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## PAYETEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

[VOL. IX.]

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., APRIL 16, 1860.

[NO. 909.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS EDWARD J. HALE & SON, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

notes for the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER \$3 00 if paid in tion; or \$4 after the year has expired.

For the Weekly OBSERVER \$2 00 per annum, if paid in advance: \$2 50 if paid during the year of subscription; or \$3 00 after the year has expired

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each succeeding publication. Yearly advertisements by spedal contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are requested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

Advertisements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

SPECIAL NOTICE

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber sold in a Grocery and Hardware Store. All of which will be entered without payment in advance, nor will are offered to the Trade for Cash, or on the usual time the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making Jan'y 1, 1858



Thousands are daily speaking in the praise of DR. EATON'S

INFANTILE CORDIAL. and why? because it never fails to afford instantaneous relief when given in time. It acts as if by magic, and one trial alone will convince you that what we say is true. It contains

NO PAREGORIC OR OPIATE of any kind, and therefore relieves by removing the suffer-ings of your child, instead of by deadening its sensibilities. For this reason, it commends itself as the only reliable preparation now known for Children Teething, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Griping in the Bowels, Acidity of the atomach, Wind, Cold in the Head, and Croup, also, for softening the gums, reducing inflammation, regulating the Bowels, and relieving pain, it has no equal teing an anti-spasmodic it is used with unfailing success in all cases of Convulsion or other Fits. As you value the life and health of your children, and wish to save them from those said and blighting consequences which are upon. It is perfectly harmless, and cannot injure the most delicate infant. Price, 25 cents. Full directions accompany each bottle. Prepared only by

CHURCH & DUPONT, No. 409 Broadway, New York.



ANALYZED

and gives of course the True Standard. Analyze Lawn Robes, Double and Single Skirts, Berege the Blood of a person suffering from Consumption, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Scrofula, &c. and we find in every metance certain deficiencies in the red globules of Blood. Supply these deficiencies, and you are made well. The Blood Food is founded upon this Theory—hence ts astonishing success. There are

FIVE PREPARATIONS

ed to deficiencies of the Brood in different diseases. For Coughs, Colds. Bronchitis, or any affection whatever of the Throat or Lungs inducing Consumption, use No. 1, which is also the No. for Depression of Spirits, Loss of Appetite, and for all Chronic Complaints arising from Over-use, General Debility, and Nervous Prostration. No. 2, for Liver Complaints. No. 3, for Dyspepsia. Being already prepared for absorption it is Taken by Drops and carried imnediately into the circulation, so that what you goin In his line, that he has ever offered then sou retain. The No. 4 is for Female Irregularia great variety of Fashionable styles of ties, Hysteria. Wenkness, &c. See special directions for this. For rall Rheum, Eruptions, Scrofulous, Kidney, and Bladder Com-plaints, take No. 5. In all cases the directions must be strictly followed. Price of the Blood Food \$1 per bontle.

Sold by CHURCH & DUPONT. No. 409 Broadway, New York.
And by all respectable Druggists throughout the country.



Coughs. Colds. Hoarsexess and 'v-FLUENZA, IRRITATION, SORENESS, or any affection of the Throat CURED, the HACK NG COUGH in CONSUMPTION, BRONCHITIS, WHOOPING COUGH, ASTRMA, CATARRE, RELIEVED by BROWN'S PRONCHIAL

TROCHES, or Cough Lozenges. "A simple and elegant combination for Coughs, &c. Dr. G. F. Bigelow, Boston. I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS.

Most salutary relief in BRONCHITIS." Rev. S. Seigfried, Morristown, Ohio.

Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from Rev. S. J. P. Anderson, St. Louis. "Effectual in removing Hourseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with Speakers and Singers." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, LaGrange, Ga.

Teacher of Music, Southern Female College "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hourseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me."

Rev. E. Rowley, A. M.,

President Athens College, Tenn. Sold by all Druggists, at 25 cents per box. Also, BROWN'S LAXATIVE TROCHES, or Cathartic Loz iges, for Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Constipation, Headache,

Jan'y 25, 1860. NEGROES WANTED.

E subscribers wish to purchase a number of young NEGROES, for which they are willing to pay the highest cash prices. Persons having such property to pose of would do well to call on them or address them at Red Springs, N. C. H. & A. MeNEILL.

Red Springs, March 20, 1860.

NOW IN MARKET.

LL persons having NEGROES for sale, will do well to address the subscriber at Clinton, Sampson bunty, as he is determined to buy and pay as liberal prices for them as the state of the market will permit. By addressing him he will call immediately, and make liberal offers, as all will find who will try him. CHARLES T. STEVENS. Clinton, Sampson Co., Sept 10, 1859 48-1ypd

BLANK BOOKS.

A FRESH supply just received.

E. J. HALE & SON.

SPRING STOCK FOR 1860.

WOULD invite attention to their large and desirable Stock of Stock of

STOCK of GOODS. sdvance; \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscrip- in their line, direct from the Manufacturers in Europe

and Importers and Agents in this Country. Among which may be found:

100 Tons of best Swedes Iron from 11 to 12 in. 800 Doz. Pocket Knives;

600 " Table Knives and Forks; 300 " Mill Saw and other Files;

60 " Frying Pans; 30 " Hand Saws; 25 Tons Hoop Iron; 10 " Hollow-Ware: 600 Kegs of Nails, assorted;

338 Bags of Coffee, "
19 Hhds. and 68 bbls. Sugar; 30 ½ bbls. Eagle Mill Snuff; 125 Boxes Rose Hill

50 Kegs hest Sup. Carb. Soda. Together with a complete assortment of other articles to prompt dealers, at prices to compete with New York Jobbers. GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO. Fayetteville, Feb'y 22, 1860.

Spring Goods.

STARR & WILLIAMS, -Are now receiving their SPRING SUPPLY

embracing a very large stock of Staple & Fine Dress Goods, Hats, Bonnets, Bloomers, Boots, Shoes, Ready-Made Clothing, Úmbrellas, Parasols,

With a large variety of NOTIONS, to which the attention of wholesale buyers is respectfully solicited. SHEETINGS of various brands always on hand, and J. M. WILLIAMS. March 6, 1860.

James Kyle HAS just received his SPRING AND SUMMER SUP-

DRY GOODS.

—among which are— Summer and other Silks, Printed Lawns, Double Skirt Robes, Single ditto, Prints, real French, British and Domestic,

lrish Linens; Diapers, &c., Bolting Cloths; certain to result from the use of narcotics of which all other semidies for Infantile Complaints are composed, take none cally kept in wholesale and retail Stores: all of which are offered at wholesale and retail—CHEAP.

.Vo. 34 Hay Street.

J. K. KYLE Is now receiving his Spring and Summer Stock of STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

among which may be found the following articles, at prices which will prove satisfactory to the purchaser: Dress Goods in pieces, consisting of Muslins, Lawns, Ginghams, Prints, Bereges, Black and White Challies, Silks, &c., &c.

In ROBES the following line: do., Gingham do., Lace Points, Shawls and Mantillas in profusion, Ribbons, Hosiery and Gloves, Spool Cotton, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes.

All of which will be offered very low. Call and examine; no charge for looking.

J. K. KYLE. amine; no charge for looking.

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS AND SHOES. J. C. THOMSON

TOULD beg leave to inform his friends and sustomers that he is now prepared to offer them one f the large and greatest variety of Spring and Summer Goods

In his line, that he has ever offered them. Embracing Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, neluding the Copper-Toed Shoe for children and which he flatters himself they will find it to their advantage to examine before purchasing elsewhere

na he is disposed to sell cheap for CASH. J. C. THOMSON. REMOVAL.

E. GLOVER. WATCH MAKER AND JEWELER.

H AS removed two Doors West of his old stand, to the store adjoining D. & W. McLaurin's, where he has received a large addition to his former Stock, and he invites his old customers and the public to cal! and examine his NEW STORE and NEW GOODS, and assures them he will sell anything in his line as cheap as can be purchased at any other Store North or South. -- Among his Stock can be found--

Gold and Silver Watches of all prices and qualities; Gold and Silver Chains, Seals and Keys; Bracelets, Breast Pins and Ear Rings; Gold Lockets, Gold Pens and Pencils, &c., &c.; Fine and Common Pistols, Silver and Plated Ware of all kinds; a handsome

stock of Clocks; all kinds of Military Goods, and every thing wanted in his line. Particular attention paid to Watch Repairing.

Further Supplies of Books. MACKEY'S Musonic Jurisprudence; Twilight Musings, by H. B. McKeever; The Fate of Sir John Frank-lin-McClintock's Narrative; The West Coast of Africa. by Rev. C. W. Thomas; The British Expedition to the Crimea, by W. H. Russell; The Virginians, by Thacke-ray: Downing's Fruits and Fruit Trees of America— Revised Edition; Memoir of Susan Allibone; The History and Progress of Education; The Normal Methods of Teaching, by Alfred Holbrook; The Magician's Own

Jewett's Spiers' French and Eng. Dictionary Pinney and Badois's French Grammar. Bolmar's Levizac's " "Ollendorff's New Method of French by Jewett. Whateley's Elements of Logic.

Worcester's Quarto Dictionary, &c., &c. E. J. HALE & SON.

Autobiography and Biography of Rev. Joseph Caldwell, D. D. LL. D., First President of the University of N. Carolina. Price 25 cts. E. J. HALE & SON.

GROCERIES,

150 Bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee; 100 Bbls. and Hhds. Sugar (assorted;) 25 Hhds. Molasses; Bacon-Sides and Shoulders;

500 Sacks Salt; 150 Boxes good Tobacco; 125 " Sperm, Adamantine & Tallow Candles; 50 " Soap (assorted;) 50 " Candy "

100 Bags Shot 1000 lbs. Bar Lead; 30 1 Bbls. Snuff-Eagle Mills; 25 Kegs Soda; 250 " Nails.

A large and general assortment of

Hardware and Cuttery: Farming Utensils, of all descriptions: American, English, Swedes and Peruvian Iron: Blister, German and Cast Steel;

Blacksmiths' Tools: Coopers' Do : Corn Shellers and Straw Cutters; Buckets, Brooms and Pails;

Cotton, Manilla and Jute Rope, (all kinds and quality;)
Plow Lines and Bed Cords; Hollow Ware:

Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at factory prices.

All of which will be sold LOW FOR CABH, or on usua time to prompt paying customers. COUNTRY MERCHANTS are respectfully requested to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

D. & W. McLAURIN.

LARGE STOCK: NEW GOODS!!

HAVE just received my Winter Stock of Goods in my line. They were selected in the Northern cities by myself, with great care, and bought on the most rea-sonable terms, by which I am enabled to offer the largest stock I ever before offered to the public, and to offer

At Greatly Reduced Prices! Raisins, Figs. Prunes, Apples, Lemons, Oranges, Cherries, Currants, Pie Fruits, Stuff Dates, Citron, &c.

PICKLES, JELLIES & PRESERVES: Perfumeries and Extracts, Of various kinds; Fancy Soaps and Pomades

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS: Fiddles, Drums, Fifes, Flutes, Banjos, Guitars, &c. WALKING CANES, of every kind; Basket and Willow Ware, Hobby Horses, &c.

FINE AND COMMON CANDIES: Sardines: Fine Cigars; Smoking and Chewing large assortment of Port-Monaies, some Goods: Tovs and Yankee Notions; an assortment of India Rubber Goods, Whips, Combs; Fishing Tackle:

Cocoa and Other Nuts.

FANCY GOODS: Boxes, Pistols, Powder Flasks, Shot Belts, Brandy Peaches—in gallon or half gallon jars, Mace, Cloves, Cinnamon, Large Lot of Fire Works, &c., &c., &c., &c., &c., &c.

Spiced and Norfolk Oysters constantly on hand. Country dealers and the public are respectfully invited to call and examine my stock, as it is impossible to enumerate but a few of the leading articles I have a great many handsome things which cannot

J. R. LEE, No. 40, HOTEL BUILDING

W. C. TROY AS just received this morning, from Steamer North 6 bbls. No. 1 Mackerel, new.

20 1 and 1 bbls. No. 1 do. 25 boxes Cheese. 5 kegs selected Goshen Butter. 10 bbls. Leaf Lard. 15 " New Mullets in oak and pine bbls.

He has on hand a general assortment of GROCERIES, which will be sold cheap for Cash or exchanged for Country Produce.

Glue and Spirits Barrels. MONSTANTLY on hand by E. F. MOORE.

To Turpentine Distillers. THE highest Cash price paid for SPIRITS TURPEN-TINE by E. F. MOORE.

Bacon and Corn. 2000 BUSHELS of GOOD CORN; 15,000 tbs. well-smoked BACON.

Guano! Guano!! BAGS No. 1 GUANO. For sale by E. F. MOORE.

14t-98tf E. F. MOORE,

COMMISSION MERCHANT, A ND will keep constantly on hand every article in the Turpentine Distillers' Line. Liquors! Liquors! Liquors!

W. HORNE being desirous to close out his stock of Liquors, will offer inducements in prices. As he intends to quit the trade, his stock will be sold low. For sale at cost and charges, 100 BARRELS.

of various kinds and qualities. Persons indebted must call and settle

WE refer our readers to the advertisement of Messrs. CHURCH & DUPONT, No. 409 Broadway, New York. The Blood Food, is one of the greatest medicines of the age, and is rapidly driving out of the market all the quack nostrums of modern times. Its efficacy is so great, and its superiority so justly acknow-ledged, that it is found difficult to supply the immense and increasing demand for the article. Dr. Eaton's celebrated 'Infantile Cordial,' is a medicine prepared by a regular physician of emineuce in his profession, and one who has devoted his life to the peculiar phases of Nhite Lead; Burning Fluid; Putty; Window Glass Infantile diseases. It is no humbug, but a medicine which commends itself to those only who can appreciate it." - Apalachicola, Flor. Times. See advertisement.

B signed for the purposes therein specified, we will offer for sale, on TUESDAY the 30th inst., the following REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE, viz:

House and Lot near Cool Spring, at present occupied by Mrs. Hartman. Store House on South side Hay street, occupied by

Jas. W. Horne. Store House on North side Hay street, occupied by "North Carolina Presbyterian." 373 acres of Land on Morganton Road, joins Charles well made and neat fitting garments. Munroe's land. 135 acres of Land on Lumberton Road, about four and make your selections before the Stock

miles South of Fayetteville.

300 acres in Moore county, formerly belonging to Anderson Jones.

111 acres in Campbellton, corner of Russell St.

Lots Nos. 16 and 17, on which there is a new Ware-Two-sevenchs of 7 acres near mouth of the creek. 265 acres on the East side of Cape Fear River known as the Island place.
50 acres of improved land on the East side Cape

Fear River. 1 unimproved Lot on Hay Street, joins C. T. Haigh & Sons, on the East. Sons, on the East.

1 unimproved Lot, corner of Old and Burges Streets.

1 unimproved Lot on the West of Burges Street.

1 unimproved Lot on Hay Mount, near the U. S. Ar-

Store House, Person Street, South side 24 NEGROES,

senal, known as the Grove.

Old and Young, Men, Women & Children. Bank Stock, Plank Road Stock, Rail Road Stock, &c. Horses and Mules, Hogs, Cows and Calves, and other

articles. Terms at Sale. WM. McL. McKAY, Trustees

LAND FOR SALE.

OFFER for sale 640 Acres of LAND, lying on the West side of Cape Fear River, two miles below Faytteville, and extending from the river into the sandhills. This tract is about equally divided into river-ridge, swamp and sand-hill Land. About 80 acres. adjoining the river, are under cultivation and are well suited to the growth of Corn and Grass: none of the Swamp has been cleared. There are several good sites for a dwelling house on the sand-hills. Any person wishing to purchase will do well to make early appli-

ation, as I have determined to sell.

The above Land, if not previously sold, will be offered at AUCTION, at the Market House in Fayetteville, on the 8th day of May, 1860. If desired, it will be divided into Two Tracts, each containing the advantages of River, Swamp and Sand-hill. From the report of an Engineer, who was employed to find the difference of level of the Swamp, it is established that drainage may be effected at moderate expense. For additional information apply to Mr. Saml. W. Tillinghast, or to the

April 4, 1860

A GEM! the New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS,

Vanorsdell's Gallery. ART.

Woodward's Solar Camera. Callery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Fayetteville, N. C.: plain, retouched, colored, in water colors, oil and pastile; from small to life size. Ambrotypes, Melaneotypes, and all other styles of Picture. pertaining to the Art. Also, Gilt Frames, Gilt Moulding, Glass for very large pictures—as large as 26 by 36 inches. Cord and Tassels for hanging pictures; Instruments. Stock and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life size colored Photographs made from small pictures. Having permanently located here I hope to merit your patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks or the liberal patropage bestowed on me heretofore by the good people of Fayetteville and vicinity

Photographist and Proprietor. "A Place for Everything" IN THE WAY OF

C. M. VANORSDELL.

**Building Materials!** LiME, Cement, Calcined and Land Plaster, Lath and Lath Nails, Plastering Hair, Marble Dust, Fire ORANGES, NEW YORK APPLES at \$2 a bushel.
J. R. LEE.

Also, Laundry, Family, Chemical, Pale, No. 1, and all kinds of Fancy SOAPS.

Freights procured at the best rates, and every effort made to please all who may favor us with their patronage. All orders thankfully received, and attended to with care and despatch.

LOVELAND & WELCH,

381 West street, New York. Jan'y 20, 1860.

CAPT. WILKES'S REPORT ON THE DEEP RIVER MINERAL REGION. THE undersigned have caused to be published from the Congressional plates, an edition of the Report of Capt. Wilkes, U. S. Navy, and his Associates on the Board appointed by the Secretary of the Navy to examine the Deep River Region of North Carolina. This is the most important and scientific statement of the great wealth of that section of the State, and the Maps the most perfect and valuable, of any yet published. The Maps are worth the price of the work, which is 50 cents, neatly bound in cloth. Copies sent by mail, free of postage, on the reccipt of 50 cents. A liberal discount to wholesale buyers. Orders solicited.

Jan'y 26.

E. J. HALE & SON.

Strayed or Stolen. EFT my Stable, on Thursday last the 16th inst., a SORREL MARE, about six years old, no marks recollected. This Mare was bought by me from Eleazer Cox. of Randolph County, I think, on the 31st ult.

Any information concerning her will be thankfully r NEW BOOKS. TIME RIVALS, by Jere. Clemens: Art Recreations; I The Right Word in the right place; Fisher's River (N. C.) by "Skitt;" Sword and Gown; Wild Sports in

A liberal reward will be paid for her delivery to me.

Dale Owen; the Man in Black, by James; Evelyn Mar-Also, further supplies of Webster's Pictorial Unabridged: Wood's Practice: U. S. Dispensatory; Preston's Interest Tables: Inquire Within; School Books, &c.
March 5.

E. J. HALE & SON.

BOOK-BINDING

IN all its kinds, executed with neatness and despatch.

the South: Leisure Moments of Miss M. A. Butt. A. M .:

Footfalls on the Boundaries of another World, by Rob't

Small jobs when done must be paid before delivere THOS. H. TILLINGHAST. Opposite the Female High School, Hay Street. May 14, 1859. PAINTS, OILS, &c. CIPERM, Refined, Lard, Linseed and Tanners' OIL

and Sash of all sizes. -ALSO-A fresh supply of POND'S PAIN DESTROYER. JAMES MARTINE. For sale by Nov'r 24, 1859.

"Squire, what is the meaning of such a crowd in front of Woodward's?" "He has just received his SPRING STOCK, and I treasure," we showed that for more than 2,000 suppose they are there making their selec- years there has been, with but occasional slight

tions!" THIS season the style of Coats is Double and Single BREASTED, with Large leeves; PANTS, LARGE LEGS; Vest Double and Single Breasted. My Stock is now complete and ready for inspection by all those who may wish

CATALOGUE OF DIFFERENT VA-RIETIES. Black Cloth Coats, Single and Double

Silk Mixture Suits. Cassimere Sults. French Dr. d'Etc, Imitation Dr. d'Etc. Black Alpacca Frocks and Sacks. Tweeds in Suits. Cottonade in Suits. Linen Frocks and Sacks. Linen Dusters, five different varieties. Black Doeskin Pants.

Extra supply of Fancy Cassimeres. Drap d'Ete, French Ribbed. White Drilling. Navy Duck and Marseilles. A supply of Youth's Cassimere Suits. Also, pants for Boys from 7 to 14 years old, VESTS of every style and varieties

for the Season. Special attention is called to a NEW STYLE SHIRT never introduced in this Market before this season. Extra supply of Gauze Flannel and Merino finish Under Shirts. A large supply of Fancy Neck Tles, Collars, Suspenders, Hostery, Gloves, Trunks, Valises & Car-pet Bags.

early to make up at any time Clothing for any Gentle-nen who wish to have them made to order. Call at ny time at the ONE PRICE CLOTHING STORE and eave your measure and your orders will be filled and satisfaction guarantied.

P. S. Don't forget that my FRENCH TAILOR

A. J. WOODWARD. April 9, 1860.

ANNUAL MEETING. PHE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Fayetteville and Western Plank Road Company will take place in Fayetteville, on THURSDAY the 28th positor in that life which is to come. DAY of APRIL, (instant.) As many important questions will be brought before the meeting in relation to the Road, such as the sale of a part of the Company's Road, the abandonment of another, &c., &c., it is urgently requested that all the Stock of the Company be represented either in person

or by proxy. By order. JNO. M. ROSE. Clerk, F. & W. P. R. Co. 7-tm

20 BELS. No. 8 MACKEREL. 16 do. No. 1 MULLETS, in oak bbls. HERRING. For sale by PEMBERTON & SLOAN. April 5, 1860.

Fish.

Molasses.

25,000 CIGARS, various brands.
50 boxes Manufactured TOBACCO. For sale by PEMBERTON & SLOAN.

Page & Surles -RECEIVED THIS WEEK,-30 BBLS. HEAVY MESS PORK: 5 Hhds. BACON SIDES; 4000 Lbs. N. C. BACON, hog round; 800 Bushels COUNTRY CORN.

Fayetteville, April 4, 1860. S. R. SURLES. Fruits! Fruits!! No. 40, Hotel Buildings.

Leather! Leather! Oak and Hemlock Sole Leather. Oak and Hemlock Sole Leather. French, German and American Calf Skins, French, German and American Calf Skins, French, German and American Calf Skins,

Morocco, Kid and Patent Leather. Morocco, Kid and Patent Leather. Morocco, Kid and Patent Leather. Bindings, Linings, Lastings, &c. Bindings, Linings, Lastings, &c. Bindings, Linings, Lastings, &c. We invite Country Merchants and Manufacturers to examine our stock of Leather and Shoe Findings, Trim-

ash, or good paper, at the lowest prices. All orders Cash, or good paper.

executed faithfully.

MAYNARD, ELY & ROSE,

No. 46 South Culvert St., Balto, Md.

6-2mpd.

AMERICAN HOTEL.

nes, &c., which we offer at wholesale or retail for

"INDEPENDENCE HALL, PRINCIPEL PRINCI. WYATT & HEULINGS, Proprietors.

Terms \$1.50 per day.
Feb's 16. 92-2mpd

WITH

WESSON & COX,

BOOTS & SHOES. AT WHOLESALE. JNO. M. WALKER, of North Carolina,

27 CHAMBERS STREET, NEW YORK. Will be happy to see his Southern friends at the above establishment, where, either personally or by order, they may be supplied from an extensive and well assorted Stock of Goods in that line, gotten up extensive and well assorted Stock of Goods in that line, gotten up extensive and the consent to be our financial centre. Our huvers pressly for the Southern trade.

R. MITCHELL has made arrangements with Dr. Frank Williams, to be constantly supplied with his celebrated RYE WHISKEY, which can be had at his Store at all times, by wholesale or retail.
Oct'r 11, 1859. WANTED.

Dr. FRANK WILLIAMS'S RYE WHISKEY.

Aug. 17

GOLD AND SILVER. In a former article under the caption of "lost

interruptions, a steady current of silver to the East Indies. This drain excited apprehension eighteen hundred years ago; and in the first century of the the Christian era, in the Roman Senate, and in contemporaneous literature, many fears were expressed, lest the specie in Europe would be exhausted by this returnless flow to Eastern Asia. We also showed, in the same article, that the volume of this current had been continually increasing, and that during the last five years for which the returns are completed, the total shipments to India amounted to two hundred and fifteen million dollars, equal to fortythree millions annually, a sum of such magnitude as to excite the serious attention of the whole financial world. We accounted for the loss of a large portion of the specie which for so many years had flowed into that vast reservoir, by supposing that much of it was buried in the earth for security, and never recovered. The unsettled state of the country, the irregular babits of the people, and the devastating effects of sanguinary wars and frequent fatal epidemics, would be sufficient to account for this method of concealing treasure, and for the impossibility of restoring the hidden deposits. But since our last article was written, farther investigations in that direction have brought to light another reason for accepting this solution of the mystery This is found in the superstitions which prevail to a great extent through all India. It is a common belief (much more extensive in Asia than we had supposed) that treasure which may have been buried and not discovered will be available to its All the above goods will be Sold low for Cash, or on ime to all those who pay their Bills when presented. owner in another world. As the aborigines of our own country laid upon the graves of their departed friends the favorite weapons and other personal possessions of the deceased, that they might resume their use in the new sphere to which their spirits had fled, so in the Indies the idea is widely prevalent that buried treasures may Market Square, Two Doors below Hinsdale's be made available to their former owners in the spirit-land. Especially is such a faith entertained in regard to hidden riches, whose place of deposit is known only to the departed. There is, therefore, a double motive for concealment; a desire to retain possession of the precious deposit for use in this life, and to secure it to the de-

> The civilization of the East would, in time, check this waste of the precious metals, by removing the credulity of the common people, and providing institutions for the safe keeping of the coin; but there are evidences of a speedier solution of the difficulty. It is well-known that the only accepted currency in English India or China is silver, and that it has been found difficult to pick up enough of this metal to meet the demand This country was drained until the coin was lightened, that it might be retained in circulation; England supplied all she could spare; and the present flow is provided for by an active demand in Central and South America, and the continent of Europe. Unless a fresh supply could be obtained from some source, this metal must soon become too scarce for common use. That supply is now at hand, in the mountains east of California.

Few, who have not studied the subject, have

any just idea of the increased production of the precious metals since 1848, when gold was first discovered in California. The estimated available annual production in 1847, amounted to \$27,-715,000 of silver, and \$15,675,000 in gold, making a total yield of \$43,390,000 per annum to supply the use and loss of these precious metals. After 1848 the production rapidly increased up to the beginning of this year, when the annual vield was estimated in the round numbers at \$50 .-000,000 in silver, and \$250,000,000 in gold, making a total product of three hundred millions dollars, against less than fifty millions only about ten years ago! But a new phase is about to appear in connection with this production. Heretofore, it will be seen, the most important gain has been in gold; for while the annual production of silver has only increased 80 per cent., the production of gold has increased 1.500 per cent., a change so vast that its ultimate effect upon commerce is beyond all computation. Just as this startling truth has become fixed in the minds of those who have studied the subject, all the theories they have evolved from it are again upset by an announcement of an equal probable increase in the yield of silver. We see no reason for doubting the assertion that in two years the production of silver in our Pacific possessions will amount to fifty millions per annum. The effect of such a production is not to be considered solely as settling the question of a supply for India. It has a much more important bearing upon the commercial prosperity of this city. For many years the silver current in Eastern

After these became scarce, Mexican dollars were admitted, and lately a few American dollars have been received. All that would be necessary to make the latter as current as the former, would be their shipment in large quantities of uniform value. This could readily be done the moment the supply of silver bullion was sufficient for the purpose. Now, we pay for our tea, spices, drugs, silk, and other Eastern products, chiefly in drafts CHESTNUT STREET, BETWEEN FIFTH & SIXTH, on London. We meet our exchange on London by shipping gold, and the English banker pays his correspondent in India by a remittance of silver. The moment we can coin our silver at San Francisco, and ship it to Iudia direct, we shall turn the whole tide of exchanges, at least for our own purchases, in this direction. Instead of a flow of gold through New York to England to buy silver for India, California will pay our debt to our antipodes by a remmittance of silver, and the overplus may be used to give the Loudon banker a credit on New York. The silver will be paid for in San Francisco by a draft on the Atiantic States, whence supplies will still be needdon ceases to be our financial centre. Our buyers will no longer pay for their Manchester pur-chases by a sterling draft under a letter of credit which costs a commission, but by a bill payable in this city, and New York will become the financial centre of America, and to a certain extent of the world .- Journal of Commerce.

Asia consisted altogether of Spanish pillar dollars.

A runaway thief having applied to a blacksmith A LARGE quantity of COTTON and LINEN RAGS, and asked him if he understood such kind of work.

A for which fair prices will be paid.

DAVID MURPHY.

And 17

And 17

DAVID MURPHY.

Also 17 for work, the latter showed him some handcuffs,