John Sherman wrote the

letter stating squarely and unmistakably the grounds of the President's action. When Haves and

Again: although elected on the was broken to Irving. He tried to ST TICKETS, \$50. 66 TICKETS, \$100, Remit Money of Bank Draft in Letter, or send by Express, DON'T SEND BY REGISTERED LET TER OR POSTOFFICE ORDER. Orders of \$5 and upward by Express. can be sent at our ex-pense. Address allorders to R. M. BOARDMAN, (Conviet-Journal Building,) LOUISVILLE, Ky., or T. J. COMMERFORD, 309 Broadway, N. Y. jy 1 coaw tu th sa ticket with Garfield, he thought it not bear it manfully, and dried his tears The Table is supplied with the products of the inconsistent with his position as Preat first, lest his younger brother Abraham should notice them. The siding Officer of the Senate to leave latter had, however, noticed the large his place and go to Albany, New number of telegrams constantly fol-York, to throw himself in the scramlowing each other from Washington, ble and filth in which the Conkling and his attention was quickly attract-Greensboro Female College, and Robertson factions are engaged. ed by his brother's actions, so that 'it was found impossible to keep the in-Greensboro, N. C. Arthur enters into a fight with coat formation from him longer. All the THE SIST SESSION OF THIS WELL KNOWN off and sleeves rolled up to elect two news which was given to them was Institution will begin on Wednesday, 24th August. men to the very body over which he on Monday, and it was painful to Terms per Section of Twenty Weeks Board and Tuition in full English Course, \$75. Charges for extended mederate. is called to preside under the Constiwitness the anxiety with which they watched for the constant news bulletation, and who are to fight the Pre-For particulars apply for Catalogue to je 29 im T. M. JUNES, President. tins from the White House. They resident. In this we have a foretaste, alized that it would be best for them bitter and nauseous, of what the that I have a First-Class A No. 1 Car-ringe Painter. Those wishing to have In its 44th Year. to remain at Mentor and have not. (TY) Latest News! country would get if such a creature asked to be taken to Washington. their Carnage, Buggy or Pheton painted, will do well to give us a trial. We guarantee autistaction at low prices. On Third, between Market and Frin-cess Streets. jy 8 tf P. H. HAYDEN. mistake or doubt hereafter in case of EVERY BAPTIST SHOULD TAKE IT THE NEW FURNITURE STORE OF BEH-RENDS & MUNROE, S. E. Cor. Market and and Str., Wilmington, has received a large assort-ment of Bed Steads, Mattreases, Lounges, Car-riages, Mosquito Nets, Sc., Sc., ac., and proposes to undersell as y house in the State. iy S tf were clothed with the highest powers. Asan Advertising Medium Unsurpassed just such contingencies arising as are Why the Ball Did Not Kill. We rejoice again and again, not A reporter called on the Remingspeculated about. It is very certain Only \$2.00 per Year. only that the God of Nations spared FOR HIRE Anything in our line, Carriages, Buggles, Saddle Horses, Wagons and Carts. Boarding by month, wisek, day or single feed, at JAS. W. SOUTHERLAND & Co. JAS. W. SOUTHERLAND & Co. ton arms agency to see what kind of Address dec23-tf that a wise, good, honest man ought BIBLICAL RECORDER. Kaleigh, N.C. WILMINGTON MERCHANTS the valuable life of the President, but that the country has escaped such a fearful visitation as would have be-fallen if if Arthur had succeeded to the chair of the Chief Executive. Let is used in the Senterbood shorest and most honorable member for the President of it; if Garfield had died it would have been the saddest blow that the virtue, intelligence and the tax-pay-ing element of the country could have the probability of a financial est thing that could have heep the received; if Arthur had become Pre-eident it would have heep the great-est thing that could have heep the the manifest that the North is errary the saddest blow that the great-est thing that could have heep the the manifest that the North is errary the saddest blow that the great-est thing that could have heep the the manifest that the North is errary the saddest blow that the great-est thing that could have heep the the manifest that the North is errary the saddest blow that the great-est thing that could have heep the great-est thing that could have happened the valuable life of the President, but a bullet was in the President. The WILL FIND chut of T The Methodist Advance THE LAURINBURG ENTERPRISE AN UNOFFICIAL METHODIST PAPER Red Cedar Packing Chests, THE BEST MEDIUM Devoted to 1.81#10 THROUGH WHICH TO ADVERTISE FALL AND WINTER GOODS RELIGION, TEMPERANCE AND GENERAL among the people of Robeson, Richmond and An-son counties, in North Carolina, and in the border counties of South Carolina. The ENTERPHISE has a large and increasing circulation in the Pee Dee and Cape Fear sections of this State; having obtained a large circulation in the latter during the six months it was published in Fayetteville before its removal to Lanrinburg, and in the former within the last two months. Advertisements will be inserted by the month, quarter and year at reasonable rates. Address Sash, Doors, Blinds, LITERATURE, Published Weekly at Goldsboro, N. C., BRACKETS, MOULDING, LUMBER, &c., &c FOR A JOINT STOCK COMPANY. ALL SIZES WINDOW GLASS Subscription, \$2 60 a Year; \$1 00 for Six Months. On Trial, 50 cents for three months. Payable in ister-incluw, MTA Morearet Al advance. A liberal patronage is respectfully solicited. Ad dress all communications to the Editor. W. M. ROBEY, Editor. F. M. WOOD, M. V. SHERRILL, Corresponding Editors. ALTAFFER, PRICE & Co. For of Walnut st. Nutt, near Red Cross st. H. I. MCDUFFIE, DAWH Laurinburg, N.C.

ife with extra saleguards. In the eyes of the law murder is murder, and the passion neither augments nor diminishes the heinousness of the crime nor the penalty of its committal .--Phil. Times, Ind.

- A tidal wave of patriotic feeling is sweeping over the land. The attack on the President's life has touched the hearts of the people. They are willing to forget, for a time, the ties of party and the feuds of factions. They only care to know that they are American citizens. The people of this country respect authority, for it is their own power delegated to the men of their choice. They recognize in President Garfield their own President, whether they voted for him or not. - Washington Post, Dem.

--- Was ever more method manifest in madness? To punish such madness is the only prevention of such crime, and as to prevent such orime is and ever will be the great and only antidote for the madness. To let loose such upon the community, through the medium of insane asylums, is to take away from individuals all responsibility for crime, and to make of this proud land of ours a hell wherein restless and disordered spirits shall wring the dregs of their depraved desires into deeds, and then claim for such demonism, as justification, love of party and good of country. The lesson that all should learn is, that party-spirit is not only the bane of free institutions, but when cherished unduly unsettles all the ties that bind man to man, and takes away all the safe-guards of society, the chief of which is protection to life.-Petersburg Index-Appeal, Dem.

AT MENTOR.

BREAKING THE NEWS TO HIS SONS IRVING AND ABRAHAM. Sherman could not stand Arthur the CLEVELAND, OHIO, July 5.-Gep. SEA-SIDE PARK HOTEL. country may judge easily how very Garfield's two sons, Irving, aged 12, poor must have been his moral fitness and Abraham, aged 9 years, were kept in ignorance of their father's for the place. IS NOW OPEN FOR THE RECEPTION OF 1,960 Prizes. Whole Tickets, \$2. Half Tickets, \$1. 37 Tickets, \$50. 55 Tickets, \$100. injury until Sunday, when the news



The Company has now on hand fund. Read the list of prizes for a large reserv THE JULY DRAWING.