

FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

[VOL. X.]

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., MARCH 14, 1861.

[NO. 1004.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS.

EDWARD J. HALE & SONS, EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

FOR THE SEMI-WEEKLY OBSERVER \$3.00 IF PAID IN ADVANCE...

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square...

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber...

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper...

HUSKE & ANDERSON. Staple and Fancy Dry Goods...

J. J. Pemberton. Will receive in a few days a large lot of those beautiful...

TO THE LADIES! MISS GIBSON respectfully informs her friends...

NEW GOODS! THE subscriber is now receiving a large and well-selected...

BOOTS & SHOES, AT WHOLESALE. J. M. WALKER, of North Carolina...

Hopes and Fears, BY the Author of "Heartsease," &c. POKET DIARIES for 1861.

School Books. NATURAL PHILOSOPHY from Ganot's Popular...

Almanacs for 1861—Second supply. BY J. HALE & SONS.

BEADLES DIME NOVELS, Nos. 10, 11, 12, 13 & 14. Half Dime, and Five Cent Novels.

Stereoscopes and Stereoscopic Views. A NEW and beautiful assortment, just received.

SHEMWELL HOUSE.

A FEW DOORS NORTH OF THE MARKET HOUSE. OWING to the extensive increase of patronage...

FAYETTEVILLE HOTEL, T. WADDILL, PROPRIETOR. THIS, the most commodious Hotel in North...

EAGLE HOTEL, ASHEVILLE, N. C., J. H. BLAIR, Proprietor. THE Proprietor knows that his location gives him...

WESTERN RAIL ROAD. THE following rates will now be charged for Passengers...

BEAMAN & ROBINSON'S FOUR HORSE STAGE LINE TO KENSANSVILLE, VIA WARSAW.

FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. Capital in Premium Notes amounts to \$267,688 25...

ETNA INSURANCE COMPANY, HARTFORD, CONN. Incorporated 1819. Charter Perpetual.

FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY. Capital in Premium Notes amounts to \$267,688 25...

Henry Lilly, W. N. Tillinghast, H. L. Myrator, S. J. Hinsdale...

Assets.—July 1859. Market value. Bank Stocks in New York, Hartford, Boston...

Liabilities. Claims: unadjusted and not due, \$88,242 08.

Bank Stocks in New York, Hartford, Boston, St. Louis, &c., \$915,344 00.

Assets.—July 1859. Market value. Bank Stocks in New York, Hartford, Boston...

Liabilities. Claims: unadjusted and not due, \$88,242 08.

FAYETTEVILLE Female High School.

TERMS. Board per Session of 20 weeks, \$60 00. Tuition in Collegiate Classes 20 weeks, 20 00.

N. C. MILITARY INSTITUTE. CHARLOTTE, N. C. THE FOURTH SESSION of this Institute will begin on 1st MARCH.

THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. NOW in the tenth year of successful operation...

SONS' HARNESS ESTABLISHMENT. Constantly Manufacturing at my Establishment, EVERY VARIETY OF HARNESS...

J. W. BAKER. Is now receiving from the North the largest, finest, and most carefully selected stock of FURNITURE...

M. A. BAKER. Manufacturer of double and single barrel Shot Guns, Rifles and Pistols.

M. A. BAKER. Of all the different patterns now used in the United States or Great Britain.

TO THE FRIENDS OF HOME MANUFACTURES. THE KINSTON SHOE FACTORY.

Star Polish of the South! MANUFACTURED BY A. J. WOODWARD, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

Marble Factory. By GEO. LAUDER. TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS STORE.

To the Interest of Turpentine Distillers. A. BAKER would respectfully inform Turpentine M. Distillers...

The Presbyterian Psalmist. Character notes. A further supply just received.

Starlike on Evidence, Vol. I. New Edition, with Notes and References, by Shawswood.

North Carolina Form Book. FURTHER supply just received.

A GEM!

The New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS. At VANDERSELL'S Gallery.

ART.

Woodward's Solar Camera. PHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanderzell's Skylight Gallery...

A. A. McKETHAN. WOULD inform his friends in North Carolina, and throughout the South...



VEHICLES of every description, mostly light work, which are faithfully made...

ENCOURAGE HOME INDUSTRY! IS NOW IN SUCCESSFUL OPERATION.

Keep your Money South! And build up your own Country and Town, by calling on M. A. BAKER...

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North Carolina Form Book. FURTHER supply just received.

BOOK-BINDING. In all its kinds, executed with neatness and dispatch.

North Carolina Form Book, FURTHER supply just received.

ANNUAL MEETING.

THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Western Rail Road Co., will take place in the Town Hall in Fayetteville...

WILMINGTON, CHARLOTTE & RUTHERFORD RAIL ROAD CO.

A SPECIAL MEETING of the Stockholders of this Company is appointed to be held in the town of Wilmington...

Peruvian Guano. A FRESH supply of No. 1 PERUVIAN GUANO, just received and for sale by C. T. HAIGH & SONS.

D. ANDERSON'S CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES. 50 BUSHELS SWEET POTATOES, fresh from the hill...

GROCERIES. 15 HDS NEW Crop MOLASSES, 23 Bbls. C. and extra C. STIGAR...

FISH! FISH! 70 BBLs. No. 3 MACKEREL, Brand 1860, for sale by D. ANDERSON.

Methodist Hymns and Disciples. A new supply, assorted sizes and quantities.

The New and complete North Carolina Form Book. A further supply just received.

NOTICE. ALL PERSONS indebted to the subscriber either by A Note or Account...

To Hire. FOR the remainder of the year, a very good GIRL, about 17 years of age...

WANTED. A LARGE quantity of COTTON and LINEN BAGS, for which fair prices will be paid.

To Land Buyers. THE undersigned offers for sale, in the Coal region, and within eight miles of the terminus of the Fayetteville & Western Rail Road...

FURTHER SUPPLIES. HOPES and FEARS. THE Queens of Society; Men's Political Manual; Woods' Class Book of Botany...

CAPT. WILKES' REPORT ON THE DEEP RIVER MINERAL REGION. THE undersigned has caused to be published from the Congressional plates...

FOR CLERKS OF THE COURTS. EXECUTION, TRIAL, and APPEARANCE BOOKS, ETC., ruled and printed from the most approved forms in use.

Forty Years' Familiar Letters of Jas. W. Alexander, D. D. Sermons, by J. Addison Alexander, D. D. Also, further supplies of Marguerite Moncrieff; Beulah; Adam Bede; Yusuf; Shirley; School Books, &c.

North Alabama.—The Tusculum North Alabama, in its number of the 15th instant, contains as follows on the result of the recent election in Tennessee...

"The election in Tennessee has resulted in the Union and non-Convention party carrying the State by an overwhelming majority. Under all circumstances we believe this action of the State will prove highly beneficial to the interests of the new Southern Confederacy."

"However our people, in this section of the State, may have differed with the majority of the Convention touching the policy of that majority on the subject of immediate secession, there should be no division among us in support of the declaration that we will sustain the honor and dignity of Alabama whenever assailed by fanatics North or South."

"We will sustain the honor and dignity of Alabama whenever assailed by fanatics North or South. There has been, however, a manifest distrust or disregard of the popular sentiment by the leading politicians of Alabama, in withholding the secession ordinance from a vote of the people."

"What voice had they in electing members to the Congress now in session at Montgomery? And what voice, kind reader, do you think you will have in ratifying the Constitution which that Congress has adopted? By what authority have a President and Vice President been elected to the Confederate States of America?"

"They expressed great apprehensions that the inter-State slave trade would be prohibited; and expressly reserve the right to prohibit it in their own Constitution, and threaten to exercise it."

"They denounced the Union for expending its revenue in the North; and they now send their own money North to buy their war supplies. The pioneers in the movement denounced the Union for prohibiting the African slave trade, and thus putting a stigma on the institution of slavery. They forthwith prohibit it forever in their own Constitution."

"Have they charged a single wrong upon the Union of which they are not themselves more guilty? Can such a self-stultified Confederacy present anything inviting to Virginia? They keep up a clamor about their rights, and surrender all their rights of self-government to irresponsible, despotic bodies, called Conventions. The people had better look into the matter."

"For What?—Speaking of the adoption of the Constitution of the United States by the Southern Confederacy, 'For what,' exclaims the indignant Charleston Mercury, 'have we cast off the North as a rotten incubus, if we are thus to re-act all of their swindles, outrages and insolences upon ourselves? To be plundered with discriminating tariffs—to stultify ourselves with a half-way representation—and to endorse all the slanders and insolences of the Northern States?'"

"A Careful Mother.—Punch gives us a little essence occasionally, which is highly savory and aromatic. Mothers and maternal aunts will find the following tender epistle from one of the former to one of the latter, pleasing if not wholesome, from the moral it conveys."

"Dearest Sussey—Planting-worm will come by the train which arrives at 11 o'clock. Have luncheon ready for him at 12. Mutton broth, the inside of a chop, the thigh of a pheasant; he dines at 2—soup, a little flesh and a stupe will do for him. When he goes to sleep after dinner, put some worsted gloves on his hands; we are breaking him of sucking his thumbs. Warm the drawing-room sofa for him, and put three blankets over him. If he cries when he wakes (which he probably will do), buy him several toys and give him a wax doll or two. He pulls them to pieces and they amuse him. If you love company at dinner, let him have a large dish of gravy near him. He always runs both hands in it. When he is a man he'll leave this off. Let a servant sit up with him all night; if he wakes let her have something hot for him. Be sure that you grease his nose for him well before he sleeps—he is given to snoring—a tallow candle, next the lighted end is best. Truly, yours, MATILDA BROWN."

Eight Slaves in New Jersey.—By the last census, the total population of New Jersey is found to be 672,024. Of these 644,080 are Whites, 24,393 free colored, and eight slaves.

Greeley in the Cabinet.—It is finally decided that Greeley is to represent the "Not-an-inch" branch of the triumphant party in the Cabinet. He is to be Secretary of the Exterior, and his duty will be to watch the thermometer and tell how cold it is out there.—Richmond W. G.