# FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER. SEMI-WEEKLY.

#### VOL. X.1

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#### FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., MARCH 14, 1861.

#### [NO. 1004.]

## RINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS.

#### EDWARD J. HALE & SONS. EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

or the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER \$3 00 if paid in SS 60 if paid during the year of subscrip-- St after the year has expired.

Wackly OBSERVER \$2 00 per annum, if paid in \$2.50 if paid during the year of subscrip-

\$3 00 after the year has expired.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each iblication. Vearly advertisements by speacts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are d to state the number of insertions desired, or will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

sements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

SPECIAL NOTICE. and after this date, no name of a new subscriber entered without payment in advance, nor will

he sent to such subscribers for a longer time is paid for ach of our old subscribers as desire to take the pa-

in this system will please notify us when making Jan'y 1, 1858.

#### HUSKE & ANDERSON. DEALERS IN-

staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Ready-Made Clothing. And Geutlemen's Furnishing Goods

of every description. BALLOU'S FRENCH YOKE SHIRTS.

Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, &c. &c. Five per cent. off for all Cash Bills of \$25 and

Nos. 46 and 48 Hay St., (Hotel Building,) WRIGHT HUSKE, JOHN H. ANDERSON.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. rmerly B'k Cape Fear. For'ly with J. A. Pemberton Nov. 28, 1860. 74tf Fall Stock of

OOKS AND STATIONERY Ve are now receiving a very full supply of w. Medical and Miscellaneous Books; School Books; Blank Books; Writing Papers; E. J. HALE & SON

J. A. Pemberton ILL receive in a few days a large lot of those

Salem Cassimeres and Treeds. THEY ARE Made in North Carolina,

are more DURABLE than any other Goods for the -ALSO-A LARGE LOT OF

and Cassimeres,

J. A. PEMBERTON.

52i4w-tf

ry superior quality.

Sent. 12, 1860.

## SHEMWELL HOUSE, A FEW DOORS NORTH OF THE MARKET HOUSE.

WING to the extensive increase of patronage O WING to the extensive increase of patronage for a per session of 20 needs weeks. To this House, during the year, I have ex- Tuition in Collegiate Classes 20 weeks. tended my facilities by the addition of a num-tended my facilities by the other importber of comfortable sleeping rooms, with other import- " Primary ant improvements, which will add materially to the Incidental expenses,

comfort and convenience of those favoring me with their patronage. To those who have been my kind friends and cusomers for the past six years, I tender my most sincere

thanks, at the same time respectfully soliciting a con-tinuance of their patronage, and also the patronage of large number of new patrons

I have good Stables and a No. 1 Ostler. P. SHEMWELL. Jan'y 16, 1860 84-

FAYETTEVILLE HOTEL, T. WADDILL, PROPRIETOR.

THIS, the most commodious Hotel in North Carolina, fronting 300 feet on Hay and Donaldson Streets, located in the centre of the usiness portion of the town, and surrounded by all the Banking Houses, Wholesale Merchants and princi-

pal Produce Dealers. Business men will find the Hotel & convenient

mfortable house. All the Stages arrive and depart from this Hotel. Fayetteville, Oct. 1, 1858. 51-

EAGLE HOTEL, ASHEVILLE, N. C., J. M. BLAIR, Proprietor.

THE Proprietor knows that his location gives him un rivalled facilities for procuring articles conducive to od living, and he will dispense them to his guests in e best style.

Every comfort usually to be had in a first class Hotel. will be furnished to his guests. at this House

Stage office for Morganton. Charlotte. 

Greenville, . .. " " Greenville, Tenn., Daily, "

Besides which, good hacks and careful and attentive rivers can at all times be had to convey parties to any art of the splendid Mountain scenery of this region uch as the Black Mountain, the Swannanos Gap, the Hickory Nut Gap and Falls, the Warm Springs, &c. any of which are within a short day's ride of Asheville

Sept. 24, 1860. 58-1v WESTERN RAIL ROAD. THE following rates will now be charged for Passer gers on this Road, viz: To Little River. 50 cts.  $\begin{array}{ccc} 75 & \cdots \\ 1 & 00 \end{array}$ To Spout Spring, To Jonesboro'. 1 25 C. B. MALLETT, Pres't.

order and repaired.

#### FAYETTEVILLE Female High School. TERMS

#### Board per Session of 20 weeks. \$60 00 20 00 " Academic 15 00 .6.6 12 00

1 00 Tuition in Music, Painting, Drawing, Modern and Ancient Languages, &c. at the usual rates. One-half of Board and Tuition required in adance; the other half at the close of the Session.

SCHOLASTIC YEAR. st Session .- 1st Quarter commences 1st October. 21 10th December 2d Session .- 1st Quarter 20th February 2d 1st May. J. DEB. & T. C. HOOPER, Vacation Associate Principals Dec'r 8, 1860.

#### N. C. MILITARY INSTITUTE CHARLOTTE, N. C.

THE FOURTH SESSION of this Institute will begin on 1st MARCH. Applicants will, however, be re-C. M. VANORSDELL, eived at any time.

FACULTY. Maj. D. H. HILL, late Brevet Major, U. S. Army, as sisted by two Graduates of West Point, two of the Virginia Military Institute, and one of the University of Virginia.

TERMS \$291 per month, to include everything except under-

Charlotte, N. C., Feb'y 13, 1861. 97-2m

#### THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with growing capital and firmer hold upon public conidence, continues to insure the lives of all healthy persons from 14 to 60 years of age, for one year, for seven years, and for life—all life members sharing in the profits. All slaves from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for one year or for five years for two-thirds their value. All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after atisfactory proof is presented. For further information the public is referred to Agents

f the Company in all parts of the State, and to R. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Raleigh. E. J. HALE, Agent at

Jan'y 1859 Fayetteville, N. C.



EVERY VARIETY OF HARNESS. nd Trunks; all kinds of Leather, Calf Skins and Oil: ondition Powders, for diseased Horses and Cattle oach Trimmings, Carpet Bags, Valises, Saddlery

#### ANNUAL MEETING.

THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Western Rail Road Co., will take place in the Town Hall in Fayetteville. Monday next 18th inst., at 11 o'clock. C. B. MALLETT, Pres't March 9, 1861

WILMINGTON, CHARLOTTE & RUTHERFORD RAIL ROAD CO.



SPECIAL MEETING of the Stockholders of this ilmington, on the 28th day of March inst., to pass new Southern Confederacy. A feeling of bitter upon the proposed amendments to the charter, and for

2-tm

March 11, 1861.



Photographist and Proprietor.

A GEM!

The New Style, Small,

ART.

Woodward's Solar Camera.

DHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanorsdell's Skylight

I Gallery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Fay-etteville, N. C.: plain, retouched, colored, in water

colors, oil and pastile; from small to life size. Ambro-

types, Melaneotypes, and all other styles of Pictures pertaining to the Art. Also, Gilt Frames, Gilt Mould-

ing, Glass for very large pictures—as large as 26 by 36 inches. Cord and Tassels for hanging pictures; Instru-ments. Stock and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life

Having permanently located here I hope to merit your patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks

for the liberal patronage bestowed on me heretofore by

size colored Photographs made from small pictures.

Dec'r 20, 1859

OULD inform his friends in North Carolina, and throughout the South, who wish to encourage Southern Industry, that he keeps constantly on hand, and is daily finishing, a large assortment of

#### vehicles

of every description, mostly light work, which are faithfully made by experienced workmen in each branch. His work will compare favorably with any for neatness and durability. He is determined to sell and do all work in his line on as good terms as any that is as well made. He has now finished a very large quantity of work which he will sell low for Cash or on short time punctual customers.

All work warranted 12 months with fair usage, r should it fail by bad workmanship or material, will be repaired free of charge. Orders from the South will receive prompt attention.

He has within the last few years sold work in South Carolina, Georgia. Alabama. Mississippi, Florida, Arkansas and Texas.

Repairing done at short notice and on reasonable



The transfer books will be closed for thirty days from and after this date. By order. ROBERT H. COWAN, Secretary. Wilmington, N. C., Feb. 28th, 1861.

### Peruvian Guano.

A FRESH supply of received and for sale by C. T. HAIGH & SONS. FRESH supply of No. 1 PERUVIAN GUANO, just



BUSHELS SWEET POTATOES, fresh from the 50 hill. 150 Cabbage, 10 Bbls. Irish Potatoes, and verything in the Family Grocery line. Send your orlers to the Family Grocery and have them filled D. ANDERSON.

## March 5, 1861.

- GROCERIES. HHDS. New Crop MOLASSES. 23 Bbls. C. aud extra C.
- 15 Bags prime Rio COFFEE. 100 Seamless Sacks SALT. 30 Boxes CHEESE.

In store and for sale by W. C. TROY. March 7 2-1m

### FISH: FISH!

BBLS. No. 3 MACKEREL, Brand 1860, for sale 70 BBLS. No. by March 5, 1861.

North Alabama .- The Tuscumbia North Alabamian, in its number of the 15th instant, comments as follows on the result of the recent election in Tennessee, showing very clearly that discerning minds in the Gulf States perceive that their interests will be consulted by a determination on the part of the Border Slaveholding States to remain in the Union:

"The election in Tennessee has resulted in the Union and non-Convention party carrying the State by an overwhelming majority. Under all circumstances we believe this action of the State Company is appointed to be held in the town of will prove highly beneficial to the interests of the hostility has arisen between the two sections of our country since the late Presidential election, and it is well that we have a State that is friendly to us still remaining in the old Union, which will, in case of threatened hostilities, act as a

mediator between the belligerent Powers. The same paper, in its number of the 22d in stant, gives the following expression to a spirit of dissatisfaction prevailing in that quarter with the proceedings of the Montgomery Southern Congress:

"However our people, in this section of the State, may have differed with the majority of the Convention touching the policy of that majority on the subject of immediate secession, there should be no division among us in support of the declaration that 'we will sustain the honor and dignity of Alabama whenever assailed by fanatics North or South.' There has been, however, a manifest distrust or disregard of the popular sentiment by the leading politicians of Alabama, in withholding the secession ordinance from a vote of the people; and the tendency still is, if we are not mistaken in the movements of the political chessboard of those leaders, to remove still further all power from the immediate action of the people. What voice had they in electing members to the Congress now in session at Montgomery? And what voice, kind reader, do you think you will have in ratifying the Constitution which that Congress has adopted? By what authority have a President and Vice President been elected to the Confederate States of America? When you elected your members to a State Convention. did you authorize a bare majority of that body to elect members to a Congress to form a new Government, and authorize still further the members of that Congress to elect a President, a Vice President, and other officials? These are questions for your serious consideration."

A Jumble of Contradictions .- The Louisville Democrat calls public attention to the jumble of contradictions between professions and practice, which exist in the Secession movement. Its authors complained they hadn't the right to recover slaves escaping into other States. The remedy

in the Territories. The remedy is to put the whole right on the hazard of war, with all chances

inter-State slave trade would be prohibited; and

#### COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS, Vanorsdell's Gallery.

TO THE LADIES: GIBSON respectfully informs her friends and nublic generally, that she is prepared to make SES in the most fashionable style, she will also and fit for any ladies wishing to make their own sees: CHILDREN'S CLOTHING cut or made to

Gibson has taken the Agency for the sale of a and excellent CHART, for cutting Ladies' Dresses the for Boy's Clothing. They are very simple in ion, and therefore easy to understand. The are requested to call and see them at her house, e above the Protestant Church, Hay Mount.

#### NEW GOODS.

subscriber is now receiving a large and well seted stock of GOODS, consisting of ROCERTES, HARDWARE AND CUTLE BY, BAGGING AND ROPE, SAD-

DLERY, &c., FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS,

with many other articles, which he offers low for CASH, SHORT TIME to prompt paying customers.

All kinds of Country Produce taken in exchange for

heedings and Cotton Yarns on hand at all times, at urers' prices.

All persons are respectfully invited to give me a call the old stand of J. & T. Waddill, South side Hay st A. N. McDONALD. Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 24, 1860.

BOOTS & SHOES, AT WHOLESALE. NO. M. WALKER, of North Carolina, SHAW, DE GRAW & KING,

MANUFACTURERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

#### BOOTS and SHOES,

No. 31 & 33 DEY ST., NEW YORK. Will be happy to see his Southern friends at the above establishment, where, either personally or order, they may be supplied from an extensive and assorted Stock of Goods. 17. 1860.

#### Hopes and Fears,

If the Author of "Heartsease," &c. LAVINIA, by the Author of "Dr. Antonio," &c. Pocket Diaries for 1861. E. J. HALE & SONS. Dee'r 20.

#### School Books.

ATURAL PHILOSOPHY from Ganot's Popular bysics by Wm. G. Peck, M. A.; Sanders' New and Definer Analyser: Bullions' and Smith's imars; Monteith's, Smith's and Mitchell's Geogra-Goodrich's and Andrews' Latin and Greek Les-E. J. HALE & SONS. Aug. 21. Almanacs for 1861-Second sup-I Just received. E. J. HALE & SONS. Jan'y 9. BEADLE'S DIME NOVELS, Nos. 10, 11, 12, 13 & 14 "Song Books and Melodist." Half Dime, and Five Cent Novels. E. J. HALE & SONS Stereoscopes and Stereoscopic Views.

NEW and beautiful assortment, just received. E. J. HALE & SQNS.

staples; and they levy the same duties themselves, and must make them still heavier if they expect to raise money enough to meet their expenses in

They denounced the Union for expending its revenue in the North; and they now send their

The pioneers in the movement denounced the Union for prohibiting the African slave trade, and thus putting a stigma on the institution of slavery. They forthwith prohibit it forever in their own

Union of which they are not themselves more guilty? Can such a self stultified Confederacy present anything inviting to Virginia? They keep up a clamor about their rights, and surrender all their rights of self-government to irresponsi-

Constitution of the United States by the Southern Confederacy, "For what," exclaims the indignant Charleston Mercury, "have we cast off the North as a rotten incubus, if we are thus to re-enact all of their swindles, outrages and insolences upon ourselves? To be plundered with discriminating tariffs-to stultify ourselves with a half-way representation-and to endorse all the slanders and insolences of the Northern States?"

ssence occasionally, which is highly savory and aromatic. Mothers and maternal aunts will find the following tender epistle from one of the former to one of the latter, pleasing if not wholesome,

train which arrives at 11 o'clock. Have luncheon ready for him at 12. Mutton broth, the inside of a chop, the thigh of a pheasant; he dines at 2-soup, a little flesh and a snipe will do for him. When he goes to sleep after dinner, put some worsted gloves on his hands; we are breaking him of sucking his thumbs Warm the drawing-room sofa for him, and put three blankets over him. If he cries when he wakes (which he probably will do), buy him several toys and give him a wax doll or two. He pulls them to pieces and they amuse him. If you have company at dinner, let him have a large dish of gravy near him, he always puts both hands in. When he is a man he will leave this off. Let a servant sit up with him all night; if he wakes let her have something hot for him. Be sure that you grease his nose for him well before he sleeps-he is given to snoring-a tallow candle, next the lighted end, is

that Greeley is to represent the "Not-an-inch" branch of the triumphint party in the Cabinet. He is to be Secretary of the Exterior, and his duty will be to watch the thermometer and tell