ng and Young the State so that d on them: It is made in the Fayeas and Quarter first Monday of our said Court,

RDEN, Clerkølina,

e. Term, 1861.

ife Elizabeth, Jo-udd W. Denning, ing, Sebartas es F. Denning, the Court, that ing, two of the

ication be-made eks, for said De-Court of Pleas County of Cum-ville, on the first then and there or a decree pro lower issued. ar said Court, ARDEN, Clerk.

ney and Counsel-

e Courts of the to the collection a legal nature in

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## FATETEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

[VOL. XI.]

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., FEBRUARY 3, 1862.

[NO. 1096.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS

EDWARD J. HALE & SONS. ELITORS AND PROPRIETORS

Price for the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER \$3 00 if paid in advance: \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscripion; or \$1 after the year has expired.

For the Weekly OBSERVER \$2 00 per annum, if paid in advance: \$2 50 if paid during the year of subscription: or \$3 00 after the year has expired.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each 1 Samuel Cooper, Va, Adjutant General. succeeding publication. Yearly advertisements by spesial contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are they will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

Advertisements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

SPECIAL NOTICE.

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber will be entered without payment in advance, nor will the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making Jan'y 1, 1858.

TO ADVERTISERS.

Persons out of town who desire advertisements inserted in the Observer, and persons in town with whom we have not regular accounts, will please send with the advertisement as much money as they wish to invest in it, according to our advertising terms on the first page. We do not wish to open any more such accounts, or 11 Thomas J Jackson, Va, commanding Northindeed any accounts. The process of collection is too difficult, and we have to pay cash for every thing we 12 Mansfield Lovell, Va, commanding Coast of use or sell in these times.

OBITUARY NOTICES. - We have heretofore given notice. reasonable length, and for resolutions of respect; because that kind of reading, we have much occasion to know, is not often more agreeable to readers than to editors of papers. As it generally happens, however, that after charging and paying postage on the account forwarded, we never get paid, we now give notice that we will insert nothing of the sort hereafter unless accompanied by the cash. (Always excepting in the case of deceased volunteers, when we require no pay.) Bear in mind, therefore, that we will insert obituary notices and resolutions, not exceeding 70 words, gratis. For all over 70 words, one cent a word, which must be paid before the notice will be put in type.

## STANDARD AND MISCELLANEOUS WORKS. A BBOTT'S Histories, 28 vols.; Abbott's Napoleon: Irving's emplete Works, 21 vols; "Life of Washington, 5 vols: Prescott's Philip the 2d; "Charles the 5th; "Ferdinand and Isabella;

Conquest of Mexico:

of Peru; Bancroft's U. States, 8 vols; Lossing's Field Book of the American Revolution; Tytler's Universal History:

Hallam's Middle Ages; Millman's Gibbon's Rome:

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senton's 30 years in the U. S. Senate: Burke's works; Dr Johnson's ditto: Boswell's Life of Dr Johnson: Addison's Works; Addison's Spectator; Macaulay's Miscellanies; 1 and 6 vols;

Modern British Essayists:

Knight's Half Hours with the best Authors;
Discussions on Philosophy and Literature, by Sir

Bigland C. Cottlin, N. C. commonding. Wm Hamilton; Chambers's Miscellany, 10 vols; Statesman's Manual;

The Federalist: Political Text Book, by McCluskey; Constitutions of the States; Marshall's Life of Washington; The Life of Wm. Pinckney; American Eloquence; Biography of Distinguished Women; by Mrs S J Hale:

Encyclopædia Americana: Appleton's Cyclopedia of Biography; Appleton's Cyclopedia of Biography;
Life and Correspondence of Lord Jeffrey;
Lockbart's Life of Scott;
Curran and his Cotemporaries, by Chas Phillips;
Waverly Novels, complete in 6 vols;

in 24 vols; in 27 vols; Cooper's Sea Tales; Dickens' Works; Marryatt's Novels; Wilson's Tales of the Borders; Dick's works: Plutarch's Lives; Dryden's Works; Sterne's works: The Doctor, by Southey; Crabb's Synonymes; Percy Anecdotes; Chronicles of the Bastile, illustrated; The Scottish Gael; Gazetteer of the U. States;

Major Jack Downing's 30 years out of the Senate; Livingstone's Travels in South Africa; Lord Elgin's Mission to China and Japan;
Five Years in China, by Dr. Chas. Taylor:
The British Expedition to the Crimea, by W H

64 Alex'r P Stewart, Ken, Kentucky.
65 Wm Montgomery Gardner, Ga, on furloug General Research of Potomac.

My Diary in India, by ditto: Dr. Kane's Arctic Explorations; Kendall's Santa Fe Expedition; Cumming's Hunter's Life in Africa; Nott & Gliddon's Indigenous Races of the Earth; Footfalls on the Boundary of Another World, by R. 71 Edward Johnston, Virginia.

Standard Poetical Works in various bindings, among Hemans, Scott, Pope, Byron, Burns, Moore, Hood,

Goldsmith, Milton, &c., &c. Shakspeare's, Massinger & Ford's and Beaumont and Fletcher's Dramatic Works; Mrs Cowden Clark's complete Concordance to Shaks-The Dramatic Works of Jas Sheridan Knowles;

Smith's Rejected Addresses; The Book of Scottish Ballads; Ballads by W H Ainsworth; Griswold's Poets and Poetry of England; Female Poets of Great Britain; Poets of the xixth century; Percy's Reliques of Ancient Poetry, &c. &c. E. J. HALE & SONS.

Forty Years' Familiar Letters

of Jas. W. Alexander, D. D.: Sermons, by J. Addison Alexander, D. D. Also, further supplies of Margaret Moncrieffe; Beulah; Adam Bede; Yusef; Shirley; School Books &: E. J. HALE & SON.

From the Charleston Courier. A LIST OF THE GENERAL OFFICERS IN THE Class of 1835 Jones M Withers.

ARMIES OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES. The following interesting statistics of the Confederate Army organization are due to one of the Richmond correspondents of the Courier. In the list of Brigadier-Generals in the Provisional Army, the regular order of appointment is perhaps Class of 1838 Wm J Hardee, James H Trapier. not always observed, but we believe the list is Class of 1839 Alex R Lawton, John P McCown. otherwise correct. The dates of graduation from Class of 1840 Richard S Ewell, Paul O Hebert, West Point are taken from Gardner's Dictionary of the United States Army:

Generals in the Regular Army. 2 Albert S Johnston, Texas, commanding in Kentucky.

requested to state the number of insertions desired, or 3 Joseph E Johnston, Va, commanding Northern Virginia. 4 Robert E Lee, Va, commanding South Atlan-

> 5 P G T Beauregard, Lou, commanding Army of Potomac. Major Generals in the Provisional Army.

> 1 \*David E Twiggs, Georgia, resigned. 2 Leonidas Polk, Lou, commanding at Memphis. 3 Braxton Bragg, Lou, commanding at Pensa-

4 Earl Van Dorn, Miss, Army of Potomac. 5 Gustavus W Smith, Ken, Army of Potomac. 6 Theophilus H Holmes, N C, Army of Poto-7 William J Hardee, Georgia, Missouri.

8 Benjamin Huger, S.C., commanding at Nor-

9 James Longstreet, Ala, Army of Potomac 10 John B Magruder, Va, commanding at York-

western Virginia. Louisiana

13 Edmund Kirby Smith, Florida, Army of Porepeatedly, that we charge for obituary notices of un- 14 George B Crittenden, Ken, commanding East Tennessee. Brigadier Generals in the Provisional Army.

1 Milledge L Bonham, S C, Army of Potomac 2 John B Floyd, Va, commanding Army Kanawha. B Henry A. Wise, Va. Roanoke Island.

4 Ben McCulloch, Texas, Missouri. 5 \*Henry R Jackson, Geo, resigned. 6 \*Robert S Garnett, Va. killed in action \*William H T Walker, Geo, resigned. 8 \*Barnard E Bee, S C, killed in action.

Alexander R Lawton, Geo, commanding Coast of Georgia. 10 \*Gideon J Pillow, Tenn, resigned. 11 Samuel R Anderson, Tenn, Kentucky. 12 Daniel S Donelson, Tenn, Coast of S Carolina.

13 David R Jones, S C, Army of Potomac. 14 Jones M Withers, Ala, commanding Coast of Alabama. 15 John C Pemberton, Va, Coast of S C. 16 Richard S Ewell, Va, Army of Potomac. 17 John H Winder, Maryland, Richmond.

18 Jubal A Early, Va, Army of Potomac. 19 \*Thos B Flournoy, Ark, died in Arkansas. 20 Samuel Jones, Va, Army of Potomac. 21 Arnold Elzey, Maryland, Army of Potomac.

22 Daniel H Hill, N C, Army of Potomac. 23 Henry H Sibley, Lou, Texas Frontier 24 Wm H C Whiting, Geo, Army of Potomac 25 Wm W Loring, N C, Western Virginia. 26 Richard H Anderson, S C, Pensacola.

27 Albert Pike, Ark, Indian Commissioner. 28 \*Thos T Fauntleroy, Virginia, resigned. 29 Robert Toombs, Geo, Army of Potomac 30 Daniel Ruggles, Va, Louisiana. 31 Charles Clark, Miss, Army of Potomac.

32 Roswell S Ripley, S C, Coast of S C. 33 Isaac R Trimble, Md, Army of Potomac 34 \*John B Grayson, Ken, died in Florida.

36 Richard C Gatlin, N C, commanding Coast of North Carolina.

37 \*Felix K Zollicoffer, Ten, killed in Kentucky. 38 Benj F Cheatham, Ten, Kentucky. 39 Joseph R Anderson, Va, Coast of N C 40 Simon B Buckner, Ky, Kentucky.

41 Leroy Pope Walker, Ala, Alabama. 42 Albert G Blanchard, Lou, Norfolk. 43 Gabriel J Rains, N C, Yorktown. 44 J E B Stuart, Va, Army of Potomac. 45 Lafayette McLaws, Georgia, Yorktown.

46 Thos F Drayton, S C, Coast of S C. 47 Thos C Hindman, Ark, Kentucky. 48 Adley H Gladden, Lou, Pensacola. 49 John Porter McCown, Ten, Kentucky.

50 Lloyd Tilghman, Ken, Kentucky. 51 Nathan G Evans, S C, Coast of S C. 52 Cadmus M Wilcox, Ten, Army of Potomac.

53 \*Philip St George Cocke, Va, died in Va. 54 R E Rhodes, Ala, Army of Potomac. 55 Richard Taylor, Lou, Army of Potomac. 56 Louis T Wigfall, Texas, Army of Potomac.

57 James H Trapier, S C, Coast of Florida. 58 Sam'l G French, Miss, Army of Potomac.

59 Wm H Carroll, Tenn, East Tennessee. 60 Hugh W Mercer, Georgia, ---61 Humphrey Marshall, Ken, Kentucky.

62 John C Breckinridge, Ken, Kentucky 63 Rich'd Griffith, Miss, Army of Potomac 64 Alex'r P Stewart, Ken, Kentucky. 65 Wm Montgomery Gardner, Ga, on furlough

67 William Mahone, Va, Norfolk. 68 L O'Brian Branch, N C, Coast of N C.

69 Maxey Gregg, S C, Coast of S C. 70 R E Colston, Virginia. 71 Edward Johnston, Virginia.

73 Johnston H Duncan, Louisiana. 74 S A M Wood, Alabama. Those having an \* affixed are dead, or have Halleck, Campbell, Crabbe, Coleridge, Cowper, resigned, since the commencement of the war.

THE WEST POINT GENERALS. The following Confederate Generals are graduates of West Point-the date of their graduation being prefixed: Class of 1815 Samuel Cooper.

Class of 1820 John H Winder. Class of 1822 Isaac R Trimble. Class of 1825 Daniel S Donelson, Benj'n Huger. Class of 1826 Albert S Johnston, Jno B Grayson Class of 1827 Leonidas Polk, Gabriel J Rains. Class of 1828 Thos F Drayton, Hugh W Mercer.

Class of 1829 Joseph E Johnston, Rob't E Lee, Theophilus H Holmes, Albert G Blanchard. Cocke, Humphrey Marshall, Rich-

ard C Gatlin.

Class of 1833 Daniel Ruggles.

Class of 1836 Joseph R Anderson, Lloyd Tilgh-Class of 1837 Braxton Bragg, Wm H T Walker.

Jno C Pemberton, Arnold Elzey, Henry H Sibley, Jubal A Early. Richard B Garnett. Class of 1841 Robert S Garnett, Samuel Jones.

Mansfield Lovell, James Longstreet, Daniel H Hill, Richard H Anderson, Lafayette McLaws, Alex P Stewart. Class of 1843 Roswell S Ripley, Sam'l G Freuch.

Class of 1842 Earl Van Dorn, Gustavus W Smith,

Class of 1844 Simon B Buckner. Class of 1845 E Kirby Smith, Barnard E Bee, Wm H C Whiting. Class of 1846-Thomas J Jackson, Cadmus M Wilcox, David R Jones, Wm M Gardner.

Class of 1848 Nathan G Evans. Class of 1854 J E B Stuart.

GENERALS WHO WERE NOT GRADUATES AT WEST POINT.

The following Generals were appointed to the old United States Army, without passing through the West Point Academy:—David E. Twiggs, ap-pointed in 1812; Wm. W. Loring, in 1836; Thos. T. Fauntleroy, in 1836.

The following Generals first saw service in the Mexican war:-M. L. Bonham, Henry R. Jackson, Gideon J. Pillow, Samuel R. Anderson, Chas. Clark, Thos. C. Hindman, John C. Breekinridge, Benj. F. Cheatham, Richard Griffith, Albert Pike, Adley H. Gladden, Maxey Gregg. The following Generals participated in the Texan wars and the wars with Mexico:—Ben. McCulloch, Louis T. Wigfall.

The following Generals saw no military service previous to the present war:-John B. Floyd, Henry A. Wise, Robert Toombs, Richard Taylor, Thos. B. Flournoy, L. Pope Walker, F. K. Zollicoffer, William Mahone, L. O'B. Branch, William H. Carroll, R. E. Rhodes. Some, however, received military educations at State institutions.

Virginia has 16 Generals in the Confederate Armies; South Carolina 9; Louisiana 8; Georgia ; Tennessee 8: North Carolina 6; Kentucky 7; Maryland 4; Alabama 4; Mississippi 4; Texas 3; Arkansas 2; Florida 1; Missouri none. The following were born at the North, though previous to the present war they were citizens of

Southern States:-General Cooper, born in New

York; Ripley, in Ohio; Pemberton, in Pennsylvania; Whiting, in Massachusetts; Pike, in Massachusetts; Ruggles, in Massachusetts; Blanchard, in Massachusetts; French, in New Jersey. [The following are natives of North Carolina, viz: Leonidas Polk, Braxton Bragg, Theophilus

H Holmes, Ben McCulloch, Wm W Loring, Richard C Gatlin, Felix K Zollicoffer, Gabriel J Rains,

CONFEDERATE STATES CONGRESS. SENATE.

Alabama-Messrs William L Yancey, C C Arkansas-Messrs Robert W Johnson, Chas B Mitchell. Florida-Mesers James M Baker, A E Max-

Georgia-Messrs B H Hill, Robert Toombs. Kentucky-Messrs H C Burnett, William E

Louisiana-Messrs Ed. Sparrow, T J Semmes. Mississippi-Messrs Albert G Brown, James

Missouri-Messrs John B Clark, R S Y Peyton North Carolina-Messrs George Davis, Wil-

South Carolina-Messrs Robert W Barnwell, James L Orr. Tennessee-Messrs Langdon C Haynes, Gus-

tavus A Henry. Texas-Messrs Louis T Wigfall, W S Oldham. Virginia-R M T Hunter, W Ballard Preston. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. Alabama-Messrs Thomas J Foster, Wm R

Smith, John P Ralls, J L M Curry, Francis S Lyon, W P Chilton, David Clopton, Jas L Pugh, E S Dargan. Arkansas-Messrs Felix Balson, Grandison D Royster, Augustus H Gar and, Thos B Hanly Florida-Messrs Jas B Dawkins, R B Hilton Georgia-Messrs Julian Hartridge, C J Munnerlyn, Hines Holt, A H Kenan, David W Lewis,

Wm W Clark, Robert P Trippe, Lucius J Gartrell, Hardy Strickland, A R Wright. Kentucky-Not yet elected. Louisiana-Messrs Charles J Villere, Charles M Conrad, Duncan F Kenner, Lucien J Dupre,

John F Lewis, John Perkins, Jun'r. Mississippi-Messrs Juo J McRae, J W Clapp, Reuben Davis, Israel Welsh, H C Chambers, O R Singleton, E Barksdale. Missouri-Messrs John Hver, Caspar W Bell,

George G Vest, A H Conrow, W W Cook, Thos W Freeman, Thomas A Harris. North Carolina-Messrs W N H Smith, Robert R Bridgers, Owen R Kenan, T D McDowell, Thomas S Ashe, Archibald H Arrington, J R

McLean, William Lander, B S Gaither, A T Davidson. South Carolina-Messrs W W Boyce, W Porcher Miles, M L Bonham, John McQueen, Jas

Farrow, L M Ayer.

Tennessee - Messrs J T Heiskell, W G Swann. W H Tebbs, E L Gardenshire, H S Foote, M P Gentry, George W Jones, Thomas Menees, J D C Atkins, - Bullock, David M Currin. Texas-Messrs John A Wilcox, Peter W Gray, Claiborne C Herbert, Wm B Wright, Malcom P

Graham, B F Sexton. Virginia-Messrs Muscoe R H Garnett, John R Chambliss, John Tyler, Roger A Pryor, Thos S Bocock, John Goode, Jr, James P Holcombe, D C Dejarnette, William Smith, A R Boteler, John B Baldwin, W R Staples, Walter Preston, A G Jenkins, Robert Johnson, Chas W Russell.

WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY SPELLING BOOKS. WE have just received by Express, a supply of SPELLING BOOKS—price \$1 25 per dozen 15,

We have not advanced the price of any articles on hand before the war; but present purchases cost us more than we asked for those. Of course we have to put up prices on what we buy now. E. J. HALE & SONS Fayetteville, Aug. 29.

LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA. | CONVENTION OF NORTH CAROLINA. SENATE.

Pasquotank and Perquimons-J M Whedbee Camden and Currituck-B F Simmons Gates and Chowan-M L Eure Hyde and Tyrrell-Jones Spencer Northampton-J M S Rogers Hertford-J B Slaughter Bertie-David Outlaw Martin and Washington-J R Stubbe Halifax-M C Whitaker Edgecombe and Wilson-H T Clark Pitt-EJ Blount Beaufort-Frederick Grist Craven-N H Street Carteret and Jones-Dr M F Arendell Greene and Lenoir-J P Speight New Hanover-Eli W Hall Duplin-Dr James Dickson Onslow-L W Humphrey Bladen, Brunswick, &c-Jno D Taylor Cumberland and Harnett-Duncan Shaw Sampson-Thomas I Faicon Wayne-W K Lane Johnston-J W B Watson Wake-M A Bledsoe Nash-A J Taylor Franklin-W Harris Warren-T J Pitchford Granville—C H K Taylor Person-C L Winstead Orange-Josiah Turner, Jr Alamance and Randolph-Jonathan Worth Chatham-W S Harris Moore and Montgomery-W D Dowd Richmond and Robeson-Alfred Dockery Anson and Union-S H Walkup Guilford-Peter Adams Caswell-Bedford Brown Rockingham-F L Simpson Mecklenburg-John Walker Cabarrus and Stanly-V C Barringer

Rowan and Davie-Dr J G Ramsey Davidson-Jno W Thomas Stokes and Forsyth-Jesse A Waugh Ashe, Surry &c-Jos Dobson Iredell, Wilkes &c-L Q Sharpe Burke, McDowell &c-B S Gaither Lincoln, Gaston &c-Jasper Stowe Rutherford, Polk &c-A'W Burton Buncombe, Henderson &c-Geo W Candler Haywood, Macon &c-W H Thomas

HOUSE OF COMMONS. Alamance-Giles Mebane Alexander-Dr J M Carson Anson-LL Polk, E R Liles Ashe-J M Gentry Burke-J H Pearson Buncombe-A S Merrimon Bladen-C T Davis Bertie-PT Henry, and - Ferguson Beaufort-R S Donnell, W T Marsh Brunswick-T D Meares Caldwell -- Dickson Cabarrus-W S Harris Catawba---Jonas Cline Chatham-W P Taylor, R N Green, Turner Bynum Cherokee-G W Hayes Craven-C C Clark, F E Alfred Cumberland and Harnett-C G Wright, J S Harrington, J C Williams Chowan - Small Columbus—N L Williamson

Camden-D D Ferebee Carteret-D W Whitehurst Caswell- - Withers, S P Hill Currituck-B M Baxter Cleveland-A G Waters, J R Logan Davidson-Lewis Haynes, E B Clark Davie --- Howard Duplin -J D Stanford, J G Branch Edgecombe-R R Bridgers, J S Woodard Forsyth-J F Poindexter, Phillip Barrow Franklin-W F Green Gaston-J H White

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The Volunteer's Hand Book. FURTHER supply just received.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

Wake-S H Rogers, J W Russ, H Mordecai

Warren-J B Batchelor, W H Cheek

Wayne-W T Dortch, M K Crawford

Wilkes--A W Martin, --- Horton

- Bownian

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Chatham-J. H. Headen, John Manning Jr.

Davidson-B. A. Kittrell, B. C. Douthit. Davie.-Rob't Sprouse. Duplin-W. J. Houston, J. T. Rhodes. Forsyth-T. J. Wilson, D H Starbuck. Franklin-A. D. Williams. Gaston-S. X. Johnston.

Gates-A. J. Walton. Granville-A. W. Venable, T. L. Hargreve, S. S. Royster. Greene-W. A. Darden. Guilford-Jno. A. Gilmer, Ralph Gorrell, R

Halifax-R. H. Smith, L. W. Batchelor. Hyde-E. L. Mann. Haywood-Wm. Hicks. Henderson-W. M. Shipp. Hertford-Kenneth Rayner. Iredell-Anderson Mitchell, T. A. Allison. Jackson-W. H. Thomas. Johnston-C. B. Sanders, W. A. Smith. Jones-Wm. Foy. Lenoir-John C. Washington. Lincoln-Wm. Lander. Macon-C. D. Smith. Madison-J. A. McDowell. Martin-David W Bagley. McDowell-J. H. Greenlee. Mecklenburg-J. W. Osborne, James Strong Montgomery-S. H. Christian. Moore-H. Turner. Nash-A. H. Arrington. New Hanover-R. H. Cowan, Robert Strange. Northampton-D. A. Barnes, J. M. Moody.

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Sampson-R. A. Mosely, Thomas Bunting. Stanly-E. Hearne. Stokes-(Vacant.) Surry-T. V. Hamiin. Tyrrell-Eli Spruill. Union-H. M. Houston. Wake-G. E. Badger, K. P. Battle, W. W. Holden.

Warren-W. N. Edwards, Frank Thornton Washington-W. S. Pettigrew. Watauga-J. W. Counsel. Wayne-G. V. Strong, E. A. Thompson. Wilkes-Jas. Calloway, Peter Eller. Yadkin-R. F. Armfield Yancey-M. P. Penland.

## A New Law Book.

Cantwell's Practice at Law. UST published, a treatise upon the Practice at Law in North Carolina, by Edward Cantwell, LL. B. author of the N. C. Justice, etc.

Of Legislative Power in General: Legislative Power terest alone is involved in a debt of seven hundred in North Carolina: Legislative Powers of Justices of the millions per annum, some of which is borrowed Peace; County Boundaries—Deeds, etc.; County Revenue and Charges; Court Houses, Prisons, &c.; County Trustee; Jury Trials; Fairs and Public Sales; General Assembly: Inspections. Public Landings, &c.: Poor Houses and Hospitals: Registers and Clerks: Rivers and mous one year's debt. They see that the North-Creeks: Gates, Ferries and Bridges; Weights and Mea-sures; Idiots and Lunatics; Retailers; Neuse River; Pub-expenses too; and they are losing faith in the war lie Roads and Cartways: Public Landings and Inspec-tions; Mills and Millers: Ordinaries and Constables: Patrol; Wardens of the Poor; Prison Bounds: Roads, Ferries and Bridges; Poll Tax Exemptions; Executive pay! Power in General; Executive Power in North Carolina; Executive Power of the Courts; Chief Justice and Clerk; looks forward to a resistance of the war tax. He Attorneys at Law; Attorney General; Reporter and Marshal; Clerks and Solicitor; Counsel for Paupers; Guardians: County Attorney; Auctioneers; County Court ciple of the higher law, which will decide that Clerks; Coroners; Boundary Commissioners; Committees the war was unwise, foolish, and unholy, and of Finance; County Trustee: County Treasurer; Special Court; Commissioners of Fairs; Inspectors; Superintendents of Schools; Commissioners of Navigation; Wardens of the Poor; Registers; Commissioners of Rivers and Creeks; Sheriffs: Constables; Rangers; Standard are losing credit, and people begin to say they Keepers; Retailers; Administrators; Chairman of Special never will be redeemed, while the Government Court; Commissioners of Deeds and Conveyances; Com- has no other resource and no export commerce, missioners of Low Lands; Entry Takers and Surveyors; now that the Southern States are separated from Superintendents of Elections; Guardians and Receivers; Inspectors; Commissioners of Internal Improvements; Partition: Patrol Committees: Processioners; Tax Listers and Boards of Valuation; Overseers of Roads and Rivers; Commissioners of Wrecks; Tobacco Pickers and Coopers. The Appendix contains forms of Deeds and Convey

ances, as follows: Contracts, Deeds. Marriage Settlements. Mortgages, Copartnership Articles, Notes, Releases, &c., &c.

For sale by Dec'r 26, 1860. Map of the Sea Coast of South Carolina; New Map of Virginia; The Southern Spy by Edw'd A. Pollard of Va. The Southern Song Book. E. J. HALE & SONS.

graham: Say and Seal, by the Author of "Wide Wide place the "Marseillaise," with her usual fire. The World," &c.: The Household of Bouverie, or the Elixir Mississippian, with a yell of triumph, raised him-

can be procured by non-subscribers, at the Bookstore. man had a noble heart under the rough exterior.

NORTHERN FINANCES. The dissolution of the Union has produced at the North one of those financial convulsions which have become so frequent among that race of speculators; beggaring alike rich and poor, drying up the sources of credit, and annihilating all but the most substantial values. These pecuniary crises sweep over that section at intervals of ten or fifteen years; and that of 1857 had broken up 4,257 firms, owing debts amounting to \$265,818,000. It was one of the most destructive pressures that had ever occurred in the Northern community; and in the ordinary course of events, would not have been followed by another for at least ten years to come. But dissolution has brought a successor close upon its heels; and, although the harvest of bankruptcy had been reaped and little was left for the sickle, the second crop has been tremendous. It has produced no less than 5,035 failures of firms owing debts to the amount of \$176,632,170. The full catastrophe marked by these figures cannot be appreciated until we couple with them the fact, that at the South not a single

the recent troubles. While the Northern public has been incurring charges for the war at the rate of six hundred millions of dollars a year, private individuals have had to suffer by failure of their debtors a loss of nearly one-third as much more. Truly is Edgecombe and Wilson-W. S. Battle, Goo. it to be said that the way of the transgressor is hard. The statistics of Northern bankruptcy are curious enough The number of failures occurring and amount of obligations forfeited in several years past in that section have been respect-

failure has occurred since the commencement of

ively as follows: 4,257 failures for 3,113 " " " 2,949 " " 73,608,747 51,814,000 1859, 61,739,474 176,632,170

Five years, 18,087 The picture of individual morals presented by these figures is a damaging one to the Yankee character. We hardly suppose that the retro spect of British and Scotch history for fifty years would present as large an amount of bankruptcy or half the number of failures. We doubt if the whole history of the South, since she had a business to conduct, would reveal aggregates approximating the failures in the North for the five

years past. The Yankee is essentially a speculator and adventurer. Having, at the outset of his career, nothing to lose, he is ready to embark in any hazardous adventure promising fortune in one alternative, and threatening nothing in the other but mortification, a sensation to which he is a stranger. He despises the small beginnings, the patient toil and frugality, and the honest perseverance, by which the regular Scotch or English merchant gradually emerges from poverty to wealth. He relies upon his wits to make his way in the world, and tries successively every scheme for grasping emolument which suggests itself to his ingenuity. If the first scheme fails and blasts his name in one locality, he turns up with a new name and another device in some other quarter remote from the first. Compelled to flee his native haunts for theft or deep swindle, he reappears in some remote region, probably in the capacity of an itinerant preacher, to renew his chase of fortune, possibly in the brisk pursuit of an heiress. The Yankee merchant is nothing more in general than the Yankee adventurer, successful in some bold scheme of speculation; and hence the fact that every financial reverse brings

on so large a crop of Yankee failures. - Exam. The North and the South .- A friend just return d from the North expresses his surprise at the appearance of cheerfulness and business activity that prevails everywhere. He would not . know that war existed here at all but for occasional movements of military stores, and the ap-

pearance of uniformed men in the streets.

At the North, he says, there is an entirely different state of the public mind. There is great anxiety and serious apprehension evident in the faces of the people. The same people that eight months since were rampant for war, zealous in raising money for it and calling out lustily for putting down the rebellion, are now silent and melancholy. While business is stagnant-and the streets deserted, men are dreadfulty impressed with the weight of taxation incurred by the war, and see no hope of putting down the rebellion. They are sharp enough to see what amount of interest alone is involved in a debt of seven hundred expenses too; and they are losing faith in the war

Our informant confidently, and very naturally, predicts the organization of a party on the principle of the higher law, which will decide that discontinued. The Government Treasury notes the North, upon which to base their credit. Richmond Dispatch, 23d inst.

The Power of Song .- A rather touching incident took place at the Richmond "Varieties" on Friday night last, which is worthy of being relat-Agreements, Assignments, Awards, Bills of Sale, Bills ed, as showing the influence of music over the of Exchange and Lading, Bonds, Miscellaneous Bonds. human soul. Mm'lle Boisvert was singing the touching song of "Home, sweet home," when the attention of a portion of the audience was attract-This Book contains 556 pages, is gotten up in superiorstyle, and bound in Law Calf. Price, single copy, \$5.

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E. J. HALE & SONS. to gaze upon. The soldier was thinking of his . home and loved ones a thousand miles away, and became entirely oblivious of the hundreds gazing upon him. At the conclusion of the song, he vociferously called out for an encore, offering five dollars if the lady would sing it over again. The The Sunny South, by Prof. In- pretty cantatrice came forward and sang in its of Gold, by a Southern Lady: Evenings at the Microscope, &c., &e.

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