HALE & SONS.

PAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

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[NO. 1103.]

FRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS

EDWARD J. HALE & SONS. EPITORS AND PROPRIETORS

VOL. XI.

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For the Weekly Observer \$2 00 per arnum, if paid in

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per succeeding publication. Yearly advertisements by sperequested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

eent-extra.

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber will be entered without payment in advance, nor will the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making Jan'y 1, 1858.

Persons out of town who desire advertisements inscreed in the Observer, and persons in town with whom we have not regular accounts, will please send with the advertisement as much money as they wish to invest in it, according to our advertising terms on the first page. indeed any accounts. The process of collection is too difficult, and we have to pay each for every thing we 12 Mansfield Lovell, Va, commanding Coast of use or sell in these times.

OBITUARY NOTICES .- We have heretofore given notice, repeatedly, that we charge for obituary notices of un- 14 George B Crittenden, Ken, commanding East reasonable length, and for resolutions of respect; beknow, is not often mere agreeable to readers than to editors of papers. As it generally happens, however, that after charging and paying postage on the account forwarded, we never get paid, we now give notice that we will insert nothing of the sort hereafter unless accompanied by the cash. (Always excepting in the case of deceased volunteers, when we require no pay.; Bear in mind, therefore, that we will insert obituary notices and resolutions, not exceeding 70 words, gratis. For all over 70 words, one cent a word, which must be paid before the notice will be put in type.

A BBOTT'S Histories, 28 vols.; Abbott's Napoleon; Irving's complete Works, 21 vols; "Lifts of Washington, 5 vols;

Prescott's Philip the 2d;
Charles the 5th;
Ferdinand and Isabella: Conquest of Mexico; Bangroft's U. States, S vois;

Hallam's Middle Ages; Millman's Gibbon's Rome Josephus' works:

Webster's Works; Benton's 30 years in the U. S. Senate; Borke's works: Boswell's Life of Dr Johnson: Addison's Works; Addison's Spectator.

Macaulay's Miscellanies; 1 and 6 vols; Modern British Essayists; Knight's Half Hours with the best Authors: Discussions on Philosophy and Literature, by Sir Statesman's Manual; The Federalist:

Political Text Book by McCluskey: Constitutions of the States: Marshall's Life of Washington; The Life of Wm. Pinckney; American Eloquence; Biography of Distinguished Women; by Mrs. S. J. 42. Albert G. Blanchard, Lou, Norfolk. Encyclopædia Americana:

Appleton's Cyclopedia of Biography; Life and Correspondence of Lord Jeffrey: Lockhard's Life of Scott; Curran and his Cotemporaries, by Chas Phillips; Waverly Novels, complete in 6 vols

Dickens' Works: larryatt's Novels: Hannah More's works; Plutarch's Lives: Dryden's Works; erne's works; The Doctor, by Southey: Crabb's Synonymes: Percy Ancedotes; Chronicles of the Bastile, illustrated; Gazetteer of the U. States:

Major Jack Downing's 80 years out of the Senate;

Ty Diary in India, by ditto: . Kane's Arctic Explorations: Camming's Hunter's Life in Africa; Nett & Gliddon's Indigenous Races of the Earth;

Footfalls on the Boundary of Another World, by R. Standard Poetical Works in various bindings, among

Herens, Scott, Pope, Byron, Burns, Moore, Hood,

Shaka peare's, Massinger & Ford's and Beaumont and Fletcher's Dramatic Works;

Mrs. Cowden Clark's complete Concordance to Shakshe Dramatic Works of Jas Sheridan Knowles;

Book a Scottish Ballads; Poets and Poetry of England; Peets of Great Britain; the xixth century; 'cliques of Ancient Poetry, &c. &c.

with's Rejected Addresses;

E. J. HALE & SONS.

Forty Years' Familiar Letters Lies, W. Alexander, D. D.: Sermons, by J. Addison Class of 1830 John B Magruder.

Class of 1832 George B Crittenden, P St George Benjah; Adam Bede; Yusef; Shirley; School

Class of 1832 George B Crittenden, P St George Cocke, Humphrey Marshall, Rich-E. J. HALE & SON.

From the Charleston Courier.

A LIST OF THE GENERAL OFFICERS IN THE Class of 1835 Jones M Withers.
ARMIES OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES.
Class of 1836 Joseph R Anderso The following interesting statistics of the Confederate Army organization are due to one of the Class of 1827 Braxton Bragg, Wm H T Walker. Richmond correspondents of the Courier. In the advance; \$3 50 if paid during the year of sabscrip- list of Brigadier-Generals in the Provisional Aradvance: \$2.50 if paid during the year of subscrip-

of the United States Army: Generals in the Regular Army. 1 Samuel Cooper, Va, Adjutant General. 2 Albert S Johnston, Texas, commanding in

3 Joseph E Johnston, Va, commanding Northern Virginia. 4 Robert E Lee, Va. commanding South Atlan-

tie Coast. 5 P G T Beauregard, Lou, commanding Army of Potomac. Major Generals in the Provisional Army.

 *David E Twiggs, Georgia, resigned.
 Leonidas Polk, Lou, commanding at Memphis. 3 Braxton Bragg, Lou, commanding at Pensa-4 Earl Van Dorn, Miss, Army of Potomac. 5 Gustavus W Smith, Ken, Army of Potomac.

6 Theophilus H Holmes, N C, Army of Poto-William J Hardee, Georgia, Missouri.

Benjamin Huger, S C, commanding at Nor-9 James Longstreet, Ala, Army of Potomac. 10 John B Magruder, Va, commanding at York-

11 Thomas J Jackson, Va. commanding Northwestern Virginia. Louisiana.

13 Edmund Kirby Smith, Florida, Army of Po-

Brigadier Generals in the Provisional Army. 1 Milledge L Bonham, S C, Army of Potomac. 2 John B Floyd, Va, commanding Army Ka-

3 Henry A Wise, Va, Roanoke Island. 4 Ben McCulloch, Texas, Missouri. *Henry R Jackson, Geo, resigned. *Robert S Garnett, Va, killed in action *William H T Walker, Geo, resigned. *Barnard E Bee, S C, killed in action.

9 Alexander R Lawton, Geo, commanding Coast of Georgia. 10 *Gideon J Pillow, Tenn, resigned. 11 Samuel R Anderson, Tenn, Kentucky.12 Daniel S Donelson, Tenn, Coast of S Carolina.

13 David R Jones, S C, Army of Potomac. 14 Jones M Withers, Ala, commanding Coast of 15 John C Pemberton, Va, Coast of S C. 16 Richard S Ewell, Va, Army of Potomac. 17 John H Winder, Maryland, Richmond. 18 Jubal A Early, Va, Army of Potomac. 19 *Thos B Flournoy, Ark, died in Arkansas. Lossing's Field Book of the American Revolution: 20 Samuel Jones, Va, Army of Potomac.
Tytler's Universal History; 21 Arnold Elzey, Maryland, Army of Potomac. 21 Arnold Elzey, Maryland, Army of Potomac. 22 Daniel H Hill, N C, Army of Potomac.

23 Henry H Sibley, Lou, Texas Frontier. 24 Wm H C Whiting, Geo, Army of Potomac. 25 Wm W Loring, N C, Western Virginia. 26 Richard H Anderson, S C. Pensacola. 27 Albert Pike, Ark, Indian Commissioner. 28 *Thos T Fauntleroy, Virginia, resigned. 29 Robert Toombs, Geo, Army of Potomac. 30 Daniel Ruggles, Va, Louisiana. 31 Charles Clark, Miss, Army of Potomac. 32 Roswell S Ripley, S C, Coast of S C.

33 Isaac R Trimble, Md, Army of Potomac. 34 *John B Grayson, Ken, died in Florida. 35 Paul O Hebert, Lou, Coast of Texas. 36 Richard C Gatlin, N C, commanding Coast of North Carolina.

37 *Felix K Zollicoffer, Ten, killed in Kentucky. 38 Benj F Cheatham, Ten, Kentucky. 39 Joseph R Anderson, Va, Coast of N C. 40 Simon B Buckner, Ky, Kentucky. 43 Gabriel J Rains, N C, Yorktown. 44 J E B Stuart, Va, Army of Potomae

45 Lafayette McLaws, Georgia, Yorktown. 46 Thos F Drayton, S C, Coast of S C. 47 Thos C Hindman, Ark, Kentucky. 48 Adley H Gladden, Lou, Pensacola. 49 John Porter McCown, Ten, Kentucky. 50 Lloyd Tilghman, Ken, Kentucky. 51 Nathan G Evans, S C, Coast of S C.

52 Cadmus M Wilcox, Ten, Army of Potomac 53 *Philip St George Cocke, Va, died in Va. 54 R E Rhodes, Ala, Army of Potomac. 55 Richard Taylor, Lou, Army of Potomac. 56 Louis T Wigfall, Texas, Army of Potomac.

57 James H Trapier, S C, Coast of Florida. 58 Sam'l G French, Miss, Army of Potomac. 59 Wm H Carroll, Tenn, East Tennessee. 60 Hugh W Mercer, Georgia, -61 Humphrey Marshall, Ken, Kentucky. 62 John C Breckinridge, Ken, Kentucky.

63 Rich'd Griffith, Miss, Army of Potomac. 64 Alex'r P Stewart, Ken, Kentucky. Lord Elgin's Mission to China and Japan;
Five Years in China, by Dr. Chas. Taylor;
The British Expedition to the Crimea, by W H

65 Wm Montgomery Gardner, Ga, on furlous
66 Rich'd B Garnett, Va, Army of Potomac. 65 Wm Montgomery Gardner, Ga, on furlough.

67 William Mahone, Va, Norfolk. 68 L O'Brian Branch, N C, Coast of N C 69 Maxey Gregg, S C, Coast of S C. 70 R E Colston, Virginia.

71 Edward Johnston, Virginia: 72 Henry Heth, Virginia. 73 Johnston H Duncan, Louisiana. 74 S A M Wood, Alabama.

Class of 1820 John H Winder.

Those having an * affixed are dead, or have Holeck, Campbell, Crabbe, Coleridge, Cowper, resigned, since the commencement of the war.

The following Confederate Generals are gradu- Graham, B F Sexton. being prefixed: Class of 1815 Samuel Cooper.

Class of 1822 Isaac R Trimble. Class of 1825 Daniel S Donelson, Benj'n Huger. Class of 1826 Albert S Johnston, Jno B Grayson. Class of 1827 Leonidas Polk, Gabriel J Rains. Class of 1828 Thos F Drayton, Hugh W Mercer. Class of 1829 Joseph E Johnston, Rob't E Lee, Theophilus H Holmes, Albert G

Blanchard. Cocke, Humphrey Marshall, Richard C Gatlin.

| Class of 1833 Daniel Ruggles.

Class of 1836 Joseph R Anderson, Lloyd Tilgh-

Jno C Pemberton, Arnold Elzey, Henry H Sibley, Jubal A Early. my, the regular order of appointment is perhaps Class of 1838 Wm J Hardee, James H Trapier not always observed, but we believe the list is Class of 1839 Alex R Lawton, John P McCown. otherwise correct. The dates of graduation from Class of 1840 Richard S Ewell, Paul O Hebert, Richard B Garnett.

Class of 1841 Robert S Garnett, Samuel Jones. Class of 1842 Earl Van Dorn, Gustavus W Smith, Mansfield Lovell, James Longstreet, Daniel H Hill, Richard il Anderson, Lafayette McLaws, Alex P Stewart. Class of 1843 Roswell S Ripley, Sam'l G French.

Class of 1844 Simon B Buckner. Class of 1845 E Kirby Smith, Barnard E Bee, Wm H C Whiting. Class of 1846—Thomas J Jackson, Cadmus M Wilcox, David R Jones, Wm M

Gardner. Class of 1848 Nathan G Evans. Class of 1854 J E B Stuart.

GENERALS WHO WERE NOT GRADUATES AT WEST POINT.

The following Generals were appointed to the old United States Army, without passing through the West Point Academy:—David E. Twiggs, ap-pointed in 1812; Wm. W. Loring, in 1836; Thos. T. Fauntleroy, in 1836.

The following Generals first saw service in the Mexican war: -M. L. Bonham, Henry R. Jackson, Gideon J. Pillow, Samuel R. Anderson, Chas. Clark, Thos. C. Hindman, John C. Breckinridge, Benj. F. Cheatham, Richard Griffith, Albert Pike, Adley H. Gladden, Maxcy Gregg. The following Generals participated in the Texan wars and the wars with Mexico:—Ben. McCulloch, Louis T. Wigfall.

The following Generals saw no military service previous to the present war: -John B. Floyd, Henry A. Wise, Robert Toombs, Richard Taylor, Thos. B. Flournoy, L. Pope Walker, F. K. Zollicoffer, William Mahone, L. O'B. Branch, William II. Carroll, R. E. Rhodes. Some, however, received military educations at State institutions.

Virginia has 16 Generals in the Confederate Armies; South Carolina 9; Louisiana 8; Georgia 7; Tennessee 8; North Carolina 6; Kentucky 7; Maryland 4; Alabama 4; Mississippi 4; Texas 3; Arkansas 2; Florida 1; Missouri none.

The following were born at the North, though previous to the present war they were citizens of Southern States:-General Cooper, born in New York; Ripley, in Ohio; Pemberton, in Pennsylvania; Whiting, in Massachusetts; Pike, in Massachusetts; Ruggles, in Massachusetts; Blanchard, in Massachusetts; French, in New Jersey.

The following are natives of North Carolina, viz: Leonidas Polk, Braxton Bragg, Theophilus H Holmes, Ben McCulloch, Wm W Loring, Richard C Gatlin, Felix K Zollicoffer, Gabriel J Rains, L O'B Branch.

CONFEDERATE STATES CONGRESS. SENATE.

Alabama-Messrs William L Yancey, C C Arkansas-Messrs Robert W Johnson, Chas

B Mitchell. Florida-Messra James M Baker, A E Maxwell. Georgia-Messrs B H Hill, Robert Toombs. Kentucky-Messrs H C Burnett, William E

Louisiana-Messrs Ed. Sparrow, T J Semmes. Mississippi-Messrs Albert G Brown, James

Missouri-Messrs John B Clark, R S Y Peyton. North Carolina-Messrs George Davis, William T Dortch. South Carolina-Messrs Robert W Barnwell,

James L Orr. Tennessee-Messrs Langdon C Haynes, Gustavus A Henry. Texas-Messrs Louis T Wigfall, W S Oldham.

Virginia-R M T Hunter, W Ballard Preston. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. Alabama - Messrs Thomas J Foster, Wm R Smith, John P Ralls, J L M Curry, Francis S Lyon, W P Chilton, David Clopton, Jas L Pugh,

E S Dargan. Arkansas-Messrs Felix J Balson, Grandison D Royster, Augustus H Garland, Thos B Hanly. Florida-Messrs Jas B Dawkins, R B Hilton. Georgia-Messrs Julian Hartridge, C J Munnerlyn, Hines Holt, A H Kenan, David W Lewis, Wm W Clark, Robert P Trippe, Lucius J Gartrell, Hardy Strickland, A R Wright.

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Reuben Davis, Israel Welsh, H C Chambers, O R Singleton, E Barksdale. Missouri-Messrs John Hyer, Caspar W Bell, George G Vest, A H Conrow, W W Cook, Thos

W Freeman, Thomas A Harris. North Carolina-Messrs W N H Smith, Robert R Bridgers, Owen R Kenan, T D McDowell, Thomas S Ashe, Archibald H Arrington, J R McLean, William Lander, B S Gaither, A T Davidson.

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Virginia-Messrs Muscoe R H Garnett, John R Chambliss, John Tyler, Roger A Pryor, Thos S Bocock, John Goode, Jr, James P Holcombe, D C Dejarnette, William Smith, A R Boteler, John B Baldwin, W R Staples, Walter Preston, A G Jenkins, Robert Johnson, Chas W Russell.

WEBSTER'S ELEMENTARY SPELLING BOOKS. WE have just received by Express, a supply of SPELLING BOOKS-price \$1.25 per dozen 15, cents retail, Cash.

We have not advanced the price of any articles on hand before the war; but presen purchases cost us more than we asked for those. ()f course we have to put up prices on what we buy now.

E. J. HALE & SONS Fayetteville, Aug. 29.

SENATE.

Pasquotank and Perquimons-J M Whedbee Camden and Currituck-B F Simmons Gates and Chowan-M L Eure Hyde and Tyrrell-Jones Spencer Northampton-J M S Rogers Hertford-J B Slaughter Bertie-David Outlaw Martin and Washington-J R Stubbs Halifax-M C Whitaker Edgecombe and Wilson-H T Clark Pitt-EJ Blount Beaufort-Frederick Grist Craven-N H Street Carteret and Jones-Dr M F Arendell Greene and Lenoir-J P Speight New Hanover-Eli W Hall Duplin-Dr James Dickson Onslow-L W Humphrey Bladen, Brunswick, &c-Jno D Taylor Cumberland and Harnett-Duncan Shaw Sampson—Thomas I Faison Wavne-W K Lane Johnston-JWB Watson Wake-M A Bledsoe Nash-A J Taylor Franklin-W Harris Warren-TJ Pitchford Granville-C H K Taylor Person-C L Winstead Orange-Josiah Turner, Jr Alamance and Randolph-Jonathan Worth Chatham-W S Harris Moore and Montgomery-W D Dowd Richmond and Robeson-Alfred Dockery Anson and Union-S H Walkup Guilford-Peter Adams Caswell—Bedford Brown Rockingham-F L Simpson Mecklenburg-John Walker Cabarrus and Stanly-V C Barringer Rowan and Davie-Dr J G Ramsey Davidson-Ino W Thomas Stokes and Forsyth-Jesse A Waugh Ashé, Surry &c-Jos Dobson Iredell, Wilkes &c-L Q Sharpe Burke, McDowell &c-B S Gaither Lincoln, Gaston &c-Jasper Stowe Rutherford, Polk &c-A W Burton. Buncombe, Henderson &c-Geo W Candler

Haywood, Macon &c-W H Thomas HOUSE OF COMMONS. Alamance-Giles Mebane Alexander-Dr J M Carson Anson--L L Polk, E R Liles Ashe-J M Gentry Burke-J H Pearson Buncombe-A S Merrimon Bladen-C T Davis Bertie-P T Henry, and --- Ferguson Beaufort-R S Donnell, W T Marsh Brunswick-T D Meares Caldwell- Dickson Cabarrus-W S Harris Catawba-Jonas Cline Chatham-W P Taylor, R N Green, Turner Cherokee-G W Hayes

Craven-C C Clark, F E Alfred Cumberland and Harnett-C G Wright, J S Harrington, J C Williams Chowan - Small Columbus-N L Williamson . Camden-D D Ferebee Carteret-D W Whitehurst Caswell— Withers, S. P. Hill Currituck-B M Baxter Cleveland-A G Waters, J R Logan Davidson-Lewis Haynes, E B Clark Davie - Howard Duplin -J D Stanford, J G Branch Edgecombe-R R Bridgers, J S Woodard Forsyth-J F Poindexter, Phillip Barrow Franklin-W F Green Gaston-J H White Granville-J M Bullock, W H Jenkins, S H

Cannaday

Guilford-C P Mendenhall, C E Shober, J L Gorrell Greene-A D Speight Gates-John Boothe Haywood-S L Love Halifax-A H Davis, W B Pope Hertford-J J Yeates Henderson-Jos P Jordan Hyde-Tilman Farrow Iredell-A K Simonton, A B F Gaither Jackson-A Fisher Jones-W P Ward Johnston-W H Watson, Jas Mitchener Lenoir-J C Wooten Lincoln-V A McBee Madison-John A Fagg Martin- Ewell McDowell-C H Burgin Moore-Alexander Kelly Montgomery-E G L Barringer Macon-H G Woodfin Mecklenburg-S W Davis, J M Potts Nash-H G Williams New Hanover-S J Person, Daniel Shaw Northampton-M W Ransom, W W Peebles Onslow—J H Foy Orange-H B Guthrie, W N Patterson Pasquotank-J T Williams Perquimons-N Newby Pitt-B G Albritton, Churchill Perkins . Person- Wilkinson Robeson-Alex McMillan, Eli Wishart Rockingham-Rawley Galloway and T Slade Rowan-N N Fleming, N. F. Hall Rutherford--C T N Davis, B H Padgett Randolph-I H Foust, Thos S Winslow Richmond-J G Blue Sampson-N C Faison, Geo W Autrey Surry-W Waugh Stokes-Horatio Kellum Stanly-Lafayette Greene Tyrrell—C McCleese Union-C Q Lemmonds Wake-S H Rogers, J W Russ, H Mordecai Warren-J B Batchelor, W H Cheek Washington-C Latham

The Volunteer's Hand Book. FURTHER supply just received. E. J. HALE & SONS,

Wayne-W T Dortch, M K Crawford

Watauga-Thomas Farthing

Yancey- Bowman

Wilkes-A W Martin, -

Yadkin—A C Cowles

LEGISLATURE OF NORTH CAROLINA. | CONVENTION OF NORTH CAROLINA. Alamance-Giles Mebane, Thos. Ruthin, Alexander-A. M. Bogle.

Ashe-J. E. Foster. Anson-A. Myers, J. A. Leak. Bertie-S. B. Spruill, James Bond. Beaufort-W. J. Ellison, E. J. Warren. Bladen-Neill Kelly. Brunswick-T. D. Meares Buncombe-N. W. Woodfin. Burke-J. C. McDowell. Cabarrus--C Phifer. Caldwell-E W Jones. Camden-D. D. Ferebee. Carteret-C. R. Thomas.

Caswell-Bedford Brown, J. E. Williamson.

Catawba—George Setzer. Chatham-J. H. Headen, John Manning Jr., L. J. Merritt. Cherokee and Clay-J. H. Bryson. Chowan-R. H. Dillard. Cleveland-W. J. T. Miller, J. W. Tracy. Columbus-Richard Wooten. Craven-Geo. Green, Jno. D. Whitford. Cumberland and Harnett-David McNeill, A. S. McNeill, M. J. McDuffie.

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Forsyth-T. J. Wilson, D H Starbuck Franklin—A. D. Williams. Gaston—S. X. Johnston. Gates-A. J. Walton. Granville-Thomas B. Lyon, T. L. Hargrove, S. S. Royster.

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Jackson-W. H. Thomas. Johnston-C. B. Sanders, W. A. Smith. Jones-Wm. Foy. Lenoir-John C. Washington Lincoln-D. Schenck. Macon-C. D. Smith. Madison-J. A. McDowell. Martin-David W Bagley. McDowell-J. H. Greenlee. Mecklenburg-J. W. Osborne, James Strong. Montgomery-S. H. Christian. Moore-H. Turner. Nash-L. N. B. Battle New Hanover-J. L. Holmes, Robert Strange. Northampton-D. A. Barnes, J. M. Moody. Onslow-A. J. Murrill. Orange-W. A. Graham, John Berry. Pasquotank-R. K. Speed. Perquimons-Jos. S. Cannon.

Person-John W. Cuningham. Pitt-F. B. Satterthwaite, P. A. Atkinson. Randolph-W. J. Long, A. G. Foster. Richmond-W. F. Leak. Robeson-J. P. Fuller, J. C. Southerland. Rockingham-D. S. Reid, E. T. Brodnax. Rower -R A Caldwell H C Jones ham. Sampson-R. A. Mosely, Thomas Bunting.

Stanly-E. Hearne.

Yadkin-R. F. Armfield.

Yancey-M. P. Penland.

Stokes-A. H. Joyce. Surry-T. V. Hamlin Tyrrell-Eli Spruill. Union-H. M. Houston. Wake-G. E. Badger, K. P. Battle, W. W Warren-W. N. Edwards, Frank Thornton. Washington-W. S. Pettigrew. Watauga-J. W. Council. Wayne-G. V. Strong, E. A. Thompson. Wilkes-Jas. Calloway, Peter Eller.

A New Law Book.

Cantwell's Practice at Law. UST published, a treatise upon the Practice at Law in North Carolina, by Edward Cantwell, LL. B.,

CONTENTS. Of Legislative Power in General; Legislative Power in North Carolina; Legislative Powers of Justices of the Peace: County Boundaries—Deeds, etc.; County Revenue and Charges; Court Houses, Prisons, &c.; County Trustee: Jury Trials: Fairs and Public Sales; General Assembly; Inspections, Public Landings, &c.; Poor Houses and Hospitals; Registers and Clerks; Rivers and Creeks; Gates, Ferries and Bridges; Weights and Measures; Idiots and Lunatics; Retailers; Neuse River; Public Roads and Cartways; Public Landings and Inspections; Mills and Millers; Ordinaries and Constables, Patrol; Wardens of the Poor; Prison Bounds; Roads, Ferries and Bridges: Poll Tax Exemptions: Executive Power in General; Executive Power in North Carolina; Executive Power of the Courts; Chief Justice and Clerk; Attorneys at Law; Attorney General; Reporter and Marshal; Clerks and Solicitor; Counsel for Paupers; Guardians; County Attorney; Auctioneers; County Court Clerks; Coroners: Boundary Commissioners; Committees of Finance; County Trustee; County Treasurer; Special Court; Commissioners of Fairs; Inspectors; Superintendents of Schools; Commissioners of Navigation; Wardens of the Poor; Registers; Commissioners of Rivers and Creeks: Sheriffs: Constables; Rangers; Standard Court: Commissioners of Deeds and Conveyances: Con missioners of Low Lands; Entry Takers and Surveyor Superintendents of Elections: Guardians and Receivers; that the sooner the Yankee army learns to do Inspectors: Commissioners of Internal Improvements: Partition: Patrol Committees; Processioners; Tax Listers and Boards of Valuation; Overseers of Roads and Rivers; Commissioners of Wrecks; Tobacco Pickers and Coopers The Appendix contains forms of Deeds and Convey

ances, as follows: Agreements, Assignments, Awards, Bills of Sale, Bills dition to their conquest of the country. They of Exchange and Lading, Bonds, Miscellaneous Bonds, Contracts, Deeds, Marriage Settlements, Mortgages, Copartnership Articles, Notes, Releases, &c., &c. This Book contains 556 pages, is gotten up in superiorstyle, and bound in Law Calf. Price, single copy, \$5. E. J. HALE & SONS. For sale by

Dec'r 26, 1860. Map of the Sea Coast of South Carolina; New Map of Virginia; The Southern Spy by Edw'd A. Pollard of Va. The Southern Song Book.

The Southern Song Book.

E. J. HALE & SONS.

Single copies of the Observer

WATER IN SURGERY. Among the miracles, says Baron Percy, which I have seen wrought by water in wounds from fire arms, I will instance the cure of nearly sixty young volunteers of the Louvre Battalion, who, exposed to a well sustained fire of the enemy, posted on a height, were most of them wounded in the feet. Many were taken to the military hospital of Sarrelouis, of whom only a few were saved without amputation. The others remained in the convent of Consarrebruck, with two German surgeons who were charged with their care. By my advice, and perhaps in default of other remedies, the attendants bathed their feet incessantly, and showered them with water moderately cool, covering their wounds with compresses constantly moistened with the same. No other dressings were used, and I attest that only four died, of whom two died of a typhoid fever, which interrupted the treatment of their wounds with water; one of the colliquative diarrhea, and the fourth of trismus. All the others recovered rapidly; several had not even anchylosis, although their feet had been traversed with wounds in every direction, complicated with tearing of tendons, aponeuroses and ligaments, and with splintering of bones, sometimes of the tarsus, some-

times of the metatarsus. One would doubtless be astonished, says Baron Larrey, to learn that with a few sea biscuit, a little good water, which was carried with each wounded man, and by the use of brackish water only for their dressing, a great number of soldiers suffering under severe wounds of the head, of the breast, of the abdomen, or deprived of some of their limbs, crossed the deserts that separate Syria from Egypt, a distance of sixty leagues, without accident and with so much benefit that most of them were cured when they reached this

We use with success, says the distinguished surgeon Briot, and almost always to the accomplishment of perfect cures, cold water in wounds made by small arms; also in cases of stupor; in wound of tendons, aponeuroses, capsules and membranes, and tepid water during the suppurative stage.

After the battle of Baylen, in Andalusia, in 1808, I remained, writes Dr. Treille, upon the field, the only surgeon to the care of 500 wounded, who lay upon the ground from the 19th of June to the tenth of July, with no other shelter from the broiling sun than the thin branches of olive trees, deprived of the consolatory hope of ever seeing again their own country, and given up to the mercy of the inhabitants of Sierra Morena, who were all under arms and highly exasperated. Deprived of all medicines, I had all the wounds washed with pure water. During twentyone days, that we received nothing except some linen and provisions, I dressed, myself, one third of the wounded each day, the other two days they dressed themselves. Only seven or eight wounds became gangrenous and I had but two cases of

tetanus. By cold water, says Guthrie, the inflammation is, in certain cases, entirely prevented, in many greatly controlled, and in almost all much subdued, while the suppurative process is not sufficiently impeded to prevent their subsequent granulation. Cold does no good, however, at any stage of inflammation, when the sensation produced by the first application is disagreeable to Rutherford and Polk-G W Michal, M. Dur- the patient, and when it does not soothe; for if it produce a sensation of shivering or other uncomfortable feeling, if it cause stiffness in the part, it is doing harm, and should be changed for warmth. This change will be generally indicated and found advantageous at the suppurative period;

fomentations are then excellent. Sanson, whose reserve in adopting all surgical innovations give the more value to his eulogy, writes thus in the Dictionary of Practical Medi cine and Surgery, 1831: "With water, I have seen cured, by first intention, contused wounds accompanied with more or less laceration and stretchings of the part. I have been able to save most persons upon whom I have practised amputation or other grave operations from the fever called traumatic; indeed I have been able to cure without amputation, and even without active inflammation or copious suppuration, many persons having fractured limbs complicated with wounds and pro-

jection of the fragments. Among the authorities who have written on water we may adduce, besides the foregoing, Samuel Cooper and Dr. Currie of Engiand, Prof. Tzondi of Halle, Mayor Lausanne, Lombard, whose Opuscules de Chirugie contains a very remarkable article on the Summary of the properties of simple water employed as a topical application in the cure of surgical maladies"-Blandin, Marjolin, Cloquet, Tauchose Lament, Serre d'Uzes, Roubout, Mauricheau, Beaupre, Chassaignac, and Alphonse Amussat, whose treatise published in Paris, 1851, was translated the same year by Dr. Frank Hastings Hamilton, Professor of Military Surgery in Believue Medical College, and published in the Buffalo Medical Journal, as . well as in a separate 8vo.

It is a deplorable example of the force of rooted prejudices that a method which combines more comfort and cleanliness than any other, with economy of time and materials, and of superior success in its results-verily fulfilling the cito, tuto, jucunde, should not have been more generally adopted .- Richmond Whig.

A Yankee officer writing from the blockading fleet off Savannah says he cannot help thinking without gunboats and fortifications, and boldly march with themselves for protection, the better it will be for them.

No doubt it would be "better" for their reputation as soldiers, whilst it is an indispensable concannot carry gunboats and forts in the interior, beyond the navigable rivers, and even that would be found an unsafe experiment in most sections. They have got to meet us in the open field or give up the war-that's certain, and we care very little which horn of the dilemma they take. Savannah Republican.

The Louisville Courier .- Adventures of a Newspaper .- During the past nine months the Louisville Courier has gone through quite a series of adventures. Suppressed at Louisville, Ky., The Sunny South, by Prof. Inits editor managed to convey his type and other graham; Say and Seal, by the Author of "Wide Wide World," &c.; The Household of Bouverie, or the Elixir appurtenances to Bowling Green, where the paof Gold, by a Southern Lady; Evenings at the Micro-scope, &c., &c. E. J. HALE & SONS. per was continued till the 4th, when, behold it turns up in Nashville, spitting fire and brushing turns up in Nashville, spitting fire and brushing up the Yankees as in its palmiest days. "For can be procured by non-subscribers, at the Bookstore. Price 5 cents. the present, at least," the Courier says it "will remain in Nashville."