FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JANUARY 24, 1861.

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FRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS. EDWARD J. HALE & SONS, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

for the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER \$3 00 if paid in \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscrip . Statter the year has expired.

Weekly OBSERVER \$2 00 per annum, if paid in \$2.50 if paid during the year of subscrip

or \$3.00 after the year has expired. ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each ng publication. Yearly advertisements by speracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are el to state the number of insertions desired, or will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

ients to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

SPECIAL NOTICE.

and after this date, no name of a new subscriber e entered ,without payment in advance, nor will er be sent to such subscribers for a longer time is noid for

uch of our old subscribers as desire to take the pan this system will please notify us when making Jan'y 1, 1858.

FALL AND WINTER STYLES, 1860: J. A. PEMBERTON IS NOW RECEIVING HIS STOCK OF

Fall & Winter Goods, ing the greatest variety of NEW STYLES ever

d by him will receive in a few days, one of the most mag-

ladies' Velvet Hats and Bonnets, and Straw Bonnets, trimmed, ed in this market. They were put up by or tylish Houses in the City of New York, and

MADE EXPRESSLY TO ORDER. care invited to give them an inspection, as he used at all times to show them. s himself that after fifteen years experience

ancy Dry Goods trade, his selections and adwill be worthy of a call from those in want of ew Style Goods at LOW PRICES. ald take this occasion to say to his friends whom have patronized him from his commence usiness.) that he duly appreciates their many d hopes never to part company with any o

Call and see the New Styles J. A. PEMBERTON. 52i4w-tf

FALL, 1860. JAMES KYLE ceiving his FALL and WINTER supply of DRY GOODS

AMONG WHICH ARE:

HUSKE & ANDERSON. -DEALERS IN-

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Ready-Made Clothing. And Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods

of every description. BALLOU'S FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS. Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, &c. &c. Five per cent. off for all Cash Bills of \$25 and upwards

Nos. 46 and 48 Hay St., (Hotel Building,) FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. WRIGHT HUSKE, JOHN H. ANDERSON.

Formerly B'k Cape Fear. For'ly with J. A. Pemberton Nov. 28, 1860. 74tf

Fall Stock of **BOOKS AND STATIONERY.** We are now receiving a very full supply of Law, Medical and Miscellaneous Books: School

Books: Blank Books: Writing Papers; Envelopes, &c. E. J. HALE & SON. October 8, 1860.

WATCHES, JEWELRY, & I HAVE ON HAND a superior stock of WATCHES, JEWELRY, SIL-VER and PLATED WARE, P18-TOLS, FANCY GOODS, &c., which I am selling at reduced prices. Now is the time to purchase. All goods warranted as represented. My Bills are all ready. Interest will be charged on all accounts after the 1st of January of each and every year.

EDWIN GLOVER. Dec. 26 82-1m

. Notice ---- Attention! J. A. PEMBERTON very desirous of closing up his old accounts, &c. He

L has indulged his customers always as far as he could.

He now needs Money and hopes that those whom he has always been so in-

dulgent to, will do all they can for him in the way of making prompt payments.

Those who cannot pay money, will very much oblige y calling and giving their notes. Those who refuse to do either will of course not think hard if they are asked to do so in some other way.

J. A. PEMBERTON. Jan'y 5, 1861. 85tf

Mrs. HART

Is now receiving a Handsome Assortment of WINTER MILLINERY, Including a variety of Fancy Articles, Head Dresses, &c.

TO THE LADIES:

Nov. 10

TRS. GIBSON respectfully informs her friends and the public generally, that she is prepared to make of every variety. DRESSES in the most fashionable style, she will also

D. & W. McLAURIN, WOULD invite attention to their large and desirable

Stock . GROCERIES.

Consisting in part of-150 Bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee; 100 Bbls, and Hhds. Sugar (assorted;) 25 Hhds. Molasses; 30 " Bacon-Sides and Shoulders; 500 Sacks Salt:

150 Boxes good Tobacco;

- 125 " Sperm, Adamantine & Tallow Candles; W 50 " Soap (assorted;) 50 " Candy " 100 Bags Shot
- 1000 lbs. Bar Lead; 30 1 Bbls. Snuff-Eagle Mills; 25 Kegs Soda; 250 " Nails.

-ALSO-A large and general assortment of Hardware and Cutlery;

Farming Utensils, of all descriptions: American, English, Swedes and Peruvian Iron; Blister, German and Cast Steel; Blacksmiths' Tools; Coopers' Do.; Corn Shellers and Straw Cutters: Buckets, Brooms and Pails; Cotton, Manilla and Jute Rope, (all kinds and

quality;) Plow Lines and Bed Cords;

Hollow Ware; Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at factory prices. All of which will be sold LOW FOR CASH, or on usual ime to prompt paying customers. COUNTRY MERCHANTS are respectfully requested

call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. D. & W. MCLAURIN. March 3, 1859 93tf



J. W. BAKER

Is now receiving from the North the largest, finest, and most carefully selected stock of

FURNITURE ever offered in this market; which added to

his own manufacture, makes his assortment complete;all of which he will sell on the lowest possible terms for sh or on time to punctual customers.

Fashionable painted cottage bed-room Furniture in etts; curled hair and shuck, and cotton Mattresses Looking Glasses; Willow Wagons and Crafles; Side Boards: Bureaus: Secretaries and Book-Cases; What-Nots; Tables, all sorts; Wash Stands; Candle Stands; Wardrobes: Picture Frames and Glass: Window Shades Cornices; Curtain Bands; Sofas in Mahogony and Wal nut; Tete a Tetes; Ottomans; Divans and Stools; Chairs

Fine Rosewood Pianos, one with Æolian atcut and fit for any ladies wishing to make their own tachment; Rosewood Melodians, from the best manufac-Dresses; CHILDREN'S CLOTHING out or made to tories in New York and Boston, warranted as good as IS NOW IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION.

4511

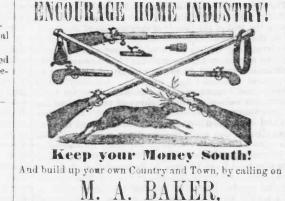


throughout the South, who wish to encourage Southern Industry, that he keeps constantly on hand, and is daily finishing, a large assortment of

VEHICLES

of every description, mostly light work, which are faithfully made by experienced workmen in each branch. His work will compare favorably with any for neatness and durability. He is determined to sell and do all work in his line on as good terms as any that is as well made. He has now finished a very large quantity of work which he will sell low for Cash or on short time

or should it fail by bad workmanship or material, will Orders from the South will receive prompt attention. He has within the last few years sold work in South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Florida, Ar-



Manufacturer of double and single barrel Shot Guns, Rifles and Pistols,

Of all the different patterns now used in the United States or Great Britain. Call and see, at M. A. BAKER'S. Fayetteville, N. C., Nov. 12, 1860.



SUPREME COURT REPORTS, nal publishes its annual statement of the various TWO NEW VOLUMES. ines in operation on the 1st of January. The

Vol. 7 Jones's Law, & Vol. 5 Jones's Equity Reports, aggregate is 31,1684 miles, which is sufficient, JUST issued, for sale, or exchange as usual for un-bound Nos., by E. J. HALE & SONS. Jan. 21, 1861.

Copartnership Notice.

THE subscriber has this day associated with him in his manufacturing business, Mr. I. B. DAVIS. The business will in future be conducted in the name and Maryland, 6,922 miles; in the South Atlantic business will in induce be contact style of C. W. ANDREWS & CO. C. W. ANDREWS. OULD inform his friends in North Carolina, and

Jan'y 1, 1861.

COUNTY CLAIMS.

DERSONS having claims against the County of Cum berland, are requested to hand them in to the Clerk the County Court, on or before the 1st of Ferbuary next, to be passed upon by the Committee of Finance. By order of the Committee of Finance. 89-2w Jan'y 19

DISSOLUTION.

THE firm of WM. CARTER & SONS is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All the business of the concern will be settled by S. S. Carter. All those indebted either by note or account will find it much to their interest to make immediate payment. All claims against the Firm and also against Wm. Carter will be settled by S. Firm and also against with the second second

Cartersville, Jan'y 19, 1861. 89-3t

For Rent.

DESIRABLE two story DWELLING HOUSE with good garden and all necessary out-buildings, pleasantly located and convenient to business. For terms S. T. HAWLEY & SON. apply to Jan'y 1, 1861 84tf

Our Accounts are made out to 1st Jan'y. Persons indebted will please settle. All amounts due us by r Account previous to July last, if not promptly settled, will be placed in the hands of an officer for col S. T. HAWLEY & SON. lection Jan'y 3, 1861.

84-1m

59-tf

86-1m

FOR SALE,

THE HOUSE and LOT adjoining Elizabethtown, I lately occupied by Alexander Carter. The Lot con-tains Six Acres of good garden soil, and some fruit, good water, &c. The improvements are a Two Story Dwelling House and necessary out-buildings. Also, a vacant Lot near the Court House. Terms accommodating. H. H. ROBINSON. June 8.



THOSE indebted to the undersigned will confer a favor by settling their respective obligations, thus en-abling him to do in like manner with others. THOS. J. JOHNSON. Oct. 8, 1860.

NOTICE.

S I expect to be absent from home a few months in A the West, Archibald McLean is my authorized Agent to transact my business until I return. N. G. JONES. Dec'r 28.

C. THOMSON would inform his friends that he

is much in need of money. Those who are indebted

to him by Note or Account, will confer a favor by call-

ing and settling the same. Interest will be charged on all unpaid accounts from 1st Jan'y, 1861.

HESPER: and **OTHER POEMS**.

BY THEO. H. HILL.

which-published anonymously-have "gone the rounds

Having now reclaimed these wandering waifs, he pre-

ents them to the public-with others hitherto unpub-

lished-and his publisher would only ask for them a

The volume-a neat 12mo .- will be sent by mail,

free of postage. Price \$1 per copy. Orders should be forwarded at once to the subscriber, as but a small

edition will be published. A liberal discount to the

HENRY D. TURNER,

N. C. Book Store.

cordial reception-impartial criticism.

of the press"-sparkling, as pure gems, wherever set.

THE undersigned has now in press, a volume of poems

Jan'y 7, 1861.

83tf NOTICE.

states, 4,392 miles; in the Gulf states, 2,063 miles; in the South interior states, 2,666 miles; in the North interior states, 10,333 miles, and in California 70 miles. As between the free and slave states, the former have a total of 20,497, and the later of 10,671 miles. On an average the former have cost one-third per mile for construction more than the latter, owing to the greater physical obstacles overcome, and the larger equipment provided for the heavier business to be transacted. In 1836 we had 1,102 miles opened-the result of seven years' efforts in rail road building. By the close of 1850 this figure had risen up to 8,856, thus doubling itself every five years. Then commenced an era when the public mind got almost crazy for rail roads. For the next five years 2,500 miles per annum were opened, the movement being slightly checked in 1854. The revulsion of 1857 proved much more severe upon this interest, to which the reverses of that date were chiefly traced. Yet since then our people have completed on an average 1800 miles annually, and this rate of increase will probably be maintained for years to come. It is not too much to say that in ten years 60,000 miles will be required within the limits of the United States alone; and if the rest of North America be added, the aggregate can hardly fall short of 100,000. N. Y. Commercial.

[NO. 990.]

American Railroads .- The Rail Road Jour-

after belting the globe, to leave two lines extend-

ing from the Atlantic to the Pacific. The cost

of these works is computed at \$1,177,993,818, or

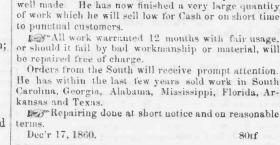
\$37,800 per mile on an average. We find in the

New England states 3,715 miles in operation, in

Sugar Duties .- To sustain the sugar interests of Louisiana, a duty of thirty per cent was for-merly levied, and of twenty-four per cent now is levied upon all foreign sugars imported into the United States. Under these provisions- the people have paid a tax (in the shape of duty) upon foreign sugars, imported within the past nine

years, of fi	fty millions of dollars:	
Viz:	Value of Sugar.	Duties Paid.
1851	\$13,478,700	\$4,043,600
1852	13,977,300	4,193,200
1853	14,168,300	4,250,500
1854	11,604,600	3,481,300
1855	13,234,600	3,985,400
1856	21,295,100	6,388,500
1857	41,596,200	12,478,800
1858	18,946,600	4,547,200
1859	28,345.300	6,802,380

\$176,696,700 Nine years \$50,171,300 Louisiana cannot produce more than one-third or two-fifths of the sugar required for our people. Hence the necessity of importing from twenty to forty millions in value of foreign sugar annually. What would become of the sugar interests of Louisiana if that State was severed from the Union? A short glance at the commercial relations of the country would demonstrate that this important local interest of that State would be totally destroyed. They could not contend against West India planters, or else the profits of the former are larger than generally estimated or acknowledged by themselves. Five millions of dollars annually paid by the people of the United States on one article of domestic consumption, for the benefit of the people bearing the above title. Mr. Hill is well known in this community, as the author of many fugitive poems, the secession movements of the years 1860-1861. the secession movements of the years 1860-1861. Richmond Whig. "The Last Feather Broke the Camel's Back." -A good thing is likely to come of our present troubles: it will result in the downfall of many an unprincipled politician, North and South. They have been commiting abuses upon the people for years; deceiving them with lies and misleading them by perversions of truth, until now they have attempted to lead them to break up the best Government in the world and fling themselves and their families into the horrors of civil war, resulting in general destruction to life, country, property, and civilization. This last abuse of confidence, like the last feather laid upon the patient and enduring camel's back, has broke the spell which bound the people to the politicians, and now look out, gentlemen. The camel fell to the earth under the fabled burden which had been piled upon him, little by little; but the people have not yet fallen hopelessly, they will arise; and with a power sufficient to teach their tormentors that it is a fearful thing to triffe with their lives, their honor and their dearest interests. They are fixing their eyes upon every man who is now helping to consummate the ruin of their national heritage, and woe be to them .- Sal. Watchman.







description of Harness and Saddles manufactured to order and repaired. JAMES WILSON. No. 5 Market st. Wilmington, N. C., near the Wharf. Nov. 3, 1860. 67-1y Marble Factory, By GEO. LAUDER. TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS' STORE Fayetteville, N. C. 84-Jan'y 20, 1860 That Polish! How it Shines. Many of you recollect nine years ago that I travelled through North **Fo the Interest of Turpentine** Distillers. A. BAKER would respectfully inform Turpentine M. Distillers and others that he is now manufacturing The Improved Turpentine Still. All orders promply attended to. Copper work done on the most favorable terms. Old Copper bought for cash or taken in exchange for ons. &c. new Work. Call and see for yourselves at M. A. BAKER'S Aug. 31. Copper Shop, Fayetteville, N. C. Feb'y 1, 1860. 88tf A CARD. scope, &c., &c. Oct. 18. A WORD TO MY OLD FRIENDS-THOSE persons for whom I have been attending to

Banking business for years:-I am still willing to serve you with the same promptness that I have always done; and to others that may want discounts, Pension business, &c., &c I offer my services, with a promise of strict attention. JAS. G. COOK. 26tf June 27, 1859.

Starkie on Evidence, Vol. 1 New Edition, with Notes and References, by Sharswood. July 10. E. J. HALE & SONS.

any made in the country, and will be sold at New York ORDERS for negro BROGANS and BOOTS are prices-freight only added. J. C. CARPENTER, Agent. Kinston N. C., June 24; 1860.

STATE CAR AND MACHINE WORKS. **ROWAN STREET.** FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

THE undersigned, having erected buildings suitable

for CAR and MACHINE WORK-also General HOUSE CARPENTRY-would give notice that they are prepared to execute all orders in their line with neatness and dispatch. We are prepared to do all kinds of SCROLL SAW-ING and PLANEING at short notice. Having a first class Woodworth Plancing Machine, we are prepared to

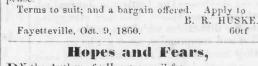
Plane, Tongue and Groove all kinds of Flooring and Ceiling on reasonable terms. Contracts taken for the erection of Buildings, and Jobbing of all kinds executed with neatness and dispatch. Sashes, Doors and Blinds of all descriptions. nanufactured equal to anything to be found in the

Northern markets. Plans and specifications furnished and the erection of buildings superintended when desired.

WALTON & BARRY Car Builders, Carpenters & Draughtmer Fayetteville, Oct 3, 1859 54-tf

FOR SALE.

The Report of an Engineer establishes that drainage of the Swamp Land may be effected at a moderate ex-



Pocket Diaries for 1861.

N all its kinds, executed with neatness and despatch I Small jobs when done must be paid before delivered. THOS. H. TILLINGHAST.

WANTED.

DAVID MURPHY. Aug. 17

The Law of Sales of Personal Property, by Francis Hilliard, 2d Edition, Enlarged and improved.

Sharswood. Wendell's Blackstone; Byles' on Bills. Notes by

Adams' Equity; Broom's Legal Maxims. Smith on Contracts, &c. E. J. HALE & SONS

FOR CLERKS OF THE COURTS.

EXECUTION, TRIAL, and APPEARANCE DOCE-ETS, ruled and printed from the most approved forms in use. Also, The BOOKS, in great variety. E. J. HALE & SONS. forms in use. Also, further supplies of other BLANK

Character notes. A further supply just received. July 20. E. J. HALE & SONS. Harper's and Godey's Magazines

A Peer of England to be Tried for Murder .-A spectacle of a very unusual and important character will shortly be seen in England, being no less than that of a peer of the United Kingdom being placed on his trial for the crime of murder. The peer is the Marquis of Downshire. The facts of the case are briefly these:

The Marquis of Downshire is the owner of a yacht, and in a recent cruise he was accompanied by some members of his family, one of whom, Lady Alice Hill, his youngest daughter, is stated to be a very beautiful girl.

On the day the alleged murder was committed the Marquis had gone ashore with some of his family, leaving Lady Alice on board the yacht. On his return, quite unexpectedly, he found the captain of the yacht at the feet of the Lady Alice, having hold of one of her hands, and making to her earnest protestations of his love. The young lady appeared to be a willing listener.

The Marquis, who is between forty and fifty years of age, and a man of herculean powers, enraged at the position in which he found his daughter and the captain, seized the latter, and actually threw him overboard from the yacht into the sea. In an instant, regretting his conduct, the Marquis and the crew got out the yacht's boat and made every endeavor to save the captain's life, but without avail. He was drowned.

The Marquis forthwith returned to England and gave himself up to the authorities, and according to the information given to the New York Commercial Advertiser, he is to be tried by his peers, for which purpose the hall at Westminster is to be fitted up as a high court of justice.

The trial, if the circumstances stated are correct, will probably result in a conviction of manslaughter; in which event, as in the case of Lord Byron in 1765, the Marquis will plead his privilege as a peer, and be discharged.

Carolina and a portion of South Carolina for the pur-pose of introducing this Polish. As time clapsed I found that it would mould. I have succeeded in making it perfect and will warrant it to give satisfaction. It can e had at retail for 10 cents per box or at wholesale for sixty cents per dozen. Dealers will forward their orders two weeks previous to the time they wish them filled. May 5, 1860. 15-1v School Books. NATURAL PHILOSOPHY from Ganot's Popular

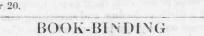
Physics by Wm. G. Peck, M. A.; Sanders' New. Speller and Definer Analyser; Bullions' and Smith's Grammars; Monteith's, Smith's and Mitchell's Geographies; Goodrich's and Andrews' Latin and Greek Les-E. J. HALE & SONS.

The Sunny South, by Prof. Ingraham; Say and Seal, by the Author of "Wide Wide World," &c.; The Household of Bouverie, or the Elixir of Gold, by a Southern Lady; Evenings at the Micro-

Stereoscopes and Stereoscopic Views. A NEW and beautiful assortment, just received. E. J. HALE & SONS. The Southern Harmony, School

Blanks for Sale at this Office.

Star Polish of the South! MANUFACTURED BY A. J. WOODWARD. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.



Cape Fear River Land

Trade.

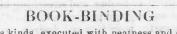
640 ACRES OF LAND lying on the West side of Cape Fear River, two miles below Fayetteville, and extending from the River into the Sand-hills. This tract is about equally divided into River-ridge, Swamp and Sand-hill Land. About 80 acres adjoining the River are cleared and produce well. There are good

sites for building.

Terms to suit; and a bargain offered. Apply to B. R. HUSKE

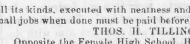
BY the Author of "Heartsease," &c. LAVINIA, by the Author of "Dr. Antonio," &c.

E. J. HALE & SONS.



Opposite the Female High School, Hay Street May 14, 1859. 14

LARGE quantity of COTTON and LINEN RAGS,



1 :c'r 20.

A for which fair prices will be paid.

Starkie on Evidence, 8th Edition, with Notes by

Sharswood.

The Presbyterian Psalmodist

Harper's and for sale by or Feb'y, just received and for sale by E. J. HALE & SONS.

New York Ledger for Jany 19. HARPER'S WEEKLY for Jan'y 12th, to-morrow. Jan'y 10. E. J. HALE & SONS.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

Beoks, &c., further supplies just received. Aug. 4, 1860 E. J. HALE & SONS.

