

gro's heaven. They don't find i and very few of them better themselves by going, but they go and will continue to go, because the sverage negro is of the going kind, and likes to move, just for the sake of moving.

As there is no probability of the situation becoming any better, the abor problem will continue to confront the Southern farmer and the question is how will he solve it. There are several ways by which it may be solved, some of which will kind of industries which should realso solve other problems and prove boon to the men who adopt them.

One is the reduction of the cultivated acreage, which has already South are also interested, we clip the been forced in some sections. Another is the larger use of labor-saving machinery, which is true economy, whether labor be plentiful or scarce. Machinery never strikes, never loafs, and can be depended upon to do its work well when there is common sense enough to operate it. Another is diversification of crops, which avoids the necessity of employing a large number of hands at certain periods to plant or harvest, work that must be done quickly. Another is stock-raising, which can be done with comparatively few hands, a fact recognized by some Southern farmers who have begun to act upon it. This is the solution we had in view when we said it would prove a boon to the farmers who try it. This seems to be the case in Virginia. Commenting upon it the Richmond Times urges the farmers of the State to give attention to cattle-raising, and

Inability to procure labor for agricu tural purposes and the high price of animal food has led many farmers and planters to go into the livestock business. In the south western counlies of Virginia, stock raising is a paying institution. Only yesterday, W. W. Cash, a progressive farmer at Ea-gle Rock, in Botetourt sold fifty-one teers for something like \$3,600, and Louis Glifford, of Mile Creek, got 2,500 for fifty steers. During an interview in Baltimore yesterday, Thos. Dixon, Jr., who bought 500 acres of the old Elmington estate in Glouces er, said that owing to his inability after strenuous efforts to make the place prosper agriculturally with a force of one hundred negroes he had fired the whole lot. and now with two reliable white men on the place, is raising polled Angus beef cattle for the English markets at a substantial profit. The lesson for Virginia and the South is, that they are suffering under

a delusion who say that we cannot get along without negro labor. Many owners of the finest farms and ranches n the great agricultural States of the Middle West have never seen a negro, and the perfection to which their farms have been brought was gained by ef-

to sell his farm. We hold that there can be no really good farm without stock, and that with stock a very ordinary farmer may be made a very good one. It should be the aim of every farmer to raise some cattle, and as

many as possible and as good as possible.

HOW TO MAKE A TOWN GROW.

The question as to the particular years to dispose of a case and imposes upon the people a cost of more ceive the most encouragement is atthan a quarter of a million dollars." tracting attention in some of the It does look that way. But they towns of Pennsylvania. As it is a have too many \$50 a day experts in question in which towns in the New York.

following from the Philadelphia Press :

There is a farmer in Virginia who does not think a crying baby The Pottsville Board of Trade, which so much of a nuisance as he once has been hustling around to get new did. His got a big crying fit on it a industries for the town, has a proposi tion before it for a new silk mill. It few nights ago and waked him just also discovers that a silk mill already

no bouncing done in this State it

in time to discover that his barn was in operation cannot get enough hands. on fire. He hustled around and Silk mills have been a favorite sort of industry in the towns in the eastern part of the State. They have spread largely from New Jersey, and shirt factories, knitting mills, and similar saved it, and now says baby may cry all it wants to.

light manufacturing establishments have been encouraged along with them The U.S. Department of Agriculture estimates the corn crop of Women and girls constitute the greatthis country of this country this er proportion of the employes in these mills and factories, doing practically all the work required. As in Pottsyear at 2,543,000,000 bushels. Now it will be in order for the Beef ville, it is often found difficult to get all the help required, and it has been discovered that these particular indus-Trust to discover a shortage in the cattle supply to account for the trier, while very excellent features in high prices of beef. any community, are not very effective as town builders.

They do not bring new families to Hoboken, N. J., is suffering from settle in the town, because they do afford employment for the head of the a plague of white rats that roam family. An iudustry that requires the over the town and have almost abor of men, and can give employdriven the tenants out of many ment to men, is certain to bring new families into the community, adding houses. These rodents are the to the population and promoting busi progeny of a pair of pets that esness. Th city gets a substantial growth in that way which is impossicaped from the owner some time ago.

ble to derive from the establishment of light industries. These may serve Mr. Zumolo, who publishes a pathe excellent purpose of furnishing employment for all the girls and wo per in English at Tokio, Japan, men of the vicinity who want employrecently traveled in this country ment, but they do not bring more. and was annoved by the attention neither girls nor women who seek empluyment in mills usually go away he attracted when travelling. And rom home for it. yet the average American editor It is for this reason that some of the

works hard to attract attention. towns of the interior that have expended a great deal of energy in promoting various industries do not ap-There is a proposition before the pear to grow in the proportion they should. The kind of industries they

Italian Government to pension a have secured, while excellent and giv woman, on the ground that she has ing employment to many residents of rendered eminent services to the the town, does not bring additional population from elsewhere. One escountry by filling up the ranks of tablishment that would require the services of a few hundred men would sixty-two children. be worth a dozen such as a town

builder. This has been well enough understood in some places for a long Some of the aborigines of Austime: it is being learned in others by tralia know how to utilize things, a little experience. and eat butterflies, which are very Silk mills, knitting mills, &c. may not have the town-building ca-

numerous. They have ways of enticing them into traps, pull off

Mr. Geo. O. Gaylord, who is one of white faction which is hankering the enterprising spirits behind the for Pritchard's scalp. If there be Wilmington tobacco warehouse proposition, talked with us on Saturday will be a practical admission that last. He says that during the Carnival in Wilmington Mr. James Dodd, Roosevelt was in it with Pritchard. who was here a few weeks ago, and

to whom Mr. Gaylord desired to tack the handle of "Professor," has been Speaking of the acquittal of very busy in that city in meeting far-Molineux the New York Herald remers of the Wilmington vicinity and marks that "there is something radiexplaining to them the growth and curing of the tobacco plant. He says that Mr. Dodd spent the week there cally defective in a system of criminal procedure that takes nearly four in that business, and that about 500 farmers were seen by him who will plant tobacco this year. We were informed by Mr. Gaylord,

also, that a charter had been applied for by the tobacco warehouse company, and that a warehouse on a very large scale would be built at Wilmington, which he thinks will be in the center of what will become a toacco growing section.

NEWCAPE PEAR STEAMBOAT.

Capt. W. H. Ward Will Begla Construction of Freight and Passenger Craft. Capt. W. H. Ward, the well known Cape Fear steamboat man, who recently sold the tug Buck to Charleston parties, has purchased machinery for a new boat to run on the Cape Fear river and tributaries, principally while the late Mr. Proctor was, during on Black river, and he will begin its

the same period, clerk. The two workconstruction to-morrow at Point Cased many years jogether, and in death well. The new steamer will be a "stern wheeler" for freight and passenger traffic and will be ready for her trial trip about Jan. 1st. Mr. Luther Sherman, the well known ship carpenter, has the contract for the wood work of

the new steamer and the Wilmington Iron Works will place the machinery.

An Early Morning Hold-Up.

A bold attempt at highway robbery was made just before day yesterday morning upon young Mr. Haywood S. King, 14 years of age and a son of Officer B. R. King of the police force. The young man had arisen early to begin his day's duties and while walking along the sidewalk on Queen, between Fifth and Sixth streets, a negro sprang from behind a tree and in a threatening attitude, demanded that the young man hold up his hands. The negro had reckoned without his host, for Mr. King threw his hand to his hip

pocket as it to draw a weapon-he had none-whereupon the negro took fright and ran.

the infantry. She is the mother of Young Lady's Painful Accident.

Miss Lillie Gorman, twenty years of age and a daughter of Mrs. Marcellus Gorman, 714 Castle street, lost three fingers of her left hand in a very painful accident at the Wilmington Cotton Mills yesterday morning. Her hand was accidentally caught in a loom

he Conference. Bishop A. Coke Smith, who, up to last year, was in the Virgina Conference, but who was elected bishop by the General Conference in Galveston last Summer, will

preside. The usual time of holding the conference was changed by Bishop Smith and for a very wise purpose, viz: Because the Conference took many of the pastors away from their churches on Thanksgiving. In order to call attention to this Rev. J. B. Hurley, representing the Methodist Orphanage of the State, has issued a letter to the preachers of the North Carolina Conference calling upon them to give special consideration to the orphanage matter on Thanksgiving and to take

up a collection for that cause. The main building of the orphanage now in process of construction will cost \$25,000 and every cent of the money is needed at once.

Prominent Robesonian Dead. Rev. A. R. Pittman, the oldest min ister in Robeson county and a devout, good man, died last Sunday morning at his home near Rennert, N. C. He was buried Monday at Ashpole, near which place he was born. From the organization of the Robeson Baptist Association he has been moderator,

sons-Edward J. Hale, Jr., Louis B. Hale, Frederick T. Hale and Thomas H. Hale-and two sisters, Mrs. Caldwell C. Swayze, now of New Orleans, and Mrs. G. W. Kidder, of Wilming-

Death at Deigado.

INCREASING WAGES.

dence

Constitution from Graham, N. C., says New York Central and Pittsburg and Lake Erie R. R. Company.

By Telegraph to the Morning Star.

NEW YORK, Nov. 15 .- It became known to-day that the New York central railroad recently has increased the wages of some 15,000 men in its employ by from 8 to 13 per cent. The increase adds nearly \$1,000,000 a year to the pay roll of the company. Three reasons are given for the policy of the road: "The increased cost of living, the wish of the management to equalize the wages in all parts of the system, and to the company's desire to recognize faithful and efficient serexceedingly mild fall.

PITTSBURG, November 15.-The Pittsburg and Lake Erie Railroad Co. will meet the wage advance of the Pennsylvania system. Announcement to this effect was made to-day by Col. J. M. Schoonmaker, vice president and general manager of the road. It has not been determined what increase

of the county -Kinston Free Press: It is said

bagged anything was Judge Dickininson. that the sweet potato crop is unusually the Sunflower after lunch. fine this year in this section. The To-morrow there will be no hunt, the dogs will be rested and the pursuit of bear will be resumed Monlargest yield of the largest potatoes is raised this year that ever has been raisday. The bear killed yesterday furnished

- Scotland Neck Commonwealth: Mr. C. T. Lawrence Monday showed a large collection of potatoes in his buggy. Picking up three at random they weighed 151 pounds, the largest weighing six pounds and three ounces and measuring 191/x24 inches.

meries are kept busy day and night. Several hundred more stemmers could get employment here. All of the prize houses are full up with tobacco, and the buyers would rent several more if they were here.

deeply regret to announce the assignment on Monday of our townsman, Mr. J.W. Elwell, the proprietor of the extensive dry goods and clothing establishment on Main street. Mr. J. Gilchrist McCormick is named as assignee.

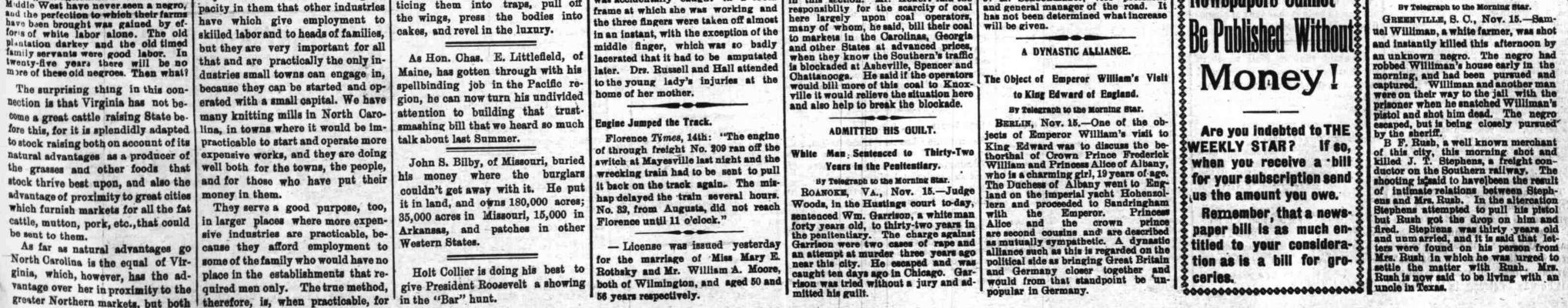
- Sanford Express: Sanford has twenty-three dry goods and grocery stores, two drug stores and three milinery stores or shops. A number of these stores have been opened within the the past two years. More goods re sold here than in any other town in this section of the State.

died in this city Saturday night last Margaret Moore, said to be by those who knew her 115 years old. She was the wife of Stephen Moore, a colored man well known in town prior to the war, and was a native of Blount's Creek, and was related to the large amily of colored free people that

- Nashville Graphic: Mr. W. N Cooper who lives a few miles south of Nashville, has a little boy six years old that weighs seventy-five pounds. He has the appearance of being at least twice that age. — The bulk of the to-bacco is sold; over eighty per cent. of the cotton is already ginned and our farmers are busy seeding a good area in wheat. Surely they are acting wisely as diversification of croys is the seems to be inclined to act independ only true road to success and indepenently of the United States. General

Bliss will present definite propositions from this government. He will state - Charlotte News: Mr. R. H Jordon, who left Charlotte Tuesday the extreme concession which the United States will grant, which is night for New York, was robbed of \$400 before reaching his destination. Mr. Jordan had his money in an in-side pocket of his coat, and before retwenty per cent. on Cuban products, and will also give the Cubans the lowest possible rates of concessions tiring he spoke to Mrs. Jordan as to which this country will demand of where the money was. He thinks a Cuba. It is expected that General thief on the train overheard the con-Billing will enderson that after Mr. Egbert Davidson, who lives his propositions are made but a very in the Hopewell section, was in the city yesterday. He brought with him a number of ripe strawberries that he gathered from the vines in his bed. short time will be allowed the Oubans to reply before the negotiations will terminate. The opinion at the department is that there has been too Mr. Davidson says that the second nuch procrastination, and that the crop of his berries is nearly as large Cubans must be given to understand as the first. Mr. Davidson also states that delays will not be acceptable to this country.

that he has a field of oats that are now "heading." This he attributes to the HOMICIDE AT GREENVILLE. A Farmer Shot and Killed By An Unknown Negro-Preight Conductor Killed By a Merchant. By Telegraph to the Morning Star.



- A dispatch to the Atlanta he Republicans will establish a morning daily newspaper at Greensboro to champion the "lily white" movement and that W. A. Hildebrand, of Asheville, now Washington correspondent for several papers, will be given the position of editor-in-chief.

THE COAL SHORTAGE.

Southern Rallway Hears Complaint Knoxville Chamber of Commerce.

By Telegraph to the Morning Star. KNOXVILLE, TENN., Nov. 15 .- General Manager Ackert, of the Southern Railway, to-day heard the Knoxville Chamber of Commerce coal commitce's complaints as to coal car shortage in this section. Mr. Ackert laid the

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were not long oparated. ton. Compliments'Its Chairman, In speaking of the splendid Democratic victory in Pender last week, the Pender Chronicle, of Burgaw, says "This excellent showing of Pender

as possible."

county is due to the energy and en thusiasm of our county chairman, Mr. J. T. Bland. Although Mr. Bland had no fear that Pender county would not give a Democratic majority, yet he did not rest content with this, but exerted himself to make this majority as large

2,300 barrels rosin, valued at \$3,296. The cargo is consigned by Mr. Will L Miller to the Acme Tea Chest Company and the vessel is by Messrs. Alexander Sprunt & Son.

SAD DEATH IN PAYETTEVILLE.

Mrs. Edward J. Hale Passed Away Wednesday Afternoon.

Mrs. Edward J. Hale, wife of Maj, E. J. Hale, editor of the Fayetteville Observer, and a lady of many rare accomplishments and traits of beautiful Christian character, passed away at the family home in Fayetteville Wednesday afternoon at 3 o'clock. She was a daughter of the late Col.

Thomas Hill, of New Hanover and

news of her death brought intense sorrow to the hearts of many Wilmington friends and acquaintances. She leaves, besides her husband, four

The trim little British steamer Stag, Capt. Bulman, cleared yesterday for

ed to the acreage.

Chatham counties, and came of distinguished ancestry. She was a lineal descendant of Sir John Yeamans, first Governor of North Carolina. The

Mrs. A. E. Faircloth, wife of a well known resident of Delgado, died at 5 A. M. yesterday at the family home, Cottage No. 101. She leaves a husband and two children, aged about 10 and 12 years, respectively. The remains will be taken on the A. and Y. train this morning to Roseboro, Sampson county, for interment.

Glasgow. Scotland, with cargo of 3,356 gum logs, valued at \$15,000, and

- Louisburg Times: Tobacco continues to roll in and our stem-

Cubans Must Understand That Delay In Settlement of Tariff Matter Will

day.

By Telegraph to the Morning Star. - Maxton Scottish Chief: We WASHINGTON, Nov. 15 .- Before Secetary Root left for New York to-day he had a long conference on the subject of Cuba with Secretary Hay. Beyond the general statement that the

conference related to Cuban reciprocity and the other matters included in the Platt amendment, it was impossible to extract any information as to what took place. It is known that no conclusive step has been taken within the last few days. It is gathered now that the presence of General Bliss, who is going to Havana to assist the State

Department in preparing the treaty, was suggested by President Palma, - Washington Gazette: There and that it also is acceptable to Minister Equiers. The negotiations for a reciprocity treaty having been removed from Washington to Havana and being technically now in the hands of Minister Squiers, so far as the United States is concerned, he is in need of assistance when treating such complex matters as tariff resided in that vicinity years ago.

hedules Reports from Cubs are to the effect that the Cubans are divided upon the question of reciprocity, especially as regards the consissions demanded and offered. The Cuban Senate is reported to be favorable to the treaty as offered, with a few minor changes, and there is no doubt expressed that the Senate will accept the treaty when it is amended by General Bliss. There is trouble in the Caban House, which

He caught a string of trout in

THE SUBJECT OF CUBA.

meat for the camp last night and to-

Not Be Acceptable.

LONG CONFERENCE ON