PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS

EDWARD J. HALE & SONS. EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

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ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per mare of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each receding publication. Yearly advertisements by speal contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are quested to state the number of insertions desired, or er will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

Advertisements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

SPECIAL NOTICE.

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber all be entered without payment in advance, nor will he paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the pa-

per on this system will please notify us when making

JAS. C. MCRAE, Attorney at Law,

Office West end of the Insurance Building, Hay St., Fayetteville, N. C.

FRENCH STRANGE, Attorney at Law,

March 26, 1860.

Fayetteville, N. C. Office that recently occupied by C. G. Wright, Esq. ver the one now occupied by him in Dr. Robinson's uilding. Green Street

> W.M. McL. McKAY, Attorney at Law, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL attend the County and Superior Courts of amberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Coun-Prompt attention given to the collection of all laims entrusted to his hands.

LAW NOTICE.

PHE Subscriber having removed from Summerville to systeville, will attend the County and Superior of Cumberland, Harnett and Moore. His office all be at his residence, on Green Street, opposite the

His correspondents will please address him hereafter at Fayetteville, instead of Summerville.

NEILL McKAY.

Law Notice

THE subscriber having retired from the Bench, with I swend hereafter the counties of Cumberland, Rob on and Bladen, at all the Courts, and the Superior ourts of Richmond, Harnett and Sampson. J. G. SHEPHERD.

JOSEPH BAKER, JR.,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, ∐AS taken an office next door to Wm. B. Wright's Law

Office on Green Street. He will attend and practice the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, March 23, 1859.

RORY MCNAIR.

Attorney and Counsellor at Law, LUMBERTON, N. C. WILL attend and practice in the County and Superior

ourts of Robeson, Richmond and Cumberland. business intrusted to him will receive prompt atention and collections punctually remitted.

JOHN P. FULLER,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law, WILL PRACTICE IN THE COURTS OF Robeson, Cumberland, Columbus and Bladen. Office at Lumberton, Robeson Co., N. C.

Dr. THEO. MARTINE, OFFICE, HAY STREET, opposite the Post Office.

Medical Electricity applied. Fayetteville, Oct. 17, 1860.

Dental Notice.

SCOTT expecting to be absent from Fayetteville It, for awhile, Dr. Benbow will be in his Office to at- ment, Hair, &c.; and and to all calls that may be made professionally. Also to receive any funds that may be due. Office on Person street, two doors east of the Market.

DENTISTRY.

DR. J. DAVIS having decided on permanently locating in the Town of Fayetteville, respectfully offers his services to the citizens of this place and surrounding country. In all manufacture of Mineral Teeth, he is satisfied, after an extensive experience, to which is added a thorough Denal education, that he can give entire satisfaction as far as is in the power of Dentistry. All irregularities of the Teeth treated in a proper and careful manner, as well as diseases of the mouth. None but the proper metals are made use of in the various operations. Charges will be noderate, that the benefits of the Profession may be placed within the reach of all who may feel an interest the preservation of the Teeth.

Office over Houston's Jewelry Store, where he my be found at all times.

ALFRED ALDERMAN, Inspector of Naval Stores,

WILMINGTON, N. C. WILL attend promptly to the transaction of all busis

ness consigned to his care.

W. H. CARVER,

Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, and Provisions,

next.

MM

Hay Street, Fayetteville, N. C., April 161860. 9-tf SUPREME COURT REPORTS,

TWO NEW VOLUMES. Vol. 7 Jones's Law, & Vol. 5 Jones's Equity Reports, UST issued, for sale, or exchange as usual for un-Jan. 21, 1861. E. J. HALE & SONS. 89B. F. PEARCE,

A. N. McDONALD,

Commission Merchant and Produce Dealer, AND DEALER IN Groceries, Provisions. Hardware, Cutlery, Boots, Shoes and Leather, Bagging, Rope, Saddlery, &c., Foreign and Domestic Liquors, Sheetings and Yarns at Manufacturers' prices.

Strict attention paid to orders. SOUTH SIDE HAY STREET, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

INSPECTOR OF SPIRITS TURPENTINE. HAVING been appointed by last County Court, IN-SPECTOR OF SPIRITS TURPENTINE, I am now ready to give the business my personal attention. All who may favor me with their business will find it promptly attended to at my Warehouse in Campbellton, opposite John A. McLauchlin.

Joseph W. Barbour.

A. M. CAMPBELL. Auctioneer and Commission Merchant. -Will attend to the sale of-

Goods, Wares and Merchandize, Real Estate, Negroes, &c.

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM. CYRUS S. VAN AMRINGE. JOS. R. BLOSSOM & CO., Commission Merchants. Wilmington, N. C.

Prompt personal attention given to all Consignments, and Cash advances made on Produce to be shipped to other ports or sold in this market. Feb'y 12, 1861.

> G. W. LAWRENCE. COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILL attend personally to the sale of Naval Stores, Timber, Cotton, Flour, and all other country pro-duce that may be consigned to him. Orders filled promptly.
Wilmington, N. C., Feb'y 4 1861.

C. H. ROBINSON. H. H. ROBINSON C. H. ROBINSON & CO., Commission and Forwarding Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. Consignments and country orders will receive

prompt personal attention. T. C. & B. G. WORTH,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. Jan'v 28, 1861

W. P. KENDALL. W. P. KENDALL & SON, General Commission Merchants

WILMINGTON, N. C. ORDERS from the Country respectfully solicited.
On consignments of Cotton and other Produce, liberal cash advances will be made when desired.

SOUTH WATER STREET.

A. W. FULLER, WHOLESALE GROCER AND

Commission Merchant, NORTH WATER ST.,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

G. W. BULLARD, Commission Merchant,

WILMINGTON, N. C. DROMPT and PERSONAL attention will be given to the sale of Naval Stores, Cotton, Lumber, Timber, and all other country produce. REFER TO

O. G. PARSLEY, Pres't Com. Bank at Wilmington.
JOHN DAWSON, "R. N. C., at do.
Messrs. H. & E. J. LILLY,
Messrs. Pemberton & Sloan,

Fayetteville. A. PARKER, Esq., Harnett County, N. C.

ULARK & TURLINGTON, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILL give special attention to the sale or shipment of all Naval Stores, Cotton, Flour, Timber, and other country produce. Dealers in Lime, Plaster, Ce-

AGENTS FOR STEAMERS KATE MCLAURIY AND SUN. Refer to: H. R. Savage, Cashier Bank of Cape Fear, Wilmington; Jno. Dawson, Pres't Wilmington Branch Bank of North Carolina; W. H. Jones, Cashier Raleigh Brauch Bank of Cape Fear.

JNO. S. DANCY, JNO. H. HYMAN, F. M. HYMAN, Late of Tarboro'. Lat of Scotland Neck. Late of Warrenton.

DANCY, HYMAN & CO., GROCERS & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. 124 Pearl Street,

NEW YORK. HYMAN, DANCY & Co., Commission Merchants,

NORFOLK, VA. The New York House will be conducted by Jno. S. DANCY, aided by R. W. HYMAN.

The Norfolk House will be conducted by JNO. H. HYMAN and F. M. HYMAN. Particular attention given to the sale of COT-TON, CORN, WHEAT, NAVAL STORES, &c.

Sept. 11, 1860. CAPT. WILKES'S REPORT

ON THE DEEP RIVER MINERAL REGION. THE undersigned have caused to be published from

the Congressional plates, an edition of the Report of Capt. Wilkes, U. S. Navy, and his Associates on the Board appointed by the Secretary of the Navy to examine the Deep River Region of North Carolina. This is the most important and scientific statement of the great wealth of that section of the State, and the Maps WILL always keep a good Stock of Seasonable Goods the most perfect and valuable, of any yet published. on hand, to sell cheap for Cash, or exchange for cents, neatly bound in cloth. Copies sent by mail, free of postage, on the receipt of 50 cents. A liberal discount to wholesale buyers. Orders solicited. E. J. HALE & SONS. Jan'y 26.

> Forty Years' Familiar Letters Forty Years' Familiar Letters county, as he is determined to buy and pay as liberal of Jas. W. Alexander, D. B.: Sermons, by J. Addison prices for them as the state of the market will permit. Alexander, D. D. Also, further supplies of Margaret Moncrieffe; Beulah; Adam Bede; Yusef; Shirley; School E. J. HALE & SON. July 10.

FAYETTEVILLE

Female High School.

TERMS Board per Session of 20 weeks, Tuition in Collegiate Classes 20 weeks, Incidental expenses, Tuition in Music, Painting, Drawing, Modern and

Ancient Languages, &c. at the usual rates. One-half of Board and Tuition required in advance; the other half at the close of the Session. SCHOLASTIC YEAR. lst Session.—1st Quarter commences 1st October.

10th December 2d Session .- 1st Quarter 20th February. 1st May. 10th July. J. DEB. & T. C. HOOPER, Associate Principals. Dec'r 8, 1860.

N. C. MILITARY INSTITUTE.

CHARLOTTE, N. C. THE FOURTH SESSION of this Institute will begin ou 1st MARCH. Applicants will, however, be received at any time. FACULTY.

Maj. D. H. HILL, late Brevet Major, U. S. Army, assisted by two Graduates of West Point, two of the Vir-ginia Military Institute, and one of the University of

\$29% per month, to include everything except under-Charlotte, N. C., Feb'y 13, 1861.

Hillsboro' Military Academy. THE next term of this Institution will commence on For particulars address COL. C. C. TEW.

Supt. H. M. A. Hillsboro', N. C., March 25. 8-5w#2t

LAW BOOKS. on Pleading and Evidence Phillips on Evidence; Common Bench Reports-new series: Curtis's Commentaries; Ross on Bills and Promissory Notes; Chitty on Carriers; Bateman on Commercial Law; Taylor's Law Glossary;

Devereux's Kinne's Kent; Blackstone; Coke upon Littleton—Butler & Hargrave's Notes; Sedgwick on Damages; Story on Sales; on Bilis of Exchange;

Equity Pleading; on Conflict of Laws; " on Bailments; Chitty on Pleading; on Contracts; Bingham on Infancy; Hare on Discovery; Gow on Partnership;

Williams on Executors:

Roberts' Principles of Equity; Doctor and Student: Broome's Commentaries; Leading Cases in Equity, Hare & Wallace's Notes; Lawyer's Common Place Book: Greenleaf on Evidence; Stephen on Pleading; Burrill's Law Dictionary; Wharton's Law " Phillips' & Amos on Evidence:

Archbold's Landlord and Tenant; Nisi Prius; Fearne on Remainders; Tidd's Practice: Starkie on Evidence; Hilliard on Sales; Smith's Landlord and Tenant; Adams' Equity: Williams on Persenal Property: Mayne on Damages; Archbold's Criminal Practice and Pleading;

Lube's Equity Pleading; Wendell's Blackstone: Chitty's Matthews on Presumptive Evidence; Smith's Master and Servant; Powell on Mortgages; Williams on Real Property; Smith's Chancery Practice; Sugden on Vendors;

on Property; Dart on Vendors; Crabb on Real Property; Sugden on Powers; Smith's Mercantile Law; Smith on Contracts; Addison on " Adams on Ejectment: Crown Circuit Companion; American Leading Cases-Hare & Wallace's Notes; Mitford's Chancery Pleadings; Domat's Civil Law; Rockwell's Spanish and Mexican Law: Sharswood's Legal Ethics; Roscoe's Criminal Evidence;

Edwards on Bailments; Equity Draftsman; Powell on Evidence: Oliver on Conveyancing; Broome's Legal Maxims;

Collyer on Partnership, &c., &c.

The Reports of the Supreme Court of North Carolina; Cantwell's Justice; Form Book; Cantwell's Prac-E. J. HALE & SONS.

Business Enlarged. Extensive Shoe Manufactory. THE firm of Wm. Carter and Sons having been recently dissolved, a new association has been formed

Marsh, Carter & Co., who will continue to manufacture all kinds of BOOTS and SHOES, SADDLES, HARNESS, and LEATHER of every description, upon a much more extensive scale than heretofore. Combined with our Tannery, it is one

of the largest establishments of the kind in the Southern country. Orders from a distance shall have prompt MARSH, CARTER & CO. Cartersville, Chatham Co., N. C., Feb'y 5. 94-3m

NOTICE.

 $\mathbf{A}^{\mathbf{S}\,\mathbf{I}}$ expect to be absent from home a few months in the West, Archibald McLean is my authorized Agent to transact my business until I return. N. G. JONES.

NOW IN MARKET. ALL persons having NEGROES for sale, will do well to call on or address the subscriber at Clinton, Sampson County, N. C., as he is determined to buy and pay the highest prices for them that the state of the

Clinton, Sampson Co., March 28.

A. S. C. POWELL.
9-3mpd NOW IN MARKET.

LL persons having NEGROES for sale, will do well A to address the subscriber at Clinton, Sampson By addressing him he will call immediately, and make liberal offers, as all will find who will try him.
CHARLES T. STEVENS. Clinton, Sampson Co., Sept. 10, 1860. 52-lypd

NOVELTIES FOR THIS SEASON. HAVE received in part, (and daily expect the balance,) a complete and carefully selected Stock of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Embracing all the newest and most desirable Styles of the season. Among which may be found Rich Broche Silks; Silk Tissues and Grenadine; Poplins, Plain and Broche; French Organdies; Plain and Printed Bereges; Berege Anglaise; Plain and Emb'd Mozambiques; Silk Fig'd Brocades: Challies, Printed, Plain and Emb'd.

Trimmings, at Nos. 46 and 48 Hay St. West end Fay. Hotel Building.

Together with every other kind of Dress Goods known.

For all of which, we can furnish Suitable

ALSO,

Silk Lace Points and Silk Mantles; Linen, Lavella and Cloth Dusters, Zouaves and Arabs; Silk Lace Arabs, Talmas, and Sultanas; Silk Garibaldies. Also, 8-4 Berege and other goods for making Dusters, Zouaves, &c.
A few very handsome Emb'd Grenadine SHAWLETTS, HUSKE & ANDERSON'S.

WE also offer for sale to the Ladies and Milliners, large assortment of Ladies and Misses' BONNETS and HATS, with a great variety of French FLOWERS.

WE wish to call particular attention to our assort-W ment of French, English and American CLOTHS and CASSIMERES, for Gentlemen, and a large supply

N our Gentlemen's Furnishing Room may be found a large supply of

Ready-Made Clothing, as well as every other article of Gentlemen's apparel, from a Fashionable Moleskin Hat at \$5, or straw do. at 20 cts., to a pair half Hose at 121 cts. to 65 cts. a pair SUITS made to order at short notice.

WE earnestly request those in need of GOODS to call and examine our Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as we flatter ourselves that we can offer BARGAI.VS

in the way of Cheap Goods. The above Stock will be sold at retail on time to responsible parties, or 5 per cent. off for cash for bills of \$25 and upwards. HUSKE & ANDERSON,

Nos. 46 and 48 West end Fay. Hotel Building. FALL, 1860. JAMES KYLE

Is now receiving his FALL and WINTER supply of DRY GOODS. AMONG WHICH ARE: Black and Colored Silks:

Merinoes, French and English; Delaines, French and others; Parisian Cloths, and other Dress Goods; Ladies' Emb'd Collars and Sleeves; Long and Square Shawls; Chenille Shawls, Silk and Cotton; Bolting Cloths, assorted Nos. -Anker: Boots and Shoes; with a large assortment of Hats and Caps, with many other Goods.

will be offered by Wholesale or Retail—CHEAP. Sept. 12, 1860. At No. 34, Hay St. 10,000 YDS. PRINTS, unusually low, either by wholesale or retail. 50 Doz. WOOL and other HATS.

CLOTHING at greatly reduced prices; together with a large and

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, all of which will be offered on as favorable terms as any House in the State. Oct. 4, 1860.

Carpeting! Carpeting! Carpeting! 2500 YDS. CARPETING at No. 34, Hay St. All styles, all prices, all qualities. All will be offered low either by wholesale or retail. Also, 5-4 and 12-4 Crumb Cloths and Druggets.

Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 13, 1860.

FURTHER SUPPLIES. HOPES and FEARS; The Queens of Society; Mansfield's Political Manual; Woods' Class Book of Botany; Letter Copying Books; Tom Brown at Oxford; Tale of Two Cities; Beer's System of Penmanship; School Books, &c. E. J. HALE & SONS. Jan. 30.

FOR CLERKS OF THE COURTS.

INXECUTION, TRIAL, and APPEARANCE DOCK-L ETS, ruled and printed from the most approved forms in use. Also, further supplies of other BLANK BOOKS, in great variety. E. J. HALE & SONS.

HESPER: and OTHER POEMS.

BY THEO. H. HILL. THE undersigned has now in press, a volume of poems bearing the above title. Mr. Hill is well known in this community, as the author of many fugitive poems, which—published anonymously—have "gone the rounds of the press"-sparkling, as pure gems, wherever set. Having now reclaimed these wandering waifs, he preents them to the public-with others hitherto unpubished-and his publisher would only ask for them a cordial reception—impartial criticism.

The volume—a neat 12mo.—will be sent by mail,

free of postage. Price \$1 per copy. Orders should be forwarded at once to the subscriber, as but a small edition will be published. A liberal discount to the HENRY D. TURNER, N. C. Book Store.

WANTED.

LARGE quantity of COTTON and LINEN RAGS. A for which fair prices will be paid. DAVID MURPHY.

Almanacs for 1861—Second supply just received. E. J. HALE & SONS. BEADLE'S DIME NOVELS, Nos. 10, 11, 12, 13 & 14

" Song Books and Melodist. Half Dime, and Five Cent Novels. E. J. HALE & SONS Jan. 30.

The Law of Sales of Personal Property, by Francis Hilliard, 2d Edition, Enlarged Starkie on Evidence, 8th Edition, with Notes by Sharswood. Wendell's Blackstone; Byles' on Bills, Notes by Sharswood. Adams' Equity; Broom's Legal Maxims.
Smith on Contracts, &c. E. J. HALE & SONS

Methodist Hymns and Disciplines, a new supply, assorted sizes and qualities.

March 16.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

Blanks of all kinds at this Office.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS! J. A. Pemberton Will receive in a few days his entire stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS,

EMBRACING ALL THE New and Desirable Spring Styles, AT PRICES TO SUIT THE TIMES. The public generally are respectfully invited to call early and secure BARGAINS.

J. A. PEMBERTON.

SPRING GOODS. April, 1861. THE Undersigned are now opening A LARGE AND

Staple & Fancy DRY GOODS, BOOTS & SHOES, BONNETS, HATS, Ready Made Clothing, &c.

which they invite the attention of Cash and prompt paying customers.
Those superior "CROSS CREEK YARNS" always on hand at Factory prices

H. & E. J. LILLY.

SPRING STOCK FOR 1861! Starr & Williams JAVE received in part and expect in a few days to have their entire stock of

Spring & Summer Goods Store, to which they invite the attention of Merchants generally. All those having notes and accounts past due are earnestly requested to make payment without further notice.
J. B. STARR. J. M. WILLIAMS.

March 27, 1861. NEW GOODS. THE UNDERSIGNED expect to have in Store about

Assortment of Goods, and will be disposed to sell at short profits for CASH

or on the usual credit for prompt pay. They invite a call from buyers generally.

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO. March 27, 1861.

IRISH POTATOES. YELLOW PLANTING POTATOES for sale by GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.

March 27, 1861. MACKEREL. FOR SALE in Barrels and half Barrels by GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.

MAKEPEACE & MCRAE,

JUNIPER BUCKETS: BEDSTEADS; hand or made to order of any size; LOUNGES; Spring,

Cane, and Wood Seat CHAIRS, of different kinds and patterns; Spring Sofas, Lounges and Chairs, repaired, and covered with Hair Cloth or otherwise; Hoe handles, Bungs for bbls. & Hhds.; Sole, Harness, and Upper Leather. and Plastering Hair.

despatch and on satisfactory terms. Persons having work or repairing to do will do well to give us a call. We warrant our work; if it fails, you know where to find us. Having taken a Store on the East side of Gillespie Street, a few doors South of A. W. Steel, Esq., and having some spare room, we would attend to the storage and sale of any thing that may be consigned to us; and

will give special attention to products of this State. Fayetteville, April 1, 1861. THE WELL KNOWN Front & Dock Streets, Wilmington, N. C.

JOHN E. LIPPITT, PROPRIETOR. AM now supplied with a full stock of best quality FRESH POND ICE, free from SNOW and DIRT, which will be sold on reasonable terms. ORDERS will receive prompt personal attention. ICE well packed and forwarded with dispatch. ICE will be delivered at Favetteville or any point on the Wilmington, Charlotte & Rutherford R. Road, Wilmington and Weldon R. Road, for \$1 50 per barrel.

ICE in bulk, hogsheads, casks and boxes, furnished at lowest rates.
TERMS CASH, which will be strictly adhered to Address orders to WILMINGTON ICE HOUSE. April 1, 1861. 9-4m

A Smoking Chimney.

A remedied by addressing me at the Fayetteville Post

Office. White Washing, Brick Work and Plastering

done in best manner. All my work warranted to be

A NY person having a smoking fire place can have it

done well or no pay. And if any chimneys heretofore built by me should smoke, they will be altered without DAVID McDUFFIE. Fayetteville, N. C., March 29.

Breweries. And also, of the choicest article of LAGER BEER.

Which I will dispose of to the wholesale trade upon the most reasonable terms. Everybody who has tasted this excellent beverage has pronounced it Superior. It is daily served out to customers by the glass. As I keep no Spiritous Liquors, I look to the City gentlemen who wish a nice cooling draught, for their patronage.

No 3, Green Street, Fayetteville, N. C.

LAST CALL. A LL PERSONS indebted to me will please call and SETTLE, as I am now waiting for that business alone, and cannot afford to keep an office and wait long. Those that do not pay soen will find THEIR CLAIMS in train small piece of bark and wood, leaving a smooth for collection, as I intend going West. E. F. MOORE.

ANNUAL MEETING. THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the Fay-etteville and Western Plank Road Co., will take

March 30, 1861.

place in the Town Hall in Fayetteville, on Thursday the the parts. 18th day of April, at 11 o'clock. JNO. M. ROSE, Sec'y F. & W. P. R. Co. Town papers and Salem Press till meeting.

The Sunny South, by Prof. Ingraham; Say and Seal, by the Author of "Wide Wide World," &c.; The Household of Bouverie, or the Elixir of Gold, by a Southern Lady; Evenings at the Microscope, &c., &c. E. J. HALE & SONS.

Blanks for sale at this Office.

Progress in China .- The minds of all are so much preoccupied and absorbed by the state of affairs in our own country, that we have little disposition to notice events in other parts of the world. While we on this continent are suffering fear and change, and Europe has but recently been the scene of a wonderful revolution, there are remarkable movements in Asia affecting the interests of the four hundred millions of China The relations of the Celestial Empire to the Western World have been very favorably modified by the late treaty of Pekin. Several new ports are opened, and larger facilities for trade and intercourse have been secured. By the treaty of 1842 five ports were opened to foreign commerce. The American treaty of 1858 added two more; and by the new British treaty now ratified seven additional cities on the coast are made accessible to the residence and trade of Western nations. Among these the principal and most important is Hankau, situated at the junction of the Yangst and the Han rivers. This city, which is in reality three cities in one, has a larger population than any city in the world, the estimates varying from four to eight millions. Located not far from the mouth of the great central river of China, the Yangst, which is to that country what the Mississippi is to ours—it is the seat of a vast internal commerce. The business of eighteen populous provinces, with a population of eighty millions, tends to this point as its centre. By the terms of this treaty, British subjects, and the people of all nations that have treaties with China, are permitted to travel for pleasure or trade into all parts of the interior. The effect of this new opening to a more extensive trade and more liberal intercourse cannot but be favorable, and help to break down the barriers that have separated this great nation from the rest of the world. While Russia on the north is bringing the railroad and telegraph to the borders of China, Great Britain is seeking to connect Calcutta with one of the western cities of the Empire by a railroad.

At the same time that this old nation is receiving new impressions and ideas from without, she is undergoing a radical revolution from within. Since the death of the late Emperor, in 1851, a powerful party (it might be called the native Chinese party) has rebelled against the Government, with a view of overthrowing the Tartar dynasty, and of establishing in its place a new and more liberal dominion. The insurgents have been very successful in the region of the Great Canal, and are now in possession of Nankin. They attempted a few months ago to attack Shanghai, but were resisted and obliged to retreat by the Allied forces at that port. There is much diversity of opinion concerning these rebels, but all agree that they are exerting an immense influence. They are disposed to treat foreigners HAVE on hand and expect to keep for sale, of their with more kindness and liberality than the Imperialists have ever manifested. If toreign naperialists have ever manifested. If toreign nations should adopt the doctrine of non-intervention in this case, and allow the Chinese rebellion French, High Post, Cottage and Common to go on, it is very probable either that the present dynasty would come to an end or the empire be divided. Whatever may be the result, a new era seems to be dawning on the Land of the Sun and its exclusiveness yielding to the spirit of

modern civilization. Buffalo Commercial Advertiser.

Poison in Spiritous Liquers .- In a communication to the Boston Medical and Surgical Jour-As we have good Machinery for Sawing, Planeing, nal, Dr. Hayes, State Assayer of Massachusetts, Turning, Morticing and Boreing, we can do work with states that he has made a somewhat extended series of analytical experiments on spirits, and in no case had he found that any deleterious body had been added by manufacturers to distilled liquors. Cases of sudden poisoning by low-priced common spirits frequently occur, but these are caused by the fusel oil which is produced by the fermentation of mixed grains. American distilled spirits, when allowed to become old, are less deleterious than most of the foreign brandies. In newly distilled spirits, however, there is a source Wilmington Ice House, of great danger which should be generally known, as it is of special interest to the medical profession. Of these Dr. Hayes says that the newly distilled spirits of the most common kind often contain salts of copper, of lead or tin, derived from the condensers in which the vapors are reduced to a fluid form. The quantity of copper salt contained in the bulk usually taken at a draught is sufficient to produce the minor effects of metallic poisoning, and the cumulative character of these poisons may even lead to fatal consequences. In the "old spirits," examined by Dr. Hayes, he found that those metallic salts had all deposited to the bottom of the cask. New spiritous liquors and the dregs at the bottom of the cask may there-

Hold up Your Whip in Driving Oxen .- The Ohio Farmer says there is more in the movements of the driver of an ox-team, and in carrying of the whip, than most farmers think. Oxen. however quick in their movements, or upright their walk in the yoke, soon become dull, and THE subscriber is in weekly receipt of the best Philadelphia ALE, direct from the sequence of the driver lagging along, or, as is from time to time stenning healt and also, of the choicest article of rectly opposite to the yoke, walk straight, and carry his whip as upright as a soldier would his gun. Use a whip-stock with a short lash, and touch the cattle only with the lash, and never strike them on the nose or over the eves.

tore be considered highly poisonous.

The French Mode of Grafting .- The French are practicing a new method of grafting, a knowledge of which may prove valuable to American horticulturists, inasmuch as it can be performed at any season of the year, when the sound matured buds can be had, whether the sap is in a flowing state or not. It is performed by removing a and flat surface, to which a similar piece containing the bud, which is to form the future tree, is fitted, which is sealed over immediately with collodion. This forms a strong impervious cuticle, which secures a free circulation of the sap on the approach of warm weather and a perfect union of

A"Permanent" Bridge .- At Foo Chow, China, there is a bridge a mile and a half long, spanning the river between the foreign and native settlements. It is built entirely of granite, rests on 180 arches, and is about 800 years old.

The governmental expenditures of Great Britain are £215,000, more than a million of dollars. per day. The people consume seven hundred thousand dollars of food per day more than their own soil produces.