# OBSERVER. FAYETTEVILLE: THERSDAY, JANUARY 15, 1852.

And another in the Greensborough Paf Northampton.

Good Whigs and good men, both.

THE PLANK ROAD TO SALEM .- A leter from Salem says, "I feel very sanguine hat the \$30,000 [necessary to continue

Smith, Secretary.

mide a full report of the operations of the little more.

accepted. It appears from said report. at the road is 151 miles long; 12 miles we been graded, and 11 miles planked. B. Rose, and A. E. Hall

ad A. A. T. Smith re-appointed See'y.

### CONGRESS.

ranspired in Congress to-day."

and he caused to be inscribed upon it the The good sense of Fillmore, the moderwords, "The Constitution as it is; the ate counsels of Webster, the impressive words, "The Constitution as it is; the Union as it was." On hearing of this act atism of the Southern members of Con-San Francisco to the 15th ult. of his Excellency, the Legislature resolved gress, are apparently, an insufficient barri-Georgia, and is deemed an unbecoming Kossuth's companions are not as distribute to the memory of the Father of creet as he is, since their arrival in this his Country." Therefore, the Legislature country. Although Kossuth himself is directs that block to be withdrawn, and not to be blamed for the promulgation of

tism of the Legislature.

The "Standard is as famous for draw-| UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA. ing nice distinctions, as that remarkable to have been able to

----- "Distinguish and divide A hair 'twixt North and North-west side."

Its latest attempt is to prove that the difference between the respective opinions A writer in the Raleigh Register nomi- expressed by Messrs. Badger and Venable, A writer in the ROBERT B. GILLIAM, of with reference to Kossuth, is "wide and palpable." We have published both speeches, one in whole and the other in part, and our readers can therefore perceive, without a word from us, how ridition nominates DAVID A. BARNES, Esq. culous and unwarranted is such an attempt. The Standard has published neither!-Ral. Register.

Correspondence of the N. Y. Express.

WASHINGTON, Jan'y 8. The President, Mr. Fillmore, is willing and anxious publicly to announce his rehat the Plank Road to that place] will be subwheel or secured. My opinion is that candidate for his re-election. His New a may confidently expect the road to York friends, and the South and West mat here, and make your arrangements generally, say "no." Thus stand things at present,-but it is not likely they will

The annual meeting of the Stockholders In case Mr. Fillmore publicly refuses the Favetteville and Southern Plank his name altogether,-as in private he has Read was held on the 1st instant, and or- all along refused it,-Mr. Webster and Read was need to appointment of Charles Gen. Scott are the Whig candidates-with Mr. Crittenden as a contingency in case Ranhow as President, and Arch'd A. T. there can't be agreement there. Alas! the days of Henry Clay are so numbered as to The President, A. A. McKethan, Esq. have him thought of as a candidate but almost every department of Science, at

Company during the past year, which was From the Washington Correspondent of Swain, LL. D., a most worthy and learned

the Charleston Courier. Kossuth, though overwhelmed with grief and treasure to any people. Besides the seem a moral impossibility. But modithe Charleston Courier. at the intelligence of the imprisonment of distinguished persons who formed the tics," we are told, "make strange bedhis mother and sisters, by Austrian power, graduating class in 1818, the University fellows," and everybody will see the truth his mother and sisters, by Austrian power, graduating class in 1818, the Union two of the proverb when Hunkers and Barn-will acknowledge who have read a descrip-closing mournfully yet sternly around their the same had hat Toll Houses have been built; and that the United States. He is about to leave under John Tyler's administration, and burners attempt to sleep in the same bed. N. Y. Express. The following were elected Directors for of the Legislature of Maryland. He is Wm. R. King under Millard Fillmore's the present year: Jno. R. McIntosh, Dan'l next to be the guest of the State Gov- administration: to the Episcopal Church MeNeill, A. A. McKethan, G. Deming, J. Then he is to visit the great West. He Missouri, and James H. Otey, of Tennes-W. Pearce, Charles Benhow, J. H. Cock, has accepted the invitation of the Legisla- see; to almost every Southern and Southture of Indiana, and also that of Massa- western State, Senators and Representa-Me McKethan was re-elected President, chusetts. Thus the east, west, and north, tives in Congress; the Hon. R. M. Saunvie with each other in rendering him hom-age. ders, our late minister to Spain, and the of tobacco 199,532,494; of bales of cotton Hon. Daniel M. Barringer, our present of 400 lbs. each, 2,474,214 bales; butter

Those who anticipated that his course minister to that Court; the Hon. Mr. Ma-The Northern mail having failed this would be checked, and that the New-York son, late Secretary of the Navy, and the morning, we have no news of the proceed-ings of Congress on Monday last, except further into the bowels of the land, are Navy; to the Supreme Court of North Carmistaken. The notice taken of him in olina, a Judge, Pearson; to the Superior telegraphic despatch to the Charleston mistaken. The notice taken of him in onna, a Judge, Pearson; to the Superior washington, by Congress and the Presi-Courier, stating that "nothing of interest dent, and the chief public functionaries. Battle, Bailey, Manly, Settle, Caldwell, acres of land in each, which shows that not only encourages him, but attracts to and Ellis; to the State of Florida a Chief Michigan relatively produc him the curiosity and admiration of distant Justice in Walker Anderson and a Govern- acre, and Maryland next: GEORGIA.-The Legislature of Georgia States and communities. That he will or in W. D. Mosely; to Missouri a Senator as passed a preamble and resolution some- give a new and dangerous impulse to the in Thomas H. Benton; to Alabama another that out of the ordinary course of legisla- sentiments of a great mass of the people of in the person of Wm. R. King, who is al-

"compromise laws," the extradition of our in order to be more certain of protection,

From an article in Brownlow's Knox. were the late President Polk's classmates

in June, 1818, viz: Matthew J. Common, of Raleigh; David F. Caldwell, of Salisbury; Robert Donaldson, of Salisbury; Wm. Mereer Green, of Wilmington: Will. H. Haywood, of Raleigh; Hamilton C. Jones, of Salisbury; Edw. Jones Mallett, of Fayetteville;

Jas. Turner Morehead, of Guilford: Hall Morrison, of Mecklenburg; Eli Morrison, of ditto; William D. Mosely, of Lenoir; James Knox Polk, of Mecklenburg;

Hugh Waddell, of Brunswick; Abraham W. Venable, of Granville. Of the above class, William D. Mosely an Ex-Governor of Florida; David F. Caldwell is one of the Judges of the Superior Courts of this State; Wm. M. Green is Bishop of the Diocese of Mississippi; J.

T. Morehead and Abram W. Venable are members of the present Congress, and W. of this State. The University is in a more prosperous

condition at this time than ever before .--There were at the close of the last session over 250 regular students, under the tuition of an able and learned Faculty in the head of which stands one of old Bun-

combe's noblest sons, the Hon. David L.

tion. It appears that the States Rights this country, is no longer to be doubted, so President of the Senate; to the Army a fovernor of Georgia, under a resolution of The politicians and aspirants of the day General in the late Duncan L. Clinch; how use his words, and walk under his and lastly, Gen. Joseph Lane, the Marion now use his words, and walk under his and lastly, Gen. Joseph Lane, the Marion shadow. On the eve of a Presidential of the Mexican War, who was born near the last Legislature, had a block of mar-ble prepared as a contribution of that State lection, parties and their leaders will fol. N. C. Argus.

BALTIMORE, Jan. 11.

that "the said inscription does not truly cade against the rush of popular feeling express the sentiments of the people of towards intervention in European broils." The mimers continued to enjoy a state of unprecedented prosperity. The Indian troubles at San Diego have been settled, The miners continued to enjoy a state and the troops disbanded. Business exhibits no improvement in prices, in consequence of the markets being overstocked. The reports relative to the discovery of directs that block to be withdrawn, and opinions by two of his followers, in New immense quantities of gold in Bear Val immense quantities of gold in Bear Valwith the simple inscription upon it of the foreigners, just landed on our shores, and to whom an asylum from oppression has old was discovered by four Mexicans who This proceeding does credit to the pa- been given, should begin to talk about our gold was discovered by four Mexicans, who

John Austin, the engineer, of New York, ty, says: and ten others were injured. The whole

Delegates to the Baltimore National Convention .- The two wings of the Democratic Party are striving to secure the mastery in the election of delegates to the National Convention. It is a sort of ride and tie business, thus far; the Hunkers getting the ride every now and then, and the Barnburners about as often getting uppermost. It it said that Gov. Marcy can receive the vote of the Barnburners and Hunkers from New York; but this only makes the abiding friends of General Cass jealous of a coalition with the friends of Marcy.

In Albany, among the politicians who H. Haywood, Hamilton C. Jones and have congregated there, there is much dis-Hugh Waddell are distinguished lawyers cussion as to who shall be nominated. General Cass will be the last choice of the Barnburners, and only voted for on compulsion. They prefer Douglas, Marcy, Butler, Houston, or almost anybody else; and having treated him badly once, they do not relish anything like an acknowledgment that they were wrong in supporting Mr. Van Buren three years ago.

Seeing what we see, and hearing what we hear, an alliance between men of such

Agricultural Productions.--- The Census report, of the agricultural productions of the United States, makes the number of acres of improved land in the United States 112,042,000; the bushels of wheat raised 104,799,230; of corn 591,586,053; pounds 312,202,280 lbs.; sugar 318,644 hhds. of 1000 lbs. each; maple sugar 32,759,263 expedition \* lbs.; hay 13,605,384 tons.

The following is the return of the crop in 1850, in the six States that produce the Michigan relatively produces the most per

Bush. of wheat. Acres of land. Pennsylvania 15,482,191 14,967,056 Virginia 14.516.906 13,073,077 New York Michigan 4,918,106 4,494,680 Maryland produced in 1850, 11,104,631

that produced over fifty millions bushels 59 788,750

Kentucky, Illinois. Indiana. Tennessee.

> Cost of living abroad "officially."-The been organized for the protection of that State Department at Washington, in pur- body from the violence of the mob became suance of a resolution of Congress, has ad- the guard of the Executive Directory. It dressed circular letters to American minis- was composed of 120 foot soldiers, and 120 of Col. Joseph and Caroline Pickens, of the for dressed circular letters to American minis-ters and consuls, inquiring the expense of living. Mr. Lawrence answers, not by saying what it costs him to live in London, because he fortunately is able to sup- the Consuls; and he immediately raised its Bladen county. port any style that he chooses, but by numerical force to 2,089 men. This was showing what it costs an American minis- the nucleus of the far-famed Imperial ter to live respectably, ending with a con- Guard-the "Old Guard of Napoleon"clusion that the present salary is not quite which became, as it were, a

58,922,78357,199,283

52,887,564

52,187,863

8,619,6319,736,630

10,150,106

12.285.077

1,923,5822,797,905

usual.

simplicity, "I don't see any place!"

BY J. T. HEADLEY.

SAVANNAH, Jan. 11. The steamer Magnolia, Capt. McNulty, Thomas C. Hambly, Esq., formerly of into which they had been momentarily individual, in "Hudibras," who was said ville Whig, we learn that the following exploded her boiler at St. Simons Island, York, Pa., but now a resident of Califor- thrown, and broke the shaken ranks beon Friday afternoon. Capt. McNulty, Thomas Condy, and eleven hands were Republican, speaking of a professional visit eagles of that hitherto invincible Guard killed. All the passengers were saved, to the town of Jackson, in Calaveras coun- were pushed down the slope. It was then

ty, says: "Two courts were in session, the Coun-that the army, seized with a deeping in this town was organized to break down end shrieked out, "The Guard recoils! the Guard recoils!" and turned and fied in of the forward part of the boat was blown out, and she sunk in ten minutes after the explosion. I'wo courts were in session, the Coun-ty and the District Courts. My case was in the County Court, before Judge Smith, and was disposed of at, I believe, the very table on which Collyer, the county clerk, beheld, and it froze every heart with terdied, who was shot by this same Judge ror."

died, who was shot by this same Judge Smith, a few weeks ago, perhaps very ex-cusably too. The counsel opposed to me, Gen. Anderson, a fine-looking old gentle-man, was armed with a huge bowie knife, that hung like a bread sward by his side and nobly strove to stem the reversed tide that hung like a broad sword by his side, and nobly strove to stem the reversed tide and I was perhaps the only unarmed man of battle. For a long time they stood and that in order to disabuse the public mind, the and I was perhaps the only unarmed man in the body. The Judge had his Colt re-volvers buckled on—the spectators had is distance in the transformed in the backs to in the body. The Judge had his Colt re-volvers buckled on—the spectators had is distance in the backs to in the body. The Judge had his Colt re-volvers buckled on—the spectators had is distance in the backs to in the backs to backs to backs to in the backs to backs to backs to backs to in the backs to back the backs to backs to back the backs to backs to back the backs to back to back the backs to back to theirs-the grand jury, &c., and, as I said, the foe. Michel, at the head of those the sheriff and his assistants theirs. In brave battalions, fought like a lion. To fact, Colt's revolvers and raw brandy are every command of the enemy to surrena part of every day's dress. The County der, he replied, 'The Guard dies-it never Court was held in the clerk's office, as the surrenders;' and with his last breath be-District Court occupied the court-house! queathing this glorious motto to the The latter was built of posts set in the Guard, he fell a witness to its truth .ground-no windows-the collar beams a Death traversed those eight battalions with ew inches higher than my head, one end such a rapid footstep that they soon dwinof the house entirely open, and no floor died to two, which turned in hopeless darbut the earth (which was trampled into a ing on the overwhelming number that deep dust) except four or five boards for pressed their retiring footsteps. Last of the Judge to sit on. The building was about 25 feet long and about 15 wide. all but a single battalion-the debris of the "column of granite" at Marengo-was Yet in this simple building the most per- left. Into this Napoleon flung himself .fect order reigned. Everything transpired Cambronne, its brave commander, saw with dignity, and the law looked as much, with terror the Emperor in its frail keep-

if not more majestic than in brick and ing. He was not struggling for victory; he was intent only on showing how the mortar with granite pillars in front."

Guard should die. Approaching the Em-Dispatch in Paper-making .- Few arts peror, he eried out, 'Retire! do you not see tion of the old mode, and compared the expiring eagles, those brave hearts bade present to it. The Louisville Courier of a Napoleon an eternal ideu; and, flinging ate date relates a remarkable instance of themselves on the enemy, were soon pile dispatch: "At half-past five o'clock last with the dead at their feet. evening," it says, "the paper on which "Many of the officers were seen to de-

this morning's edition of the Courier is stroy themselves rather than survive deprinted was rags, in Mr. Isaac Cromie's feat. Thus, greater in its only defeat than paper-mill. The rags were soon converted other corps of men in gaining a victory, into the article we ordered, and at fifteen the Old Guard passed from the stage, and minutes before eight o'clock the paper was the curtain dropped upon its strange career. delivered at our office ready for the press. It had fought its last battle. This is certainly an instance of remarkable "No one can contemplate the termination of its history without the profoundest

In a Dilemma .- We were much amus- the grandeur of its character endear it to emotion. The greatness of its deeds and ed by an incident related the other day. all who love heroic action and noble a-A gentleman who had been absent for a chievements; and as one runs back in imconsiderable time, and who, during his agination over its terrible campaigns, it is absence, had raised a pretty luxuriant with the deepest sorrow he is compelled to crop of whiskers, moustaches, &c., visited bid it farewell on the fatal field of Wa-

relative, whose child-an artless little terloo. girl of five or six years-he was very fond Competition !- A correspondent of the of. The little girl made no demonstration towards saluting him with a kiss, as was Christian Socialist, writing on competition, prints the two following handbills, which "Why, child," said the mother, "don't he saw stuck up side by side in Bethnalyou know your uncle Hiram? Why don't green:-

bushels of corn. There were five States you give him a kiss?" "Why, ma," return- "Old Church, Bethnal-green .-- Person ed the little girl, with the most perfect can get married, bans, certificates, &c., included, for 5s.'

> THE IMPERIAL GUARD OF NAPOLEON. Marriages solemnized at the New Church Bethnal-green, bans and certificate included, only 2s. 6d." On the overthrow of the National Con-

vention of France, the troops which had MARRIED, At Eutaw, Ala. on the 1st inst., by the Rev. Charles Stillman, Hon. JOHN McQUEEN, of South Carolina, to Miss SARAH E. daughter

#### FOR THE OBSERVER. A CARD. Quarterly Conference Resolutions.

Whereas, we have heard with regret that some persons in this community believe or affect to believe that the Methodist Protestant Church that the army, seized with a despair, believe that the Methodist Protestant Church in this town was organized to break down the

Resolved, furthermore, That the M. P. Church

ed according to Christ's ordinance. Resolved.

JAS. G. SMITH, See'y.

Fayetteville Prices Current. JANUARY 15, 1852.				
	Fre		T	
BACON-				
Hams,	\$		\$	
Sides,				
Shoulders,	1.10			
Western,	125	22	_	23
BEESWAX— COFFEE—	1			20
Rio,		-91		11
Laguira,	1	11		
St. Domingo,		9		10
COTTON-				
Strictly prime,		72	1.1	
Prime, Fair,		74		
COTTON BAGGING-				
Gunny,	1	16		18
Dundee,		12		16
Burlaps.	1.	10		13
COTTON YARNS-	1.0			
No. 5 to 10,	1	15		
DOMESTIC GOODS-Brown Sheetings,	11	6		6
Osnaburgs,	1	92		10
FEATHERS-	1.1	32		35
FLOUR-				
Superfine,		50	4	75
Fine,		25		
Scratched, GRAIN—	4	00		
Corn,		90		95
Wheat,	1	85		90
Oats,		55		60
Peas,		50		85
Rye,	1			11
HIDES Dry.	1.1	9	11	11
Green,	1.1	4	1.0	
IRON-	1.13			1
Swedes, common bar,	1	5		
Ditto, wide,	1 2	6		
English, LARD	1	3		11
LEAD-		6		7
MOLASSES-			100	-
Cuba,		26		12
New Orleans, (none.)				
OILS Linseed.		90		
Tanners',		60	100	70
SALT-		00		
Liverpool, (sack,)	1	60	1	75
Alum, (bu.)		40		
SEED-		1.00		
Flaxseed, Clover, (none.)	1	20	1	25
Clover, (none.) SHOT-			1.1	ţ.
Common, per bag,	1	75		
Buck,	$\frac{1}{2}$		1	
SPIRITS-	-10	-		
Peach Brandy,		50		55
Apple ** Northern **		47 40		50 43
N. C. Whiskey,	1.1	42		45
N. E. Rum,		10		-
Jamaica Rum.	2		2	
French Brandy,	2		3	
	1 .	30	1 0	
	1	06	2	1
Loaf,		11	H.	118
Crushed,		10		12
St. Croix,	1	9		
N. E. Rum, Jamaica Rum, French Brandy, American Gin, Holland Gin, SUGAR- Loaf, Crushed,	22	40 30 50 11 10		50 40 18

DIED, New Orleans At Savannah, Geo. on Thursday last, Dr. HEC- TALLOW-

each, viz: Ohio, bushels of Indian corn

laborately finished as they are scientific aversion and disgust .- Alex. Gazette. had the labors of Lieut. Maury.'

KibNAPPING.-We learn from the Wil- manity" abroad. "Feed the hungry," miles in width. mington Journal that a man named Bell, said the peaceful Redeemer of men; and One of the most distressing calamities KIDNAPPING .- We learn from the Wil-Tarborough, for trial.

be born in North Carolina, viz: Thos. L. stand, is from Robeson county.

COMMERCE OF THE LAKES .- The Buffile Advertiser publishes a list of 234 disasters on the Lakes during the year 1851, property, were lost. In the last four years however, no anticipation of a money pressthe loss of lives has been 563, and of pro- ure in consequence .- N. Y. Express. perty \$2,078,146.

elves represented in Convention. Above all things, a full representation The steam ship Pacific, Capt. Nye, of desirable.-Ral. Register.

dred years .- English paper,

slaves, and reform in our land laws. There A COMPLIMENT.-The British Army is a degree of impertinence in this proceedspatch, a periodical published in Lon- ing which will most assuredly be resisted South Atlantic Ocean, published by Lieut. Indeed, it is hard to treat the subject with becoming moderation. Humility would M. F. Maury, of the U. S. Navy, the head not only be commendable, in the case of The Editors of the Savannah Republican f the National Observatory at Washing- these Hungarians, but it would enlist sym- have been shown a one hundred dollar bill on, "are the most beautiful specimens of pathy and support. Impudence and for- of the Merchants' Bank of South Carolina, notical engraving it has ever seen, as wardness will, on the contrary, create at Cheraw. The bill was signed by T

a their detail. We very much question A Glorious Response to the Home Hun-It adds,) whether these charts do not her-ald another American triumph in this year of wonders; at least we have seen nothing the state of the seen nothing of meat to the poor, on New Year's Eve. like them in this country. So far, in- This is practical charity; it reaches the

has Groves, was arrested at Rocky Mount "inasmuch as ye have done it unto them, consequent upon this visitation happened Depot, in Edgecombe county, on Menday ye have done it unto me." Jesus Christ on the plantation of Dr. W. Q. Poindexter, was decidedly opposed to raising funds for in Noxubee county. His dwelling-house bright to Dr. Stith of Clinton, whom he ly opposed to the intervention of the sword. seven of his servant's cabins and other was endeavoring to carry off in the cars FEED THE HUNGRY-CLOTHETHE NAKED, outbuildings; but, what is still more lafor the purpose of selling her as his own were his constant injunctions, and his mentable, Mrs. Poindexter, the Dr.'s wife, roperty. He has been lodged in jail at daily example. But the religion of the Mrs. P., the mother of W. R. Poindexter, Red Republicans of the present day, seems Principal of the Female Institute, George,

The importations for the Spring busiby which 79 lives, and \$730,537 worth of ness are very large, and do not seem at all abated from those of last year. There is

New Steamer .- A fine steamer was plantations of D. D. Withers, Esq., suffer-Whig Convention .- Primary meetings launched on Monday from the ship-yard of ave been held, thus far, only in the coun- Messrs. Cooper & Butler, Baltimore, in- Feltus, on Old river. On the Louisiana Wake, Sampson, Onslow, Craven, Bun- folk. She is called the North Carolina, is Q. Richards were blown down. mube, Stokes, Forsythe and Orange-11 about 850 tons burthen, and of the followall. The season for the County Courts ing dimensions: Extreme length, 250 feet; coming on, and it is earnestly to be beam, 33 feet 10 inches; and 11 feet hold; uped that our friends will in no instance she is about 60 feet over the guards, and mit to take the proper steps to have them- her wheels have about 9 feet 6 inches surface.

Collins' line, has made twenty-two passages New Printing Type .- A company is at across the Atlantic-the longest of which resent in course of formation, for the pur- occupied twelve days and eight hours, and use of carrying into operation a remarka- the shortest nine days ninetcen hours and

before doing so, in the space of one week they had taken out over \$200,000 of gold. Within three weeks after the discovery, it was stated that over \$400,000 were ob tained .- Charleston Courier.

Wright as President, and W. Godfrey as

Cashier, and made payable to R. Martin. it adds,) whether these charts do not her- gry Cause .- Professor Anderson, the mag- It is dated July 3, 1850. The bill is a counterfeit, as no bills of that denomination, or any other over twenty dollars, were ever issued by that Bank.

Tornado in Mississippi .- On Saturday, doed, are we from such scientific results, right spot-the stomachs of the starving the 31st ultimo, a terrible storm passed hat we seem to be one hundred years be- poor. It is worth more than all the do- over a portion of Mississippi, demolishing newed hopes for the safety of the expedition. nations that have been subscribed (not outhouses, timber, fencing, and every given), to the cause of "downtrodden hu- thing else in its track, which was several

hast, having in possession a negro girl be-the prosecution of Foreign Wars-decided- was completely prostrated, together with to regard the precepts of the Gospel of son of Capt. James Poindexter, and a Among the Cuban prisoners, recently Peace as the obsolete code of "Old Fogy- negro boy were instantly killed. Miss parloned by the Queen of Spain, is only ism," scarcely more binding than the prin- Poindexter, eister of W. R. Poindexter, ciples of Washington; or the "ill con- was so severely injured that her recovery sidered compact" of the Constitution! is considered doubtful. Dr. P. had his MeNeal, (or McNeill,) who, we under- Truly, the children of this generation are shoulder dislocated; Mr. George Johnson, vastly wiser (in their own conceit) than nephew of Dr. P. was slightly injured in the children of light. Vide the Tribune the foot, and Mr. Paulette was severely -the Post and the Times .- N. Y. Mirror. but not dangerously wounded on the head Some six or eight servants were more or less injured, having some of their limbs broken. The calamity appears to have

happened during the night. A few miles above Fort Adams, on the Mississippi side of the river, the two ed severely, as did the plantation of Major

es of Guilford, Granville, Cumberland, tended to run between that port and Nor- side, nearly all of the out-buildings of J. Charles Dickens, in the last number of Household Words, says that the watch-

Equality, and Fraternity," but "Liberty, senhunt, Monroe Webb, Daniel Hicks, Jo-equality, Fraternity, and Musketry." ab Hicks and three servants of James C. faces. Another and another followed, till Smyth's. The City Hotel, on Front street, San

Francisco, which once rented for \$5000 per month has recently been let for as many hundreds.

y of lead and antimony at present eleven days. In fact, steamers of the from 50 to 60 guns; 21 sloops of war of in casting type in a mould.— Collins line have done better this winter from 20 to 16 guns; 7 brigs and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-had never gone before. That intrepid English Language, and the different rules of y of lead and antimony at present eleven days. In fact, steamers of the from 50 to 60 guns; 21 sloops of war of States, during the next year, as from is said to be the most important im-than ever before. Their passages lately 5 large steamers, 3 2d class steamers, 7 and accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. That intreput Arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. That intreput Arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. That intreput Arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. That intreput Arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. That intreput Arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. That intreput Arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. That intreput Arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. The arithmetic and get, and schooners, all accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. The arithmetic and schooners, and schooners, and accounts there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. The arithmetic and schooners, and accounts there are there are there certain sea-nad never gone before. The arithmetic and schooners, and accounts the are the are there are the a antiacture of type for the last three hun-lantic to the westward in the middle of sels—a grand total of 75 vessels of all dewinter in less than 11 days is wonderful. | scriptions. Allowed by law 7,500 men.

half adequate. Mr. L. pays \$6,000 a year cel of the master-spirit which called it in- Wm. McNeill, Esq. of Robeson county, N. C.) for house rent, and over \$1,000 for car- to existence, and whose history, from its Dr. McNeill had gone to Florida, accompanied riages, horses, coachmen, &c. This leaves but \$3,000 for all other expenses. Baltimore San.

Capt. Penny states in a letter to the

London Times, that he had lately learnt ly admired. from Capt. Martin, of Peterhead, that he commanded a whaler in 1845, and was the last person to communicate with Sir John Franklin. He told him he says during the conversation, that he had five years' provisions, which he could make last seven, and his people were busily engaged

in salting down birds, of which they had assault. It had never recoiled before a several casks full already, and twelve menbuman foe, and the allied forces beheld were out shooting more. This fact, which

is not doubted apparently, has created re-

teries stopped playing, and the firing ceas-SLAVERY IN CALIFORNIA. ed along the British line, as, without the The strong feeling lately exhibited in beating of a drum or a bugle note to cheer the mining districts of California in favor their steady courage, they moved in dead of introducing slave labor into that por- silence over the field. Their tread was tion of our territory on the Pacific, has, like the sound of muffled thunder, while we perceive, had its effect on many citi- the dazzling hemlets of the cuirassiers H Cole, Wall & McDonald, Alex Livingston, E zens on the Atlantic coast who, well aware flashed long streams of light behind the Mitchell, Rev W Barringer, C F & D R Compaof the innumerable advantages that would dark and terrible mass that swept in one Jan 15-Steamer Evergreen, with goods for accrue to them were they permitted to em- strong wave along. The stern Drouot was H G Hall, J H & J Martine, C B Mallett, A A

ty in the gold regions, are daily making was written the unalterable resolution to Fries, E J Hale & Son, A Hunt, S T Hawley & themselves and slaves to that section of artillery opened, and the head of that our possessions, and that fine steamship, gallant column seemed to sink into the Winslow, Capt A B Dyer, C F & D R Co, the Isabel, has on several occasion had on earth. Rank after rank went down; yet Putney, A W Steel, J C Latta, R M Orrell, Rev board some passengers with their servants they neither stopped nor faltered. Dis- N McKay, G S Deming.

en route for the Pacific. On her last trip, solving squadrons and whole battalions, she took out a large number, amongst disappearing one after another in the dewhom, as we learn from the Yorkville structive fire, affected not their steady Remedy, were twenty young men with as courage. The ranks closed up as before, many negroes, from Burke and Catawbi and each, treading over his fallen comrade, counties, North Carolina -- some, says the pressed unflinchingly on. The horse which Remedy, hardy looking fellows, who seemed Ney rode fell under him, and scarcely had

bent to have their share of the gold dust, he mounted another before it also sunk to if hard work or hard knocks can bring it. the earth, and so another and another, till The following is a list of their names: R. fice in succession had been shot under him; C. Perkins and four servants; Thos. Wal- then, with his drawn sabre, he marched ker and three do.; T. J. Corpening and sternly at the head of his column. In 26th Dec., which the owner can have by paying one do.; W. A. Wallace and one do.; Bart- vain did the artillery hurl its storm of fire expenses. lett Berry and one do.; T. Avery and one | and lead into the living mass. Up to the do.; J. Keller and one do.; Patton Pearson very muzzles they pressed, and, driving

and three servants of R. C. Pearson's; the artillery men from their pieces, pushed Jackson and William and two servants; on through the English lines. Robert Long, Wilburn Patton, Thomas "But just as the victory seemed won, a Walker, Wm. Dorsey, Henry England, file of soldiers, who had lain flat on the words of France are no longer "Liberty, Philo Kaylor, Michael Keller, Isaac Whi- ground behind a low ridge of earth, sud-

one broad sheet of flame rolled on their

other parties from North Carolina are about ed flow that they staggered back before it. starting with their slaves, and that the Before the guard had time to rally again agent in this city for the Isabel has seve- and advance, a heavy column of infantry

The United States Navy, at the com- ral applications for passage, and we have fell on its left flank in close and deadly patent, which has for its object the thirty-four minutes, doubtless the shortest mencement of last year, consisted of 11 little doubt their labors will be attend- volleys, causing it in its unsettled state to aufacture of type by a process of die passage, mean or true time, ever made. - ships of the line, one of 120 guns, the re- ed with such success as to induce a very swerve to the right. At that instant a in a metal of harder material than The average of all her passages is under mainder of 80 to 90 guns; 14 frigates of large emigration from the slaveholding whole brigade of cavalry thundered on the

Charleston Courier.

art and par-TOR MCNEILL lately of Cho S C (sor TORACCO\_ Leaf, stirring reality for which the author of progress at Savannah. His remains were car-

WOOL-Napoleon and his Marshals is so universal- ried through this place on Tuesday last, to be interred among his kindred in Robeson county.

We copy a portion of his description of Nathan Mendenhall, dec'd, in Guilford county, the charge of the Old Guard at Waterloo: N. C., his widow, PHEBE MENDENHALL, "The Old Guard felt the pressure of aged 68 years.

The Old Guard felt the pressure of immense responsibility, and resolved not to prove unworthy of the great trust com-lawyer, and a young man of promise in his promitted to its care. Nothing could be fession.

more imposing than its movement to the Suddenly, in Washington City, on Friday night last, of disease of the heart, Hon. LEM-UEL SAWYER, formerly a Representative in Congress, for nearly twenty years, from North with awe its firm and steady advance to Carolina.

In Smithfield, Johnston Co., on the 10th inst., the final charge. For a moment the bat-Mrs. JULIA A. TELFAIR, wife of Dr. A. F. Telfair, after a severe illness of four days.

# COMMERCIAL RECORD.

ARRIVALS. Jan. 15-Steamer Chatham, with goods for

ploy that particular description of proper- there amid his guns, and on every brow McKethan, E.M. Holt, Cook & Johnson, F.& H arrangements for the transportation of conquer or die. The next moment the Son, J S Fulkerson, Cook & Taylor, Brown, Fra- taught if required. ley & Co, T Lineback, D G Bodenhammer, J D Williams, H H Cole, J D Eccles, H James, E L

PORT OF WILMINGTON. ARRIVALS.

Jan 10-Schrs Royal Purple from Charlesn E H Rowley from New York, 11-Schr Fidelia from Philadelphia. 12-Schr Hornet from Charleston.



D. & W. MCLAURIN.

Jan'y 14, 1852. 56-2t

COUNTY CREDITORS. LL persons having claims against the

A County of Cumberland are requested to present them to Jno. McLaurin. Clerk of the County Court, before the 1st day of February Notice is hereby given to all public Officers.

receivers of public moneys, that they are required to have their accounts ready to lay be We understand, likewise, that several bosoms, and in such a fierce and unexpect- fore the Committee of Finance on that day, as required by law. By order of the Committee.

G. DEMING, Ch'n. Fayetteville, Jan. 13, 1852. 56-t1F

A TEACHER WANTED. W. H. BEATTY and Calvin J. Dickson, of Bladen county, near Beatty's Bridge, any of those fine talented young men, without industry, or energy, or sobriety. W. H. BEATTY.

55-2w

Jan'y 5, 1852. infantry that had boldly charged its left

5 15 Manufactured. 130 WHITE LEAD-2 25 21 23 20 WINDOW GLASS-8 x 10 10 x 12. 24 18 REVIEW OF THE MARKET.

The only material change in the market is in COTTON, which on Tuesday went up to 71, and to-day that price is fully maintained, with a considerable quantity coming in.

WILMINGTON MARKET.

Porto Rico

New N. C. Bacon, hog round, 104. Corn in demand, last sales at 65. Turpentine-Soft 2 Turpentine-Soft 2 15 to 2 20; Hard 1 20 to 1 30; Spirits held at 28 cts. Tar 1 65. Liverpool Salt 1 10. Two rafts Timber sold at \$11.

At New York, on Monday last, cotton was ery firm, at previous prices. Sales 250 bales. At Charleston, cotton firm at 7 to  $\$_1^1$ . At Columbia, cotton  $6\frac{1}{2}$  to \$.

Hamer Female Academy.

THE exercises of this school will be resumed on Monday, 5th of January, 1852. Conducted as heretofore. Principal instruction by Mrs. Mary E. Allison, formerly Miss Mary E. Wiley. Some assistance rendered and general supervision by the subscriber, or Dr. J. F. Allison, when not on professional duty. We have repaired and enlarged our House, so as to ac-

commodate any reasonable number of young Ladics. Board \$5 per month, including every thing, (no extra.) Tuition as heretofore. O. WILEY.

Mount Gilead, Montgomery Co., N. C., Dec. 26, 1851. 56-5w

### NOTICE.

STRAYED or stolen, on the 2d inst., a com-mon sized bay MARE, with her left eye deformed and blind, and white spots on her back, caused by the saddle. Her left hind ancle black and swelled; a white spot on the fore-head; black mane and tail; about 10 years old. A liberal reward will be paid to any person taking her up, and giving me information at Troy, Montgomery county, N. C.

AARON WRIGHT. Jan'y 12, 1852.

A 15 barrel Turpentine Still for sale .- The Still and all the fixtures are complete and nearly new, only run part of last ummer.

THOMAS MCDANIEL. Jan'y 10, 1852. 55\*2t BETTON'S

SHIRT ESTABLISHMENT. 179 Market Street,

## BALTIMORE.

THE largest and only Manufacturing Whole-sale Establishment in the SHIRTS City. The capital and force engaged enables me at all

times to offer to Country Merchants and Dealers in SHIRTS, COLLARS, LINEN and COT-TON DRAWERS, great inducements-more than usual efforts having been made to render the assortment of these articles full and con-

The Stock on hand is large and well assorted for Men and Boys.

All orders from the Country attended to with punctuality and despatch. Remember the Name, and

No. 179 Market Street. T. W. BETTON. August 15, 1851, 14-yopd

plete.