am Long.

Young.

W H Avera.

bert W Barnwell,

Bills, Notes 7

ALE & SOVE

RAYETEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

VOL. XII.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS.

EDWARD J. HALE & SONS.

deance: \$3 50 if paid during the year of subscrip-

syance; \$2 50 if paid during the year of subscrip-

of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each

aing publication. Yearly advertisements by spe-

sied to state the number of insertions desired, or

will be continued till forbid, and charged accord-

vertisements to be inserted inside, charged 50 per

rots and after this date, no name of a new subscriber

paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time

Sach of our old subscribers as desire to take the pa-

TO ADVERTISERS.

on this system will please notify us when making

sons out of town who desire advertisements in-

the process of collection is too

mit, and we have to pay cash for every thing we

BUUARY NOTICES. - We have heretofore given notice,

tedly, that we charge for obituary notices of un-

nable length, and for resolutions of respect; be-

, is not often more agreeable to readers than to

ther charging and paying postage on the account for-

e notice will be put in type.

W.M. McL. McK. H.

Attorney at Law,

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.,

AND IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

COX, KENDALL & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

No. 11 & 12 North Water St.,

Wilmington, N. C.

T. C. & B. G. WORTH.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

CARD!

FEW LADIES can be accommodated with board at

Twenty-live Dollars Reward.

NAWAY from the subscriber, his negro boy MO-

al's Mills in Robeson county on the 21st ult.

Onfinement in any jail so that I get him.
W. D. JOHNSON.
Amettsville, S. C., Aug. 14, 1862.
52tf

Ranaway,

MULATTO WOMAN by the name of LUCY; about great sold, of medium size, but now quite corpu-

woman is probably in or near Town, but may een led off in the direction of Newbern by Bill

u, a free mulatto man who has been at work as

me, the party arresting giving me early informa-

and weighs about 150 pounds; he wears small ings in his ears. He is a boat or ship carpenter,

ell known about Fayetteville and Wilmington.

ASKS of fresh beat Rice and 100 Boxes Manu-

THEO. EVANS.

times calls himself Calvin Johnson.

Rice and Tobacco on Consignment,

NOTICE.

JNO. D. WILLIAMS. Syetteville, Aug. 25, 1862.

probably on the Wilmington & Weldon

ommission Merchants

Orders from the Country promptly executed. Particular attention given to the sale of Cotton

Wholesale Dealers in Groceries,

Dardware and Cutlery, Swedes Iron, &c.,

HAY STREET, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

COX. W. P. KENDALL. J. S. KENDALL

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. ILL attend the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Harnett, Moore and Robeson Coun-

Jan'y 1, 1858.

on: or \$3 00 after the year has expired.

EPITORS AND PROPRIETORS.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., NOVEMBER 27, 1862.

FAYEVVENULUE

Capital in Premium Notes amounts to \$267,688 26 Cash on hand and other assets.

N and after the 1st day of Sept. the following rates will be charged on Passengers, viz: From Fayetteville to Little River, to Spout Spring, 75 ** to Rock Branch, 1 00 to Jenesboro', 1 25

WESTERN RAIL ROAD OFFICE,)

Fayetteville, Aug. 29 1862.

Twenty-five cents additional will be collected by the Conductor of each passenger, leaving a Station without A new rate of Freight will go into effect at the same time, which will be printed and furnished to the public

By order of the Pres't. JNO. M. ROSE, Treas'r W. R. R. Co. Aug. 30, 1862.

WESTERN RAIL ROAD.

FROM and after Monday the 22d inst., the Trains on this Road will run daily, leaving Fayetteville at be entered without paymen; in advance, nor will o'clock, A. M.; returning leave McIver's Depot at 1 o'clock, P. M.

Western Railroad Office, Fayetteville, N. C., Sept. 27, 1862. TOR the purpose of increasing the capital stock of this Company, to enable it to extend the Road from the gentlemen have been appointed Commissioners to re ceive subscribers in their several neighborhoods, viz: At Gulf-L J Haughten, Brooks Harris, Dr George C

Above the Gulf-Jne J Goldston, James E Rives and Hugh W Dixon.
At Ore Hill-G W Goldston, Dr L W Gorrell and N Above Ore Hilt-Dan'l Hackney, A B Marsh and Jag

At Foust's Mills-Dr H M Foust and Dr J D Graves. At Franklinsville and vicinity -Isaac H Foust and A

At New Market-Jesse Walker and Joseph Newlin At High Point—Dr R C Lindsay and Seaborn Perry At Salem--Francis Fries and R L Patterson. At Greensboro'.--C P Mendenhall, Peter Adams, Hon A Gilmer and Jesse H Lindsay.

Instructions will be sent to the Commissioners at an early day by the President of the Company.

34tf J. M. ROSE, Sec'y W. R. R. Co.

Florence and Fayetteville Rail Road. INDER the provisions of an Ordinance of the Conesolutions, not exceeding 70 words, gratis. For all rection of the following persons, to receive subscriptions to the Capital Stock of the "Florence & Fayette." ville Rail Road Co." Shares One Hundred Dollars each At the Rail Road Office in Fayetteeille.—Under the direction of the General Commissioners, A. A. McKethan, D. A. Ray, A. W. Steel, Wm. McL. McKay and Jno.

At the Red Springs.—Under the direction of Hector McNeill, Wm. J. Stewart, Jas. A. Smith, Dan'l C. McNeill and Col. Alex McMilian, or any one of them.

On the Hector the good people of Fayetteville and vicinity.

C. M. VANORSDELL,
Photographist and Proprietor Prompt attention given to the collection of all McNair, Dr. A. D. McLean, Archibald Smith, Edmund Littly and Col. Aircraft. At Queensdale. - Under the direction of Murdock Mc Rae. D. McLeod, D. McCallum, Jas McRae, Jr., and J. H. McQueen, or any one of them.

At Alfordsville. - Under the direction of John Purcell Juo. McNair, Sion Alford, Dugald McCallum and Ju McCallum, or any one of them. The Subscription Books will remain open for the space of 60 days. When a sufficient sum is subscribed the Company will be organized for the purpose of build-

> A. A. McKETHAN, D. A. RAY, A. W. STEEL, JNO. M. ROSE.

General Commissioners Fayetteville, June 7, 1862.

LOOK AT THIS! THE FAYETTEVILLE HOTEL,

portion of the Town, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, contains more spacious and well ventilated Rooms than any

Hotel in the State, and my Patrons say my Condiments are very good for the times. T. WADDILL, Proprietor.

Fayetteville Female High School. THE exercises of this Institution will be resumed on the 29th of September.
The scholastic year will be divided into two terms;

d was in Fayetteville about three weeks ago. The School are earnestly requested to apply for circulars by as possible on their agents and make payment.

STARR & WILLIAMS.

the opening of the School.

Bev. WM. HOOPER,
T. C. HOOPER,

43:415 Ind. 43-115Jpd July 17, 1862.

ARMY HARNESS.

AM prepared to manufacture all kinds of Wagon

give good bargains. Agents will do well to send their orders to me as they shall have prompt attention, and gent off in quick dispatch. JOHN CARTER.
Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C.,
June 13, 1862.

and at a Depot North of Warsaw. I will pay \$25 a delivery of said girl to me or lodged in Juil in if found in this County, or \$50 if said girl is in any other County and confined in the Jail of CHOOL BOOKS are becoming very scarce, but we CHOOL BOOKS are becoming very scarce, but we have on hand a good supply of the NORTH CAROLINA READERS, Nos. 1 and 2 by Rev. Professor Rabpard of the University of North Carolina, and No. 8 by Rev. C. H. Wiley, Superintendent of Common Schools

ILL pay the above reward for the apprehension of Northern Readers on hand when the war commenced, we hope will now turn their attention to these books by nome authors, rather than allow the books by pay a reward of Fifty Dollars for sufficient without reading books. For sale only at the old retail prices of 25 cents, 38

o convict any person of harboring him. Cal-4 42 years of age, 5 feet 10 or 11 inches high, cents, and 75 cents. E. J. HALE & SONS.

> COTTON YARN. No. 19 Hay Street.

C. P. MALLETT. Hesper and other Poems,

ASKS of fresh beat Rice and 100 Boxes Manual actured Tabacco, various qualities. For sale by GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.

BY THEOPHILUS HUNTER HILL, Esq., of Raleigh GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.

TO CLERKS OF COURTS. A steepest to be absent from home a few months in the West, Archibald McLean is my authorized suits for years, we will not hereafter insert Orders of Court without payment in advance. Please send \$4 Aug. 4, 1862 of Court without payment in advance. Please send \$4 along with the Order, and more if it be of unusual length.

82 Feby 1862.

Blank Western Plank Road.

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY. The Company have paid all losses promptly, and have never made an assessment on their premium notes.

BY virtue of two Deeds of Trust executed to me by Thos. J. Curtis, Esq., I will offer for sale, on Thursday the 18th day of December 1862, that valuable S. J. Hinsdale, S. T. Hawley, Wm. McLaurin, Nathan A. Stedman, T. S. Lutterloh, STORE HOUSE C. B. Mallett. J. G. Ceok, Hon. J. G. Shepherd, James Kyle, A. A. McKethan, J. D. Williams, R. F. Brown, Wilm'gton. S. W. Tillinghast. hn Collins and C. C. McCrummen, Traveling Agents. The Company invite applications.

THE NORTH CAROLINA

Total losses paid.

Henry Lilly,

OFFICERS:
GEO. McNEILL, President.
D. A. RAY, Vice President.
C. A. McMILLAN, Sec'y.

DIRECTORS:

W. N. Tillinghast,

NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with growing capital and fivner hold upon public con-ence, continues to insure the lives of all healthy peryears, and for life-all life members sharing in the profits. one year or for tive years for two thirds their value.
All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented. For further information the public is referred to

Agents of the Company in all parts code State, and to R. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Raleigh.

Jan'y 1859.

E. J. HALE, Agent at Fayetteville, N. C.

B. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Raleigh.

E. J. HALE, Agent at Fayetteville, N. C.

A GEM! The New Style, Small, COLORED PHOTOGRAPHS, Vanorsdell's Gallery.

ART. Woodward's Solar Camera.

PHOTOGRAPHS can be had at Vanorsdell's Skyligh Gallery, Hay street, opposite Murble Yard, Fay-etteville, N. C.; plain, retouched, colored, in water colors, oil and pastile; from small to life size. Ambrosize colored Photographs made from small pictures.

Having permanently located here I hope to merit your patronage. I would also return my sincere thanks

Nov. 12, 1869. or the liberal patronage bestowed on me heretofore by Photographist and Proprietor.

Marble Factory.



By GEO LAUDER.

TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS STORE Eayetteville; N. C.

Groceries! Groceries!! Fronting 300 feet and in the business A GROCERIES always on hand, consisting of

Bacon-Sides, Mess Pork, Mullets, Macker Nos. 1 and 2, Molasses, Sugars of al grades, Tobacco, Cigars,
And all other articles usually kept in a Wholesale Gro-

cery Establishment
COX, KENDALL & CO.
Wilmington, April 2, 1861. 10-tf

NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED, both having entered the military service of the Confederate States of America, hereby give notice to their old customers and friends, that they have appointed John D. Starr and John D. Williams, of this place, their attorneys to collect either SES. He is 21 years of age, about 5 feet 10 inches the 1st of 15 weeks, commencing 29th of Sept. and ending 29th of Sept. and ending 3. separately or conjointly all moneys due them either by account or note, and otherwise to attend to their business generally during their absence. They respectof Jan'y and ending July 1st.

Parents and Guardians intending to patronize this fully ask all persons indebted to them to call as prompt-

> OIL AND LAMP BLACK. TANNERS' and LUBRICATING OIL. LAMP BLACK in barrels. For sale by

JOS. R. BLOSSOM & CO. Wilmington, N. C.

200 lbs. Gum Arabic for sale by

Palma Christi Beans. THE subscriber will pay the highest cash prices for any quantity of Palma Christi Beans.

15 " SOUPPERNONG WINE. On consignment and for sale by

JOS. UTLEY.

WANTED.

2,500 BUSHELS WHEAT.
1,500 " CORN.

Persons having the above articles to sell will receive the highest Cash price by calling on Mr. M. Thomason, at the Merchant Mills, Fayetteville, or on the subscritical his old stand on Market Square.

Also one-third interest in a vineyate of south of Fayetteville, containing seventy-five acres.

Those owing me will pluse call on Mr. Alex. Jehn son, Jr., and settle.

Address
R. SCOTT, Greensboro', N. C.
Oct. 27, 1862.

. Sale of a portion of the Fayetteville&

THE undersigned baving been appointed Com I to sell all that part of the Favetteville & Western Plank Road, above High Point, will sell at public Auction in the town of Salem, on the 1st Tuesday in Jan'y 1863, the Road, Toll Houses, &c., between High Point and Bethania, upon terms to be made known on the day of sale.

Nov. 6, 1862.

JESSE WALKER, Com.
76-ts

Valuable Real Estate FOR SALE.

on the North side of Hay street, recently occupied by Col. Jno. A. Pemberton, the finest dry goods store in Also, the LOT on corner of Mumford and Donaldson

J. G. SHEPHERD, Trustee. Nov'r 15, 1862.

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with

Shall sell at the Market House in Fayetteville, on Thursday Dec. 11th, 1862, at 12 o'clock, M., One and one fourth Acres of LAND in Campbellton, north of the Charendon Bridge, having a front of about 193 feet on the River, adjoining on the south a lot sold by S. W. Tillinghast, Trustee of Jas. Huske, to A. A. McKethan. Also, One-third interest in a lot of Land in Camp bellton, containing 14 Acres, lying on the River, known as the "McNeill lot," and joins the north side of the above described lot, which lots were formerly the pro-

GREAT SALE OF FRUIT TREES! I WILL sell at West Green Nurseries, four miles west of Greensborough, on Thursday the 4th of December next, at public auction, a lot of FRUIT TREES. I have on hand TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND choice TREES, ready for planting out this fall and winter, and am determined to seil. I will have trees ready for defield, Richmond county, N. C.

DUNCAN McLAURIN.

CYRUS P. MENDENHALL. Nov 7, 1862. 78-ts

1 also have for sale a large quantity of the very

Valuable Farming Land for Sale. THE subscriber offers for sale 303 acres of LAND on the East side of the Cape Fear River, 13 miles below Fagetteville. There is a good house with 7 rooms and all necessary out-houses, and there is about 100 acres of as good swamp land as there is in the State. There acres of land cut down for the next crop. I will also er in said settlement or any other grievance can be sell my stock of Hogs, Cattle, Sheep and Crop on the heard JAMES DENNING, Adm'r.

FOR SALE.

A Lot of Cotion and Woolen Machinery. O WOOL PICKERS. 2 36 inch Wool Cards. 1 30 " " Roll Card. 1 198 Spindle Wool Jack.

1 Cotton Lapper. 2 Danforth Cap Frames 138 Spindles each.

Some of the above machinery is now in operation at the Richmond Factory. For particulars address JOHN SHORTRIDGE, Rockingham, Richmond Co., N. C.

VALUABLE MILLS for Sale. OFFER for sale my PLANTATION, 2 miles west of Carthage, Moore county, containing 259 acres, on which is a Grist and Saw Mill, Cotton Gin and Screw. I will receive in payment State Bonds, Confederate money or likely Negroes. JOHN MORISON.

VALUABLE LANDS for Sale. OFFER for Sale my PLANTATION on McClendon's Creek, 6 miles west of Carthaga, lying on the basin of the Coal Fields, containing 2100 acres, which is as

productive as any lands in the county of Moore. The improvements good and the situation healthy. Terms JOHN MORISON.

JOHN MORISON. Mineral Lands for Sale.

HAVE an interest of one-third in a tract of 500 ACRES on the waters of Deep River, on which have een discovered a salt mine and pure saltpetre, and an oil of good quality for greasing leather, well worthy Carthage, Nov. 13 1862. geological investigation.

T September Term, A. D. 1862, of the Court of A Pleas & Quarter Sessions of Cumberland County. letters of Administration of the Estate of the late Warren Winslow were granted to the subscriber. Persons indebted to the decessed are notified to make payment. Those having claims to be settled must present them in due time or this notice will be pleaded in bar of a recovery.

MARY A. WINSLOW.

FURTHER NOTICE. ON TUESDAY of December Court week, the FURNITURE of the late Warren Winslow will be sold, on six months' credit. MARY A. WINSLOW, Adm'x.

NOTICE. O^N Wednesday of December Term of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions of Cumberland County,

the Residence of the late Warren Winslow will be offered at public sale. The property is well situated and is well known in town. The house is furnished with gas in every room The out-bouses are ample and in good condition. Apply to ARCHIBALD McLEAN, Trustee.
Oct. 27, 1862. 73-tspd

Beatal Practice for Sale. OFFER for sale privately my Dental Practice in Fay etteville, N. C. The office occupying four rooms of of COLD FOIL, GOLD PLATE and SOLDER. A large supply of VULCANITE and TEETH of all kinds.

Also one-third interest in a vineyard lying four miles diameter, equal to the Nova Scotia Stones, which they Those ewing me will plase call on Mr. Alex. Jehn-

If the Estate of Tas Sundy, dec d. nereby gives noted to all persons having claims against said Estate to present them to Wm. McL. McKay within the time present them to Wm. McL. McKay within the time present them to Wm. McL. McKay within the time present them to Wm. McL. McKay within the time present wanting to sell will please write to me, with description of their lands, price, &c. Location in Chattheir recovery.

CATHARINE SUNDY, Adm's.

NOTICE.

WILL receive a few more able-hodied Recruits into my Company of Light Artillery. Light Artillery is the best service a man can enter the guard duty is inconsiderable, the cannoneers ride and have their luggage carried, and there is much more liberty allowed the private soldier than in any other arm of the service. Recruits will receive Bounty and pay Twelve Dollars

Persons subject to Conscription may enlist in my ompany at any time "before enrollment."

Transportation will be furnished when required. Col. John H. Cook will give any further information desired, and will receive enlistments. J. B. STARR, Capt. Starr's Light Artillery. Kinston, N. C., Nov. 24, 1862. 80-7tpd

Notice to County Salt Agents.

WILMINGTON, N. C., Nov. 24, 1862.

AM again at my post at the State Salt Works and will be ready in about a week to distribute 200 bushels Also, the LOT on corner of Mumford and Donaldson of salt per day, and soon increase it to 300 bushels. It streets, known as the Stable lot—a valuable lot with a will require 100 bushels of corn per day and 2000 lbs. large barn and extensive stables at present occupied by of hay, shucks or fodder. I call on the county Agents to assist me in procuring the necessary supplies with out which the salt cannot be made. Individuals will be supplied with salt for their own use in exchange for these articles on fair terms.

S0.3w1 J. M. WORTH, Salt Com.

LETT, SMITHS, BLOCKER & CO., Manufacturers of Salt.

J. W. LETT, Agent in Fayetteville. W. D. SMITH, Agent in Wilmington. J. W LETT, J. M. SMITH, W. D. SMITH, J. C. BLOCKER,

fence. The improvements are such as are generally found on a farm, all in tolerably good order. Also, if leased, he would include his stock of Negroes, horses,

terms. Persons desirous of leasing or purchasing may apply to the subscriber at Ballacholish, near Spring-

To the Heirs and Creditors of Mathew Murphy,

deceased. THERE has been a petition filed for the settlement of Mathew Murphy, dec'd, and the same has been referred William C. Draughon, Clerk of the County Court. The said Clerk will proceed, on the 17th day of Deember 1862, to state the said account, when and where they can attend and be heard, and object to any vouch-Sampson county, Nov. 18, 1862.

NOTICE.

THE BUTCHERS' Stalls in the Market House will be rented out for one year on 1st December next, at public auction.

W. WARDEN, Town Treas'r.

Nov. 24, 1862.

Negro at private sale. A NEGRO FELLOW, a whostwright and carpenter, may be had a bargain on application to John H.

Nov'r 24, 1862. SALT.

G. W. WILLIAMS & CO. FOR SALE. A N Excellent Draft and Harness Horse. Also, a good medium sized Mule. Apply to

NATHAN WILLIAMSON. Gray's Creek, P. O.

Administrator's Sale. SHALL sell at Auction at the Market House in Fayetteville, on Thursday, Dec. 11th 1862, at 12 o'clock, THE REAL ESTATE belonging to the Estate of Benj. R. Huske, dec'd, viz: One tract of LAND adjoining that on which said Huske lived, containing about 3 acres. One vacant LOT in Fayetteville, between Hay street

W. N. TILLINGHAST, Adm'r.

\$30 REWARD WILL be paid for each of the following named deserters from Company C, 7th Reg't, N. C. Troops, if delivered to me at Camp, or \$15 for each if delivered at the Camp of Instruction at Raleigh: A. M. McMillan, Dillon J. Gaster, Wm. G. Blackman, Levi Welch,

lst Lt. Comd'g Co. Camp near Winchester, Va., Nov. 14, 1862. 79-6tpd

RALEIGH, Nov. 5, 1862. NO acceptable bid having been offered for the graduation and masonry of the middle division of the Chatham Railroad, extending from Page's to Lockville. 3 miles, the undersigned is prepared to receive propo-

Profiles and Specifications showing about the aggregate amount of work required, can be seen at the Engineer's office, Haywood, Chatham County, or at the Company's office, Raleigh.

KEMP P. BATTLE, Pres't.

ELLWOOD MORRIS, Chief Engineer. Nov. 11, 1862. Office of Surg. Gen. of N. C.

NOVEMBER 12, 1862. J wounded soldiers: Shoes, Socks, Hats, Coats, Pants, Drawers, Leather, Shoe Thread, Lasts, (from No. 6 to 12 inclusive,) Buttons, Cotton Cloth, Flan-

nel, Potatoes, Brandy, Butter, Eggs, &c. &c. &c. be made suitable for winter use, by doubling and Proposals will be received at this office for a proper enclosing between the two surfaces a spongy strasupply of them. Those able and willing to contribute, will please address the undersigned. Transportation will be furnished, if necessary, by the government.

EDWARD WARREN, Surg. Gen. of N. C.

GRIND STONES. diameter, equal to the Nova Scotia Stones, which they resemble. They have been tested at the Fayetteville

Arsenal and Armory, and approved. Address
PATRICK LINEHAM,
Branch P. O. Chatham Co., N. C.
Or JOHN MAUNDER, Raleigh, N. C.



100 lbs. BLUESTONE,

PRACTICAL HINTS FOR HARD TIMES

[NO. 1181.]

"What man has done, man may do."
No. III-CLOTHING. Besides the garment of fig leaves, extemporized by our guilty parents in the garden of Eden, the first suit of clothing known on earth was made by dvine suggestion of skins, taken probably from the bodies of beasts slain in sacrifice. From that day to the present the clothing of the race has exhibited every conceivable variety, both as to form and material, from the most simple to the most

1. Robes of Skins .- The costly robes of ermine, worn formerly by the high dignitaries of the English bench, were not more comfortable than would be a similar robe made from the skins of the American hare, or of other furred animals. Indeed, we occasionally meet even now with a person wearing a most enviable vest of otter skin,

What more tasteful tippet for the shoulders of either matron or maiden can be devised than one made from the skins of the small striped sqirrel, unless it may be one made from the skins of some of our wild fowl, with the glossy feathers attached, sewed firmly to a base of strengthening cloth?

and it is also recollected that of all suits these were the most enduring. Robes of sheep skin, such as were worn by the shepherds who heard the angels' songs upon the hill-sides of Bethlehem, are yet to be seen as the ordinary clothing of a similar class in that country of changeless habits. Why should garments

ride fashion? 2. Knitted Garments .- The crochet (or hooked) needle gives such rapid results in skillful its products in common use. For coarse work, its advantage over the common knitting needles is as ten to one. In the articles of male attire (the ladies will pardon my non-intrusion into the sacred domain of the toilet and the bureau) the crochet needle would be found superlatively usegreat comfort to our soldiers on night duty, a helmet of woolen yarn, made to protect the head,

3. Winter Yarn.—The scarcity of wool com-

If all the scraps of tattered blankets and of

4. Spinning Thread or Yarn.—When factories fail to supply the demand, and spinning wheels cannot be had, and even when cards are beyond reach, there is yet a resource to be had in this instrument used before either factories or spinning wheels were known, and mentioned by Solomon in his last chapter of the Book of Proverbs, where, in his graphic picture of the virtuous woman, he says, "She layeth her hands to the spindle and her hands hold the distaff." The simple process to which he alludes, and which was then the only mode of spinning, was this: The wool, flax, or cotton was loosely distributed over a small branching rod or leafless bush, from which it was fed to the spindle; and this last (of steel, like the spindles of our ordinary spinning wheels, or of tough hard wood,) was loaded near the blunt end with a disk of metal or a ball of hardened clay, and was twirled by the fingers like a child's chincopin or button with a straw stuck through it. The revolutions of this spindle accomplished the twisting of the thread, as we do now by the more rapid and convenient instrumentality of the wheel or the throstle. Slow as the process may be, it can be made to give excellent thread and yarn, which may be far more economical than the now costly hanks of the factory. Many years since there was a poor person in the neighborhood of Savannah who plied one of the instruments just described, with surprising dexterity and success. It can be done again.

that of spinning, "the first cloth being what we now call matting, that is, made by weaving together the shreds of bark, or fibrous parts of plants," also hair, rushes, &c. Many a negro's bed has been made more comfortable in winter, by the addition of a coverlet of woven bark, such as is seen in certain imported sacks. No tree of India or China affords shreds better suited for such weaving than the Wahoo abounding in our swamps. Were the idea once started among our negroes, no doubt their ready ingenuity would produce many a useful result. 6. Quilted Garments .- Any thick stuff may

tum of cotton batting, wool, or down. This last may be obtained in quantity by stripping from the part of the feather next to the skin of all our large birds, such as turkeys, geese, barn-door fowls, &c. This down should be inserted in each quilted square, as soon as three sides have been produced by the needle. The warmth of such a garment can be known only by experience. It is exceedingly light as well as warm. Would that each of our boys who shiver in the bleak val-

Travel" (an English work containing many useful hints) it is intimated that in some respects a pay Five Cents per pound for rags delivered in Fayetteville, or at my mills on Rockfish.

After this date 1 will foot square of soft cloth is more pleasant to the foot than a sock. To wear it, he says the foot must be placed on one of the diagonals, the corners being toward the top heel and sides: the ers being toward the toe, heel, and sides; the corners at the sides are to be first folded over the instep, then the cover at the toes; lastly, the foot For sale by

J. A. McDONALD,
Oakland, Chatham Co., N. C.

Oakland, Chatham is to be carefully inserted in the shoe, so as to

with its rich coating of fur.

It is within the memory of many that garments of prepared deer skin were not at all uncommon,

THE subscriber will lease for a term of years, or sell, of like character be disdained by our suffering poor, in these times when necessity should overabout 900 acres of land, of which 200 acres are under ride fashion? of like character be disdained by our suffering

cattle, crop, farming implements, &c. The terms of lease or sale would be made easy to the lessor or purits products in common use. For coarse work. chaser, with a guaranty of a faithful performance of the ful in furnishing the country with gloves, socks and stockings, (with the heel and toe knitted in the ordinary way, to avoid the rough knots,) cravats, scarfs for the cars and neck, undershirts the accounts of the subscriber as Administrator of and drawers, and what would be an exceedingly ears, chin and neck, and worn under the military

pels us to look around for substitutes. The warmest pair of gloves ever worn by the writer was made of rabbit fur, carded and spun with cotton. The negro clothes, manufactured for us by our Yankee friends in former years, were more or less intermixed with cow hair. The idea may

worn out carpets that are now left to decay on evey square mile of these Confederate States, (to say nothing of the wool locked up in matreses) were picked to pieces and carded with cotton they would probably suffice to furnish more than half the socks now needed by our soldiers. True, the staple will be found short and crisp, and probably the barbs of the wool would be worn smooth, but these defects will be all met and remedied in part by mixing the wool with cotton.

and Maiden Lane, adjoining the residence of the late

5. Weaving. - It has been conjectured by some of the learned that the art of weaving preceded

leys of Virginia had the trial of one! 7. Substitute for Socks .- In Galton's "Art of

HAVE about 5000 acres more, in different tracts, in the county of Moore,—Farming Mineral, and Turpentine land,—which I will sell on liberal terms. and Jenkins M. Bass.
Other members of this Company absent in N. C. will report immediately, or they will be treated as deserters.

D. R. MURCHISON, Office of the Chatham R. R. Company,

NOTICE.

Plantation Wanted. Administration Rotice.

TME subscriber having qualified as Administratrix on the Estate of Las Sundy, dec'd, hereby gives notice to all persons having relains against and Peters to all persons having relains against a persons having relations and persons having relations and persons having relations and persons a good PLANTATION.

To be good farming bind, containing from 200 to 500 acres, with good improvements. Would like to purchase a good PLANTATION.

To be good farming bind, containing from 200 to 500 acres, with good improvements. Would like to purchase a good PLANTATION.

am county preferred.
Address me at Rallingsburg, Rockingham county.
A. B. CHAPIN.
78-6tpd

Blank Warrants for sa'e.

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.

62-11