

FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., FEBRUARY 20, 1862.

[NO. 1101.]

[VOL. XI.]

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EDWARD J. HALE & SONS,
EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

Price for the Semi-Weekly Observer \$3 00 if paid in advance; \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscription; or \$4 after the year has expired.
For the Weekly Observer \$2 00 per annum, if paid in advance; \$2 50 if paid during the year of subscription; or \$3 00 after the year has expired.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each succeeding publication. Yearly advertisements by special contract, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are requested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be continued till forbid, and charged accordingly.
Advertisements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per cent extra.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber will be entered without payment in advance, nor will the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time than is paid for.
Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making remittances. Jan 1, 1858.

NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS.

Persons out of town who desire advertisements inserted in the Observer, and persons in town with whom we have no regular accounts, will please send with the advertisement as much money as they wish to invest in it, according to our advertising terms on the first page. We do not wish to open any more such accounts, or indeed any accounts. The process of collection is too difficult, and we have to pay cash for every thing we use or sell in these times.

Oct. 2, 1861.

OBITUARY NOTICES.—We have heretofore given notice, repeatedly, that we charge for obituary notices of unreasonable length, and for resolutions of respect; because that kind of reading, we have much occasion to edit, is not often more agreeable to readers than to editors of papers. As it generally happens, however, that after charging and paying postage on the account forwarded, we never get paid, we now give notice that we will insert notices of the sort hereafter unless accompanied by the cash. (Always excepting in the case of deceased relatives, when we require no pay.) Bear in mind, therefore, that we will insert obituary notices and resolutions, not exceeding 70 words, gratis. For all over 70 words, one cent a word, which must be paid before the notice will be put in type.

STANDARD AND MISCELLANEOUS WORKS.

- ABBOTT'S Histories, 28 vols; Abbott's Napoleon: Irving's complete works, 21 vols.
- Life of Washington, 5 vols.
- Prescott's Philip the 2d, Charles the 5th, Ferdinand and Isabella; Conquest of Mexico; of Peru; of Brazil.
- Baron's U. States, 8 vols.
- Lessing's Field Book of the American Revolution; Tyler's Universal History; Hallam's Middle Ages; Hume and Macaulay's Histories of England; Rollin's Ancient History; Millar's Gibson's Rome; Josephus works; Robertson's works; Webster's works; Clay's; Benton's 30 years in the U. S. Senate; Burke's works; Dr Johnson's dicto; Boswell's Life of Dr Johnson; Addison's Works; Addison's Spectator; Macaulay's Miscellanies, 1 and 6 vols; Modern British Essayists; Knight's Hall Hours with the best Authors; Discussions on Philosophy and Literature, by Sir Wm Hamilton; Chambers's Miscellany, 10 vols; Statesman's Manual; The Federalist; Political Text Book, by McCloskey; Constitutions of the States; Marshall's Life of Washington; The Life of Wm. B. Franklin; American Eloquence; Biography of Distinguished Women; by Mrs S J Hale; Encyclopaedia Americana; Appleton's Cyclopaedia of Biography; Gray's Synonyms; Perry Anecdotes; Chronicles of the Basile, illustrated; The Scottish Gael; Gazetteer of the U. States; Major Isaac Downing's 39 years out of the Senate; Livingston's travels in South Africa; Lord Elgin's Mission to China and Japan; Five years in China, by Dr. Chas. Taylor; The British Expedition to the Crimea, by W H Russell; My Diary in India, by ditto; Dr. Kane's Arctic Explorations; Kendall's Santa Fe Expedition; Gunning's Hunter's Life in Africa; Non's Glorious and Indigenous Races of the Earth; Footfalls on the Boundary of Another World, by R. Idle Owen; Standard Political Works in various bindings, among which are: Hume's, Scott, Pope, Byron, Burns, Moore, Hood, Coleridge, Campbell, Crabbe, Coleridge, Cowper, Goldsmith, Milton, &c. &c.; Shakspeare's, Massinger & Ford's and Beaumont and Fletcher's Dramatic Works; Mrs Cowden Clark's complete Concordance to Shakspeare; The Dramatic Works of Jas Sheridan Knowles; Smith's Rejected Addresses; The Book of Scottish Ballads; Ballads by W H Ainsworth; Fossil's Poets and Poetry of England; Fossil's Poets of Great Britain; Poets of the sixteenth century; Percy's Reliques of Ancient Poetry, &c. &c. E. J. HALE & SONS. March 22.
- Forty Years' Familiar Letters of Jas. W. Alexander, D. D.; Sermons, by J. Addison Alexander, D. D. Also, other supplies of Margaret Mowbray; Deuah; Adam Bede; Yusuf; Shirley; School Books, &c. E. J. HALE & SONS. July 10.

From the Charleston Courier.

A LIST OF THE GENERAL OFFICERS IN THE ARMIES OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.

The following interesting statistics of the Confederate Army organization are due to one of the Richmond correspondents of the Courier. In the list of Brigadier-Generals in the Provisional Army, the regular order of appointment is perhaps not always observed, but we believe the list is otherwise correct. The dates of graduation from West Point are taken from Gardner's Dictionary of the United States Army:

- Generals in the Regular Army.**
 - 1 Samuel Cooper, Va., Adjutant General, Kentucky.
 - 2 Albert S Johnston, Texas, commanding in North Carolina.
 - 3 Joseph E Johnston, Va., commanding North Carolina.
 - 4 Robert E Lee, Va., commanding South Atlantic Coast.
 - 5 P G T Beauregard, Lou., commanding Army of Potomac.

Major Generals in the Provisional Army.

- 1 *David E Twiggs, Georgia, resigned.
- 2 Leonidas Polk, Lou., commanding at Memphis.
- 3 Braxton Bragg, Lou., commanding at Pensacola.
- 4 Earl Van Dorn, Miss., Army of Potomac.
- 5 Gustavus W Smith, Ken., Army of Potomac.
- 6 Theophilus H Holmes, N. C., Army of Potomac.
- 7 William J Hardee, Georgia, Missouri.
- 8 Benjamin Huger, S. C., commanding at Norfolk.
- 9 James Longstreet, Ala., Army of Potomac.
- 10 John B Magruder, Va., commanding at Yorktown.
- 11 Thomas J Jackson, Va., commanding North Carolina.
- 12 Mansfield Lovell, Va., commanding Coast of Louisiana.
- 13 Edmund Kirby Smith, Florida, Army of Potomac.
- 14 George B Crittenden, Ken., commanding East Tennessee.

Brigadier Generals in the Provisional Army.

- 1 Milledge L Bonham, S. C., Army of Potomac.
- 2 John B Floyd, Va., commanding Army of Kentucky.
- 3 Henry A Wise, Va., Rappahannock Island.
- 4 Ben McCulloch, Texas, Missouri.
- 5 *Henry R Jackson, Geo., resigned.
- 6 *Robert S Garnett, Va., killed in action.
- 7 *William H T Walker, Geo., resigned.
- 8 *Bernard E Bee, S. C., killed in action.
- 9 Alexander R Lawton, Geo., commanding Coast of Georgia.
- 10 *Gideon J Pillow, Tenn., resigned.
- 11 Samuel R Anderson, Tenn., Kentucky.
- 12 Daniel S Donelson, Tenn., Coast of S Carolina.
- 13 David R Jones, S. C., Army of Potomac.
- 14 James M Withers, Ala., commanding Coast of Alabama.
- 15 John C Pemberton, Va., Coast of S. C.
- 16 Richard S Ewell, Va., Army of Potomac.
- 17 John H Winder, Maryland, Richmond.
- 18 Jubal A Early, Va., Army of Potomac.
- 19 *Thos B Flournoy, Ark., died in Arkansas.
- 20 Samuel Jones, Va., Army of Potomac.
- 21 Arnold Elzey, Maryland, Army of Potomac.
- 22 Daniel H Hill, N. C., Army of Potomac.
- 23 Henry H Sibley, Lou., Texas Frontier.
- 24 Wm H C Whiting, Geo., Army of Potomac.
- 25 Wm W Loring, N. C., Western Virginia.
- 26 Richard H Anderson, S. C., Pensacola.
- 27 Albert Pike, Ark., Indian Commissioner.
- 28 *Thos T Fauntleroy, Virginia, resigned.
- 29 Robert Toombs, Geo., Army of Potomac.
- 30 Daniel Ruggles, Va., Louisiana.
- 31 Charles Clark, Miss., Army of Potomac.
- 32 Roswell S Ripley, S. C., Coast of S. C.
- 33 Isaac R Trimble, Md., Army of Potomac.
- 34 *John B Grayson, Ken., died in Florida.
- 35 Paul O Hebert, Lou., Coast of Texas.
- 36 Richard C Gatlin, N. C., commanding Coast of North Carolina.
- 37 *Felix K Zollicoffer, Ten., killed in Kentucky.
- 38 Benj F Cheatham, Ten., Kentucky.
- 39 Joseph R Anderson, Va., Coast of N. C.
- 40 Simon B Buckner, Ky., Kentucky.
- 41 Leroy Pope Walker, Ala., Alabama.
- 42 Albert G Blanchard, Lou., Norfolk.
- 43 Gabriel J Rains, N. C., Yorktown.
- 44 J. E. B. Stuart, Va., Army of Potomac.
- 45 Lafayette McLaws, Georgia, Yorktown.
- 46 Thos F Drayton, S. C., Coast of S. C.
- 47 Thos C Hindman, Ark., Kentucky.
- 48 Adley H Gladden, Lou., Pensacola.
- 49 John Porter McCown, Ten., Kentucky.
- 50 Lloyd Tilghman, Ken., Kentucky.
- 51 Nadam G Evans, S. C., Coast of S. C.
- 52 Cadmus M Wilcox, Ten., Army of Potomac.
- 53 *Philip St George Cooke, Va., died in Va.
- 54 R. E. Rhodes, Ala., Army of Potomac.
- 55 Richard Taylor, Lou., Army of Potomac.
- 56 Louis T Wigfall, Texas, Army of Potomac.
- 57 James H Trapier, S. C., Coast of Florida.
- 58 Saml G French, Miss., Army of Potomac.
- 59 Wm H Carroll, Tenn., East Tennessee.
- 60 Hugh W Mercer, Georgia.
- 61 Humphrey Marshall, Ken., Kentucky.
- 62 John C Breckinridge, Ken., Kentucky.
- 63 Rich'd Griffith, Miss., Army of Potomac.
- 64 Alex'r P Stewart, Ken., Kentucky.
- 65 Wm Montgomery Gardner, Ga., on furlough.
- 66 Rich'd B Garnett, Va., Army of Potomac.
- 67 William Mahone, Va., Norfolk.
- 68 L O'Brian Branch, N. C., Coast of N. C.
- 69 Maxey Gregg, S. C., Coast of S. C.
- 70 R E Colston, Virginia.
- 71 Edward Johnston, Virginia.
- 72 Henry Heath, Virginia.
- 73 Johnston H Duncan, Louisiana.
- 74 S A M Wood, Alabama.

[The following are natives of North Carolina, viz: Leonidas Polk, Braxton Bragg, Theophilus H Holmes, Ben McCulloch, Wm W Loring, Richard C Gatlin, Felix K Zollicoffer, Gabriel J Rains, L O B Branch.]

CONFEDERATE STATES CONGRESS.

SENATE.

- Alabama—Messrs William L Yancey, C C Clay.
- Arkansas—Messrs Robert W Johnson, Chas B Mitchell.
- Florida—Messrs James M Baker, A E Maxwell.
- Georgia—Messrs B H Hill, Robert Toombs.
- Kentucky—Messrs H C Burnett, William E Simms.
- Louisiana—Messrs Ed Sparrow, T J Semmes.
- Mississippi—Messrs Albert G Brown, James Phelan.
- Missouri—Messrs John B Clark, R S Y Peyton.
- North Carolina—Messrs George Davis, William T Dortch.
- South Carolina—Messrs Robert W Barnwell, James L Orr.
- Tennessee—Messrs Langdon C Haynes, Gustavus A Henry.
- Texas—Messrs Louis T Wigfall, W S Oldham.
- Virginia—R M T Hunter, W Ballard Preston.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

- Alabama—Messrs Thomas J Foster, Wm R Smith, John P Ralls, J L M Curry, Francis S Lyon, W P Chilton, David Cupton, James L Pugh, E S Dargan.
- Arkansas—Messrs Felix J Balson, Grandison D Royster, Augustus H Garland, Thos B Hilty.
- Florida—Messrs Jas B Dawkins, B B Hilton.
- Georgia—Messrs Julian Hartridge, C J Munnerlyn, Hines Holt, A H Kennan, David W Lewis, Wm W Clark, Robert P Triple, Lucius J Gartrell, Hardy Strickland, A R Wright.
- Kentucky—Not yet elected.
- Louisiana—Messrs Charles J Villere, Charles M Conrad, Duncan F Kouner, Lucien J Dupre, John F Lewis, John Perkins, Jun'r.
- Mississippi—Messrs John J McJee, J W Clapp, Reuben Davis, Israel Welsh, H C Chambers, O R Singleton, E Barksdale.
- Missouri—Messrs John Hyer, Caspar W Bell, George G Vest, A H Conrow, W W Cook, Thos W Freeman, Thomas A Harris.
- North Carolina—Messrs W N H Smith, Robert R Bridges, Owen R Kennan, T D McDowell, Thos S Ashe, Archibald H Arrington, J R McLean, William Lander, B S Gaither, A T Davidson.
- South Carolina—Messrs W B Boyce, W Porcher Miles, M L Bonham, John McQueen, Jas Farrow, L M Ayer.
- Tennessee—Messrs J T Heiskell, W G Swann, W H Telbs, E L Gardnershire, H S Foote, M P Gentry, George L Jones, Thomas Meeme, J D C Atkins, — Bullock, David M Currin.
- Texas—Messrs John A Wilcox, Peter W Gray, Claiborne C Herbert, Wm B Wright, Malcom P Graham, B F Sexton.
- Virginia—Messrs Muscoe R H Garnett, John R Chambliss, John Tyler, Roger A Pryor, Thos S Bocock, John Goode, Jr, James P Holcomb, D C DeJarnette, William Smith, A R Boteler, John B Baldwin, W R Staples, Walter Preston, A G Jenkins, Robert Johnson, Chas W Russell.

WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY SPELLING BOOKS.

We have just received by Express, a supply of SPELLING BOOKS—price \$1 25 per dozen 15, cents retail, Cash.
We have not advanced the price of any articles on hand before the war, but present purchases cost us more than we asked for those. Of course we have to put up prices on what we buy now.
E. J. HALE & SONS
Fayetteville, Aug. 29.

Class of 1833 Daniel Ruggles.

- Class of 1835 Jones M Withers.
- Class of 1836 Joseph R Anderson, Lloyd Tilghman.
- Class of 1837 Braxton Bragg, Wm H T Walker, Jno C Pemberton, Arnold Elzey, Henry H Sibley, Jubal A Early.
- Class of 1838 Wm J Hardee, James H Trapier.
- Class of 1839 Alex R Lawton, John P McCown.
- Class of 1840 Richard S Ewell, Paul O Hebert, Richard B Garnett.
- Class of 1841 Robert S Garnett, Samuel Jones.
- Class of 1842 Earl Van Dorn, Gustavus W Smith, Mansfield Lovell, James Longstreet, Daniel H Hill, Richard H Anderson, Lafayette McLaws, Alex P Stewart.
- Class of 1843 Roswell S Ripley, Sam'l G French.
- Class of 1844 Simon B Buckner.
- Class of 1845 E Kirby Smith, Bernard E Bee, Wm H C Whiting.
- Class of 1846—Thomas J Jackson, Cadmus M Wilcox, David R Jones, Wm M Gardner.
- Class of 1848 Nathan G Evans.
- Class of 1854 J E B Stuart.

GENERALS WHO WERE NOT GRADUATES AT WEST POINT.

The following Generals were appointed to the old United States Army, without passing through the West Point Academy:—David E Twiggs, appointed in 1812; Wm W Loring, in 1836; Thos T Fauntleroy, in 1836.
The following Generals first saw service in the Mexican war:—M L Bonham, Henry R Jackson, Gideon J Pillow, Samuel R Anderson, Chas. Clark, Thos C Hindman, John C Breckinridge, Benj F Cheatham, Richard Griffith, Albert Pike, Adley H Gladden, Maxey Gregg.

The following Generals participated in the Texan wars and the wars with Mexico:—Ben McCulloch, Louis T Wigfall.

The following Generals saw no military service previous to the present war:—John B Floyd, Henry A Wise, Robert Toombs, Richard Taylor, Thos B Flournoy, L Pope Walker, F K Zollicoffer, William Mahone, L O B Branch, William H Carroll, R E Rhodes. Some, however, received military educations at State institutions.

Virginia has 16 Generals in the Confederate Armies; South Carolina 9; Louisiana 8; Georgia 7; Tennessee 8; North Carolina 6; Kentucky 7; Maryland 4; Alabama 4; Mississippi 4; Texas 3; Arkansas 2; Florida 1; Missouri none.

The following were born at the North, though previous to the present war they were citizens of Southern States:—General Cooper, born in New York; Ripley, in Ohio; Pemberton, in Pennsylvania; Whiting, in Massachusetts; Pike, in Massachusetts; Ruggles, in Massachusetts; Blanchard, in Massachusetts; French, in New Jersey.

[The following are natives of North Carolina, viz: Leonidas Polk, Braxton Bragg, Theophilus H Holmes, Ben McCulloch, Wm W Loring, Richard C Gatlin, Felix K Zollicoffer, Gabriel J Rains, L O B Branch.]

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- Missouri—Messrs John Hyer, Caspar W Bell, George G Vest, A H Conrow, W W Cook, Thos W Freeman, Thomas A Harris.
- North Carolina—Messrs W N H Smith, Robert R Bridges, Owen R Kennan, T D McDowell, Thos S Ashe, Archibald H Arrington, J R McLean, William Lander, B S Gaither, A T Davidson.
- South Carolina—Messrs W B Boyce, W Porcher Miles, M L Bonham, John McQueen, Jas Farrow, L M Ayer.
- Tennessee—Messrs J T Heiskell, W G Swann, W H Telbs, E L Gardnershire, H S Foote, M P Gentry, George L Jones, Thomas Meeme, J D C Atkins, — Bullock, David M Currin.
- Texas—Messrs John A Wilcox, Peter W Gray, Claiborne C Herbert, Wm B Wright, Malcom P Graham, B F Sexton.
- Virginia—Messrs Muscoe R H Garnett, John R Chambliss, John Tyler, Roger A Pryor, Thos S Bocock, John Goode, Jr, James P Holcomb, D C DeJarnette, William Smith, A R Boteler, John B Baldwin, W R Staples, Walter Preston, A G Jenkins, Robert Johnson, Chas W Russell.

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E. J. HALE & SONS
Fayetteville, Aug. 29.

LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

SENATE.

- Pasquotank and Perquimans—J M Wheelbee.
- Camden and Currituck—B F Simmons.
- Gates and Chowan—M L Eure.
- Hyde and Tyrrell—Jones Spencer.
- Northampton—J M S Rogers.
- Hertford—J B Slaughter.
- Bertie—David Outlaw.
- Martin and Washington—J R Stubbs.
- Halifax—M C Whitaker.
- Edgecombe and Wilson—H T Clark.
- Pitt—E J Blount.
- Beaufort—Frederick Grist.
- Craven—N H Street.
- Carteret and Jones—Dr M F Arendell.
- Greene and Lenoir—J P Speight.
- New Hanover—Eli W Hall.
- Duplin—Dr James Dickson.
- Onslow—L W Humphrey.
- Bladen, Brunswick, &c.—Jno D Taylor.
- Cumberland and Harnett—Duncan Shaw.
- Sampson—Thomas L Faison.
- Wayne—W K Lane.
- Johnston—J W B Watson.
- Wake—M A Bledsoe.
- Nash—A J Taylor.
- Franklin—W Harris.
- Warren—T J Spifford.
- Granville—C H K Taylor.
- Person—C L Winstead.
- Orange—Josiah Turner, Jr.
- Alamance and Randolph—Jonathan Worth.
- Chatham—W S Harris.
- Moore and Montgomery—W D Dowd.
- Richmond and Robeson—Alfred Duckery.
- Anson and Union—S H Walkup.
- Guilford—Peter Adams.
- Caswell—Beaufort Brown.
- Rockingham—F L Simpson.
- Mecklenburg—John Walker.
- Cabarrus and Stanly—V C Barringer.
- Rowan and Davie—Dr J G Ramsey.
- Davidson—Jno W Thomas.
- Stokes and Forsyth—Jesse A Waugh.
- Ashe, Surry &c.—Jos Dobson.
- Iredell, Wilkes &c.—L Q Sharpe.
- Burke, McDowell &c.—B S Gaither.
- Lincoln, Gaston &c.—Jasper Stone.
- Rutherford, Polk &c.—A W Burton.
- Buncombe, Henderson &c.—Geo W Candler.
- Haywood, Macon &c.—W H Thomas.

HOUSE OF COMMONS.

- Alamance—Giles Melbane.
- Alexander—Dr J M Carson.
- Anson—L L Polk, E R Liles.
- Ashe—J M Gentry.
- Burke—J H Pearson.
- Buncombe—A S Merrimon.
- Bladen—C T Davis.
- Bertie—P T Henry, and — Ferguson.
- Beaufort—R S Donnell, W T Marsh.
- Brunswick—T D Meares.
- Caldwell— — Dickson.
- Cabarrus—W S Harris.
- Catawba—Jonas Cline.
- Chatham—W P Taylor, R N Green, Turner Bryan.
- Cherokee—G W Hayes.
- Craven—C C Clark, F E Alfred.
- Cumberland and Harnett—C G Wright, J S Harrington, J C Williams.
- Chowan— — Small.
- Columbus—N L Williamson.
- Camden—D D Ferebee.
- Carteret—D W Whitehair.
- Caswell— — Withers, S P Hill.
- Currituck—B M Baxter.
- Cleveland—A G Waters, J R Logan.
- Davidson—Lewis Haynes, E B Clark.
- Davie— — Howard.
- Duplin—J R Stanford, J G Branch.
- Edgecombe—R R Bridges, J S Woodard.
- Forsyth—J F Pondexter, Philip Barrow.
- Franklin—W F Green.
- Gaston—J H White.
- Granville—J M Bullock, W H Jenkins, S H Cannaday.
- Guilford—C P Mendenhall, C E Shober, J L Gorrell.
- Greene—A D Speight.
- Gates—John Boothe.
- Haywood—S L Love.
- Halifax—A H Davis, W B Pope.
- Hertford—J Y Yates.
- Henderson—Jos P Jordan.
- Hyde—Tilman Farrow.
- Iredell—A K Simonton, A B F Gaither.
- Johnston—A Fisher.
- Johnston—W P Ward.
- Johnston—W H Watson, Jas Mitchener.
- Lenoir—J C Wooten.
- Lincoln—V A Mellee.
- Madison—John A Fagg.
- Martin— — Ewell.
- McDowell—C H Burgin.
- Moore—Alexander Kelly.
- Montgomery—E G L Barringer.
- Macon—H G Woodlin.
- Mecklenburg—S W Davis, J M Potts.
- Nash—H G Williams.
- New Hanover—S J Person, Daniel Shaw.
- Northampton—M W Ransom, W W Peebles.
- Onslow—J H Foy.
- Orange—H B Guthrie, W N Patterson.
- Pasquotank—J T Williams.
- Perquimans—N Newby.
- Pitt—B G Abritton, Churchill Perkins.
- Person— — Wilkison.
- Robeson—Alex McMillan, Eli Wishart.
- Rockingham—Bawley Galloway and T Slade.
- Rowan—N N Fleming, N F Hall.
- Rutherford—C T N Davis, B H Padgett.
- Randolph—I H Foust, Thos S Winslow.
- Richmond—J G Bline.
- Sampson—C N Faison, Geo W Autrey.
- Surry—W Waugh.
- Stokes—Horatio Kellum.
- Stanly—Lafayette Greene.
- Tyrrell—C McCleese.
- Union—C L Lemmonds.
- Wake—S H Rogers, J W Russ, H Mordecai.
- Warren—J B Batchelor, W H Check.
- Washington—C Latham.
- Watauga—Thomas Farking.
- Wayne—W T Dortch, M K Crawford.
- Wilkes—A W Martin, — Horto.
- Yadkin—A C Cowles.
- Yancey— — Bowman.

CONVENTION OF NORTH CAROLINA.

- Alamance—Giles Melbane, Thos Ruffin.
- Alexander—A C Stewart.
- Ashe—J D Forbes.
- Anson—A Myers, J A Leak.
- Bertie—S B Spruill, James Bond.
- Bladen—W J Ellison, E J Warren.
- Beaufort—Neill Kelly.
- Brunswick—T D Meares.
- Buncombe—N W Woodfin.
- Burke—J C McDowell.
- Cabarrus—C Pifer.
- Caldwell—B W Jones.
- Camden—D D Ferebee.
- Carteret—C R Thomas.
- Castell—Beaufort Brown, (one vacancy).
- Catawba—C C Henkle.
- Chatham—J H Headen, John Manning Jr., L J Merritt.
- Cherokee—A T Davidson.
- Chowan—R H Billard.
- Cleveland—W J T Miller, J W Tracy.
- Columbus—Richard Wooten.
- Craven—Geo Green, Jno D Whitford.
- Cumberland and Harnett—David McNeill, A S McNeill, M J McDuffie.
- Currituck—H M Shaw.
- Davidson—A K Kittrell, B C Douthit.
- Davie—Rob't Sprouse.
- Duplin—W J Houston, J T Rhodes.
- Edgecombe and Wilson—W S Battle, Geo Howard.
- Forsyth—T J Wilson, D H Starbuck.
- Franklin—A D Williams.
- Gaston—S N Johnston.
- Gates—A J Walton.
- Granville—A W Venable, T L Hargrove, S S Royster.
- Greene—W A Darden.
- Guilford—Jno A Gilmer, Ralph Gorrell, R P Dick.
- Halifax—R H Smith, L W Batchelor.
- Hyde—E L Mann.
- Haywood—Wm Hicks.
- Henderson—W M Shipp.
- Hertford—Kenneth Rayner.
- Iredell—Anderson Mitchell, T A Allison.
- Johnston—W H Thomas.
- Johnston—C B Sanders, W A Smith.
- Jones—Wm Foy.
- Lenoir—Win C Washington.
- Lincoln—Wm Lander.
- Macon—C D Smith.
- Madison—J A McDowell.
- Martin—David W Bagley.
- McDowell—J H Greenlee.
- Mecklenburg—J W Osborne, James Strong.
- Montgomery—S H Christian.
- Moore—H Turner.
- Nash—A H Arrington.
- New Hanover—R H Cowan, Robert Stange.
- Northampton—D A Barnes, J M Moody.
- Onslow—G W Ward.
- Orange—W A Graham, John Berry.
- Pasquotank—R K Speed.
- Perquimans—Jos S Cannon.
- Person—John W Cunningham.
- Pitt—F B Satterwaite, B Grimes.
- Randolph—W J Long, A G Foster.
- Richmond—W F Leak.
- Rockingham—J P Fuller, J C Southerland.
- Robeson—D S Reid, E T Brodnax.
- Rowan—B Craig, H C Jones.
- Rutherford and Polk—G W Michal, M Durham.
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FOREIGN ALLIANCES.

It is natural enough that a people contending against an army three times their number, and having a vast exchequer and enormous military means and appliances at command, should manifest some solicitude for the co-operation of those nations whose interests are equally involved with our own in the success of Southern Independence. In the American Revolution, there was not only a universal desire among a struggling people for foreign aid, but distinguished agents were sent abroad and large sums appropriated for the purpose of enabling them to operate upon the public opinion of Europe, and enlist the sympathies, and, if possible, the assistance, of those Governments in behalf of our cause. It is known that much good was accomplished in this manner, and that France, in particular, did assist us secretly long before she became our acknowledged and most valuable ally. It is, therefore, no proof, as the Yankees pretend, of the inability of a people to maintain their own rights, that they should be anxious to secure foreign assistance. The American Revolution would have been successful if France had never interfered, and the Yankees, notwithstanding their numerical superiority, have shown even more solicitude to secure friends in Europe than the people of the South. Having no navy, and with our ports blockaded, we may naturally enough desire foreign intervention to relieve us from this disadvantage, and that is all we have ever asked. We never expected England to fight our battles on land. If we had needed or desired help of that kind, France, the great military power of Europe, was the empire whose aid we should have at once sought. But the world must see by this time that we can fight our own battles, and all we require is an opportunity of commercial communication with the rest of mankind. But even that is not absolutely indispensable, and there are some respects in which it would be even injurious. We are now learning to manufacture for ourselves, and to diversify our own industry; but, with a speedy opening of the ports, we should become dependent for all the articles which we need, and which we ought to make ourselves, upon foreign aid.

The South is a world in itself; it can dispense with the cultivation of cotton, and raise more than enough provisions of every kind for its own supply; it can clothe itself; it can become independent in every sense of other nations. Whilst, then, we have little doubt that Great Britain will be compelled in the end to interfere, and that we shall necessarily for despondency and discouragement if the blockade is not raised for a year to come. Still less should we permit our convictions as to the ultimate result of the present struggle to be in any degree affected by the contingency of a European alliance. We have always maintained that the recognition of our independence abroad depends upon our own demonstration of our ability to maintain it by our own arms, and that independence achieved by our unaided exertions will be infinitely more valuable than that which is the result of European interference. Independence gained in that way would only be dependence upon the power by whose assistance it is gained; we should be taunted continually by the North with the fact that we were unable to cope with her without the aid of a foreign ally; and, unless we were so lost to national dignity as to throw ourselves at once under a protectorate of the power by whom we were assisted, which would be equivalent