vuer. A H Dar

, G H Alford, Wm lar

cins, Leonard Hend

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TATES CONGRES

C Burnett, William

T Wigfall, WS Older iter, W Ballard Press RESENTATIVES. mas J Foster, Wm l L M Curry, Francis

Garland, Thos B Hing 3 Dawkins, R B Ha n Hartridge, CJM Kenan, David W Le Trippe, Lucius J R Wright

nner, Lucien J Dan o J McRae, J W Ca lsh, H C Chamber row, W W Cook, The

R Kenan, T D MeDowell cold H Arrington. B S Gaither, AT.

tenshire, H S Foote, M tes, Thomas Menes, J k. David M Curib. A Wileox, Peter W Ga W m. F. Wright, Maleon Lescoe R H Garnet, Ja er, Roger A Pryof, D. Jr, James P Holesmann, Jr, James P Holesmann, James R Botel

Books.

Beausy; or of Fortune; avels and Adventure; & E. J. HALE & SONS

ales of Persona ord, 2d Edition, Enlar Byles' on Bills, Noiss

Legal Maxims. & SONS

VOL. XII.]

## SEMI-WEEKLY.

PAYETEVILLE OBSERVER.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., NOVEMBER 20, 1862.

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS. EDWARD J. HALE & SONS. EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

sice for the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER \$3 00 if paid in advance; \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscrip-

car the Weekly OBSERVER \$2 00 per annum, if paid in sivance; \$2 50 if paid during the year of subscrip tion: or \$3 00 after the year has expired. ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per

are of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each eding publication. Yearly advertisements by spe al contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are quested to state the number of insertions desired, or will be continued till forbid, and charged accord

Advertisements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber all be entered without payment in advance, nor will Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the pa

er on this system will please notify us when making

Persons out of town who desire advertisements in ted in the Observer, and persons in town with whom have not regular accounts, will please send with the indeed any accounts. The process of collection is too ficult, and we have to pay cash for every thing we

BITUARY NOTICES. - We have heretofore given notice. stedly, that we charge for obituary notices of unsonable length, and for resolutions of respect; beors of papers. As it generally happens, however, stafter charging and paying postage on the account forrded, we never get paid, we now give notice that we nied by the cash. (Always excepting in the case of ceased volunteers, when we require no pay.) Bear in mind, therefore, that we will insert obituary notices and resolutions, not exceeding 70 words, gratis. For all over 70 words, one cent a word, which must be paid bere the notice will be put in type.

## W.M. McL. McKAY,

Attorney at Law. FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. WILL attend the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Coun-

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO., Wholesale Dealers in Groceries,

AND IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Hardware and Cutlery, Swedes Iron, &c., HAY STREET, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

J. COX. W. P. KENDALL. J. S. KENDALL COX, KENDALL & CO.,

Commission Merchants WHOLESALE GROCERS, No. 11 & 12 North Water St.,

Wilmington, N. C. Orders from the Country promptly executed.

Particular attention given to the sale of Cotto

T. C. & B. G. WORTH. WILMINGTON, N. C.

Jan'y 28, 1861

CARD! FEW LADIES can be accommodated with board at

A the Seminary.

Twenty-five Dollars Reward. ANAWAY from the subscriber, his negro boy MO-8ES. He is 21 years of age, about 5 feet 10 inches ch, robust, long feet and very much turned out at the s, and looks down when spoken to. He was seen at d was in Fayetteville about three weeks ago. The we reward will be paid for his delivery to me or for confinement in any jail so that I get him. W. D. JOHNSON.

Bennettsville, S. C., Aug. 14, 1862.

Ranaway, MULATTO WOMAN by the name of LUCY; about

years old, of medium size, but now quite corpu-Said woman is probably in or near Town, but may we been led off in the direction of Newbern by Bill inton, a free mulatto man who has been at work as arpenter probably on the Wilmington & Weldon droad at a Depot North of Warsaw. I will pay \$25 the delivery of said girl to me or lodged in Jail in we, if found in this County, or \$50 if said girl is and in any other County and Confined in the Jail of he same, the party arresting giving me early informa-

JNO. D. WILLIAMS. Fayetteville, Aug. 25, 1862. 54-tf

\$10 Reward.

WILL pay the above reward for the apprehension and confinement of my man CALVIN, who ranaway m me about three weeks ago.

I will also pay a reward of Fifty Dollars for sufficient idence to convict any person of harboring him. Cal-n is about 42 years of age, 5 feet 10 or 11 inches high, ack, and weighs about 150 pounds; he wears small

well known about Fayetteville and Wilmington, a sometimes calls himself Calvin Johnson. THEO. EVANS.

d rings in his ears. He is boat or ship carpenter.

Rice and Tobacco on Consignment. CASKS of fresh beat Rice and 100 Boxes Manufactured Tobacco, various qualities. For sale by GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO. Fayetteville, Sept. 24, 1862.

NOTICE.

Agent to transact my business until I return N. G. JONES. WESTERN RAIL ROAD OFFICE, ) Fayetteville, Aug. 29 1862.,

ON and after the 1st day of Sept. the following rates will be charged on Passengers, viz: From Fayetteville to Little River,

to Spont Spring, 75 to Rock Branch, 1 00 to Jonesboro'. to McIver's, Twenty-five cents additional will be collected by the onductor of each passenger, leaving a Station without

JNO. M. ROSE, Treas'r W. R. R. Co. Aug. 30, 1862.

WESTERN RAIL ROAD. PROM and after Monday the 22d inst., the Trains of this Road will run daily, leaving Fayetteville at clock, A. M.; returning leave McIver's Depot at

Western Railroad Office. Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 27, 1862 OR the purpose of increasing the capital stock of this Company, to enable it to extend the Road from the Coal Fields to the North Carolina Road, the following gentlemen have been appointed Commissioners to re

At Gulf-L J Haughton, Brooks Harris, Dr George C Newby and G Washington.

Above the Gulf-Jno J Goldston, James F Rives and At Ore Hill-G W Goldston, Dr L W Gorrell and N

Above Ore Hill-Dan'l Hackney, A B Marsh and Jas At Foust's Mills-Dr H M Foust and Dr J D Graves. At Franklinsville and vicinity-Isaac H Foust and A

At New Market-Jesse Walker and Joseph Newlin. At Thomasville-A G Foster and Jno W Thomas. At High Point-Dr R C Lindsay and Seaborn Perry At Salem-Francis Fries and R L Patterson.

At Greensboro'—C P Mendenhall, Peter Adams, Hon A Gilmer and Jesse H Lindsay. Instructions will be sent to the Commissioners at an early day by the President of the Company.

J. M. ROSE, Sec'y W. R. R. Co.

Florence and Fayetteville Rail Road. INDER the provisions of an Ordinance of the Conthe 16th June at the following places and under the di rection of the following persons, to receive subscripville Rail Road Co." Shares One Hundred Dellars each. At the Rail Road Office in Favetteville. - Under the di-D. A. Ray, A. W. Steel, Wm. McL. McKay and Jno.

At the Red Springs.—Under the direction of Hector McNeill, Wm. J. Stewart, Jas. A. Smith, Dan'l C. Mc-Neill and Col. Alex. McMillan, or any one of them. W Cumberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Coun-ies. Prompt attention given to the collection of all McNair, Dr. A. D. McLean, Archibald Smith, Edmund Lilly and Col. Alexander Watson, or any one of them At Queensdale .- Under the direction of Murdock Mc Rae, D. McLeod, D. McCallum, Jas McRae, Jr., and J.

H. McQueen, or any one of them. At Alfordsville - Under the direction of John Purcell Jno. McNair, Sion Alford, Dugald McCallum and Jno McCallum, or any one of them

The Subscription Books will remain open for the space of 60 days. When a sufficient sum is subscribed the Company will be organized for the purpose of build

D. A. RAY, A. W. STEEL, WM. McL. McKAY, JNO. M. ROSE, General Commissioners

Fayetteville, June 7, 1862.

LOOK AT THIS! THE FAVETTEVILLE HOTEL,

Fronting 300 feet and in the business portion of the Town, ommission and Forwarding Merchants, contains more spacious and well ventilated Rooms than any

Hotel in the State, and my Patrons say my Condiments are very good for the times.

T. WADDILL, Proprietor. Fayetteville Female High School.

PHE exercises of this Institution will be resumed on The scholastic year will be divided into two terms: f Jan'y and ending July 1st.

School are earnestly requested to apply for circulars containing full particulars in regard to terms, &c , before the opening of the School. he School.
Rev. WM. HOOPER, Principals.

T. C. HOOPER, 343-015Jpd

ARMY HARNESS.

AM prepared to manufacture all kinds of Wagon I Harness for Army use. I tan my leather and can give good bargains. Agents will do well to send their ent off in quick dispatch. JOHN Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C., sent off in quick dispatch.

North Carolina Readers.

June 13, 1862.

TCHOOL BOOKS are becoming very scarce,

of Northern Readers on hand when the war commenced, we hope will now turn their attention to these books by nome authors, rather than allow their children to do ing to make investments, as lands are undoubtedly ad-For sale only at the old retail prices of 25 cents, 38

E. J. HALE & SONS.

COTTON YARN. No. 19 Hay Street.

C. P. MALLETT.

Hesper and other Poems, BY THEOPHILUS HUNTER HILL, Esq., of Raleigh. For sale, price \$1, by E. J. HALE & SONS.

Jan'y 13, 1862.

TO CLERKS OF COURTS. expect to be absent from home a few months in ewest, Archibald McLean is my authorized to transact my business until Lacture and the settlement of the settl I expect to be absent from home a few months in THE Stay Law having postponed the settlement of suits for years, we will not hereafter insert Orders of Court without payment in advance. Please send \$4 tion of the company is Virginia, as soon as equipped.

ALEX. D. MOORE, along with the Order, and more if it be of unusual length. E. J. HALE & SONS Feby 1862.

FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY. Capital in Premium Notes amounts to \$267,688 26

\$272,765 61 The Company have paid all losses promptly, and have never made an assessment on their premium notes.

Total losses paid, OFFICERS. GEO. McNEILL, President. D. A. RAY, Vice President. C. A. McMILLAN, Sec'y. W. N. Tillinghast,

S. J. Hinsdale, S. T. Hawley, Wm. McLaurin, T. S. Lutterloh. C. B. Mallett. J. G. Cook. A. A. McKethan, Hon. J. G. Shepherd, J. D. Williams, R. F. Brown, Wilm'gton. S. W. Tillinghast. hn Collins and C. C. McCrummen, Traveling Agents The Company invite applications.

THE NORTH CAROLINA

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, growing capital and firmer hold upon public con-nee, continues to insure the lives of all healthy per-All slaves from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for ne year or for five years for two thirds their value. All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

For further information the public is referred to

R. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Raleigh. E. J. HALE, Agent at Fayetteville, N. C.

A GEM! The New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS. Vanorsdell's Gattery.

ART. Woodward's Solar Camera.

DHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanorsdell's Skyligh Gallery, Hay street, opposite Marble Yard, Fay-teville, N. C.: plain, retouched, colored, in water lors, oil and pastile; from small to life size. Ambroypes, Melaneotypes, and all other siyles of Pictures ng, G' sa for very large pictures—as large as 26 by 36 Cord and Tassels for hanging pictures; Instruments. Stock and Chemicals for sale low for cash. Life size colored Photographs made from small pictures.

Having permanently located here I hope to merit our patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks liberal patronage bestowed on me heretofore by the good people of Fayetteville and vicinity.

C. M. VANORSDELL,

Photographist and Proprietor.



By GEO. LAUDER. TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS' STORE Nov. 5, 1862.

Fayetteville, N. C.

Groceries! Groceries!! A LARGE and well selected Stock of FAMILY GROCERIES always on hand, consisting of Bacon-Sides, Mess Pork, Mullets, Macker Nos. 1 and 2, Molasses, Sugars of al grades, Tobacco, Cigars,

And all other articles usually kept in a Wholesale Gro COX, KENDALL & CO. Wilmington, April 2, 1861.

NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED, both having entered the military service of the Confederate States of America, that they have appointed John D. Starr and John D. the 1st of 13 weeks, commencing 29th of Sept. and end-ing 24th Dec.; the second of 27 weeks, commencing 1st Parents and Guardians intending to patronize this fully ask all persons indebted to them to call as promptly as possible on their agents and make payment.
STARR & WILLIAMS.

> OIL AND LAMP BLACK. NANNERS' and LUBRICATING OIL. LAMP BLACK in barrels. For sale by JOS. R. BLOSSOM & CO.,

Wilmington, N. C.

To Land Buvers. THE undersigned offers for sale, in the Coal region, and within eight miles of the terminus of the Fayetteville & Western Rail Road on Deep River,

EIGHT HUNDRED ACRES OF LAND. adjoining the land belonging to the estate of George have on hand a good supply of the NORTH CARO-LINA READERS, Nos. 1 and 2 by Rev. Professor Hub-Sard of the University of North Carolina, and No. 3 by Rev. C. M. Wiley, Superintendent of Common Schools cotton, wheat, oats, rye, &c. There are on the premf North Carolina.

Our customers having well nigh exhausted our stock

ises a comfortable Dwelling, and all necessary Outhouses, with about one hundred and fifty acres under

> vancing in price in this section. For further information apply to Mr. M. M. McRae, Crane's Creek, P. O., Moore county, or address me at DANIEL MCRAE,

For the Heirs of Gilbert McRae, dec'd. Carbonton, Moore co., N. C., Aug. 24 1859. 43t Headquarters Wilmington Light Artiflery,

THIS Company, desiring to be complete in every respect, would be glad to enlist a number of good Drivers, -men accustomed to the management of horses. There will be paid to each man, on enlistment, a bounty of \$15. Monthly pay \$12; besides being clothed and fed, medical attendance free, and all other necessary

Capt. Co. E, Reg't Lt. Artillery

Sale of a portion of the Fayetteville& Western Plank Road.

THE undersigned having been appointed Commissioner to sell all that part of the Fayetteville & Western Plank Road, above High Point, will sell at public Auction in the town of Salem, on the 1st Tuesday in Jan'y 1863, the Road, Toll Houses, &c., between High Point and Bethania, upon terms to be made known on the day of JESSE WALKER, Com.

Palma Christi Beans. THE subscriber will pay the highest cash prices for any quantity of Palma Christi Beans.

J. A. WORTH. Fayetteville, Oct. 8.

40 BBLS. SUGAR. 12 Bbls. N. O. SYRUP. 15 " SCUPPERNONG WINE. On consignment and for sale by

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.

Administration Notice. THE subscriber having qualified as Administratrix or the Estate of Jas Sundy, dec'd, hereby gives notice NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with growing capital and figures hold many public with growing capital and figures hold many public with

CATHARINE SUNDY, Adm'x. Bental Practice for Sale. OFFER for sale privately my Dental Practice in Faysupply of VULCANITE and TEETH of all kinds.

south of Fayetteville, containing seventy-five acres. Those owing me will place call on Mr. Alex. Johnson, Jr., and settle. Address R. SCOTT, Greensboro', N. C.

NOTICE. T September Term, A. D. 1862, of the Court of A T September Term, A. D. 1602, or the County, Pleas & Quarter Sessions of Cumberland County, letters of Administration of the Estate of the late Warren Winslow were granted to the subscriber Persons indebted to the deceased are notified to make payment. Those having claims to be settled must present them in due time or this notice will be pleaded in

ON TUESDAY of December Court week, the FURNI-TURE of the late Warren Winslow will be sold, on six months' credit. MARY A. WINSLOW, Adm'x.

N Wednesday of December Term of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of Cumberland County,

the Residence of the late Warren Winslow will be offer The property is well situated and is well known in The house is furnished with gas in every room. The out-houses are ample and in good condition. Apply to ARCHIBALD McLEAN, Trustee.

House and Lot for sale or rent. THE subscribers offer for sale or rent, a HOUSE and good dwelling and all necessary out-houses. Persons wishing to purchase will address or call on J. D. Mc-

Laurin, who will take pleasure in showing them around. N. A. CURRIE. J. A. CURRIE.

2,500 BUSHELS WHEAT, 1,500 ... CORN.
Persons having the above articles to sell will receive the highest Cash price by calling on Mr. M. Thomason, at the Merchant Mills, Fayetteville, or on the subscriber at his old stand on Market Square.

WANTED.

GRIND STONES.

ALEX. JOHNSON, Jr.

ME subscriber is prepared to furnish GRIND STONES of any size, from 18 inches to 7 feet tiameter, equal to the Nova Scotia Stones, which they esemble. They have been tested at the Fayetteville Arsenal and Armory, and approved. PATRICK LINEHAM

Or JOHN MAUNDER, Raleigh, N. C.

After this date I will pay Five Cents per pound for rags de-livered in Fayetteville, or at my mills D. MURPHY.

NOVEMBER 12, 1862.

100 lbs. BLUESTONE, Oakland, Chatham Co., N. C.

200 lbs. Gum Arabic for sale by 69tf Office of Surg. Gen. of N. C.

THE following articles are required for our sick and Shoes, Socks, Hats, Coats, Pants, Drawers, Leath er, Shoe Thread, Lasts, (from No. 6 to 12 inclusive,) Buttons, Cotton Cloth, Flan-

nel, Potatoes, Brandy, Butter, Eggs, &c. &c. &c.
Proposals will be received at this office for a proper supply of them. Those able and willing to contribute, will please address the undersigned. Transportation will be furnished, if necessary, by the government.

EDWARD WARREN, Surg Gen. of N. C.

NOTICE.

MY wife, Catharine Holmes, left me on the 28th of August last, against my wishes. I do hereby forewarn all persons whatsoever from trading with the aforesaid Catharine Holmes or charging her board in any wise or under any circumstances since the 28th of August last. I shall not be responsible for any charge. or contracts made by the aforesaid Catharine Holm MOSES HOLMES Oct. 13, 1862.

State of North Carolina, MONTGOMERY COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, Oct. Term, 1862 James Haywood, Adm'r, vs. Isaiah Haywood, et. al.

Petition to sell Land.

T appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Ben-I jamin Haywood and Richardson Haywood, two of the Defendants in this cause, reside beyond the limits of this State: It is therefore, ou motion, ordered by the Court, that advertisement be made for six weeks successively in the Fayetteville Observer, nothlying the Sales at the filing of this petition, and that unless they appear at the next Term and answer the petition, sales at this office.

Profiles and Specifications showing about the aggre
Profiles and Specifications showing about the aggre
The sales at this office. sively in the Fayetteville Observer, notifying the said Witness, J. S. Spencer, Clerk of our said Court, at Office in Troy, on the 1st Monday in October, A. D.

Blank Warrants for sa'e.

72\*6tpd J. S. SPENCER, C. C. C.

Valuable Real Estate DY virtue of two Deeds of Trust executed to me by

Thos. J. Curtis, Esq., I will offer for sale, on Thursday the 18th day of Pecember 1862, that valuable STORE HOUSE

the North side of Hay street, recently occupied by Col. Jno. A. Pemberton, the finest dry goods store in Also, the LOT on corner of Mumford and Donaldson

Nov'r 15, 1862. DY VIRTUE of a Decree in the Court of Equity for D Cumberland County, at November Term, 1862, 1 hall sell at the Market House in Fayetteville, on Thursday Dec. 11th, 1862, at 12 o'clock, M., One and one fourth Acres of LAND in Campbellton, north of the Clarendon Bridge, having a front of about 193 feet on the River, adjoining on the south a lot sold by S. W. lillinghast, Trustee of Jas. Huske, to A. A. McKethan. Also, One-third interest in a lot of Land in Camppellton, containing 12 Acres, lying on the River, known as the "McNeill lot," and joins the north side of the above described lot, which lots were formerly the pro-

perty of James Huske and were conveyed by him to S. Tillinghast in Trust, Oct. 27, 1857 WALTER A. HUSKE, C. M. E.

GREAT SALE OF FRUIT TREES! WILL sell at West Green Nurseries, four miles west of Greensborough, on Thursday the 4th of December I have on hand TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND choice TREES, ready for planting out this fall and winter, and am determined to sell. I will have trees ready for delivery at all times.

I also have for sale a large quantity of the very

Valuable Farming Land for Sale. THE subscriber offers for sale 303 acres of LAND on the East side of the Cape Fear River, 13 miles below Fayetteville. There is a good house with 7 rooms and all necessary out-houses, and there is about 100 acres of as good swamp land as there is in the State. There is cleared land for 1200 bushels of corn, and about 15 acres of land cut down for the next crop. I will also sell my stock of Hogs, Cattle, Sheep and Crop on the place. Terms easy. Address me at Terebinth P. O., Cumberland county, N. C. W. A. KING.

FOR SALE. A Lot of Cotton and Woolen Machinery. O WOOL PICKERS.

3 36 inch Wool Cards. 1 30 " " Roll Card. 1 198 Spindle Wool Jack. Cotton Lapper.

1 Throstle Frame English Drawing Frame with Coilers and Packers. '1 12 Strand Speeder, &c., &c. Some of the above machinery is now in operation at the Richmond Factory. For particulars address
JOHN SHORTRIDGE,

Danforth Cap Frames 138 Spindles each.

Rockingham, Richmond Co., N. C. 77-16tpd VALUABLE MILLS for Sale. OFFER for sale my PLANTATION, 2 miles west of Carthage, Moore county, containing 250 acres, on hich is a Grist and Saw Mill, Cotton Gin and Screw.

I will receive in payment State Bonds, Confederate oney or likely Negroes. JOHN MORISON. VALUABLE LANDS for Sale. OFFER for Sale my PLANTATION on McClendon's 1 Creek, 6 miles west of Carthage, lying on the basin of the Coal Fields, containing 2100 acres, which is as productive as any lands in the county of Moore. The

aprovements good and the situation healthy. Terms

HAVE about 5000 acres more, in different tracts, in the county of Moore, -- Farming Mineral, and Turentine land, - which I will sell on liberal terms.

JOHN MORISON.

Mineral Lands for Sale.

en discovered a salt mine and pure saltpetre, and an oil of good quality for greasing leather, well worthy geological investigation.

JOHN MORISON.

Carthage, Nov. 13 1862. Plantation Wanted. AM authorized to purchase a good PLANTATION, to be good farming land, containing from 200 to 500 acres, with good improvements. Would like to purchase the last year's crop, stock, &c., if, terms satisfactors will be supported by the satisfactors and the satisfactors.

ory could be made. lescription of their lands, price, &c. Location in Chatnam county preferred. Address me at Rallingsburg, Rockingham county.

A. B. CHAPIN. pelled to close his Apothecary Shop after to-day. His office will be in the same building, next door,—that recently occupied by C. G. Wright, Esq. Nov. 12, 1862.

LL hands that have engaged at the State Salt works A are notified to report themselves at the works as seen as practicable. All teams must take all the feed they can carry with them. J. M. WORTH, Salt Com.

500 MAKEPEACE'S BUCKETS, Andirons, Shovels and Tongs, Britannia Spoons, Quart Bottle Corks.
At the Crockery Store.
W. N. TILLINGHAST.

Nov'r 10, 1862.

FOR SALE,

FLAT FOR SALE.

OFFER for sale a FLAT as good as new, 30 by 10

feet with a Covered House, 20 feet long.

J. W. BARBOUR. White Oak, Bladen Co. Nov. 10, 1862. 77-4t-pd Stage Driver wanted.

WISH to employ a careful, seber DRIVER, to take

need apply unless they are fully competent to manage and take care of horses. D. G. MACRAE. Nov'r 17, 1862.

RALEIGH, Nov. 5, 1862. NO acceptable bid having been offered for the grade Ation and masonry of the middle division of the Chatham Railroad, extending from Page's to Lockville

Office of the Chatham R. R. Company,

gate amount of work required, can be seen at the Engineer's office, Haywood. Chatham County, or at the Company's office, Raleigh.

KEMP P. BATTLE, Pres't. ELLWOOD MORRIS, Chief Engineer.

[NO. 1179.]

· KENTUCKY. The "Western Army" correspondent of the Charlsston Courier writes it a long and elaborate

defence of Bragg's campaign. In the course of

it he sketches the condition of things in Kentucky: "General Bragg marched to Kentucky upon a military programme which was clearly set forth in his first proclamation to the people of Kentucky. He went at the head of a liberating army, streets, known as the Stable lot -a valuable lot with a not by its own force to conquer Kentucky from arge barn and extensive stables at present occupied by the hands of the Federals, but to aid Kentuckians in their own efforts to throw off the Abolition yoke. He said to that people, distinctly, if you would be free, rise in arms, and I have the power, with your assistance, to redeem you. If you do not value your liberties sufficiently to risk life and property in their attainment, I shall retire from the State and leave you to your fate. Upon this programme he entered Kentucky. Upon the failure of its principal condition, to wit: the armed uprising of Kentucky, he left it in strict accordance with his original and fixed plan. Gen. Bragg nor any other sane man in his army ever for a moment believed that it was in his power with the army under his command-heroic and self sacrificing as that army was and is, but reaching in actual numerical strength, not one half of the most moderate, popular and newspaper estimate—to conquer Kentucky and hold it against the Federalists. He could not have done it, even had he fought a dozen battles and not lost one; for the simple reason that each victory would have weakened him without the means of repair, while from the hiving population of the North-west and by means of a country permeated with railroads, the enemy had the power to repair and reinforce after every defeat and present his original strength against the daily waning forces of his antagonist. A succession of victories would have culminated n Gen. Bragg's ruin, and then what would have been the condition of Tennessee, Georgia, Ala-

bama and Mississippi? Clearly at the mercy of

"The plan of the Kentucky campaign was ased upon the most positive, and, as was believed, eliable promises of a general insurrection in that State upon the appearance of a Confederate army. Not only at Tupelo, where the plan was conceived, but at Chattanooga, up to the day of the commencement of the long and toilsome march, these assurances were confidently and earnestly repeated. Gen. Kirby Smith, then in Kentucky, was firmly persuaded of the reliability of these promises. Gen. Bragg's ordnance train bore 15,000 arms to be put into the hands of the insurgents, and when we reached the Kentucky line and approached the villages and towns of that once warlike people, he looked for the first rush of the 50,000 men that had been so solemnly promised him. He looked in vain. There were no delegations from towns and counties coming out to hail his arrival; there were no crowds of Kentucky's stakwart youth flocking to a standard that promised them liberty. He found, on the contrary, scowling Unionists and friends who dared not express their joy above a whisper. If the General was entertained at a secession house, it was with fear and trembling for the consequences. At Hodginsville, after a hot and dusty march, he was offered a dinner prepared for him, and smuggled into the back door to partake of his timid host's hospitality. At Springfield, to which thriving town Gen. Polk led the army on its march to Harrodsburg, and where it was to encamp for the night, (Gen. Bragg having gone forward several days in advance,) the writer was with Gen. Polk, when he sat on his horse for over an hour in the street, waiting for some citizen of the place to pluck up courage to offer him hospitalities for the night. It was done at last upon the simulated

"The writer, with two or three others of Gen. Bragg's staff, were quartered that night with one of the wealthiest citizens fof the town or State. He was the owner of slaves and a noted banker. HAVE au interest of one-third in a tract of 500 His polities were neutrality. He didn't want to be forced into the contest. He was willing to ACRES on the waters of Deep River, on which have give up all his slaves to enjoy peace. In the streets, crowds of able bodied men gazed upon the army with stolid indifference-not a cheer, not a recruit. Up to this time, the only Kentuckian that had actually taken up arms with us was Col. Johnston, a nephew of the late Gen. A. S. Johnston. We had then been in Kentucky over two weeks. Meantime, the army had halted at Bardstown a week. Gen. Buckner, Col. Persons wanting to sell will please write to me, with Johnston and others were sent off to rally the Kentucky secessionists at Lexington, Frankfort and other towns. Gen. Buckner published a patriotic appeal to his countrymen. General. Braggissued commissions to raise companies, regiments and brigades. To encourage the people the army advanced in the direction of Lexington to Harrodsburg. Everything was said and done to stimulate a rising, and the urgency of early action was pressed upon them; for Buell was known to be gathering a great army at Louisville, and his appearance was soon expected. It was all in vain. Whatever the motives, and I have no time to discuss motives, the simple fact is that Kentucky did not respond. The 50,000 armed men did not come, and after a march of nearly 300 miles, Gen. Bragg found the keystone of his entire plan of campaign dropped out." Foreign Intervention .- One of these days,

plea of enforcement.

when we least expect it, and when we least need it, we shall hear that England and France have recognized us. We shall read the tidings with complacent temper. We shall feel like one who has fought a good fight with a tiger, ank killed him, after a hard contest. He has taken the skin; thrown the carcase to the dogs; cleansed up his house, and washed his hands; when lo! his neighbors come, one after another, and are mightily glad to see -him looking so well, and are truly pleased that he has come off his unequal match so handsomely. 'Tis the way of the world, and we, like our friend who had fought the tiger, will smoke our pipe and go our own way. We shall have wrought our own destiny by the sweat of our brow and the sinew of our arm. We shall re-plant our up-torn vines and fig trees; sell cotton, and charge them well for it; fill our country with gold and good people; and then-

And then let the God of the Universe decide between us and our fellow-men! - Chat. Rebel.

Cheap Fuel .- Get a load of coke dust, or coal dust, and about half a load of clay. Make a soft mortar of the clay and mix in the coal or coke, and a quantity of saw dust. Then make the mass up in balls or lumps, and after it dries it will burn "excellently well." The dust can be had cheap, at the coal-yards; sometimes it is given away .- Richmond Whig.