SUBSCRIPTION P CE. The subscription price of the We ... ly Star is a

GIVING THE CASE AWAY.

That was a remarkable speech of Senator. Foraker, Wednesday, in opposition to the resolution of Senator Vest declaring that we had no constitutional right to acquire the Philippine islands with a view to permanent occupation and control as dependencies, and in answer to the speech of Senator Hoar in support of that resolution.

The contention of those who agree with Senators Vest and Hoar is that "the consent of the governed" is a basic principle of this Government and that without ignoring this principle we cannot acquire territory and deny to the people occupying such territory the rights and privileges accorded to citizens of the respective States and territories within our jurisdiction. Senator Platt, of Connecticut, and Senator Foraker combat this contention and insist that as this is a "nation" it can do anything that any other nation can do, regardless of the Constitution or of the Declaration of Independence or of anything else save the power to do.

But leaving the question of constitutional construction out of consideration as not absolutely mate rial in this case, if it be not the intention to hold the islands, Mr. Foraker gave the whole case away when he declared that he did not believe it was the intention of this Government or of the President or of any Sénator to take permanent possession of those islands (although contending that we have the right to do so), but to hold them only so long as i may be necessary to establish stable Governments (as in the case of Cuba) and then recognize their independence and turn the Government over to the people of the islands. Mr. Foraker does not profess to speak by authority, although he reiterated that statement with deliberation and emphasis, but the presumption is that he is in this declaration the spokesman of the administration.

If he speak by authority, and if this be the course the "expansionists" intend to pursue, then they are talking expansion for nothing, for there is to be no expansion, and that much talkede forag is to be pulled down in sproich the interrogations as to "who would pull it down?" If this be the intention then there has been much ado about nothing, and they have simply provoked a fight against something they profess not intending to do, when the fight would not have been made if they had declared that intention in the beginning. No one has offered any objection to temporary occupation of the Philippines any more than they have against the temporary occupation of Cuba or Porto Rico, the demand simply being that we deal with the people of those islands candidly, honestly and keep the pledges made to the world and to them, as we are bound to do in good faith and with due regard to our national honor. If this declaration had been candidly made and the position of this Government fully understood, there would have been no expansion talk, no protesting against the colonial idea, no ground for any contention at all, for the "anti-expansionists" in this country would be satisfied and so would the Filipinos.

Enumerating the various kinds of women clubs there are in this country, the Atchison, Kansas, Globe in a matter of fact way remarks that the STAR was a great power in our section in what should be cultivated is cooking clubs. The editor must either be a confirmed dyspeptic or a hopeless old bachelor, when he blurts out that "American women should be ashamed of themselves." because good cooks are so scarce, "although no country in the world has so much to cook." Of course no married editor would dare to write that way.

A New York dry goods man who went into bankruptcy recently, showed up with 10,000 creditors and total assets of \$200, the value of his clothing.

entirely obscured the others.

STAR Intere THE WEEKLY

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, JANUARY 20, 1899.

WHAT IS THERE TO SHOW Popul's's than the speeches made on the campaign, as the paper would reach every member of the family and they could read it calmly.

year in Precinct No. 2. Alfordsville township." J. A. HUMPHREY, Bule's, Robeson Co.: "In our struggle for white rule and good government, THE STAR has been an instrument o much good. The exact number of votes it caused us to gain I am unable to say; but my opinion is, we owe you at least one-half or twohirds of the gain in our community. "Thanking you for your great work in saving our county and State I am yours very truly." DR. E. PORTER, Chairman Democratic County

We did not have a white Fusionist vote this

Committee, Rocky Point: "It affords me real

pleasure to say the STAR was an important

factor in carrying Pender county solidly for the

Democratic party in the late election. It is the

first time in the history of the county that the

whole Democratic ticket was elected, and it is

conceded that the STAR deserves much credit

ounty, Affinity: "The STAR sent to Populists

in this neighborhood during the recent cam-

paign certainly did a great deal of good towards

winning them back to the Democratic party,

as well as strengthening Democracy and re-

establishing White Supremacy among Demo-

crats The good the STAR did cannot well be

L. W. STANLY, Vineland, Columbus Co.: 'Just

what amount of influence the STAR had in win-

ning our victory, I am unable to say; but I am

fully convinced that the noble work of the STAR

bout how many of your papers came to my

township, for I furnished you with the name of

every Populist in the township; and I am proud

to say to you that the amount of good the STAR

ild cannot be estimated. It certainly had a

powerful influence, and it surely did the work

was intended to do. I was in the campaign

early all the time myself, and I know what I

am talking about. The debt of gratitude the

Democratic party owes you can never be paid '

DR. K J. Powers, Willard, Pender Co.: "The

success of the Democratic party in this county

was largely due to the great circulation of the

STAR, which visited the homes of so many. Not

only the Populists, but the white Republicans,

by reading its columns, were brought so fully

to a knowledge of the sad condition in which

they had placed our State, that on election day

the thinking men of those parties from all di-

rections came forward and did all they could to

help us redeem the State from its miserable situ-

L. M. Topp, Ash, Brunswick county: "In my

opmion the STAR exerted a great influence in

bringing over a great many to the Democratic

party. Yes, I may say that the grand success

of the D-mocratic party in my township is due

to the STAR almost altogether, as this was one

district by the canvassers. Yet our township

gave a good majority for Bellamy and the entire

ticket; and the STAR was all the help the town-

MCN. PATTERSON, Elrod, Robeson Co.: "I am

satisfied The Weekly Star sent out to Populista

did a great deal of good in bringing Populists

back to the Democratic party. They could not

stand the Manly editorial that was published in

the STAR. They only took their own papers be-

fore, and only saw one side of the question: but

after seeing the Star they were convinced that

negro rule would not do. I know of three per-

sons myself who voted the Democratic ticket

that would not have done so if they had not read

H. C. Moffitt, Clerk Superior Court, Colum-

bus county, Whiteville: "THE WEEKLY STAR

did a great deal of good in Whiteville township

during the campaign I heard quite a number

of persons who had formerly voted the Populist

ticket, quoting the STAR as authority for their

quitting that party and voting the Democratic

ticket. It is impossible for me to tell the amount

o' good the STAR did; it is simply incalculable.

Our people are very grateful to you for your

noble service in the interest of white supremacy

and may God ever bless and prosper the STAR

W. B HARKER Maxton, Robeson Co.: "More

than nine-tenths of former Populists in our

vicinity voted the Democratic ticket in the 1ste

election. I am sure the STAR d'd much to bring

about this result. Early in the campaign, be

fore any changes had taken place, our Populist

friends were furnished with the WEEKLY STAR.

which in my opinion was one of the best cam

paign papers published. It was not long before

its effect could be noticed in the approachable

ness of those who before were not inclined to

listen to Democratic arguments. The STAR

blized the way for all other workers in this

county. This is the general comment of our

DR. GEO. F. LUCAS, Superintendent Pende

County Board of Health, Currie: "I have never

been so powerfully impressed with the influence

of the press in making and controlling public

opinion as during the last campaign. The STAR

in my section, so changed their views that not

one Popul'st vote was given, when at the pre-

vio a election over thirty were polled. In con

usion, I can safely assert, from personal ob

servation, that the influence exerted by the

STAR in bringing these Populists back to the

Democratic party was more than that of all

BRUCE WILLIAMS, Bargaw, Pender Co.: "The

hardest thing for a man to do is to confess his

sins in public. To have attended our Demo

cratic speakings would have been confession by

many of the opposition; but this class of voter

had to be reached, and the most effectual way

was by reading matter that they might learn

the true situation. Our committee here early

saw this, and we regarded the STAR, free y dis

tributed, with timily and prudent articles as

one of the most potent factors that aided the

struggling committees in the doubtful counties

to bring about the grand result. You deserve

the thanks of the party of the State. As Secre-

tary of the Pender committee, I was in a pos

DR. H. D. STEWART, Vann, Ucion Co.: 'There

cannot be an approximate estimate of how great

influence THE WEEKLY STAR wielded for white

ru'e and good government in Union county

It changed many a man from Populism to

Democracy. Not only this, but it conserted

Republicans. The STAR, the Raleigh Post,

the North Carolinian (weekly edition of

the News and Observer) and the Atlanta

Constitution were very potent factors in

our election-the STAR the most potent of

all. After carefully observing the work done

and the success attained in the recent cam-

paign, it is my honest opinion that the Wilming-

ton STAR did more than any other agency to-

ward bringing over honest voters to Democracy

A little romance was happily

spoiled in a New Hampshire town

recently, where a young man be-

came much in love with a young

lady and asked her to be "his'n.

She stated the case to her parents,

and was very much surprised to

learn for the first time that she was

only an adopted daughter, whom

they had taken as an infant from a

Boston institution. Inquiry re-

vealed the fact that she and the

young man are sister and brother.

But she consoles herself with the

thought that while she cannot be

his wife she can always "be a sister

The Danville, Va., cotton mills

seem to have been remarkably suc-

cessful. They started with a capi-

tal stock of \$75,000 and are now

said to own \$2,000,000 worth of

property, and to have made sales

to him."

tion to appreciate the influence of the STAR "

and its honored editor."

leading Democrats.

ation of misrule and ruin."

estimated: but no doubt it was immense."

worth considering. Not to go back any further the expenses for the past six years, omitting the time in which Superintendent Smith had charge, (of which there is no accurate report) stand as follows. Under Mr. Leazer's

management: 1893.....\$ 137,061.29

Under Mr. Mewborne's manage-

\$170,383.60

Excess by Mewborne..... \$33,550.40

Giving Mr. Leazer due credit for

service to the State, and adding much to its wealth, for good roads would facilitate development and

lands tributary to them.

As long as the Philippine matters were left in the hands of Admiral Dewey we got along without any serious friction with the Filipinos, but as soon as they began to direct matters from Washington the trouble began, for they played double, and acted treacherously, dividing the American people and shaking the confidence of our late allies in the

on the weak and tramples on the It is now admitted that this course has precipitated a condition of affairs in the islands so precarious that exceeding caution must be exercised to avoid collision, which even trifling incidents may provoke, and force us into a conflict that may cost many lives and many millions of dollars, all of which might have been avoided by pursuing the path of candor and honesty, and showing a disposition to carry out the pledges we had made to the world and to the people who through the persuasion and promises of our representatives joined us in fighting the Spaniards. It may not be too late to recover this lost confidence, if those people be officially assured that it is our purpose to act in good faith. This is due to them, and it is due to our-

New Jersey produces something besides "Jersey lightning," otherwise known as "apple jack." She is the nursery of Trusts. Fifteen of the biggest Trusts in this country operate under New Jersey charters. If she issued charters on the per centage plan she might thus raise money enough to pay expenses of

sissippi, is a candidate for Senator. have some rehearing to do before last year amounting to \$1,700,000. nity."

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHT YEARS OF SERVITUDE.

That is the Summary of Terms of Penitentiary Imprisonment Imposed by Judge Battle.

Now that the January term of the Circuit Criminal Court has adjourned summary of the prisoners convicted and sentenced to terms of imprisonment will be of interest. During the term eleven prisoners, all negroes, were sentenced to terms in the penitentiary, a total of 108 years of servitude as follows: Ed King, burglary and murder (second degree), forty years; Jno. Walker, burglary (second degree), thirty years: Charles Fisher. burglary (second degree), twenty-five years; Ed Poy, larceny, three years; Sam Fisher, larceny, two years; W.H. Hansley, larceny, one year; Clarance Davis, larceny, one year; Sam Mc-Kenzie, larceny, one year; Bud Dunson, larceny, one year: Hamie Blocker, larceny, three years and Eddie Free man, larceny, one year.

Jailor Millis will carry these convicts to Raleigh and deliver them to the penitentiary authorities to-day. He will be accompanied by Capt. W. P. Oldham and Deputy Sheriff Hill

There were twelve prisoners, also al negroes, sentenced to terms of impris onment in the county work house, ranging from one to twelve months. These have already been delivered to Superintendent Chadwick.

Jailor Millis will only have four prisoners left in the jail after the penitentiary and work house get their respective quotas: One of those left is serving a sentence from the last term of court and the other three have been imprisoned from magistrates courts since the Criminal Court adjourned.

BEST IN MANY YEARS.

Dr. E. Porter Spent a Week With Legis lators at Raleigh-His Impressions. Trucking Prospects.

In conversation with a member the STAR staff, Dr. E. Porter, of Rocky Point, who was in the city yes terday, said that he recently spent a week in Raleigh and while there, mingling freely with members of the General Assembly, was forcibly impressed with the personnel of that body as composed of the most distinuished Representatives and Senators that have assembled in Raleigh for many years. During his week's soadd inestimably to the value of the journ in the capitol city, he says he did not meet a single Democratic member of either branch of the Legislature who appeared to be under the influence of liquor.

Dr. Porter says that the speediness with which they have gotten down to hard work in enacting salutary legislation should be highly gratifying to lovers of good government.

Referring to trucking prospects, Dr Porter said that the strawberry vines are looking especially well for the season and that there is every indication that by far the largest crop yet produced in Eastern Carolina will be that of the coming Spring. Dr. Porter is one of the most extensive and best informed truckers in this section.

Very Bad Financiering.

It is reported that Governor Russel became personally responsible to one of the Raleigh banks for about \$22,000, the amount expended in equipment, &c., of the North Carolina troops for the war with Spain. It was, of course, expected that the Federal government would promptly refund the amount. The Governor thought it was "all right," or he would not have made himself individually liable for the money, and the bank thought it was "all right," or it would hardly have accepted the Governor's indorsement for so large a sum as \$22,000. It will be recalled that the War Department at Washington refused to do anything more than credit the amount on an old claim of the United States against North Carolina. It is now said that the only hope of the Governor and the Raleigh bank for relief is the possibility of getting a bill through Congress authorizing the payment of the claim n cash. The Governor has been to Washington, and the late Gee Zee French has recently been there with the supposed object of furthering the Governor's interests.

FAILURE OF W. R. SLOCUM.

Assigned for Benefit of Creditors-Assets and Liabilities Unknown.

Mr. W. R. Slocum, a prominent re tail shoe dealer, doing business at No. 120 Market street, vesterday made an assignment for the benefit of his creditors. Jno. D. Bellamy, Jr., is named as the assignee, and the deed conveys to him all the stock in the store on arket street and all other personal be disposed of for the benefit of his

creditors. Mr. Slocum reserves the personal property exemption allowed by law, and after the expense of disposing of the stock, attorney's fee, etc., are settled, the proceeds are to be divided pro rata among the creditors. At present the amounts of assets and

liabilities cannot be learned. Still One of the Boys.

He made his annual official visit to the STAR office yesterday, and he said: "I am s-ty-five years old to-day." He is a retired physician whose "sands of life," apparently, have not half "run out." He proved it by dancing a jig He's a wonder, Bill is.

WILL SUE FOR DAMAGES.

CONFIRMATION OF SALE

Dccree Signed by Judge Thos. R. Purnell

and Filed in the Office of the

Clerk of Court.

Junius Davis, Esq., one of the at

torneys for the Atlantic Coast Line

railroad, yesterday filed with Mr. W.

H. Shaw, Clerk of the United States

Circuit Court for this district, the de-

cree signed by Judge Thos. R. Pur-

nell Friday, confirming the sale of the

Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley rail-

way to the Atlantic Coast Line. Judge

of instructions from Judge Simon-

ton, who is under treatment in a Phil-

It will be remembered that \$3,110,

000 was the Coast Line's bid for the

road and that is the amount ordered to

be paid, while the rolling stock, con-

sisting of three locomotives, ninety-

eight box cars and forty-six flat cars,

The decree vests the right in the

purchasers as joint tenants and they

are to organize, in accordance with the

laws of this State, a corporation to be

known as the Atlantic and Yadkin

The court reserves the power to re

quire the A. & Y. R. R. Co. to dis

charge all unpaid indebtedness, which

may have been contracted by the re-

ceiver before the delivery of possession

The deed is to be conveyed within

thirty days, unless for good cause the

court grants further time; the pur

chase money to be paid in full upon

the issuance of the deed. It is further

decreed that the deed of conveyance

shall be signed by the master commis-

sioners and the receiver, jointly. By

way of confirmation and further as

surance of good title, it is also ordered

that the defendants, the C. F. & Y. V.

Railway Co., and the complainants,

the Farmers' Loan & Trust Co., of

New York, and Wm. A. Lash, exe-

cute, acknowledge and deliver, under

direction of the master commissioners.

a conveyance or conveyances of title

The court reserves the right to re-

sell the property if the purchasers

fail to comply with the various pro-

It is further provided by the decree

that the master commissioners deposit

amounts paid by purchasers in solvent

The decree is quite a lengthy document

setting forth in minute detail the order

of court, and would make about four

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Farriss return

ed yesterday from Atlanta. While

there, Mr. Farriss happened to quite

a painful mishap by slipping on the

ice and re-fracturing his leg which

was broken in a runaway here in th

early part of last November. Mr.

Farriss is now unable to walk and is

confined to his room at his residence

on Second street between Market and

Dock. Dr. Bellamy is attending him.

On account of the derailing of sev

eral freight cars on the Wilson Short

Cut at Dunn yesterday, both the

southbound No. 23, and the north-

bound No. 78, through trains, came

around by this city, passing at the A

C. L. depot here at 5:30 o'clock. The

change of route made no material de

News of the death of Miss Maggie

Hand, of Burgaw, was received here

yesterday afternoon. She died about

5 o'clock yesterday morning and the

funeral will be at 11 A. M. to day. The

deceased was about twenty-two years

THE STATE PENITENTIARY.

Experts Find An Indebtedness of \$110,

281.35. Besides a Large Number of

Outstanding Accounts.

[Special Star Telegram.]

RALEIGH, January 14.—The com

mittee of experts, appointed by Capt.

W. H. Day, to examine the books

and accounts of the State Peniten-

tiary, submitted a report to-day. The

committee is composed of Geo. W.

Thompson, Claude B. Barbee and G.

Rosenthal of this city. The report

shows that the penitentiary owes, so

far as can be ascertained from the

has ledger assets amounting to

\$13,854.29, leaving a balance due

by the penitentiary of \$96,429.26.

In submitting the report the

committee addressed a letter to Capt.

Day, saying that owing to the crude

method of book-keeping and record

make a complete balance sheet. It is

known that there are a large number

of outstanding accounts of which there

What this floating indebtedness is

the committee says will be impossible

to obtain until all creditors of the in-

stitution have rendered accounts and

Mr. Arendell, the manager of the

central prison, states that of the nine

thousand dollars of individual ac counts included in the assets, hardly

fifty per cent. can be collected. He estimates the total indebtedness of the

penitentiary at \$110,000. The new

management has other expert com-

mittees at work on inventories of the

different State farms. Their reports

will be given out within a few days.

is no ledger record in the office.

they have been duly approved.

and serry Hand, of this city.

ge and was a neice of Messrs. J. B.

lay in the schedule of either train.

Died in Burgaw Yesterday.

Through Trains Via Wilmington.

adelphia hospital.

was sold for \$15,000.

Railway Company.

of the property.

to the property.

visions of the contract.

newspaper columns.

Painful Accident.

National Banks of the State.

OF C. F. & Y. V. R. R.

Dr. Zachary Will Institute Proceedings Against City and County As Owners of the City Hospital.

Dr. R. E. Zachary, yesterday through his counsel, John D. Bellamy Esq., and Franklin McNeill, Esq. gave notice to Col. Jno. D. Taylor. Clerk of the Superior Court, that a the next term of the New Hanover Superior Court, which convenes Monday, Jan. 23rd, a complaint would be filed against the county and city, as joint owners of the City Hospital, for damages. STAR readers will remember that on

December 1st, 1898, the Board of Managers and Board of Regents acting jointly ejected Dr. Zachary from the office of resident physician at the hospital, he having declined to resign the position or vacate the office when ordered to do so by the boards in control of the institution. Dr. Zachary claimed at the time that

he held the position by competitive examination for two years, and therefore the Board of Managers had no right to dismiss him. The amount sued for will not be

made known until the complaint is filed, which as before stated, will be at the coming session of New Hanover Civil Court, January 23rd. Dr. Zachary has rented the office on

Princess street next door to Justice Fowler's office and will make Wilmington his home for the practice of his profession.

Capt. V. V. Richardson. A very welcome visitor to the STAR

office vesterday was Capt. V. V. Richardson, of Columbus. He was on his way home from Raleigh, where he had been to attend a meeting of directors of one of the asylums, and we were glad to see that he seemed somewhat improved in health. It was a great treat to him to be in Raleigh during the session of the Legislature which, he says, is a splendid body of representative North Carolinians. Capt. Richardson has been several times a member of the Legislature, and once came within three votes of being elected Speaker of the House; so, he is a good judge of the material of which that body is now composed. If every member of the present Legislature had the sound practical sense of Van Richardson no mistakes would be made. The Raleigh Post of yesterday says:

"Hon. Van V. Richardson, for years familiar and popular figure in Raleigh as the Representative of the Democracy of Columbus county, but who owing to ill health has retired from active participation in public affairs, was a welcome visitor to the city this week and gladly greeted by his old friends.'

Good Prices for Timber.

Mr. H. McL. Green, who is good authority on matters pertaining to timber and the timber markets, told the STAR yesterday that all grades of timber are bringing handsome prices just now; in fact, at least from \$2 to \$3 per thousand more than the same grades brought this time last year. These prices, he thinks, will hold for the entire season, as the mills have very little on hand and will need at least 35,000,000 to 40,000,000 feet during the year. From the outlook, he says, there is not more than half that amount in sight, as the season is so far advanced that getters will not have time to cut much before the crop sea son will be upon them. Upon these facts Mr. Green bases his predictions.

To Investigate Smallpox Situation.

Dr. C. P. Wertenbaker, of the Marine Liospital, left by the Atlantic Coast Line yesterday afternoon under telegraphic orders from the Surgeon General, for Clinton, Jones county, Ga., to confer with the County Commissioners relative to the small pox situation at that point. Small pox has been prevalent in that locality. and the commissioners have now asked the assistance of a government expert. Dr. Wertenbaker expects to be gone less than a week. Dr. T. S. Burbank will be in charge of the Marine Hos pital during his absence.

Receipts of Cotton and Naval Stores. The weekly statement of the receipts

of cotton and naval stores posted at the Produce Exchange yesterday shows that for the crop year up to yesterday 273,574 bales of cotton have been received, against 279,206 bales received during the same period last year. The year's crop receipts of spirits

turpentine were only 26,148 casks, while during the corresponding period last year 31,547 casks were received. The receipts of other haval stores are about the same as last year.

Excited Much Curiosity.

A freak of the hog kind was on ex hibition at Messrs. Brooks & Taylor's store, on Water street, yesterday morning. It was a well developed hog with five and a half feet and was making, now and heretofore in vogue W. in this institution, it is impossible to property belonging to the assignor, to | Maultsby, of Brunswick county. The extra members grew from the lower joint of the front legs and was the subject of much comment by customers at the store yesterday.

Sportsmen From Illinois. A company of gentlemen from Illi-

a hunting and fishing expedition and are registered at The Orton. They have been in Eastern Carolina for several weeks, having spent the time hunting along the coast between Washington and Wilmington. Members of the party are Mr. J. C. Hayes, and Mr. M. B. Williams, of Chicago; Mr. W. J. Williams, Mr. M. J. Barrackman, Mr. R. D. Kline. of Streator. and then taking a few steps in the Ill., and Mr. C. C. Strong, of Grand more graceful and stately minuet. Ridge. They will probably spend several days here.

nois arrived in the city last night on

CAFE FEAR & YADKIN.

Interesting Talk About Railroads, Particularly of the Atlantic Coast Line.

PRESIDENT WALTER'S VIEWS.

Will Improve and Operate the New Addition to the A. C. L. System-Have No Interest in the Seaboard. Conditions in the South.

[Raleigh Post Correspondence.]

BALTIMORE, January 12.—President Harry Walters of the Atlantic Coast Line talks interestingly about railroad matters in the South, and particularly of the Coast Line. Speaking of the recent purchase of the Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley Railroad, he said:

"Just so soon as we are in complete ossession of the Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley Road, which we recently purchased, we shall improve it whereever necessary and shall operate it ourselves. It is totally wrong, this rumor Purnell signed the decree in pursuance that we bought the property for some-body else. We bought it for our selves, and it will become a part of our system unless, of course, some fellow comes and offers us a great big price for it, which is not possible. We shall pay cash to the court, which will distribute t among the several creditors. We shall not wait to float the bonds in advance of paying for the property in order to raise the purchase money. When we place the bonds upon the market that mere act will carry the guarantee that legal and other ob-

stacles have been removed. "How do you view the Seaboard Air Line deal?"

"Really, I have no interest in it. I have no doubt, however, that the road will be most conservatively managed. understand that the

Baltimore Trust Companies

will be largely interested in its bonds, and that being the case, they will see that there is no rate-cutting or that there will be any policy by which the earning capacity of the road will be lessened. These Baltimore trust companies are becoming great financial institutions, and are aiding materially in the development of the South. As they are conducted along conservative lines, the enterprises in which they may be interested must be similarly conducted.' "What are the general conditions in

the South?" "Most favorable, indeed. We are going ahead very quietly and very conservatively down there. We are not making much noise about our business and what we are doing, but we have no reason to be dissatisfied with anything or anybody. The only thing I fear is that the abundance of promoters to the front who project railroads where they will not thrive. their only object being to float the bonds, which, they believe, the public will take, simply because they are bonds. Most persons think that a railroad bonded for only \$10,000 per mile is in first class condition. That does not follow at all. It depends upon the earning capacity of the road. In the last two or three years we have bought to o or three roads, one as low as \$13 per bond of \$100, and another at \$60 per bond of \$100. In each case

mile. This would look like a bargaincounter price, but it really was not. Southern Farmers.

the road was not bonded \$10,000 per

"What is the condition of the Southern farmers?" "It is improving gradually. I regret to say, however, that in some sections the movement is backward. In those sections, however, the colored popuation predominates. Wherever the whites are in the ascendancy there you will find a marked improvement. am glad to say that Southern farmers are learning the art of diversifying their crops. On the Weldon road, for illustration, our tonnage in cotton has decreased from forty per cent. only a few years ago to four per cent.; while the total tonnage of all classes of freight has steadily increased. The farmers are raising strawberries, vegetables, tobacco and similar products, and are making money. We are re-

come most estimable citizens. "What is the status of the race ques tion in the South?" "That has been settled to the satis-

ceiving most desirable emigrants from

the North and Northwest, who be-

faction, I believe, of all parties, and I am truly glad of it. North Carolina was the last State to take up the question, and I have no doubt that the Legislature of the State will enact such laws that will prove acceptable to the better class of the colored population and eliminate the possibility of a repetition of the race troubles of last fall.'

Raifroad Legislation. "How is the legislation of Southern

States respecting railroads? "That, too, is improving. The popu listic doctrines are playing out, and the railroads and people are getting to understand each other better, and our relations are becoming exceedingly pleasant. I do not anticipate any more legislation directed against railroad interests in the future. "What are the relations between the

Atlantic Coast Line and the Southern Railwav?" "They are extremely pleasant. The

Southern Railway has no interest in the Atlantic Coast Line. The impression exists in certain quarters that we are in close sympathy; our system' is operated in the interest of the South ern, etc. We are in close sympathy, but each system is working out its own salvation independently of the other. When I say we are in sympathy, I mean we are not cutting each other's throats, but we are proceeding on the principle of 'live and let live.' There is no railroad in this country which is doing as much for the development of books, the sum of \$110,281.35 and its territory as the Southern is for the

LARGEST SHIP EVER BUILT.

The White Star Line Steamer Oceanic Launched at Belfast.

By Cable to the Morning Star BELFAST, January 14 .- The White ship ever built, was successfully launched at Harland & Wollf's yard to-day in the presence of an enormous crowd. A grand stand was specially erected to accommodate five thousand There were present the members of the firm of Bruce, Ismay & Co., owners of the White Star Line, Sir Michael Hicks-Beach, chancellor of the ex-chequer, the lord mayor and corpora-tion of Belfast, and a number of other titled and distinguished men. The Oceanic is 704 feet long and registers

over 17,000 tons.

The Oceanic, unlike the Great Eastern, which was launched broadside was launched stern foremost, though longer and weighing half as much again as the Great Eastern. The Oceanic has a coal capacity sufficient to enable her to circumnavigate the globe at a speed of twelve knots an

hour without re-coaling. The Controller of the Currency has authorized the City National Bank, of Greensboro, N. C., to begin business.

Representative Stokes, of South Carolina, has introduced a bill extending free delivery to star routes.

It is said there have been three Thomas B. Reeds in Congress, but only one Czar. His shadow has

THE STAR IN THE CAMPAIGN-WHAT OTHERS SAY.

VOL. XXX.

The recent election in the Sixth Congressional District, reaching the proportions of a political revolution, was so remarkable in its results as to attract widespread attention.

In 1896 the District gave Martin (Fusionist) for Congress, an apparent majority of 4,816; but if we add to this 190 votes cast for him, but thrown out on a technicality, the real maority to be overcome was 5,006.

The counties composing the Sixth District send to the Legislature fourteen Representatives and six Senators, if we include the small county of Montgomery in one of the Senatorial Districts. In 1896, of these twenty members of the Legislature the Democrats had only two-one Represen tative from Pender and one from

Anson.

What was the result in November 1998? Bellamy (Democrat) carried the District by a majority of 5,853. showing a Democratic gain of 10,859. This was a remarkable result. But no less remarkable was the election of every one of the twenty Democratic candidates for the Legislature, six

Senators and fourteen Representatives. Very early in the campaign it was realized that in order to carry the District there must be large accessions to the Democratic ranks from the Populists, of whom there were 1,300 or more in the county of Robeson alone, and more than 5,000 in the District. So, it was decided to supplement the ordinary methods with an educational feature. Its reputation for conservatism, its unimpeachable record on the silver question, and its loyal support of the whole Bryan electoral ticket (made up of Democrats and Populists) in 1896, from the day it was nominated to the day it was elected, led to the conclusion that the STAR would be more influential with Populists than any other leading paper in the District. It was then determined to send the WEEKLY STAR (which is a reprint of the best reading matter of the Daily) to every Populist in the District whose name and postoffice address could be ascertained. Every precinct was canvassed and the result was a list of 2,800 Populists (including 200 Croatans), to whom the STAR was mailed for an average period of three

months. The list for Robeson county embraced 850 names. Fully realizing that the STAR was only one of many factors that brought about the wonderful victory in the Sixth District: we vet had a desire to know what influence had been wielded by the educational feature of the campaign, as represented by 2,800 copies of the STAR placed in the hands of

We therefore addressed a circular letter to a number of leading Democrats of the District (most of them Precinct Chairmen) asking of them a "candid" expression of opinion on this point. This letter was not sent out until a month after the election. when the excitement incident to the campaign and the victory had subsided, and when every one addressed could give an opinion characterized by coolness and deliberation. The circu

lar letter is as follows: OFFICE OF THE MORNING STAR WILMINGTON, N. C., December 10th, 1808 DEAR SIR:-During the last three months the recent campaign we mailed 2,830 copies of gressional District free of charge to them-all t individual addresses. Many of these pap ra went to Populists in your neighborhood. candid opinion as to the influence exerted by the STAR in bringing these Populists over to the Democratic party in its struggle for white rule

and good government. As we elected every member of both House of the Legislature in the Sixth District, and gave Bellamy a majority of 5,833, it is a self-evident proposition that several thousand Populists voted the Democratic tickets. Jus; what influence the STAR had in helping to win this great victory is what I wish to ascertain.

Yours, very truly, The replies to this circular letter were numerous, and all highly complimentary to the work of the STAR; but we print only enough of them, in whole or in part, to show their general

R. S. Austin, Polkton: "I think the State 8. N. FORMYDUVAL, Cronly: "We had a gain of 53 in my township. I suppose the STAR changed 15 Populists, which was a gain of 30 of

DR EUGENE HOLCOMBE, Lumberton, Robeso Co .: 'The STAR did nob'e work in the last cam

L SHAW, St. Paul's, Robeson Co.: "I believe there were a great many Populists brought back to the Damocrat'c party by reading THE MORN-

A. H. WILLIAMS, Clarendon, Columbus Co.: I think it was the infinence of the STAR that brought 75 per cent. of the Populists back to the J. W. CARTER, Maxton, Robsson Co.: "I have said several times of late, and now I say it again, that I believe the STAR did more to redeem the State than any other paper in it." A. L. SHAW, Lumber Bridge, Robeson Co.: "

cratic ticket throughout this township alone. through the influence of the STAR." [A Demo cratic gain of 50.] JOHN P. LITTLE, JR., Little's Mills, Richmone Co.: "I can safely state it as my opinion that

believe at least 25 Populists voted the Demo-

H. CLAY WALL, Representative from Rich mond county, Rockingham: "I recognize no newspaper as having contributed more to our success in the late election, especially in its work on the Populist mind, than did the WIL-MINGTON-STAR "

J. F. STANSEL, Allenton, Robeson Co.: "I cannot say how much good the STAR did. It is considered reliable and conservative by the people in this section, and must have exerted a JNO. N. BENNETT, ex-member State Senate, Winnabow, Brunswick Co.: "I am fully persuaded that the extra WEEKLY STARS sent to

Populists in this precinct had a very great influence for good in bringing over Populists. Just the amount of influence is hard to estimate." ZEB VANCE PATE, Laurel Hill, Richmond Co.: "I know of no paper published in the Sixth Congressional District that exerted so powerful an influence for white rule and good government as the Wilmington STAR. Your paper was a power for good among the Populists in this sec-

H. M. John, Alfordsville, Robeson Co.; "I think the STAR did a good work in this part of Robeson county. The press did more to change

FOR IT?

We are among those who believe that the Penitentiary under proper management can be made self-sup. porting, but we believe more than that, that it can not only be made self-supporting, but that it should be made an agency for rendering valuable service to the State, which it never has been made to an extent

1895...... 131,625,26 1896...... 140,504.91 Total..... \$546,932.82 This is an average of \$136,733.20

did have much to do with bringing about this victory for the Democrats. Not Populists only were turned by its influence, but careless Democrats were changed from a torpid state to be Audited bills, paid.....\$ 107,713.21 Audited bills unpaid..... 62,670.39 D. J. Jolly, Eoka, Columbus Co.: "I know all

Democratic average\$ 136,733.20

his efficient management, and without criticising what may be a lack of management by Mr. Mewborne, it may be asked what has the State to show for the \$717,315.80 here represented, no counting what was expended by Mr. Smith and not included in Mr. Mewborne's figures? It has been paid to guards, for feeding and clothing convicts, for stock for the farms, for farm rents, &c., in return for all of which the twelve hundred or more convicts have rendered no service by which the State has been materially benefitted. If they had been employed in grading railroads, at a fair compensation for their labor, requiring the companies to feed, guard and care for them; in working roads and making new roads; in draining swamp lands which might become valuable for cultivation or for the lumber in them, they would not only be earning their support but would be rendering valuable

A BAD MESS.

This whole business, as far as the administration is concerned, has been characterized by insincerity, and a disregard of obligations that are in no way creditable to it, and reflect seriously on our national honor, for every nation is bound in honor to make good its pledges as far as possible, and maintain its good faith with those who had been acting in concert with it. We are bound in honor to deal as candidly and honestly with a weak people or a weak nation as with a strong nation, and when we fail to do that we simply put ourselves in the attitude of the brutal bully who jumps

running the State Government.

"Private John Allen," now in the House of Representatives from Mis-A humorist of the Allen stripe would give variety and some originality to the Senate. But Private John would he could size up to Senatorial "dig-