

# FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

## SEMI-WEEKLY.

[VOL. XXI.]

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., SEPTEMBER 8, 1862.

[NO. 1158.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS

EDWARD J. HALE & SONS,

EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

For the Semi-Weekly Observer \$4 00 if paid in advance, \$3 00 if paid during the year of subscription, or \$4 after the year has expired.

For the Weekly Observer \$2 00 per annum, if paid in advance, or \$3 00 after the year of subscription, or \$3 00 after the year has expired.

ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square of 10 lines for the first, and 50 cents for each succeeding publication. Yearly advertisements by special contract, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are requested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be continued till forbid, and charged accordingly.

Advertisements to be inserted *gratis*, charged 50 per cent.

### SPECIAL NOTICE.

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber will be entered without payment in advance, nor will the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time than is paid for.

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making remittances. July 1, 1862.

### TO ADVERTISERS.

Famous out of town who desire advertisements inserted in the Observer, and persons to whom we do not send regular accounts, will please send with the advertisement as much more money as will invest in it, according to our advertisements on the first page. A great wish to open any more such accounts, or to insert accounts. The process of collection is too difficult, and we have to pay cash for every thing we receive within these times. Aug. 2, 1862.

COMPANY NOTICES.—We have heretofore given notice, and we charge for obituary notices of unreasonable length, and for resolutions of respect, because that kind of reading, we have much occasion to dispense with. It is not often more agreeable to readers than to those of papers. As it generally happens, however, that after charging and paying postage on the account forwarded, we never get paid, we now give notice that we will not receive anything of the sort hereafter unless accompanied by the cash. (Always excepting in the case of deceased relatives, when we require no pay.) Bear in mind, therefore, that we will insert obituary notices and resolutions, not exceeding 70 words, gratis. For all over 70 words, one cent a word, which must be paid for the notice will be put in type.

ATTORNEY AT LAW, WM. MCL. MCKAY, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

WILL attend the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Harriet, Moore and Robeson Counties. Prompt attention given to the collection of all debts entrusted to his hands. Oct. 17, 1861.

DENTAL NOTICE. R. SCOTT can be seen in his office, 2 1/2 doors east of the market, at his residence, from 9 o'clock P. M. to 10 o'clock A. M. Sept. 18, 1861.

Dr. Scott gives notice that he will be absent from Fayetteville for a few weeks. Fayetteville, June 15, 1862.

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO., Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Hardware and Cutlery, Swedes Iron, &c., 117 N. W. STREET, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. July 2, 1861.

W. P. KENDALL, J. S. KENDALL, COX, KENDALL & CO., Commission Merchants, AND WHOLESALE GROCERS, No. 11 & 12 North Water St., Wilmington, N. C. Aug. 1, 1861.

G. W. BULLARD, Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. Prompt and Personal attention will be given to the sale of Naval Stores, Cotton, Lumber, Timber, and all other country produce. REFER TO G. W. BULLARD, Pres't Com. Bank at Wilmington. JOHN DAWSON, N. C. at do. Messrs. H. & E. J. LILLY, Fayetteville. Messrs. FERGUSON & SLOAN, do. Messrs. PARKER, Harriet County, N. C. July 1, 1861.

TO CLERKS OF COURTS. The State Law has postponed the settlement of suits for years, we will not heretofore insert Orders for suits without payment in advance. Please send \$4 with the order, and more if it be of unusual length. July 1, 1862. E. J. HALE & SONS.

Home-Made Envelopes. MANUFACTURED by Theo. H. Williams, Fayetteville, N. C. may be had of the undersigned, wholesale or retail. E. J. HALE & SONS. July 1, 1862.

Lost or Mislaid. Black Note not filled up, signed by myself and countersigned by Patrick Murphy, made payable to any of the banks at Fayetteville. All persons are forewarned not to cash them, as they will not be paid. DAVID MURPHY. Sept. 1, 1862.

Stereoscopes and Stereoscopic Views. NEW and beautiful assortment, just received. E. J. HALE & SONS.

The Southern Harmony School. New and beautiful assortment, just received. E. J. HALE & SONS.

### Florence and Fayetteville Rail Road.

Under the provisions of an Ordinance of the Convention of North Carolina, Books will be opened on the 15th June at the following places and under the direction of the following persons, to receive subscriptions to the Capital Stock of the "Florence & Fayetteville Rail Road Co." Shares One Hundred Dollars each.

At the Rail Road Office in Fayetteville.—Under the direction of the General Commissioners, A. A. McKethan, D. A. Ray, A. W. Steel, Wm. McL. McKay and Jno. M. Rose.

At the Red Springs.—Under the direction of Hector McNeil, Wm. J. Stewart, Jas. A. Smith, Dan C. McNeill and Col. Alex. McMillan, or any one of them.

At Floral College.—Under the direction of Dr. Naill McNeil, Dr. A. D. McLean, Archibald Smith, Edmund Lilly and Col. Alexander Watson, or any one of them.

At Quinceville.—Under the direction of Mustard McRae, D. McLeod, D. McCallum, Jas. McKee, Jr., and J. H. McQueen, or any one of them.

At Abbeville.—Under the direction of John Purcell, Jno. McNair, Sten Alford, Dagald McCallum and Jno. McCallum, or any one of them.

The Subscription Books will remain open for the space of 90 days. When a sufficient sum is subscribed the Company will be organized for the purpose of building the Road.

A. A. MCKETHAN, A. W. STEEL, Wm. McL. MCKAY, JNO. M. ROSE, General Commissioners. Fayetteville June 7, 1862. 327

### LOOK AT THIS! THE FAYETTEVILLE HOTEL, Fronting 300 feet and in the business portion of the Town, contains more spacious and well ventilated Rooms than any Hotel in the State, and my Patrons say my Compliments are very good for the times.

T. WADDILL, Proprietor. May 20, 1862.

### Fayetteville Female High School.

The exercises of this Institution will be resumed on the 20th of September.

The scholastic year will be divided into two terms, the first of 13 weeks, commencing 20th of Sept. and ending 24th Dec. the second of 27 weeks, commencing 1st of Jan. and ending July 1st.

Parents and Guardians intending to patronize this school are earnestly requested to apply for circulars containing full particulars in regard to terms, &c., before the opening of the school.

Rev. WM. HOOPER, Principals. T. C. HOOPER, July 17, 1862. 43-1154p

### Hillsboro' Military Academy.

The fourth Academic year of this institution commenced on March 9th. The charges for a Cadet being with the month of entrance. For circulars containing terms, &c., address

Maj. WM. M. GORDON, Supt. H. M. A., Hillsboro', N. C. June 12, 1862. 88-84p

### COTTON YARN.

No. 19 Hay Street. C. P. MALLET 88.

### \$30 REWARD.

THE above reward will be paid for the apprehension and delivery to the nearest Military Post, of ALEXANDER WALLACE, who deserted his company on or about 20th of March 1862. Said Wallace is 24 years old, 5 feet 11 inches high, red complexion, dark hair, blue eyes, he is a native of Moore County, and is probably in the vicinity of Carthage.

JAS. D. McIVER, Capt. Co. H, 25th Reg't N. C. Troops, Camp Johnson, 5 miles from Kinston, June 17, 1862.

### \$10 Reward.

I WILL pay the above reward for the apprehension and confinement of my son CALVIN, who ran away from me about three weeks ago.

I will also pay a reward of Fifty Dollars for sufficient evidence to convict any person of harboring him. CALVIN is about 42 years of age, 5 feet 10 or 11 inches high, black, and weighs about 150 pounds; he wears small gold rings in his ears. He is a boat or ship carpenter, and well known about Fayetteville and Wilmington. He sometimes calls himself Calvin Johnson.

THEO. EVANS, 287 June 30, 1862.

### CARD!

A FEW LADIES can be accommodated with board at the Seminary. T. C. HOOPER. 56.

### ARMY HARNESSES.

I AM prepared to manufacture all kinds of Wagon Harness for Army use. I tan my leather and can give good bargains. Agents will do well to send their orders to me as they shall have prompt attention, and send off in quick dispatch. JOHN G. CARTER, Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C., June 18, 1862. 347

### North Carolina Readers.

OUR BOOKS are becoming very scarce, but we have on hand a good supply of the NORTH CAROLINA READER, Nos. 1 and 2, by Rev. Dr. McCallum, and No. 3, by Rev. C. H. Wiley, Superintendent of Common Schools of North Carolina.

Our customers having well nigh exhausted our stock of Northern Readers in each of the two volumes, we hope will now turn their attention to these books by some others, rather than allow their children to do without reading books.

For sale only at the old retail prices of 25 cents, 38 cents, and 75 cents. E. J. HALE & SONS. Feb. 1, 1862.

### OIL AND LAMP BLACK.

LAMPERS and LUBRICATING OIL. LAMP BLACK in barrels. For sale by JOS. B. BLOSSOM & CO., Wilmington, N. C. March 7.

### The Presbyterian Psalmist.

Character notes. A further supply just received. July 20. E. J. HALE & SONS.

### Forty Years' Familiar Letters.

of Jas. W. Alexander, D. D. Sermons, by J. Addison Alexander, D. D. Also, further supplies of Margaret Monticelli's Bazaar, Alban Bode's Young Shirley, School Books, &c. July 25. E. J. HALE & SONS.

### Single Copies of the Observer.

can be procured by non-subscribers, at the Bookstore. Price 5 cents.

### The Volunteer's Hand Book.

A FURTHER supply just received. E. J. HALE & SONS. April 18.

### Methodist Hymns and Disciples.

A new supply, assorted sizes and qualities. March 16. E. J. HALE & SONS.

### WESTERN RAIL ROAD OFFICE.

Fayetteville, Aug. 29, 1862.

ON and after the 1st day of Sept. the following rates will be charged on Passengers, viz:

From Fayetteville to Little River, 50 cts. " " to Spout Spring, 75 " " " to Rock Branch, 1 00 " " to Jonesboro, 1 25 " " to Melver's, 1 50

Twenty-five cents additional will be collected by the Conductor of each passenger, leaving a Station without a ticket.

A new rate of Freight will go into effect at the same time, which will be printed and furnished to the public in a few days.

By order of the Pres't, JNO. M. ROSE, Treas'r W. R. R. Co. Aug. 20, 1862. 561f

### A GER! The New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS, at Vanorsdel's Gallery.

ART. Woodward's Solar Camera.

PHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanorsdel's Skylight Gallery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Fayetteville, N. C. given, retouched, colored, in water colors, oil and pastels, from small to life size. Ambrotype, Melanotypes, and all other styles of Pictures pertaining to the Art. Also, Gilt Frames, Gilt Mounting, &c. for very large pictures—also large as 26 by 36 inches. Gold and Tassels for hanging pictures; Instruments, Stock and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life size colored Photographs made from small pictures.

Having permanently located here I hope to merit your patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on me heretofore by the good people of Fayetteville and vicinity.

C. M. VANORSDEL, Photographer and Proprietor. Dec. 20, 1860. 77.

### Marble Factory.

By GEO. LAUDER. TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HIGH & SONS' STORE, Fayetteville, N. C. Jan. 20, 1860. 81.

### MAKEPEACE & M'RAE.

HAVE on hand and expect to keep for sale, of their own manufacture, a supply of Brass, Galvanized and common Hoop.

### JUNIPER BUCKETS; French, High Post, Cottage and Common BEDSTEADS;

Spring Mattresses, of new and improved Spring, on hand or made to order of any size; LUNGERS, Spring, Cane, and Wood Seat CHAIRS, of different kinds and patterns; Spring Sofas, Lounges and Chairs, repaired, and covered with their Cloth or otherwise. Also, Bedsteads, Bunks for bills, & Beds; Sails, Harness, and Upper Leather, and Pasteboard Hair.

As we have good Machinery for Sawing, Planing, Turning, Mortising and Boring, we can do work with dispatch and on satisfactory terms. Persons having work or repairing to do, will do well to give us a call. We warrant our work, if it fails, you know where to find us.

Having taken a Store on the East side of Gillespie Street, a few doors South of A. W. Steel, Esq., and having some spare room, we would attend to the storage and sale of any thing that may be consigned to us, and will give special attention to produce of this State. Fayetteville, April 1, 1861. 97

### FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

Capital in Premium Notes amounts to \$207,088 25 Cash on hand and other assets, 5,077 35

Total, \$212,165 61

The Company have paid all losses promptly, and have never made an assessment on their premium notes.

Total losses paid, \$29,082 49

Directors: GEO. McNEIL, President. D. A. BAY, Vice President. C. A. McMILLAN, Sec'y.

Henry Lilly, W. N. Tillghast, H. L. Myrator, Wm. McLaure, S. T. Hawley, Wm. McLaure, Nathan A. Stelman, T. S. Gutterell, C. B. Mallett, A. W. Steel, James Kyle, J. G. Cook, A. A. McKethan, Hon. J. G. Stephens, J. D. Williams, R. F. Brower, J. W. Tillghast, A. E. Hall, Wm. C. C. McCrummen, Traveling Agents. The Company invite applications. May 28, 1861. 21.

### Groceries & Groceries!!

A LARGE and well selected Stock of FAMILY GROCERIES always on hand, consisting of Bacon-Sides, Meas Pork, Mulletts, Mackerel, Nos. 1 and 2, Molasses, Sugars of all grades, Tobacco, Cigars, &c.

And all other articles usually kept in a Wholesale Grocery Establishment. COX, KENDALL & CO. Wilmington, April 2, 1861. 10 f

### Headquarters Wilmington Light Artillery.

CAMP BAYNES, July 20, 1861.

THIS Company, desiring to be complete in every respect, would be glad to enlist a number of good Drives,—men accustomed to the management of Drives. There will be paid to each man, on enlistment, a bounty of \$15. Monthly pay \$12; besides being clothed and fed, medical attendance free, and all other necessary equipments furnished requisite for a soldier.

No one need apply unless he is a good driver and experienced in the management of horses. The destination of the company is Virginia, as soon as equipped. [41f]

ALEX. D. MOORE, Capt. Co. E, Reg't Light Artillery.

### CAUSE AND CONTRAST.

AN ESSAY on the American Cause, by T. W. McKethan. A further supply just received. Feb. 12. E. J. HALE & SONS.

### Hesper and other Poems.

BY THEOPHILUS HUNTER HILL, Esq. of Raleigh. For sale, price \$1, by E. J. HALE & SONS. July 18, 1862.

### A CARD.

Camp Hale, near Fort Fisher, N. C. Aug. 1862.

THE undersigned, a Private in the Army of the Confederate States, respectfully announces himself a candidate for Chief Clerk of the House of Commons of the next Legislature. Having passed two Winters in close intimacy with former Legislatures, he trusts that he has had considerable acquaintance with the duties of the position.

HENRY E. COLTON, Aug. 25. 54f

### BLANTON DUNCAN, COLUMBIAN, S. C.

(FORMERLY OF KENTUCKY.) Is prepared to fill orders on any extent in Engraving and Printing Bank Notes, Bills of Exchange, &c., Engraving upon Steel or Stone, Large supplies of Bank Note and other paper will be kept.

Aug. 2, 1862. 49-16p

### REAL ESTATE FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber would sell his house and lot in Wadesboro', together with about 600 acres of land, including within three miles of the Village (if desirable). The dwelling house is large, and the lot the most desirable in the neighborhood, containing nearly fifty acres of land. Should any one desire to move further in the country, he would sell them a finely improved house and lot in Spartanburg, S. C., together with a good tract of land near the place.

J. P. SMITH, Aug. 7. 49-34p

### Administration Notice.

THE Subscriber having qualified as Administrator on the Estate of Jas. Smith, dec'd, hereby gives notice to all persons having claims against said Estate to present them to Wm. McL. McKay within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. CATHARINE SUNDY, Adm'r. Aug. 1, 1862. 49-1

### \$100 REWARD.

STOLEN from my stable, near Lewisville, Forsyth County, N. C., on the night of the 11th inst., a small bay HORSE, heavy built, black legs, mane and tail, white on the forehead, white on the neck, white on the short pastern, short tail and pace, age about 11 or 12 years.

A person was seen lurking in the neighborhood, supposed to be the thief, who answers to the following description: 21 or 22 years old, red complexion, blue eyes, good countenance, well dressed, well built, about 5 feet 5 inches high; wore a brown frock coat, black cassimere pants, (quite new,) new boots, black neck tie, gray flannel shirt, and gray hat, carried a red carpet sack made of horse rug with the fringe on.

A reward of \$75 will be given for the arrest, confinement and conviction of the thief, and \$25 for the safe delivery of the horse.

He is supposed to be the same Horse thief who was arrested in Fayetteville a year or two ago, by the name of Fry, a very notorious thief.

JAMES S. PLEDGER, Louisville, N. C. Aug. 7, 1862. 50-2m

### COPPERAS TYSON & JOHNSON.

FOR Sale by TYSON & JOHNSON. One ton of Melfer's Depot, F. & W. Railroad, will be attended to. July 8. 39

### BLUE VITRIOL.

THE subscribers are manufacturing BLUE VITRIOL, and intend to deliver it to the terminus of the Carolina Railroad, at the depot at Fayetteville, N. C. Specimens may be seen at the Observer's Office, Fayetteville, Aug. 15.

TYSON & JOHNSON, 52f

### NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED, both having entered the military service of the Confederate States of America, hereby give notice to their old customers and friends, that they have appointed John D. Starr and John D. Williams, of this place, their attorneys to collect either separately or conjointly all moneys due them either by account or note, and otherwise to attend to their business generally during their absence. They respectfully ask all persons indebted to them to call as promptly as possible on their agents and make payment.

STARR & WILLIAMS, Sept. 19, 1861. 58-4f

### CONFEDERATE BONDS.

OF the denominations of \$1000, \$500, \$100. Apply at the Bank of North Carolina. 97

### NOTICE.

I ASPECT to be absent from home a few months to the West, Archibald McLean is my authorized Agent to transact my business until I return. N. G. JONES, Dec. 28, 1860. 82f

### THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with a growing capital and framer held upon public confidence, confines to insure the lives of all healthy persons from 14 to 60 years of age, for one year, for seven years, and for life,—all the members sharing in the profits. All lives from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for one year or for five years for two thirds their value. All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

For further information the public is referred to Agents of the Company in all parts of the State, and to R. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Raleigh. E. J. HALE, Agent at Fayetteville, N. C. July 1860.

### To Land Buyers.

THE undersigned offers for sale, in the Coal region, and within eight miles of the terminus of the Fayetteville & Western Rail Road on Deep River,

EIGHT HUNDRED ACRES OF LAND, adjoining the land belonging to the estate of George Wilcox, dec'd, and lying three miles South from Carthage, on Little Packer Creek, Montgomery County. These lands are well adapted to the growth of corn, cotton, wheat, oats, &c. There are on the premises a comfortable dwelling, and all necessary out-houses, with about one hundred and fifty acres of bottom land, including forty or fifty acres of never-failing bottom land. This is a rare chance for persons wishing to make investments, as lands are unduly advanced in price in this section.

For further information apply to Mr. M. McRae, Queen's Creek, P. O., Moore county, or address me at Fayetteville, N. C.

DANIEL McRAE, For the Heirs of Gilbert McRae, dec'd. Carthage, Moore Co., N. C. Aug. 24, 1860. 40

### CAPT. WILKES' REPORT ON THE DEEP RIVER MINERAL REGION.

THE undersigned having caused to be published from the Congressional plates, an edition of the Report of Capt. Wilkes, U. S. Navy, and his Associates on the Deep River Region of North Carolina. This is the most important and scientific statement of the great wealth of that section of the State, and the Maps the most perfect and valuable of any yet published. The Maps are worth the price of the work, which is 50 cents, neatly bound in cloth. Copies sent by mail free of postage, on the receipt of 50 cents. A liberal discount to wholesale buyers. Orders solicited. E. J. HALE & SONS. July 25.

### REMOVAL.

THE POST OFFICE is removed to office formerly occupied by the Clarendon Bank. JAS. G. COOK, P. M. Dec. 30, 1861. 86.

### J. H. COOK, Auctioneer.

### REAL ESTATE AT AUCTION.

ON Monday the 8th day of September inst., at the Town House in the town of Fayetteville, I shall sell the lot of Land, containing three acres and a quarter, with all the improvements thereon, situated on Harrington Hill, owned by Henry B. Sedberry. This property is a healthy location, with a DWELLING HOUSE and all the necessary out-buildings. Persons who wish to purchase can view the property before sale.

GEO. W. WILLIAMS, Trustee. Sept. 1. 56-2

### WANTED.

A Teacher in the Fayetteville Female High School. A gentleman competent to take charge of the department of Latin, French, Painting and Drawing, either with or without assistants, as circumstances may require. Address T. C. HOOPER. Sept. 1, 1862. 56f

### Mrs. Catharine Ward will resume the duties of her School on September 24th, in Arch Street.

### The last Conscription Orders.

WAR DEPARTMENT. ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE. Richmond, Aug. 19, 1862.

GENERAL ORDERS. No. 68. 1. The following rules in relation to the examination of conscripts are published for the guidance of the enrolling and medical examining officers:

1. At each Camp of Instruction, and at such Military Stations and other points as may be designated, an experienced Army Surgeon, from a different section of the country, will be detailed to examine Conscripts.

2. All Conscripts capable of bearing arms will be received.

3. Conscripts not equal to all military duty may be valuable in the Hospitals, Quartermasters' or other Staff Departments, Stock and Quartermasters' Offices, &c.

4. Blindness, excessive deafness, and permanent lameness or great deformity, are obvious reasons for exemption.

5. Contracted consumption, large incurable ulcers, and chronic contagious diseases of the skin, are causes for exemption.

6. Single reducible hernia, the loss of an eye or of several fingers, will not incapacitate the subject for the performance of military duty.

7. A certificate of discharge of a conscript given by a private physician, will not be considered unless affidavit is made that the conscript is confined to bed, or that his health and life would be endangered by removal to the place of enrollment.

8. But when a Conscript is incapacitated by temporary sickness, he must present himself as soon as recovered to the enrolling officer, or to the nearest School for Conscripts.

9. No previous discharge, certificate or exemption from any service will be acknowledged.

10. Medical Officers of the Army are not allowed to examine Conscripts, and give certificates, unless they